

**1. MATERIAL PROPERTIES:**

Modulus of Elasticity:	E =	29000	ksi
Shear Modulus:	G =	11200	ksi
Yield Strength:	F <sub>y</sub> =	50	ksi
Ultimate Strength:	F <sub>u</sub> =	70	ksi

Reference: AISC 14th

Section Eq/Fig/Table

E

**Problem 4.18:**

Select a pair of C10 channels for a tension member subjected to a dead load of 120 kips and a live load of 275 kips. The channels are placed back to back and connected to a 3/4-in gusset plate by 7/8-in Ø bolts. Assume A588 Grade 50 steel for the channels and assume the gusset plate is sufficient. The member is 25 ft long. The bolts are arranged in two lines parallel to the length of the member. There are two bolts in each line 4 in on center.

Plate	F <sub>y</sub> =	50	ksi
	Qty =	1	
Plate Width:	w <sub>tp</sub> =	9	in
Plate Thickness:	t <sub>tp</sub> =	3/4	in

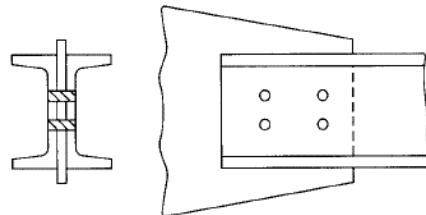


FIGURE P4-18

**Required:**

- a) Select C10 channels for tension member

**Method:**

- i) Determine Controlling Load Combination
- ii) Check for limit states
- iii) Check slenderness Ratio

**Solution:**

Member Length	L =	25	ft	
Dead Load	DL =	120	kip	120 kip
Live Load	LL =	275	kip	275 kip
Factors	$\phi_t =$	0.9		$\Omega_t = 1.5$
	$\phi_r =$	0.75		$\Omega_t = 2$
Number of Members		2		Referenc AISC 14th Section Eq/Fig/Table/No

**LRFD****ASD****1) Demand:**

Load	P <sub>u</sub> =	584	kip
Yielding:	A <sub>g</sub> =	12.98	in <sup>2</sup>
Area/Member	A <sub>rqd</sub> =	6.49	in <sup>2</sup>

**Demand:**

P <sub>a</sub> =	395	kip
A <sub>g</sub> =	5.27	in <sup>2</sup>
A <sub>rqd</sub> =	2.63	in <sup>2</sup>

**2) Capacity:****Capacity:**

Member Selected:

**C10X30****C10X30**

Web Thickness:	$t_{wch}$	0.673	in	$t_{wch}$	0.673	in
	$A_{ch}$	8.81	in <sup>2</sup>	$A_{ch}$	8.81	in <sup>2</sup>
Eccentricity	$x_{bar}$	0.649	twch	$x_{bar}$	0.649	twch
	$r_{min}$	1.22	in	$r_{min}$	1.22	in

AISC Table 1-16

## i) Gross Section Yielding:

$$Ag = 17.62 \text{ in}^2$$

$$P_n = 881.00 \text{ kip}$$

$$\phi_t P_n = 792.90 \text{ kip}$$

## Gross Section Yielding:

$$Ag = 17.62 \text{ in}^2$$

$$P_n = 881.00 \text{ kip}$$

$$\phi_t P_n = 587.33 \text{ kip}$$

## ii) Tensile Rupture Strength:

## Tensile Rupture Strength:

## Connection:

$$\# \text{ Bolts/Channel/Area: } 2 \text{ Units}$$

$$\text{Bolt Size: } \phi = 7/8 \text{ in}$$

$$\text{Area bolt holes: } Ah = 2.69 \text{ in}^2$$

## Connection:

$$2 \text{ Units}$$

$$\phi = 7/8 \text{ in}$$

$$Ah = 2.69 \text{ in}^2$$

## Channel Section Strength

$$\text{Nominal Area } An = 14.93 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\text{Shear Lag } U = 0.84$$

$$\text{Effective Area } Ae = 12.51 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\text{Nominal Strength } P_n = 875.42 \text{ kip}$$

$$\text{Capacity } \phi_t P_n = 656.56 \text{ kip}$$

## Channel Section Strength

$$An = 14.93 \text{ in}^2$$

$$U = 0.84$$

$$Ae = 12.51 \text{ in}^2$$

$$P_n = 875.42 \text{ kip}$$

$$P_n/\Omega = 437.71 \text{ kip}$$

## iii) Design Check:

## Design Check:

## Design Check

$$\text{Tension Strength } OK$$

$$\text{Slenderness Ratio: } OK$$

LRFD: 2 - C10X30

ASD: 2 - C10X30

ANSWER

**6.22. MATERIAL PROPERTIES:**

$$\text{Modulus of Elasticity } E = 29000 \text{ ksi}$$

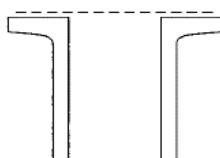
$$G = 11200 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\text{Yield Strength: } F_y = 36 \text{ ksi}$$

$$F_u = 70 \text{ ksi}$$

**Problem 6.22:**

Select the lightest pair of C9 channels to support the loads  $P_D = 50 \text{ k}$  and  $P_L = 90 \text{ k}$ . The member is to be 20 ft long with both ends pinned and is to be arranged as shown in the accompanying illustration. Use A36 steel and design single lacing and end tie plates, assuming that  $\frac{3}{4}$ -in diameter bolts are to be used for connections. Assume that the bolts are located  $1\frac{1}{4}$  in from the back of channels. Solve by LRFD and ASD procedures.



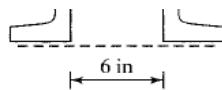


FIGURE P6-22

**Required:**

- Select C9 channels for compression member
- Design Single Lacing For Channels
- Design End Tie Plates

**Method:**

- Determine Controlling Load Combination
- Check for limit states
- Check slenderness Ratio

**Solution:**

<b>Member Length</b>	L =	20	ft		
Dead Load	DL =	50	kip	50	kip
Live Load	LL =	90	kip	90	kip
Factors	$\phi_t =$	0.9		$\Omega_t =$	1.5
	$\phi_r =$	0.75		$\Omega_t =$	2
Number of Members		2	Units		
Distance between members		6	in		

Reference AISC 14th  
Section Eq/Fig/Table  
E

**PART A: DESIGN OF CHANNELS**

LRFD

ASD

**1) Demand:**

Load	P <sub>u</sub> =	204	kip	P <sub>a</sub> =	140	kip		
Compression:								
Assume	K =	1		K =	1			
	KL/r =	80		KL/r =	80			
	$\phi F_{cr} =$	25	ksi	$\phi F_{cr} =$	25	ksi	AISC	Table 4-22
Area required:	A <sub>g</sub> =	8.16	in <sup>2</sup>	A <sub>g</sub> =	5.60	in <sup>2</sup>		
Area/Member	A <sub>rqd</sub> =	4.08	in <sup>2</sup>	A <sub>rqd</sub> =	2.80	in <sup>2</sup>		

**2) Capacity:****Capacity:**

Member Selected:	C9X15	C9X15	AISC	Table 1-1
Web Thickness:	t <sub>wch</sub> = 0.285 in	t <sub>wch</sub> = 0.285 in	AISC	Table 1-1
	A <sub>ch</sub> = 4.41 in <sup>2</sup>	A <sub>ch</sub> = 4.41 in <sup>2</sup>	AISC	Table 1-1
Eccentricity	x <sub>bar</sub> = 0.586 in	x <sub>bar</sub> = 0.586 in	AISC	Table 1-1
Mom. Inertia, x	I <sub>xch</sub> = 51 in <sup>4</sup>	I <sub>xch</sub> = 51 in <sup>4</sup>	AISC	Table 1-1
Mom. Inertia, y	I <sub>ych</sub> = 1.91 in <sup>4</sup>	I <sub>ych</sub> = 1.91 in <sup>4</sup>	AISC	Table 1-1
Radius of Gyration, x	r <sub>xw</sub> = 3.4 in	r <sub>xw</sub> = 3.4 in	AISC	Table 1-1
Radius of Gyration, y	r <sub>yw</sub> = 0.659 in	r <sub>yw</sub> = 0.659 in	AISC	Table 1-1

**Built Up Section****Built Up Section**

Distance to centroid	$dx = 0$	in	$dx = 0$	in
Distance to centroid	$dy = 3.59$	in	$dy = 3.59$	in
Mom. Inertia, x	$I_{xch} = 102.00$	$in^4$	$I_{xch} = 102.00$	$in^4$
Mom. Inertia, y	$I_{ych} = 117.24$	$in^4$	$I_{ych} = 117.24$	$in^4$
<b>Smallest</b>	$I_{min} = 102.00$	$in^4$	$I_{min} = 102.00$	$in^4$
	$r_{max} = 3.40$	in	$r_{max} = 3.40$	in
	$KL/r = 70.6$		$KL/r = 70.6$	AISC Table 4-22
	$\phi F_{cr} = 24.88$	ksi	$F_{cr/\Omega} = 16.58$	ksi
	$\phi P_n = 219.44$	kip	$P_n/\Omega = 146.24$	kip
				<i>Interpolation</i>

**iii) Design Check:**

Compressive Strength

OK

**Design Check:**

OK

**Design Check**

LRFD: 2 - C9X15

ASD: 2 - C9X15

ANSWER

**PART B: DESIGN OF SINGLE LACING****Lacing Check:**

Boltline distance from channel	$1 \frac{1}{4}$	in	$dc = 1 \frac{1}{4}$	in	Min	Table J3.4
Distance between bolt lines	$8 \frac{1}{2}$	in	$db = 8 \frac{1}{2}$	in		
Angle between Laces	$60$	deg	$angle = 60$	deg		
Length of Lace	$9.8$	in	$length = 9.8$	in		
Smallest Radius of Gyration	$0.659$	in	$r_{min} = 0.659$	in		
Stiffness per Lace	$14.9$		$k_{lace} = 14.9$			
Stiffness of Member:	$70.6$		$k_{member} = 70.6$			
<b>Check:</b> $K_{lace} < K_{member}$ ?	OK		OK			

**i Demand Force on lacing bar:**

Shear Force	$V_u = 4.39$	kip	$V_a = 2.92$	kip
Force per side	$V_u/2 = 2.19$	kip	$V_u/2 = 1.46$	kip
Compressive Force:	$P_c = 2.53$		$P_c = 1.69$	Demand Force

**ii Capacity****Design of bar:**

Width	$b = 1$	in	$b = 1$	in	
<b>Thickness</b>	$t = 1/4$	in	$t = 1/4$	in	Trial
Area	$A = 1/4$	$in^2$	$A = 1/4$	$in^2$	
Moment of Inertia	$I = 0.00$	$in^4$	$I = 0.00$	$in^4$	
Radius of Gyration	$r = 0.07$	in	$r = 0.07$	in	
Assume	$K = 1$		$K = 1$		
	$KL/r = 135.8$		$KL/r = 39.2$		AISC Table 4-22
<b>Capacity Strength</b>	$\phi F_{cr} = 12.21$	ksi	$F_{cr/\Omega} = 16.58$	ksi	Capacity Interpolation
Area required:	$A_g = 0.207$	$in^2$	$A_g = 0.10$	$in^2$	
Width Required:	$br_{qd} = 0.829$	in	$br_{qd} = 0.407$	in	
Min Width	$b_{min} = 2.5$	in	$b_{min} = 2.5$	in	
<b>Width:</b>	$b = 2.5$	in	$b = 2.5$	in	
Length of Bars:	$L = 12.3$	in	$L = 9.8$	in	
<b>Length:</b>	$L = 12.5$	in	$L = 12.5$	in	

LRFD:

ASD

1/4	<b>2 1/2</b>	12 1/2	in	1/4	<b>2 1/2</b>	12 1/2	in	<b>ANSWER</b>
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## PART C: DESIGN OF END TIE PLATES

<b>Minimum length</b>	8 1/2	in	8 1/2	in
<b>Minimum thickness</b>	0.17	in	0.17	in
<b>Minimum Width</b>	11	in	8.5	in

3/16	8 1/2	12	in2	3/16	8 1/2	12	in2	ANSWER
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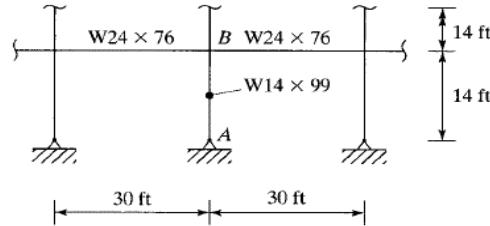
## **7.5. MATERIAL PROPERTIES:**

Modulus of Elasticity	E =	29000	ksi
	G =	11200	ksi
Yield Strength:	F <sub>y</sub> =	50	ksi
	F <sub>u</sub> =	70	ksi

### Problem 7.5:

- 7-5. Determine the available column strength for column *AB* in the frame shown for which  $F_y = 50$  ksi. Otherwise, the conditions are exactly as those described for Prob. 7-3.

  - Assume elastic behavior. (*Ans.* 1095 k, LRFD; 729 k, ASD)
  - Assume inelastic behavior and  $P_D = 240$  k and  $P_L = 450$  k. (*Ans.* 1098 k, LRFD; 735 k, ASD)



**FIGURE P7-5**

**Required:**

- a) Available column strength for elastic behavior
  - b) Available column strength for inelastic behavior

## Method:

- i) Determine Member Stiffness, Joint Rotational Stiffness and Effective Length Factor
  - ii) Determine Strength
  - iii) Determine Stiffness Reduction factor and Strength

## Solution:

## **BRACED-FRAME INFORMATION:**

#	Member	Section	Length (ft)	I (in <sup>4</sup> )	E (Msi)	Support end A	Support end B	Stiffness
		(Shape)	(ft)	(in <sup>4</sup> )	(Msi)	(kip.ft)	(kip.ft)	
0	No Member	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	Column AB	W14X99	14	1110	29	Pin	Normal	2E+06
2	Column BC	W14X99	14	1110	29	Pin	Normal	2E+06

3	Beam BR	<b>W24X76</b>	30	2100	29	Pin	Normal	2E+06
4	Beam BL	<b>W24X76</b>	30	2100	29	Pin	Normal	2E+06

**DETERMINATION OF EFFECTIVE LENGTH FACTOR K (BRACED)**

#	End	Support	C1	C2	B1	B2	Rotational Stiffness	K
(#)	(type)	Units	(Shape, (ft))			(in <sup>4</sup> )	(kip.ft)	
0	A	Pin					10.00	1.81
	B	Normal	1	0	3	4	0.566	
LRFD								App. 7 Fig. C-A-7.1
ASD								

**1) Demand:**

K = 1.81

rx/ry = 1.66

KL/r = 15.27 ft

**Demand:**

K = 1.81

rx/ry = 1.66

KL/r = 15.27 ft

Capacity

$\phi_t P_n = 1095.00 \text{ ft}$

$P_n/\Omega = 729.00 \text{ ft}$

Determined above

ANSWER Table 4-1

**PART B: INELASTIC DESIGN**

E

Dead Load	DL=	240	kip	240	kip
Live Load	LL=	450	kip	450	kip
Factors	$\phi_t =$	0.9		$\Omega_t =$	1.5
	$\phi_r =$	0.75		$\Omega_t =$	2

LRFD

ASD

**1) Demand:**

Load

$P_u = 1008 \text{ kip}$

**Demand:**

$P_a = 690 \text{ kip}$

**2. Stiffness Reduction Factor**

Member Shape:	W	<b>W14X99</b>	W	<b>W14X99</b>	
	Ag=	29.1	in <sup>2</sup>	Ag=	29.1 in <sup>2</sup>
	Fy =	50	ksi	Fy =	50 ksi
	Py =	1455	kip	Py =	1455 kip
	$\alpha =$	1		$\alpha =$	1.6
Ratio:	$\alpha P_u / P_y =$	0.693		$\alpha P_u / P_y =$	0.759
Factor	$\tau_b =$	0.851		$\tau_b =$	0.732
Rotational Stiffness	G =	0.48		G =	0.41
	K =	1.79		K =	1.77
	rx/ry =	1.66		rx/ry =	1.66
	KL/r =	15.10	ft	KL/r =	14.93 ft
Capacity	$\phi_t P_n =$	1098.00	ft	$P_n/\Omega =$	735.00 ft
					Determined above
					ANSWER Table 4-1

**7.6. MATERIAL PROPERTIES:**

Modulus of Elasticity	E =	29000	ksi
	G =	11200	ksi
Yield Strength:	F <sub>y</sub> =	50	ksi
	F <sub>u</sub> =	70	ksi

**Problem 7.6:**

7-6. Repeat Prob. 7-5 if  $P_D = 225 \text{ k}$  and  $P_L = 375 \text{ k}$  and a W12 × 87 section is used.

**Required:**

- a) Available column strength for elastic behavior
- b) Available column strength for inelastic behavior

**Method:**

- i) Determine Member Stiffness, Joint Rotational Stiffness and Effective Length Factor
- ii) Determine Strength
- iii) Determine Stiffness Reduction factor and Strength

**Solution:****BRACED-FRAME INFORMATION:**

#	Member	Section	Length (Shape)	I (ft)	E (in <sup>4</sup> ) (Msi)	Support end A	Support end B	Stiffness (kip.ft) (kip.ft)
0	No Member	0		0	0	0	0	0
1	Column AB	W12X87		14	740	29	Pin	Normal
2	Column BC	W12X87		14	740	29	Pin	Normal
3	Beam BR	W24X76		30	2100	29	Pin	Normal
4	Beam BL	W24X76		30	2100	29	Pin	Normal

**DETERMINATION OF EFFECTIVE LENGTH FACTOR K (BRACED)**

#	End	Support	C1	C2	B1	B2	Rotational Stiffness	K	
(#)	(type)	Units	(Shape,	(ft)	(in <sup>4</sup> )		(kip.ft)		
0	A	Pin					10.00	1.76	
	B	Normal	1	0	3	4	0.378	App. 7 Fig. C-A-7.1	
LRFD				ASD					

**1) Demand:****Demand:**

$$K = 1.76$$

$$K = 1.76$$

Determined above

$$rx/ry = 1.75$$

$$rx/ry = 1.75$$

$$KL/r = 14.08 \text{ ft}$$

$$KL/r = 14.08 \text{ ft}$$

**Capacity**

$$\phi_f P_n = 922.00 \text{ ft}$$

$$P_n/\Omega = 614.00 \text{ ft}$$

ANSWER Table 4-1

**PART B: INELASTIC DESIGN**

E

Dead Load	DL=	225	kip	225	kip
Live Load	LL=	375	kip	375	kip
Factors	$\phi_t =$	0.9		$\Omega_t =$	1.5
	$\phi_r =$	0.75		$\Omega_r =$	2

LRFDASD**1) Demand:**Load Pu = 870 kip**Demand:**Pa = 600 kip**2. Stiffness Reduction Factor**

Member Shape:

W W12X87W W12X87

Ag=	25.6	in <sup>2</sup>	Ag=	25.6	in <sup>2</sup>
Fy =	50	ksi	Fy =	50	ksi
Py =	1280	kip	Py =	1280	kip
$\alpha =$	1		$\alpha =$	1.6	

Ratio:	$\alpha P_u / P_y =$	0.680	Factor	$\tau_b =$	0.871
				$\tau_b =$	0.750

Rotational Stiffness	G =	0.33	G =	0.42	
	K =	1.75	K =	1.74	Determined above
	rx/ry =	1.75	rx/ry =	1.75	
	KL/r =	14.00 ft	KL/r =	13.92 ft	
Capacity	$\phi_t P_n =$	925.00 ft	$P_n / \Omega =$	617.00 ft	ANSWER Table 4-1

**7.10. MATERIAL PROPERTIES:**Modulus of Elasticity E = 29000 ksiG = 11200 ksiYield Strength: F<sub>y</sub> = 50 ksiF<sub>u</sub> = 70 ksi**Problem 7.10:**

Use the Effective Length Method, assume elastic behavior, and use both the LRFD and ASD methods. The columns are assumed to have no bending moments.

7-10. Repeat Prob. 7-9, assuming that the outside columns are fixed at the bottom.

Design W14 columns for the bent shown in the accompanying figure, with 50 ksi steel. The columns are braced top and bottom against sidesway out of the plane of the frame so that  $K_y = 1.0$  in that direction. Sidesway is possible in the plane of the frame, the x-x axis. Design the interior column as a leaning column,  $K_x = K_y = 1.0$  and the exterior columns as a moment frame columns,  $K_x$  determined from the alignment chart. (Ans. (Interior) W14 × 176, LRFD; W14 × 193, ASD – (Exterior) W14 × 211, LRFD and ASD)

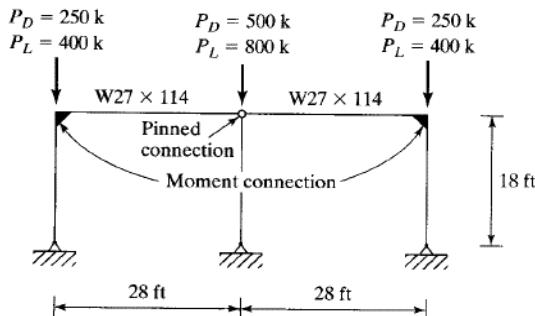


FIGURE P7-9

**Required:**

- Design W14 columns for the frame in Figure P7-9 above (interior)
- and Exterior

**Method:**

- Determine Member Stiffness, Joint Rotational Stiffness and Effective Length Factor
- Determine Strength
- Determine Stiffness Reduction factor and Strength

**Solution:****MOMENT-FRAME INFORMATION:**

#	Member	Section	Length	I	E	Support end A	Support end B	Stiffness
		(Shape)	(ft)	(in <sup>4</sup> )	(Msi)			
0	No Member	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	Exterior Column	W14X176	18	2140	29	Fixed	Normal	3E+06
2	Column Interior	W14X176	18	2140	29	Pin	Normal	3E+06
3	Column ASD	W14X193	18	2400	29	Pin	Normal	4E+06
4	Beam BR	W27X114	28	4080	29	Pin	Normal	2E+06
5	Beam BL	W27X114	28	4080	29	Pin	Normal	2E+06

**DETERMINATION OF EFFECTIVE LENGTH FACTOR K (MOMENT)**

#	End	Support	C1	C2	B1	B2	Rotational Stiffness	K
(#)	(type)	Units	(Shape,	(ft)	(in <sup>4</sup> )	(kip.ft)		
1	A	Fixed					1.00	1.4
	B	Normal	1	0	0	5	1.63	1
2	A	Pin					10.00	1
	B	Normal	2	0	4	5	0.816	1
3	A	Pin					10.00	1
	B	Normal	3	0	4	5	0.915	1

App. 7 Fig. C-A-7.2

Given, x

Given, y

Given, x

Given, y

**PART A: INTERIOR COLUMN**

E

Dead Load	DL=	500	kip	500	kip
Live Load	LL=	800	kip	800	kip
Factors	$\phi_t =$	0.9		$\Omega_t =$	1.5
	$\phi_r =$	0.75		$\Omega_t =$	2

**LRFD****ASD****1) Demand:**

Load	P <sub>u</sub> =	1880	kip
	KL <sub>y</sub> =	18.00	ft

**2) Capacity**

$$\phi_t P_n = 1890.00 \text{ ft}$$

**3) Design Check:**

Strength OK

**Demand:**

P <sub>a</sub> =	1300	kip
KL <sub>y</sub> =	18.00	ft

**Demand***From factors above*

$$P_n/\Omega_t = 1380.00 \text{ ft}$$

**Capacity Table 4-1****Design Check:****Design Check**

Use

**LRFD: W14X176****ASD: W14X193****ANSWER****PART B: EXTERIOR COLUMN**

E

Dead Load	DL=	250	kip	DL=	250	kip
Live Load	LL=	400	kip	LL=	400	kip
Leaning Column Load	LCL =	940	kip	LCL =	650	kip
Factors	$\phi_t =$	0.9		$\Omega_t =$	1.5	
	$\phi_r =$	0.75		$\Omega_t =$	2	

**LRFD****ASD****1) Demand:**

Leaning Load	P <sub>u</sub> =	1880	kip
Individual Load	P <sub>u</sub> =	940	kip

**Demand:**

P <sub>a</sub> =	1300	kip
P <sub>a</sub> =	650	kip

**Individual Load**

$$KL_y = 0.00 \text{ ft}$$

$$KL_y = 0.00 \text{ ft}$$

*From factors above***2) Capacity**

$$\phi_t P_n = 1890.00 \text{ ft}$$

$$P_n/\Omega_t = 1270.00 \text{ ft}$$

**Capacity****3) Design Check:**

Strength OK

**Design Check:****Design Check****Leaning Load**

$$K_x = 1.40$$

$$K_x = 1.40$$

$$r_x/r_y = 1.6$$

$$r_x/r_y = 1.6$$

**Equivalent K**

$$KL/r = 0.00 \text{ ft}$$

$$KL/r = 0.00 \text{ ft}$$

**2) Capacity**

$$\phi_t P_n = 1980.00 \text{ kip}$$

$$P_n/\Omega_t = 1317.00 \text{ kip}$$

**Capacity Table 4-1****3) Design Check:**

Strength OK

**Design Check:****Design Check**

Use

LRFD: ft=

ASD: ft=

ANSWER

**Problem 7.11:****Required:**

- a) Design W14 columns for the frame in Figure P7-9 above (interior)
- b) and Exterior

**Method:**

- i) Determine Member Stiffness, Joint Rotational Stiffness and Effective Length Factor
- ii) Determine Strength
- iii) Determine Stiffness Reduction factor and Strength

**Solution:****MOMENT-FRAME INFORMATION:**

#	Member	Section	Length	I (in <sup>4</sup> )	E (Msi)	Support end A	Support end B	Stiffness (kip.ft)
		(Shape)	(ft)					
0	No Member	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	Bottom Column	W14X109	15	1240	29	Fixed	Normal	2E+06
2	Top Column	W14X90	13	999	29	Pin	Normal	2E+06
3	Beam Bottom	W18X50	25	800	29	Moment	Moment	928000
4	Beam Top	W18X55	25	890	29	Moment	Moment	1E+06

**DETERMINATION OF EFFECTIVE LENGTH FACTOR K (MOMENT)**

#	End	Support	C1	C2	B1	B2	Rotational Stiffness	K
(#)	(type)	Units	(Shape,	(ft)	(in <sup>4</sup> )	(kip.ft)		
1	A	Fixed					1.00	1.7
	B	Normal	1	2	0	3	4.98	1

App. 7 Fig. C-A-7.2  
Given, y

**EXTERIOR COLUMN**

E

Dead Load

DL= 250 kip

DL= 250 kip Given

Live Load	LL=	500	kip	LL=	500	kip	Given
Leaning Column Load	LCL =	0	kip	LCL =	0	kip	No Leaning Columns
Factors	$\phi_t$ =	0.9		$\Omega_t$ =	1.5		
	$\phi_r$ =	0.75		$\Omega_r$ =	2		

LRFDASD**1) Demand:**

Leaning Load	P <sub>u</sub> =	1100	kip
Individual Load	P <sub>u</sub> =	1100	kip

**Demand:**

P <sub>a</sub> =	750	kip
P <sub>a</sub> =	750	kip

**Individual Load**

KL<sub>y</sub> = 15.00 ft

**2) Capacity**

$\phi_t P_n = 1210.00 \text{ kip}$

KL<sub>y</sub> = 15.00 ft

*From factors above***Capacity Table 4-1****3) Design Check:**

Strength OK

OK

**Design Check:****Design Check****Leaning Load**

K<sub>x</sub> = 1.70

r<sub>x</sub>/r<sub>y</sub> = 1.67

KL/r = 15.27 ft

K<sub>x</sub> = 1.70

r<sub>x</sub>/r<sub>y</sub> = 1.67

KL/r = 15.27 ft

**2) Capacity**

$\phi_t P_n = 1205.00 \text{ kip}$

$P_n/\Omega = 803.00 \text{ kip}$

**Capacity Table 4-1****3) Design Check:**

Strength OK

OK

**Design Check:****Design Check****Use****LRFD: W14X109****ASD: W14X109****ANSWER**

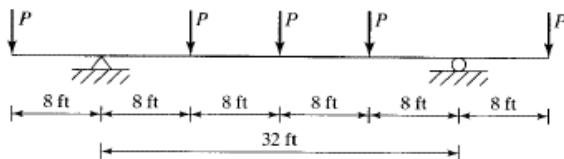
## 9.25 MATERIAL PROPERTIES:

Modulus of Elasticity:	$E = 29000$	ksi
Shear Modulus	$G = 11200$	ksi
Yield Strength:	$F_y = 50$	ksi
Ultimate Strength	$F_u = 70$	ksi

Reference: AISC 14th  
Section Eq/Fig/Table  
F

## PROBLEM 9.25

- 9-24. A beam of  $F_y = 50$  ksi steel is used to support the loads shown in Fig. P9-24. Neglecting the beam self-weight, determine the lightest W shape to carry the loads if full lateral bracing is provided.



$P: P_D = 8.5 \text{ k}, P_L = 6.0 \text{ k}$

FIGURE P9-24

- 9-25. Redesign the beam of Prob. 9-24 if lateral bracing is only provided at the supports and at the concentrated loads. Determine  $C_b$ . (Ans. W16 × 26 LRFD, W14 × 30 ASD)

### Required:

- a) Design Beam of Figure P9-24

### Method:

- Determine Beam Flexural Demand
- Determine Moment Distribution on the beam
- Determine  $C_b$
- Determine Beam Flexural Capacity

### Solution:

Member Length	$L = 38$	ft	$L = 38$	ft
Number of Point Loads	5		5	
Number of Supports	2		2	
Dead Load	$DL = 8.5$	kip	$DL = 8.5$	kip
Live Load	$LL = 6$	kip	$LL = 6$	kip
Factors	$\phi_t = 0.9$		$\Omega_t = 1.5$	
	$\phi_r = 0.75$		$\Omega_t = 2$	
Unbraced Length	$L_{bx} = 8$	ft	$L_{bx} = 8$	ft

Reference: AISC 14th  
Section Eq/Fig/Table  
F

LRFD

ASD

### 1) Demand:

Load	$P_u = 19.8$	kip
------	--------------	-----

### Demand:

$P_a = 14.5$	0
--------------	---

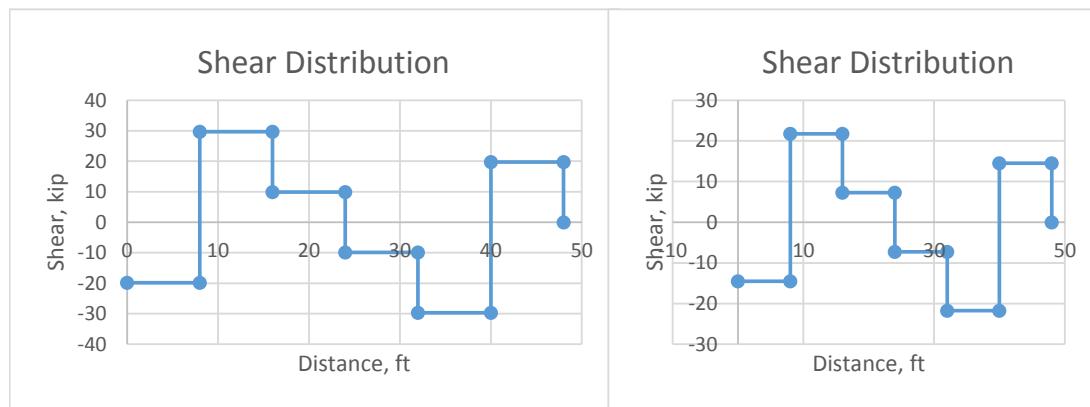
Reactions	$R_y = 49.5$	kip	Reactions	$R_y = 36.25$	0
	$R_x = 0$	kip		$R_x = 0$	0

**Shear Distribution:**

<b>Load</b> (#)	<b>Load Value</b> (kip)	<b>Distance</b> (ft)	<b>Shear</b> (kip)
<b>1</b>	-19.8	0	-19.8
<b>Ra</b>	49.5	8	29.7
<b>2</b>	-19.8	16	9.9
<b>3</b>	-19.8	24	-9.9
<b>4</b>	-19.8	32	-29.7
<b>Rb</b>	49.5	40	19.8
<b>5</b>	-19.8	48	0

**Shear Distribution:**

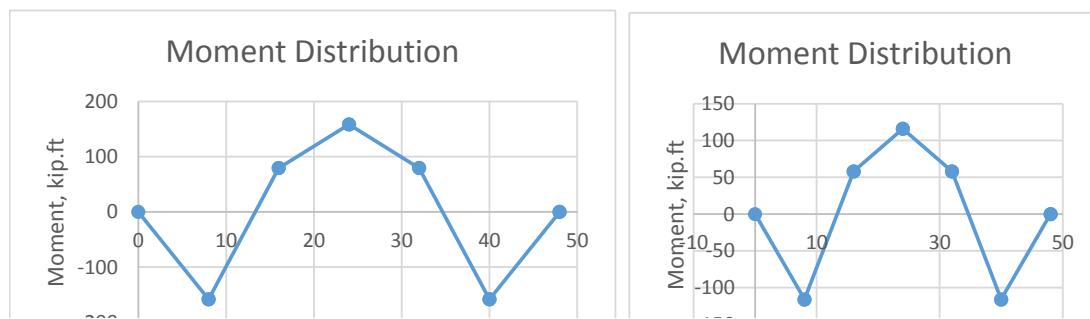
<b>Load</b> (#)	<b>Load Value</b> (kip)	<b>d</b> (ft)	<b>Shear</b> (kip)
<b>1</b>	-14.5	0	-14.5
<b>Ra</b>	36.25	8	21.75
<b>2</b>	-14.5	16	7.25
<b>3</b>	-14.5	24	-7.25
<b>4</b>	-14.5	32	-21.75
<b>Rb</b>	36.25	40	14.5
<b>5</b>	-14.5	48	0

**Moment Distribution:**

<b>Load</b> (#)	<b>Shear</b> (kip)	<b>Distance</b> (ft)	<b>Moment</b> (kip.ft)
<b>1</b>	-19.8	0	0
<b>Ra</b>	29.7	8	-158.4
<b>2</b>	9.9	16	79.2
<b>3</b>	-9.9	24	158.4
<b>4</b>	-29.7	32	79.2
<b>Rb</b>	19.8	40	-158.4
<b>5</b>	0	48	0

**Moment Distribution:**

<b>Load</b> (#)	<b>Shear</b> (kip)	<b>Distance</b> (ft)	<b>Moment</b> (kip.ft)
<b>1</b>	-14.5	0	0
<b>Ra</b>	21.75	8	-116
<b>2</b>	7.25	16	58
<b>3</b>	-7.25	24	116
<b>4</b>	-21.75	32	58
<b>Rb</b>	14.5	40	-116
<b>5</b>	0	48	0



-200

Distance, ft

-150

Distance, ft

**ii) Determine C<sub>b</sub>****ii) Determine C<sub>b</sub>**

M <sub>max</sub> (kip.ft)	M <sub>.25</sub> (kip.ft)	M <sub>.5</sub> (kip.ft)	M <sub>.75</sub> (kip.ft)	C <sub>b</sub>
158.4	39.6	79.2	118.8	1.67
158.4	99	39.6	19.8	2.17
158.40	99	118.8	138.6	1.25
158.4	19.8	39.6	99	2.17
158.4	118.8	79.2	39.6	1.67

M <sub>max</sub> (kip.ft)	M <sub>.25</sub> (kip.ft)	M <sub>.5</sub> (kip.ft)	M <sub>.75</sub> (kip.ft)	C <sub>b</sub>
116	29	58	87	1.67
116	72.5	29	14.5	2.17
116	72.5	87	101.5	1.25
116	14.5	29	72.5	2.17
116	87	58	29	1.67

**USE**

**C<sub>b</sub> = 1.25**

**C<sub>b</sub> = 1.25**

**ANSWER**

Maximum Moment M<sub>max</sub> = 158.4 kip.ft  
 Effective Moment M<sub>ueff</sub> = 126.72 kip.ft  
 Unbraced Length L<sub>bx</sub> = 8 ft

M<sub>max</sub> = 116 kip.ft  
 M<sub>ueff</sub> = 92.8 kip.ft  
 L<sub>bx</sub> = 8 ft

**Beam Selection****W16X26****W14X30**

Table 3-2

Full plastic yield Length L<sub>p</sub> = 3.96 ft  
 LTB Length: L<sub>r</sub> = 11.2 ft  
 $\phi_b BF = 8.98$  kips  
 $\phi_b M_{px} = 166$  kip.ft  
 Zone = 2

L<sub>p</sub> = 5.26 ft  
 L<sub>r</sub> = 14.9 ft  
 $\phi_b BF = 4.63$  kips  
 $\phi_b M_{px} = 118$  kip.ft  
 Zone = 2

Check  $\phi_b M_{nx} < \phi_b M_{px}$ ? OK       $M_{nx}/\Omega_b < M_{px}/\Omega_b$ ? N.G      Zone 2 Moment  
 $\phi_b M_{nx} > M_u$ ? OK       $M_{nx}/\Omega_b > M_a$ ? OK      Plastic Check  
 Check

**USE****LRFD: W16X26****ASD: W16X26****ANSWER****9.32 MATERIAL PROPERTIES:**

Modulus of Elasticity: E = 29000 ksi  
 Shear Modulus G = 11200 ksi  
 Yield Strength: F<sub>y</sub> = 50 ksi  
 Ultimate Strength F<sub>u</sub> = 70 ksi

Reference: AISC 14th

Section Eq/Fig/Table

F

**PROBLEM****9.32**

- 9-32. A W21 × 93 has been specified for use on your design project. By mistake, a W21 × 73 was shipped to the field. This beam must be erected today. Assuming that ½ in thick plates are obtainable immediately, select cover plates to be welded to the top and bottom flanges to obtain the necessary section capacity. Use F<sub>y</sub> = 50 ksi steel for all materials and assume that full bracing is supplied for the compression flange. Use LRFD

and ASD methods.

**Required:**

- a) Select Plates to be welded on member

**Method:**

- Determine information on members
- Specify trial plate thickness
- Determine plate width

Reference AISC 14th  
Section Eq/Fig/Table  
E

**Solution:**

LRFD

ASD

**1) Demand:**

**Previous Selection:**

**W21X93**

Plastic Modulus  $Z = 221 \text{ in}^3$

**Demand:**

**W21X93**

$Z = 221 \text{ in}^3$

**New Section:**

**W21X73**

Plastic Modulus  $Z = 172 \text{ in}^3$

**W21X73**

Depth:  $d = 21.2 \text{ in}$

$Z = 172 \text{ in}^3$

$d = 21.2 \text{ in}$

**Reinforcement:**

**Plates**

**Plates**

Number of Plates: 2

2

Enter trial thickness:  $t = 1/2 \text{ in}$

$t = 1/2 \text{ in}$

Min Width  $w_{\min} = 4.52 \text{ in}$

$w_{\min} = 4.52 \text{ in}$

USE  $w = 5.00 \text{ in}$

$w = 5.00 \text{ in}$

USE **Plates 1/2 5.00 in**

**Plates 1/2 5.00 in** ANSWER

**10.09 MATERIAL PROPERTIES:**

Modulus of Elasticity:  $E = 29000 \text{ ksi}$

Reference AISC 14th

Shear Modulus  $G = 11200 \text{ ksi}$

Section Eq/Fig/Table

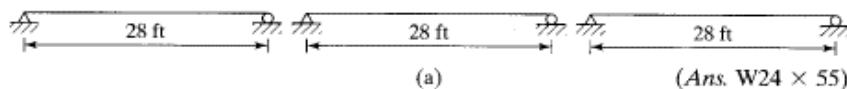
Yield Strength:  $F_y = 50 \text{ ksi}$

E

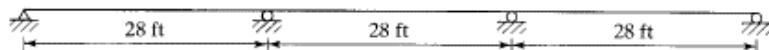
Ultimate Strength  $F_u = 70 \text{ ksi}$

**PROBLEM** 10.09

10-9. Three methods of supporting a roof are shown in Fig. P10-9. Using an elastic analysis with factored loads,  $F_y = 50 \text{ ksi}$ , and assuming full lateral support in each case, select the lightest section if a dead uniform service load (including the beam self-weight) of 1.5 k/ft and a live uniform service load of 2.0 k/ft is to be supported. Consider moment only.



(Ans. W24 x 55)



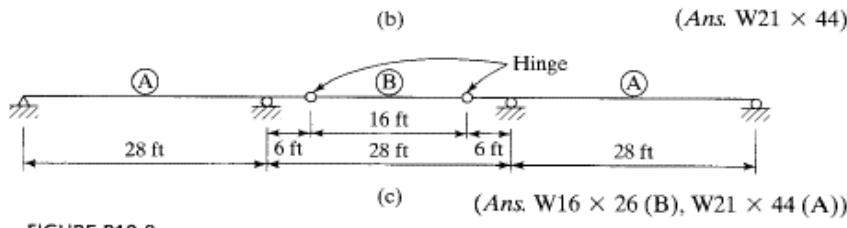


FIGURE P10-9

**Required:**

- Select member when using single span, simply supported beams
- Select member when using continuous span, simply supported beams
- Select member when using continuous span, with hinges

**Method:**

- Determine load demand on member
- Determine largest moment
- Enter table to obtain member with moment capacity to support demand

**Solution:**

Reference: AISC 14th  
Section Eq/Fig/Table  
**F**

**PART A: SINGLE SPAN, SIMPLY SUPPORTED**

Member Length	L = 28 ft	L = 28 ft
Type of Support:	Simply	Simply
Dead Load	DL = 1.5 kip/ft	DL = 1.5 kip/ft
Live Load	LL = 2 kip/ft	LL = 2 kip/ft
Factors	$\phi_t = 0.9$	$\Omega_t = 1.5$
	$\phi_r = 0.75$	$\Omega_r = 2$

LRFD

ASD

**1) Demand:**

Load	$P_u = 5 \text{ kip/ft}$
Moment	$M_u = 490 \text{ kip.ft}$

**Demand:**

$P_a = 3.5 \text{ kip/ft}$
$M_a = 343 \text{ kip.ft}$

**1) Capacity:**

Beam Selection	<b>W24X55</b>
Capacity	$\phi_b M_{px} = 503 \text{ kip.ft}$

**Capacity:**

<b>W21X62</b>
$M_{px}/\Omega_b = 359 \text{ kip.ft}$

Table 3-2

Table 3-2

Check  $\phi_b M_{nx} > M_u ?$  OK       $M_{nx}/\Omega_b > M_a ?$  OK      Check

USE

LRFD: **W24X55**

ASD: **W24X55**

ANSWER

**PART B: CONTINUOUS SPAN, SIMPLY SUPPORTED**

**F**

Total Length	84	
Number of Spans	3	
Individual Length	28 ft	40
Type of Support:	Case 39	$\phi_b M_{px} = 28 \text{ ft}$ Case 39

Dead Load	DL=	1.5	kip/ft
Live Load	LL=	2	kip/ft
Factors	$\phi_t$ =	0.9	
	$\phi_r$ =	0.75	

DL=	1.5	kip/ft
LL=	2	kip/ft
$\Omega_t$ =	1.5	
$\Omega_r$ =	2	

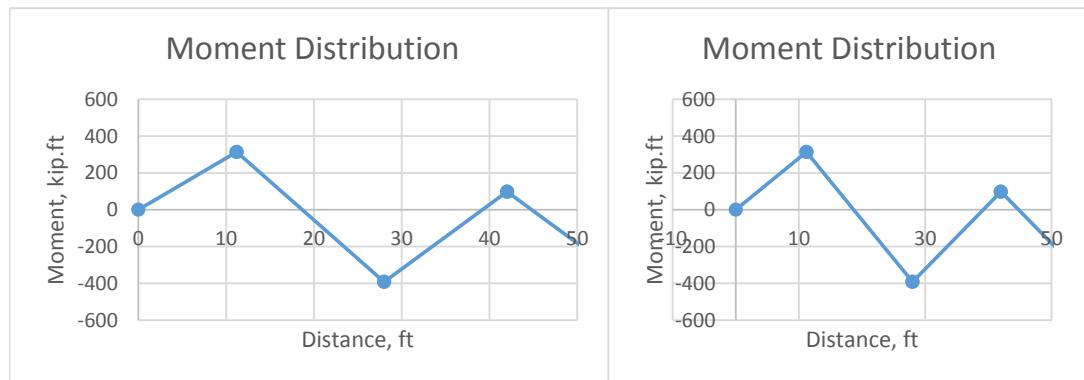
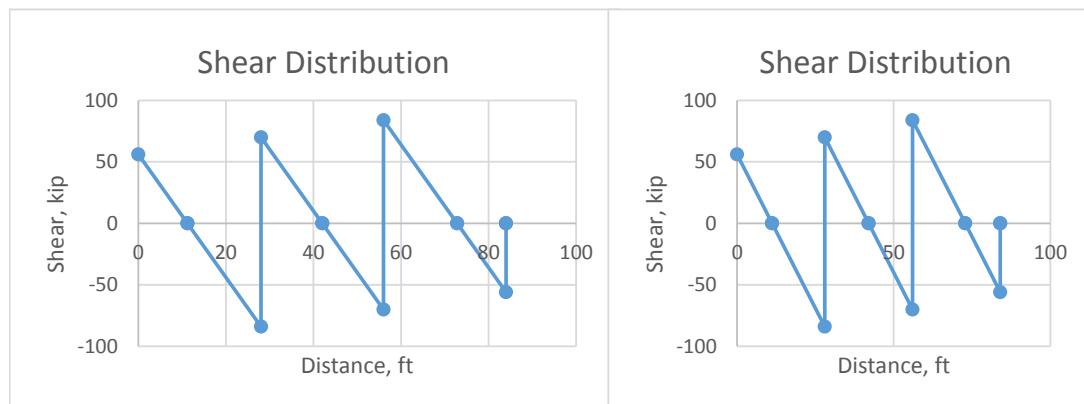
LRFD

ASD

**1) Demand:**Load Pu = 5 kip/ft**Demand:**Pa = 3.5 kip/ft

d (ft)	Reaction (kip)	Shear (kip)	Moment (kip.ft)
0	56	56	0
11.2		0	313.6
28	154	70	-392
42		0	98
56	154	84	-392
72.8		0	313.6
84	56	0	0

d (ft)	Reaction (kip)	Shear (kip)	Moment (kip.ft)
0	39.2	39.2	0
11.2		0	219.52
28	107.8	49	-274.4
42		0	68.6
56	107.8	58.8	-274.4
72.8		0	219.52
84	39.2	0	0
84	39.2	0	0



Max (-) Moment  $M_{min} = -392$  kip.ft  
 Max (+) Moment  $M_{max} = 313.6$  kip.ft  
**Max absolute**  $M_u = 392$  kip.ft

$M_{min} = -274.4$  kip.ft  
 $M_{max} = 219.52$  kip.ft  
 $M_u = 274.4$  kip.ft

**1) Capacity:**

**Beam Selection**

**W21X48**

**Capacity**

$$\phi_b M_{px} = 14.1 \text{ kip.ft}$$

**Capacity:**

**W21X55**

$$M_{px}/\Omega_b = 314 \text{ kip.ft}$$

Table 3-2

Table 3-2

**Check**

$$\phi_b M_{nx} > M_u ? \quad \text{N.G}$$

$$M_{nx}/\Omega_b > Ma ? \quad \text{OK}$$

*Check*

**USE**

**LRFD: W21X48**

**ASD: W21X55**

**ANSWER**

**PART C: CONTINUOUS SPAN, WITH HINGES IN THE MIDDLE**

**F**

Total Length	84	ft	84	ft
Number of Spans	3		3	
Individual Length	L = 28	ft	40	L = 28 ft
Type of Support:	Case 39h		Case 39h	
Distance to hinge	6	ft	6	ft
Distance between hinges	16	ft	16	ft
Dead Load	DL = 1.5	kip/ft	DL = 1.5	kip/ft
Live Load	LL = 2	kip/ft	LL = 2	kip/ft
Factors	$\phi_t = 0.9$		$\Omega_t = 1.5$	
	$\phi_r = 0.75$		$\Omega_t = 2$	

**LRFD**

**ASD**

**A - MIDDLE MEMBER:**

**1) Demand:**

**Hinge Member Load**

$$P_u = 80 \text{ kip}$$

$$P_a = 56 \text{ kip}$$

Reaction/Shear:

$$V_u = 40 \text{ kip}$$

$$V_a = 28 \text{ kip}$$

Moment

$$M_u = 160 \text{ kip.ft}$$

$$M_a = 112 \text{ kip.ft}$$

Check Moment

**2) Capacity:**

**Beam Selection**

**W16X26**

**Capacity:**

**W14X30**

Table 3-2

**Capacity**

$$\phi_b M_{px} = 166 \text{ kip.ft}$$

$$M_{px}/\Omega_b = 118 \text{ kip.ft}$$

Table 3-2

**Check**

$$\phi_b M_{nx} > M_u ? \quad \text{OK}$$

$$M_{nx}/\Omega_b > Ma ? \quad \text{OK}$$

*Check*

**USE**

**LRFD: W16X26**

**ASD: W14X30**

**ANSWER**

**B - END MEMBERS:**

**1) Demand:**

**Load**

$$P_u = 5 \text{ kip/ft}$$

**Demand:**

$$P_a = 3.5 \text{ kip/ft}$$

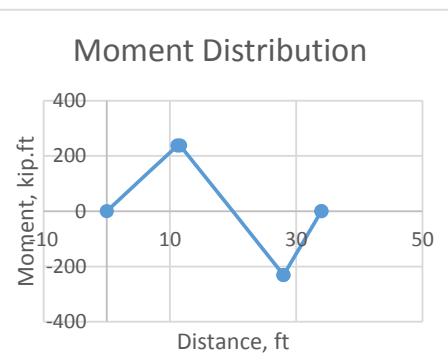
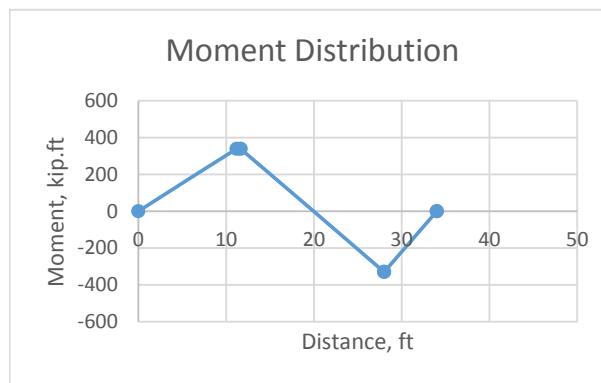
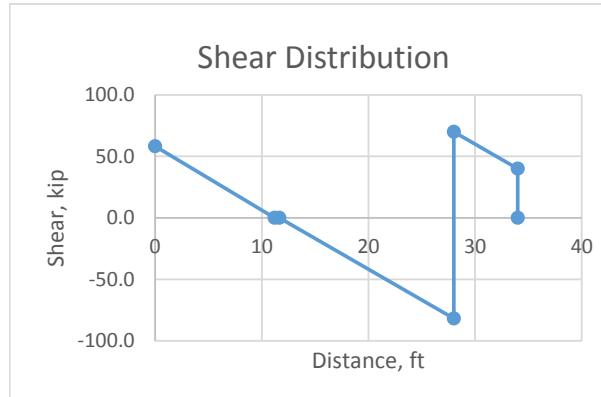
d	Reaction	Shear	Moment
---	----------	-------	--------

d	Reactior Shear	Moment
---	----------------	--------

(ft)	(kip)	(kip)	(kip.ft)
0	58.2	58.2	0
11.64	0	338.9	
11.64	0	338.9	
28	151.8	-81.8	-330
28	151.8	70.0	-330
34	40	0	
34	0	0	

(ft)	(kip)	(kip)	(kip.ft)
0	40.8	40.8	0
11.64	0	237.2	
11.64	0	237.2	
28	106.3	-57.3	-231
28	106.3	49.0	-231
34	28	0	
34	0	0	

Distance calculated



Max (-) Moment

$$M_{\min} = -330 \text{ kip.ft}$$

Max (+) Moment

$$M_{\max} = 338.9 \text{ kip.ft}$$

**Max absolute**

$$\mu_u = 338.9 \text{ kip.ft}$$

**1) Capacity:****Beam Selection****W21X44**

$$\phi_b M_{px} = 358 \text{ kip.ft}$$

$$M_{\min} = -231 \text{ kip.ft}$$

$$M_{\max} = 237.22 \text{ kip.ft}$$

$$M_a = 237.22 \text{ kip.ft}$$

**Capacity:****W21X44**

Table 3-2

**Check**

$$\phi_b M_{nx} > M_u ?$$

OK

$$M_{nx}/\Omega_b > M_a ?$$

OK

*Check***USE****LRFD: W21X44****ASD: W21X44****ANSWER****10.17 MATERIAL PROPERTIES:**Modulus of Elasticity:  $E = 29000 \text{ ksi}$ Shear Modulus  $G = 11200 \text{ ksi}$ Yield Strength:  $F_y = 50 \text{ ksi}$ 

Reference: AISC 14th

Ultimate Strength  $F_u = 70$  ksi

Section *Eq/Fig/Table*  
*F*

**PROBLEM** **10.17**

---

10-17. A 24-ft, simply supported beam must support a moving concentrated service live load of 50 k in addition to a uniform service dead load of 2.5 k/ft. Using 50 ksi steel, select the lightest section considering moments and shear only. Use LRFD and ASD methods and neglect the beam self-weight. (Ans. W24 × 76 LRFD and ASD)

**Required:**

- a) Select lightest section considering moments and shear only

**Method:**

- Determine load demand on member
- Determine largest shear and moment
- Enter table to obtain member with moment and shear capacity to support demand

**Solution:**

Reference: AISC 14th  
Section *q/Fig/Table*  
*F*

---

**PART A: SINGLE SPAN, SIMPLY SUPPORTED**

---

<b>Member Length</b>	$L = 24$	ft	$L = 24$	ft
<b>Type of Support:</b>	Simply		Simply	
Dead Load	$DL = 2.5$	kip/ft	$DL = 2.5$	kip/ft
Live Load	$LL = 50$	kip	$LL = 50$	kip
Factors	$\phi_c = 0.9$		$\Omega_t = 1.5$	
	$\phi_r = 0.75$		$\Omega_t = 2$	

**LRFD**

---

**ASD**

---

**1) Demand:**

Load	$P_u = 80$	kip
Uniform Load	$w_u = 3$	kip/ft
<b>Shear</b>	$V_u = 116$	kip
<b>Moment</b>	$M_u = 696$	kip.ft

**Demand:**

$P_a = 50$	kip	
$w_a = 2.5$	kip/ft	
$V_a = 80$	kip	
$M_a = 480$	kip.ft	

**1) Capacity:**

Beam Selection	<b>W24X76</b>
Capacity	$\phi_b M_{px} = 22.4$ kip.ft
	$\phi_v V_{nx} = 0$

**Capacity:**

<b>W24X76</b>	
$M_{px}/\Omega_b = 76$	kip.ft
$V_{nx}/\Omega_v = 0$	

Table 3-2

Check	$\phi_b V_{nx} > V_u ?$	OK
	$\phi_b M_{nx} > M_u ?$	N.G

$V_{nx}/\Omega_v > V_a ?$	OK	<i>Check Shear</i>
$M_{nx}/\Omega_b > M_a ?$	N.G	<i>Check Flexure</i>

**USE**

**LRFD: W24X76**

**ASD: W24X76**

**ANSWER**

**10.24 MATERIAL PROPERTIES:**

---

Modulus of Elasticity:	$E = 29000$	ksi	$E = 29000$	ksi
Shear Modulus	$G = 11200$	ksi	$G = 11200$	ksi
Yield Strength:	$F_y = 50$	ksi	$F_y = 50$	ksi

Reference: AISC 14th

Ultimate Strength  $F_u = 70$  ksi  $F_u = 70$  ksi

**PROBLEM** 10.24

Section Eq/Fig/Table  
F

- 10-23. Select the lightest available W sections ( $F_y = 50$  ksi) for the beams and girders shown in Fig. P10-23. The floor slab is 6 in reinforced concrete (weight = 145 lb/ft<sup>3</sup>) and supports a 125 psf uniform live load. Assume that continuous lateral bracing of the compression flange is provided. The maximum permissible TL deflection is L/240. (Ans. Beam = W21 × 44 LRFD and ASD, Girder = W24 × 62 LRFD and ASD)

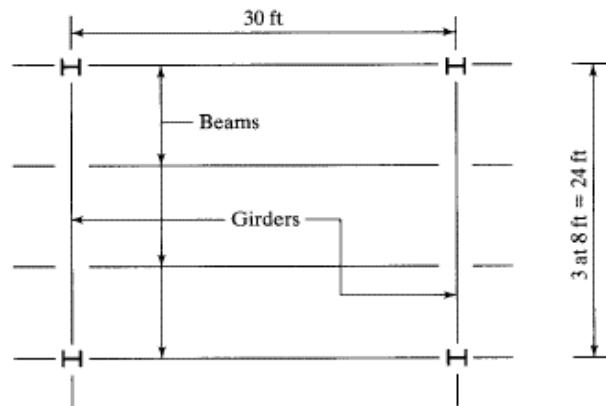


FIGURE P10-23

- 10-24. Repeat Prob. 10-23 if the live load is 250 psf.

**Required:**

- a) Select lightest section considering moments, shear and TL deflection < L/240

**Method:**

- i) Determine load demand on member
- ii) Determine largest shear and moment
- iii) Enter table to obtain member with moment and shear capacity to support demand

**Solution:**

**PART A: BEAMS**

E

Beam Length	$L = 30$ ft	$L = 30$ ft
Beam Spacing	$s = 8$ ft	$s = 8$ ft
Concrete Weight	$y_c = 145$ pcf	$y_c = 145$ pcf
Concrete Slab Thickness	6 in	6 in
Dead Load	$DL = 580$ kip	$DL = 580$ kip
Uniform Live Load	$LL_u = 250$ psf	
Live Load	$LL = 2000$ kip	$LL = 2000$ kip
Factors	$\phi_t = 0.9$	$\Omega_t = 1.5$
	$\phi_r = 0.75$	$\Omega_r = 2$

LRFD

ASD

**1) Demand:**

**Demand:**

**Load**

wu = 3896 lb/ft

wa = 2580 lb/ft

**Demand Values:**

Ultimate Moment,  $M_u = 438.3$  kip.ft  
Ultimate Shear,  $V_u = 58.4$  kip  
Allowed Deflection  $\Delta_a = 1.5$  in

**Demand Values:**

$Ma = 290.3$  kip.ft  
 $Va = 38.7$  kip  
 $\Delta_a = 1.5$  in

**Beam Selection,**

W: **W21X55**  
 $\phi M_n = 473.0$  kip.ft  
 $\phi V_n = 234.0$  kip

**Capacity**  
 $M_{px}/\Omega_b = 314.0$  kip.ft *AISC 14th Table 3-2*  
 $V_{nx}/\Omega_v = 156.0$  kip *AISC 14th Table 3-2*

Beam Depth:

d = **20.8** in

d = **20.8** in

Moment of Inertia

$I_x = 1140.0$  in<sup>4</sup>

$I_x = 1140.0$  in<sup>4</sup>

$I_y = 48.4$  in<sup>4</sup>

$I_y = 48.4$  in<sup>4</sup>

Largest M.I. =

$I_x = 1140.0$  in<sup>4</sup>

$I_x = 1140.0$  in<sup>4</sup>

Beam Deflection:

$\Delta_{TL} = 1.42$  in

$\Delta_{TL} = 1.42$  in

**Design Check:**

$\phi M_n > M_u ?$  YES

$M_{nx}/\Omega_b > Ma ?$  YES

**Design Check**

$\phi V_n > V_u ?$  YES

$V_{nx}/\Omega_v > Va ?$  YES

$\Delta_{TL} < \Delta_a ?$  YES

$\Delta_{TL} < \Delta_a ?$  YES

**Use**

**LRFD: W21X55**

**ASD: W21X55**

**ANSWER**

**PART B: GIRDERS**

E

Girder Length

Lg = 24 ft

Lg = 24 ft

Tributary Area

At = 192 ft

At = 192 ft

**LRFD**

**ASD**

**1) Demand:**

**Uniform Load**  
Load  $wu = 3896$  lb/ft  
 $Pu = 116.88$  lb/ft

**Demand:**

$wa = 2580$  lb/ft *From beams above*  
 $Pa = 77.4$  lb/ft

**Demand Values:**

Ultimate Moment,  $M_u = 935.0$  kip.ft  
Ultimate Shear,  $V_u = 116.9$  kip  
Allowed Deflection  $\Delta_a = 1.2$  in

**Demand Values:**

$Ma = 619.2$  kip.ft  
 $Va = 77.4$  kip  
 $\Delta_a = 1.2$  in

**Beam Selection,**

W: **W30X90**  
 $\phi M_n = 1060.0$  kip.ft  
 $\phi V_n = 374.0$  kip

**Capacity**  
 $M_{px}/\Omega_b = 706.0$  kip.ft *AISC 14th Table 3-2*  
 $V_{nx}/\Omega_v = 249.0$  kip *AISC 14th Table 3-2*

Beam Depth:

d = **29.5** in

d = **29.5** in

Moment of Inertia

$I_x = 3610.0$  in<sup>4</sup>

$I_x = 3610.0$  in<sup>4</sup>

$I_y = 115.0$  in<sup>4</sup>

$I_y = 115.0$  in<sup>4</sup>

Largest M.I. =  $I_x = 3610.0 \text{ in}^4$   
 Beam Deflection:  $\Delta_{TL} = 0.00 \text{ in}$

$I_x = 3610.0 \text{ in}^4$   
 $\Delta_{TL} = 0.61 \text{ in}$

**Design Check:**

Flexure:	$\phi M_n > M_u ?$	YES	$M_{nx}/\Omega_b > Ma ?$	YES	Design Check
Shear:	$\phi V_n > V_u ?$	YES	$V_{nx}/\Omega_v > V_a ?$	YES	
Deflection:	$\Delta_{TL} < \Delta_a ?$	YES	$\Delta_{TL} < \Delta_a ?$	YES	

Use

LRFD: W30X90

ASD: W30X90

ANSWER

**Check with Self-Weight**

Ultimate Moment,	$M_u = 942.8 \text{ kip.ft}$	$Ma = 627.0 \text{ kip.ft}$
Ultimate Shear,	$V_u = 118.2 \text{ kip}$	$V_a = 78.7 \text{ kip}$
Allowed Deflection	$\Delta_a = 0.01 \text{ in}$	$\Delta_a = 0.62 \text{ in}$

Design Check:	$\phi M_n > M_u ?$	YES	$M_{nx}/\Omega_b > Ma ?$	YES	Design Check
	$\phi V_n > V_u ?$	YES	$V_{nx}/\Omega_v > V_a ?$	YES	
	$\Delta_{TL} < \Delta_a ?$	YES	$\Delta_{TL} < \Delta_a ?$	YES	

Use

LRFD: W30X90

ASD: W30X90

ANSWER

**10.27 MATERIAL PROPERTIES:**

Modulus of Elasticity:	$E = 29000 \text{ ksi}$	$E = 29000 \text{ ksi}$
Shear Modulus	$G = 11200 \text{ ksi}$	$G = 11200 \text{ ksi}$
Yield Strength:	$F_y = 50 \text{ ksi}$	$F_y = 50 \text{ ksi}$
Ultimate Strength	$F_u = 70 \text{ ksi}$	$F_u = 70 \text{ ksi}$

Reference: AISC 14th

Section q/Fig/Table

F

**PROBLEM****10.27**

10-27. The beam shown in Fig. P10-27 is a W14 × 34 of A992 steel and has lateral support of the compression flange at the ends and at the points of the concentrated loads. The two concentrated loads are service live loads. Check the beam for shear and for Web Local Yielding and Web Crippling at the concentrated load if  $l_b = 6 \text{ in}$ . Neglect the self-weight of the beam. (Ans. Shear and web crippling N.G., web local yielding OK)

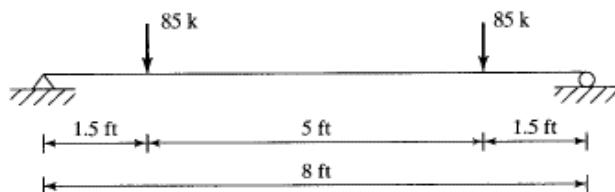


FIGURE P10-27

**Required:**

- Select lightest section considering moments, shear
- Web Local Yielding and Crippling at the concentrated load

**Method:**

- Determine load demand on member
- Determine largest shear and moment
- Enter table to obtain member with moment and shear capacity to support demand

**Solution:**

**BEAM SHEAR, MOMENT & DEFLECTION**

E

Beam Length	L =	8	ft	L =	8	ft
x, Point Load:	Lx =	1.5	ft	Lx =	1.5	
Dead Load	DL =	0	kip	DL =	0	
Live Load	LL =	85	kip	LL =	85	kip
Factors	$\phi_t =$	0.9		$\Omega_t =$	1.5	
	$\phi_r =$	0.75		$\Omega_r =$	2	
Bearing Length:	Ib =	6	in	Ib =	6	in

LRFD

ASD

**1) Demand:**

Load	Pu =	136	kip
------	------	-----	-----

Pa =	85	kip
------	----	-----

**Demand:**

Demand Values:
Ultimate Moment, $M_u = 204.0$ kip.ft
Ultimate Shear, $V_u = 136.0$ kip
Allowed Deflection, $\Delta_a = 0.4$ in

Demand Values:
$M_a = 127.5$ kip.ft
$V_a = 85.0$ kip
$\Delta_a = 0.4$ in

Beam Selection,	W:	W14X34	Capacity
	$\phi M_n =$	205.0	kip.ft
	$\phi V_n =$	120.0	kip

$M_{px}/\Omega_b =$	136.0	kip.ft	AISC 14th Table 3-2
$V_{nx}/\Omega_v =$	79.8	kip	AISC 14th Table 3-2

Beam Depth: d = 14.0 in	d = 14.0 in
Moment of Inertia, $I_x = 340.0$ in <sup>4</sup>	$I_x = 340.0$ in <sup>4</sup>
	$I_y = 23.3$ in <sup>4</sup>
Largest M.I = $I_x = 340.0$ in <sup>4</sup>	$I_x = 340.0$ in <sup>4</sup>
Beam Deflection: $\Delta_{TL} = 0.00$ in	$\Delta_{TL} = 0.00$ in

Case 9 Pg 3-215

**Design Check:**

Flexure: $\phi M_n > M_u ?$	YES	$M_{nx}/\Omega_b > M_a ?$	YES	Design Check
Shear: $\phi V_n > V_u ?$	YES	$V_{nx}/\Omega_v > V_a ?$	NO	ANSWER
Deflection: $\Delta_{TL} < \Delta_a ?$	YES	$\Delta_{TL} < \Delta_a ?$	YES	

Use	LRFD: W14X34	ASD: W14X34	ANSWER
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### BEAM: WEB LOCAL YIELDING & WEB CRIPLING

E

#### Web Local Yielding

Factor	$\phi =$	1	$\Omega =$	1.5
Web Yield Strength:	$F_y w =$	50 ksi	$F_y w =$	50 ksi
<b>Beam Selection,</b>	<b>W:</b>	<b>W14X34</b>		<b>W14X34</b>
Beam Depth:	d =	14.0 in	d =	14.0 in
Moment of Inertia	k =	0.855 in	k =	0.855 in
Thickness of Web	t <sub>w</sub> =	0.285 in	t <sub>w</sub> =	0.285 in
Thickness of Flange	t <sub>f</sub> =	0.455 in	t <sub>f</sub> =	0.455 in
Bearing Length:	N =	6 in	N =	6 in
Location of P load		18 in		18 in
Location x > beam d ?		Yes		Yes
<b>Web Yield Capacity</b>				
	R <sub>n</sub> =	146.42	R <sub>n</sub> =	146.42
	$\phi R_n =$	146.42	$R_n / \Omega =$	97.61
<b>Check</b>	R <sub>n</sub> < V <sub>u</sub> ?	YES	R <sub>n</sub> < V <sub>a</sub> ?	YES
				<b>ANSWER</b>

#### Web Crippling

Factor	$\phi_r =$	0.75	$\Omega_t =$	2
Location of P load		18 in		18 in
Location x > beam d/2 ?		Yes		Yes
<b>Web Resistance Capacity</b>				
	R <sub>n</sub> =	161.88	R <sub>n</sub> =	161.88
Web Res. Strength	$\phi R_n =$	121.41	$R_n / \Omega =$	80.94
<b>Check</b>	R <sub>n</sub> < V <sub>u</sub> ?	N.G.	R <sub>n</sub> < V <sub>a</sub> ?	N.G.
				<b>ANSWER</b>

#### 10.28 MATERIAL PROPERTIES:

Modulus of Elasticity:	E =	29000 ksi	E =	29000 ksi
Shear Modulus	G =	11200 ksi	G =	11200 ksi
Yield Strength:	F <sub>y</sub> =	50 ksi	F <sub>y</sub> =	50 ksi
Ultimate Strength	F <sub>u</sub> =	70 ksi	F <sub>u</sub> =	70 ksi

Reference: AISC 14th  
Section q/Fig/Table

PROBLEM 10.28

F

- 10-28. A 7-ft beam with full lateral support for its compression flange is supporting a moving concentrated live load of 58 k. Using 50 ksi steel, select the lightest W section. Assume the moving load can be placed anywhere in the middle 5 ft of the beam span. Choose a member based on moment then check if it is satisfactory for shear, and compute the minimum length of bearing required at the supports from the standpoint of web local yielding and web crippling. Neglect self-weight.

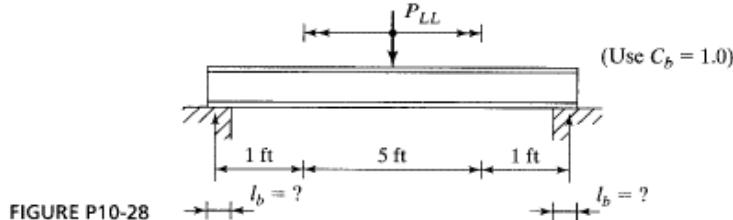


FIGURE P10-28

**Required:**

- Select lightest section considering moments, shear
- Web Local Yielding and Crippling at the concentrated load

**Method:**

- Determine load demand on member
- Determine largest shear and moment
- Enter table to obtain member with moment and shear capacity to support demand

**Solution:****BEAM SHEAR, MOMENT & DEFLECTION**

E

Beam Length	$L = 7$ ft	$L = 7$ ft
x, Point Load:	$Lx = 3.5$ ft	$Lx = 3.5$
Dead Load	$DL = 0$ kip	$DL = 0$
Live Load	$LL = 58$ kip	$LL = 58$ kip
Factors	$\phi_t = 0.9$	$\Omega_t = 1.5$
	$\phi_r = 0.75$	$\Omega_r = 2$
Bearing Length:	$l_b = 12$ in	$l_b = 6$ in

**LRFD****ASD****1) Demand:**

Load	$P_u = 92.8$ kip
------	------------------

**Demand:**

$P_a = 58$ kip
----------------

**Demand Values:**

Ultimate Moment,	$M_u = 162.4$ kip.ft
Ultimate Shear,	$V_u = 79.5$ kip
Allowed Deflection	$\Delta a = 0.4$ in

**Demand Values:**

$M_a = 101.5$ kip.ft	<i>Max @ Mid-Span</i>
$V_a = 49.7$ kip	<i>Max closest to edge</i>
$\Delta a = 0.4$ in	

**Beam Selection,****W: W16X26**

$\phi M_n$	<b>166.0</b>	kip.ft
$\phi V_n$	<b>106.0</b>	kip

**W16X26**

$M_{px}/\Omega_b = 110.0$	kip.ft	<i>AISC 14th Table 3-2</i>
$V_{nx}/\Omega_v = 70.5$	kip	<i>AISC 14th Table 3-2</i>

**Beam Depth:****d 15.7 in****d 15.7 in**

Moment of Inertia	$I_x = 301.0 \text{ in}^4$	$I_x = 301.0 \text{ in}^4$
	$I_y = 9.6 \text{ in}^4$	$I_y = 9.6 \text{ in}^4$
Largest M.I =	$I_x = 301.0 \text{ in}^4$	$I_x = 301.0 \text{ in}^4$
Beam Deflection:	$\Delta_{TL} = 0.01 \text{ in}$	$\Delta_{TL} = 0.01 \text{ in}$

Case 9 Pg 3-215

#### Design Check:

Flexure:	$\phi M_n > M_u ?$	YES	$M_{nx}/\Omega_b > Ma ?$	YES	Design Check
Shear:	$\phi V_n > V_u ?$	YES	$V_{nx}/\Omega_v > V_a ?$	YES	ANSWER
Deflection:	$\Delta_{TL} < \Delta_a ?$	YES	$\Delta_{TL} < \Delta_a ?$	YES	

Use      LRFD: W16X26      ASD: W16X26      ANSWER

#### BEAM: WEB LOCAL YIELDING & WEB CRIPLING

E

#### Web Local Yielding

Factor	$\phi = 1$	$\Omega = 1.5$
Web Yield Strength:	$F_y w = 50 \text{ ksi}$	$F_y w = 50 \text{ ksi}$
Beam Selection,	<b>W: W16X26</b>	<b>W16X26</b>
Beam Depth:	$d = 15.7 \text{ in}$	$d = 15.7 \text{ in}$
Moment of Inertia	$k = 0.747 \text{ in}$	$k = 0.747 \text{ in}$
Thickness of Web	$t_w = 0.250 \text{ in}$	$t_w = 0.250 \text{ in}$
Thickness of Flange	$t_f = 0.345 \text{ in}$	$t_f = 0.345 \text{ in}$
Bearing Length:	$N = 2.65 \text{ in}$	$N = 2.24 \text{ in}$

Location of P load      42      in  
Location x > beam d ?      Yes      42      in  
                                Yes

#### Web Yield Capacity

Check	$R_n > V_u ?$	YES	$R_n = 79.81 \text{ kip}$	$R_n = 74.69 \text{ kip}$	Goal Seek
			$\phi R_n = 79.81 \text{ kip}$	$R_n / \Omega = 49.79 \text{ kip}$	

#### Web Crippling

Factor	$\phi_r = 0.75$	$\Omega_t = 2$
Location of P load	42      in	42      in
Location x > beam d/2 ?	Yes	Yes

Bearing Length:       $N = 4.25 \text{ in}$        $N = 3.45 \text{ in}$       ANSWER

#### Web Resistance Capacity

Rn =	106.16	kip	Rn =	99.49	kip	.8*tw^2
Web Res. Strength	$\phi R_n$ =	79.62	kip	$R_n/\Omega$ =	49.75	kip Goal Seek
Check	Rn < Vu ?	OK	Rn < Va ?	OK		ANSWER

USE    W16X26    Nmin =    4.25    in                  W16X26    Nmin =    3.5    in                  ANSWER

### 10.30 MATERIAL PROPERTIES:

Modulus of Elasticity:	E =	29000	ksi	E =	29000	ksi
Shear Modulus	G =	11200	ksi	G =	11200	ksi
Yield Strength:	F_y =	50	ksi	F_y =	50	ksi
Ultimate Strength	F_u =	70	ksi	F_u =	70	ksi

Reference: AISC 14th  
Section Eq/Fig/Table

PROBLEM    10.30

F

- 10-30. A W21 × 68 member is used as a simply supported beam with a span length of 12 ft. Determine  $C_b$ , since the lateral support of the compression flange is provided only at the ends. The member is uniformly loaded. The loads will produce factored moments of  $M_{Dx} = 75$  ft-k,  $M_{Lx} = 90$  ft-k and  $M_{Dy} = 15$  ft-k,  $M_{Ly} = 18$  ft-k. Is this member satisfactory for bending strength based on the interaction equation in Chapter H of the AISC Specification?

**Required:**

- a) Determine  $C_b$  for the member

**Method:**

- i) Determine Member Demand
- ii) Determine Member Capacity

**Solution:**

Reference: AISC 14th  
Section Eq/Fig/Table

**PART A: SINGLE SPAN, SIMPLY SUPPORTED**

F

Member Length	L =	12	ft	L =	12	ft
Type of Support:		Simply			Simply	
Dead Moment, x	DLx =	75	kip/ft	DLx =	75	kip/ft
Live Moment, x	LLx =	90	kip/ft	LLx =	90	kip/ft
Dead Moment, y	DLy =	15	kip/ft	DLy =	15	kip/ft
Live Moment, y	LLy =	18	kip/ft	LLy =	18	kip/ft
Factors	$\phi_t$ =	0.9		$\Omega_t$ =	1.669	
	$\phi_r$ =	0.75		$\Omega_t$ =	2	

**LRFD**

**ASD**

**1) Demand:**

Moment, x	Mu =	234	kip/ft	Ma =	165	kip/ft
Moment, y	Muy =	46.8	kip/ft	May =	33	kip/ft

**Demand:**

**1) Capacity:**

**Capacity:**

**Plastic Zones Lengths and Info:**

**Beam Selection**

Full plastic yield Length	$L_p =$	6.36 ft	$\phi_b BF =$	18.8 kips
LTB Length:	$L_r =$	18.7 ft		

**W21X68**

Table 3-2

**Capacity**

$\phi_b M_{px} =$	600	kip.ft
$F_y Z_y =$	101.67	kip.ft
$1.6 F_y S_y =$	104.67	kip.ft
$M_{cy} =$	91.5	kip.ft

$M_{px}/\Omega_b =$	399	kip.ft
$F_y Z_y =$	101.67	kip.ft
$1.6 F_y S_y =$	104.67	kip.ft
$M_{cy} =$	60.9	kip.ft

Table 3-2

**Check**

$$\phi_b M_{nx} > M_u ?$$

OK

$$M_{px}/\Omega_b > M_a ?$$

OK

Check

**Determine Cb:**

Uniform Load

$$C_b = 1.14$$

$$C_b = 1.14$$

Table 3-1

$$\text{Zone} = 2$$

$$\text{Zone} = 2$$

$$\phi M_{nx} = 563.12$$

$$\phi M_{nx} = 374.49$$

BF Equation

**Check**

$$\phi_b M_{nx} \leq M_{px} ?$$

OK

$$M_{px}/\Omega_b < M_{px} ?$$

OK

Check

Equation H1-1b

$$\text{Ratio} = 0.93$$

$$\text{Ratio} = 0.98$$

H

Eq

H1-1b

**Check**

$$\text{Eq H1-1b} < 1$$

OK

$$\text{Eq H1-1b} < 1 \quad \text{OK}$$

Check

**USE**

**LRFD: W21X68**

**ASD: W21X68**

**ANSWER**

**10.31 MATERIAL PROPERTIES:**

Modulus of Elasticity:	$E =$	29000	ksi
Shear Modulus	$G =$	11200	ksi
Yield Strength:	$F_y =$	50	ksi
Ultimate Strength	$F_u =$	70	ksi

$E =$	29000	ksi
$G =$	11200	ksi
$F_y =$	50	ksi
$F_u =$	70	ksi

Reference: AISC 14th

Section Eq/Fig/Table

F

**PROBLEM**

**Capacity**

- 10-31. The 30-ft, simply supported beam shown in Fig. P10-31 has full support of its compression flange and is A992 steel. The beam supports a gravity service dead load of 132 lb/ft (includes beam weight) and gravity live load of 165 lb/ft. The loads are assumed to act through the c.g. of the section. Select the lightest available W10 section. (Ans. W10 × 22 LRFD, W10 × 26 ASD)

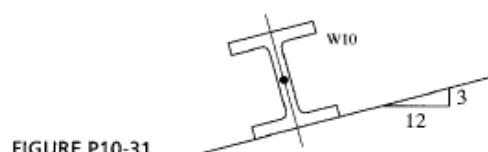


FIGURE P10-31

**Required:**

a) Determine lightest W10 section

**Method:**

- i) Determine Member Demand
- ii) Determine Member Capacity

**Solution:**

Reference: AISC 14th  
Section Eq/Fig/Table  
F

**PART A: SINGLE SPAN, SIMPLY SUPPORTED**

<b>Member Length</b>	$L = 30$	ft	$L = 30$	ft
<b>Type of Support:</b>	Simply		Simply	
Dead Load	$DL = 132$	lb/ft	$DLx = 132$	lb/ft
Live Load	$LL = 165$	lb/ft	$LLx = 165$	lb/ft
Factors	$\phi_t = 0.9$		$\Omega_t = 1.669$	
	$\phi_r = 0.75$		$\Omega_r = 2$	
Datum Rise	3		3	
Datum Run	12		12	
Slope	12.37		12.37	

**LRFD**

**ASD**

**1) Demand:**

<b>Load</b>	$wu = 422.40$	lb/ft	<b>Demand:</b>	$wa = 297.00$	lb/ft
Load in local x	$wux = 409.79$	lb/ft		$wax = 288.13$	lb/ft
Load in local y	$wuy = 102.45$	lb/ft		$way = 72.03$	lb/ft
Moment, x	$Mu = 46.10$	k.ft		$Ma = 32.41$	k.ft
Moment, y	$Muy = 11.53$	k.ft		$May = 8.10$	k.ft

**1) Capacity:**

**Capacity:**

**Plastic Zones Lengths and Info:**

<b>Beam Selection</b>	<b>W10X22</b>	<b>W10X26</b>	Table 3-2		
Unbraced Length	$L_b = 0$	ft	$L_b = 0$	ft	
Full plastic yield Length	$L_p = 4.7$	ft	$L_p = 4.8$	ft	Table 3-2
LTB Length:	$L_r = 13.8$	ft	$L_r = 14.9$	ft	Table 3-2
	$\phi_b BF = 4.02$	kips	$\phi_b BF = 4.34$	kips	Table 3-2

**Compression Zone**

Zone = 1

Zone = 1

**Zone 1 Capacity**

$\phi M_{nx} = 97.50$

$\phi M_{nx} = 78.14$

Zone 1

**Zone 2 Capacity**

$\phi_b M_{px} = 97.5$  kip.ft

$M_{px}/\Omega_b = 78.1$  kip.ft Zone 2 Table 3-2

Along y axis

$Fy.Z_y = 25.42$  kip.ft

$Fy.Z_y = 31.25$  kip.ft

	1.6Fy.Sy =	26.47	kip.ft	1.6Fy.Sy =	32.60	kip.ft	
<b>Y axis capacity</b>	M <sub>cy</sub> =	22.9	kip.ft	M <sub>cy</sub> =	18.7	kip.ft	<i>Capacity in y</i>

<b>Check</b>	φ <sub>b</sub> M <sub>nx</sub> > M <sub>u</sub> ?	<b>OK</b>	M <sub>ny</sub> /Ω <sub>b</sub> > Ma ?	<b>OK</b>	<i>Check</i>
	φ <sub>b</sub> M <sub>nx</sub> <= M <sub>px</sub> ?	<b>OK</b>	M <sub>ny</sub> /Ω <sub>b</sub> < M <sub>py</sub> ?	<b>OK</b>	<i>Check</i>
	φ <sub>b</sub> M <sub>ny</sub> > M <sub>u</sub> ?	<b>OK</b>	M <sub>ny</sub> /Ω <sub>b</sub> > Ma ?	<b>OK</b>	<i>Check</i>
	φ <sub>b</sub> M <sub>ny</sub> <= M <sub>py</sub> ?	<b>OK</b>	M <sub>ny</sub> /Ω <sub>b</sub> < M <sub>py</sub> ?	<b>OK</b>	<i>Check</i>

Equation H1-1b	Ratio =	0.98	Ratio =	0.85	H	Eq	H1-1b
<b>Check</b>	Eq H1-1b < 1	<b>OK</b>	Eq H1-1b < 1	<b>OK</b>	<i>Check</i>		

**USE****LRFD: W10X22****ASD: W10X26****ANSWER****10.32 MATERIAL PROPERTIES:**

Modulus of Elasticity:	E =	29000	ksi	E =	29000	ksi
Shear Modulus	G =	11200	ksi	G =	11200	ksi
Yield Strength:	F <sub>y</sub> =	50	ksi	F <sub>y</sub> =	50	ksi
Ultimate Strength	F <sub>u</sub> =	70	ksi	F <sub>u</sub> =	70	ksi

Reference: AISC 14th  
Section q/Fig/Table**PROBLEM****10.32****F**

- 10-32. Design a steel bearing plate from A572 (Grade 50) steel for a W18 × 35 beam, with end reactions of R<sub>D</sub> = 12 k and R<sub>L</sub> = 16 k. The beam will bear on a reinforced concrete wall with f'<sub>c</sub> = 3 ksi. In the direction perpendicular to wall, the bearing plate maximum length of end bearing may not be longer than 6 in. W18 is A992 steel.

**Required:**

- a) Bearing Plate for concrete wall

**Method:**

- i) Determine Member Demand
- ii) Determine Member Capacity

**Solution:**

Beam Length	L =	30	ft	L =	30	ft
Concrete Strength	f <sub>c'</sub> =	3	ksi	f <sub>c'</sub> =	3	ksi
Dead Load	DL =	12	kip	DL =	12	kip
Live Load	LL =	16	kip	LL =	16	kip
Factors	φ <sub>t</sub> =	0.9		Ω <sub>t</sub> =	1.5	
	φ <sub>r</sub> =	0.75		Ω <sub>r</sub> =	2	
	φ <sub>c</sub> =	0.6		Ω <sub>c</sub> =	2.5	

**LRFD****ASD**

**1) Demand:**

Load       $w_u = 40 \text{ kip}$

**Demand:**

$w_a = 28 \text{ kip}$  **LOAD**

Bearing Plate	Plates	Plates	BEARING PLATE
Number of Plates:	1	1	
Area of Plate:	$A = 26.14 \text{ in}^2$	$A = 27.45 \text{ in}^2$	
Enter trial length:	$l = 7 \text{ in}$	$l = 7 \text{ in}$	
Min Width	$w_{min} = 3.73 \text{ in}$	$w_{min} = 3.92 \text{ in}$	
USE	$N = 4.00 \text{ in}$	$N = 4.00 \text{ in}$	<b>BEARING LENGTH</b>
Check Limit	$N < 6 \text{ in} ? \text{ OK}$	$N < 6 \text{ in} ? \text{ OK}$	
Plate Thickness	$h = 2.67$		
	$t_{min} = 0.67 \text{ in}$		
Use Thickness:	$t = 0.75 \text{ in}$		

USE	Plates	7	4.00	in
	thickness		0.75	in

Plates	7	4.00	in
	thickness	0.00	0

**ANSWER**

**BEAM: WEB LOCAL YIELDING & WEB Crippling**

E

**Web Local Yielding**

Factor       $\phi = 1$        $\Omega = 1.5$

Web Yield Strength:       $F_y w = 50 \text{ ksi}$        $F_y w = 50 \text{ ksi}$

Beam Selection,	W:	<b>W18X35</b>	<b>W18X35</b>
Beam Depth:	d	<b>17.7</b> in	<b>17.7</b> in
Moment of Inertia	k	<b>0.827</b> in	<b>0.827</b> in
Thickness of Web	$t_w$	<b>0.300</b> in	<b>0.300</b> in
Thickness of Flange	$t_f$	<b>0.425</b> in	<b>0.425</b> in
Bearing Length:	N	<b>4.00</b> in	<b>4.00</b> in

**Web Yield Capacity**

$R_n = 91.01 \text{ kip}$        $R_n = 91.01 \text{ kip}$        $5 * k + N * F_y w * t_w$   
 $\phi R_n = 91.01 \text{ kip}$        $R_n / \Omega = 60.68 \text{ kip}$

Check       $R_n < V_u ? \text{ YES}$        $R_n < V_a ? \text{ YES}$       **ANSWER**

**Web Crippling**

Factor       $\phi_r = 0.75$        $\Omega_t = 2$

**Web Resistance Capacity**

Web Res. Strength	$R_n = 72.34 \text{ kip}$	$R_n = 72.34 \text{ kip}$	$.8 * t_w^2$
	$\phi R_n = 54.26 \text{ kip}$	$R_n / \Omega = 36.17 \text{ kip}$	
Check	$R_n < V_u ? \text{ OK}$	$R_n < V_a ? \text{ OK}$	<b>ANSWER</b>

### 1. BUILDING LOADS AS REQUIRED BY CODE:

Loads are in accordance to:

Modified by:

Snow

Wind

Seismic

Construction Live Load:

2012 IBC  
Massachusetts Building Code (CMR780)

Lowell MA

Lowell MA

Lowell MA

20 psf

Uniform Live Load:

100 psf

### 2.1 BUILDING VERTICAL LOADS:

	Roof		1st Floor	
2.1. Dead Load (D)	26.0	psf	128	psf
2.2. Live Load (L)		psf	100	psf
2.3. Roof Live Load (Lr)	20.0	psf		psf
2.4. Snow Load (S)	31.5	psf		psf
2.5. Rain Load (R)		psf		psf
2.6. Seismic Load (E )		psf		psf
2.7. Wind Load (W)	-23.0	psf		psf
<b>Total / Service Load:</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>psf</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>psf</b>

### 2.2 LOAD COMBINATIONS PER LRFD SPECIFICATIONS:

	Roof		1st Floor	
1. 1.4D	36.4	psf	179.2	psf
2. 1.2D + 1.6L + .5(Lr or S or R)	47.0	psf	313.6	psf
3. 1.2D + 1.6(Lr or S or R) + (L or .5W)	70.1	psf	253.6	psf
4. 1.2D + 1.0W + L + .5(Lr or S or R)	24.0	psf	153.6	psf
5. 1.2D + 1.0E + L + .2S	37.5	psf	253.6	psf
6. 0.9D + 1.0W	0.4	psf	115.2	psf
7. 0.9D + 1.0E	23.4	psf	115.2	psf
<b>Controlling Load:</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>psf</b>	<b>313.6</b>	<b>psf</b>

### 3.1 BUILDING LATERAL LOAD ON LONGITUDINAL DIRECTION: BRACED-FRAME

	Roof		1st Floor	
2.1. Dead Load (D)		psf		psf
2.2. Live Load (L)		psf		psf
2.3. Roof Live Load (Lr)		psf		psf
2.4. Snow Load (S)		psf		psf
2.5. Rain Load (R)		psf		psf
2.6. Seismic Load (E )	20.8	psf	20.4	psf
2.7. Wind Load (W)	6.4	psf	12.9	psf
<b>Total / Service Load:</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>psf</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>psf</b>

### 3.2 LOAD COMBINATIONS PER LRFD SPECIFICATIONS:

	Roof		1st Floor	
1. 1.4D	0.0	psf	0.0	psf
2. 1.2D + 1.6L + .5(Lr or S or R)	0.0	psf	0.0	psf
3. 1.2D + 1.6(Lr or S or R) + (L or .5W)	3.2	psf	6.4	psf
4. 1.2D + 1.0W + L + .5(Lr or S or R)	6.4	psf	12.9	psf
5. 1.2D + 1.0E + L + .2S	20.8	psf	20.4	psf
6. 0.9D + 1.0W	6.4	psf	12.9	psf
7. 0.9D + 1.0E	20.8	psf	20.4	psf

Controlling Load:      20.8 psf      20.4 psf

### 4.1 BUILDING LATERAL LOAD ON TRANSVERSE DIRECTION: MOMENT-FRAME

	Roof		1st Floor	
2.1. Dead Load (D)		psf		psf
2.2. Live Load (L)		psf		psf
2.3. Roof Live Load (Lr)		psf		psf
2.4. Snow Load (S)		psf		psf
2.5. Rain Load (R)		psf		psf
2.6. Seismic Load (E )	17.6	psf	17.0	psf
2.7. Wind Load (W)	9.8	psf	19.6	psf

Total / Service Load:      27.3 psf      36.6 psf

### 4.2 LOAD COMBINATIONS PER LRFD SPECIFICATIONS:

	Roof		1st Floor	
1. 1.4D	0.0	psf	0.0	psf
2. 1.2D + 1.6L + .5(Lr or S or R)	0.0	psf	0.0	psf
3. 1.2D + 1.6(Lr or S or R) + (L or .5W)	4.9	psf	9.8	psf
4. 1.2D + 1.0W + L + .5(Lr or S or R)	9.8	psf	19.6	psf
5. 1.2D + 1.0E + L + .2S	17.6	psf	17.0	psf
6. 0.9D + 1.0W	9.8	psf	19.6	psf
7. 0.9D + 1.0E	17.6	psf	17.0	psf

Controlling Load:      17.6 psf      19.6 psf

**DEAD LOAD**

	Reference: Section	ASCE <i>Eq/Fig/Table/Notes</i>	7-10
	3		

Floor:	Roof					2nd				
	Item	Quantity (Area)	Units	Unit Weight (ksf or klf)	Weight (kip)	Item	Quantity (Area)	Units	Unit Weight (ksf or klf)	Weight (kip)
	<b>Metal Deck</b>	7776	sf	0.014	109	<b>Concrete Slab</b>	7776	sf	0.075	583
	<b>EPDM Membrane</b>	7776	sf	0.001	8	<b>Metal Deck 18 g.a.</b>	7776	sf	0.014	109
	<b>Insulation</b>	7776	sf	0.006	47	<b>Cladding</b>	7776	sf	0.01	78
	<b>Mechanical Equipment</b>	7776	sf	0.005	39	<b>Partitions</b>	7776	sf	0.01	78
						<b>Mechanical Equipment</b>	7776	sf	0.007	54
						<b>Steel Structure</b>	7776	sf	0.012	93
<b>Subtotal</b>		202		0.026	202		995		0.128	995
<b>Cummulative</b>		202			202		1198			<b>1198</b>

\*Unit Weights per ASCE 7-10

**SNOW LOAD**

	Reference: Section	ASCE <i>Eq/Fig/Table/Notes</i>	7-10
	7		

Exposure Factor	$C_e = 0.90$	Table	7-2
Thermal Factor	$C_t = 1.00$	Table	7-3
Importance Factor	$I_s = 1.00$	Table	1.5-2
Ground Snow Load	$\rho_g = 50.00 \text{ psf}$	Figure	7-1
<b>Flat Roof Snow Load</b>	$\rho_f = 31.50 \text{ psf}$	Eq	7.3-1
		Reference:	ASCE 7-10

**SEISMIC LOAD**

Section	<i>Eq/Fig/Table/Notes</i>
12	

Number of Floors:

2

Floor:	Roof					2nd				
	Item	Quantity (Area)	Units	Unit Weight (ksf or klf)	Weight (kip)	Item	Quantity (Area)	Units	Unit Weight (ksf or klf)	Weight (kip)
	<b>Metal Deck</b>	7776	sf	0.014	109	<b>Concrete Slab</b>	7776	sf	0.075	583
	<b>EPDM Membrane</b>	7776	sf	0.001	8	<b>Metal Deck</b>	7776	sf	0.014	109
	<b>Insulation</b>	7776	sf	0.006	47	<b>Cladding</b>	7776	sf	0.01	78
	<b>Mechanical Equipment</b>	7776	sf	0.005	39	<b>Partitions</b>	7776	sf	0.01	78
	<b>Snow</b>	7776	sf	0.0315	245	<b>Mechanical Equipment</b>	7776	sf	0.007	54
<b>Subtotal</b>		447			<b>Steel Structure</b>	7776	sf	0.012	93	
<b>Cummulative</b>		447				995			<b>995</b>	
						1442			<b>1442</b>	
Mass (kip*s^2/ft)					107					58

## WIND LOAD ANALYSIS

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		Reference: Section	ASCE Eq/Fig/Table/Notes	7-10
<b>1. BUILDING INFORMATION RELATED TO WIND LOAD ANALYSIS</b>		26/27/28		

Mean roof height	$H_{roof} =$	30	ft	<i>Height of highest level of structure</i>
Floor-Floor Height	$h_n =$	15	ft	
Building Length	$L =$	112	ft	
Building Width	$W =$	76	ft	
Number of Braces/Level		2		
Number of Moment Frames/ Level		2		

<b>2. WIND EXPOSURE, ROUGHNESS AND OCCUPANCY CATEGORY</b>	26.4
---	------

Occupancy Category:	B	Table	1-1
Ground Surface Roughness:	B		26.7.2
Exposure Category:	C		26.7.2

<b>3. ENVIRONMENTAL CHARACTERISTICS AND FACTORS</b>	26.5
---	------

Wind Speed	$V =$	120	mph	26.5	Figure	26.5-1A
Zone A	$P_{s30} =$	22.8	psf		Figure	28.6-1
Zone C	$P_{s30} =$	15.1	psf		Figure	28.6-1
	$a_1 =$	7.6	ft	.1*W		
	$a_2 =$	12	ft	.4*H_{roof}		
	$a =$	7.6	ft	<i>Min Value</i>		
	$2.a =$	15.2	ft			

**Weighted Average for  $P_{s30}$ :**

Longitudinal	16.1	psf
Transverse	16.6	psf

<b>4. DESIGN WIND PRESSURE</b>	26.8
--------------------------------	------

Adjustment Factor	$\lambda =$	1.4		Figure	28.6-1
	$K_{zt} =$	1	26.8		
Design wind pressure,	$P_{s-longitudinal} =$	22.6	kip		
Design wind pressure,	$P_{s-transverse} =$	23.3	kip		

<b>5. LOAD APPLIED TO EACH LEVEL</b>	26.8
--------------------------------------	------

Roof	$F_{u-longitudinal} =$	12.9	kip		Figure	28.6-1
	$F_{u-transverse} =$	19.6	kip	26.8		

**Level 1**

$F_{u\text{-longitudinal}} = 25.8 \text{ kip}$   
 $F_{u\text{-transverse}} = 39.1 \text{ kip}$

**6. LATERAL LOAD APPLIED TO BRACED AND MOMENT FRAME**

		<b>Roof</b>	<b>Level 1</b>	
<b>Braced Frame</b>	(Longitudinal)	6.44	12.88	kip
<b>Moment Frame</b>	(Transverse)	9.78	19.57	kip

**7. VERTICAL UPLIFT PRESSURES ON ROOF**

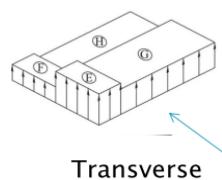
Zone E $P_{s30}$	-27.4	psf
Zone F $P_{s30}$	-15.6	psf
Zone G $P_{s30}$	-19.1	psf
Zone H $P_{s30}$	-12.1	psf

Figure 28.6-1  
Figure 28.6-1  
Figure 28.6-1  
Figure 28.6-1

Design wind pressure Zone E,	$P_s$	-38.36	psf
Design wind pressure Zone F,	$P_s$	-21.84	psf
Design wind pressure Zone G,	$P_s$	-26.74	psf
Design wind pressure Zone H,	$P_s$	-16.94	psf

**7. UPLIFT PRESSURE (TRANSVERSE LOADING)**

Area, Zone E	577.6	$\text{ft}^2$
Area, Zone F	577.6	$\text{ft}^2$
Area, Zone G	3678.4	$\text{ft}^2$
Area, Zone H	3678.4	$\text{ft}^2$
Total Roof Area	8512	$\text{ft}^2$

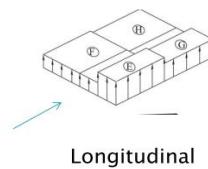


Weighted Uplift Pressure from Transverse Wind Load -22.96 psf

### 8. UPLIFT PRESSURE (LONGITUDINAL LOADING)

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Area, Zone E	851.2	ft <sup>2</sup>
Area, Zone F	851.2	ft <sup>2</sup>
Area, Zone G	3404.8	ft <sup>2</sup>
Area, Zone H	3404.8	ft <sup>2</sup>
Total Roof Area	8512	ft <sup>2</sup>



Weighted Uplift Pressure from Longitudinal Wind Load -23.49 psf

### 9. MAXIMUM UPLIFT PRESSURE

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Controlling Uplift Pressure -23.49 psf Largest Absolute Value

**ASSUMPTIONS:**

Building Frame System:	Eccentrically braced steel frame	Reference: Section	ASCE <i>Eq/Fig/Table/Notes</i>	7-10
<b>1. SEISMIC GROUD MOTION VALUES</b>				
Seismic Site Class:	C	11.4.2		Soil Properties / Ch. 20
Maximum Considered Earthquake Spectral Response:				
$S_s =$	0.250	11.4.1	Fig	22-1 / 22-4
$S_1 =$	0.077	11.4.1	Fig	22-1 / 22-4
Adjusted MCE Spectral Response:				
$F_a =$	1.200	11.4.3	Table	11.4-1
$F_v =$	1.700	11.4.3	Table	11.4-2
$S_{MS} = F_a S_s =$	0.300	11.4.3	Eq	11.4-1
$S_{M1} = F_v S_1 =$	0.131	11.4.3	Eq	11.4-2
Design Spectral Response Acceleration Parameters:				
$S_{DS} = 2/3 S_{MS} =$	0.2	11.4.4	Eq	11.4-3
$S_{D1} = 2/3 S_{M1} =$	0.087	11.4.4	Eq	11.4-4
Design Response Spectrum:				
$T_O = 0.2 S_{D1}/S_{DS} =$	0.087 s	11.4.5		
$T_S = S_{D1}/S_{DS} =$	0.436 s	11.4.5		
Long Period Transition	$T_L = 6$ s	11.4.5	Fig	22-15
	$T = 0.54$ s		Fundamental Period of Structure	
$S_a = \text{if } T < T_O : S_{DS}(0.4+0.6T/T_O) =$		11.4.5	Eq	11.4-5
if $T_O < T < T_S : S_{DS} =$		11.4.5		
if $T_S < T < T_L : S_{D1}/T =$	0.162	11.4.5	Eq	11.4-6
if $T > T_L : S_{D1} * T_L / T^2 =$		11.4.5	Eq	11.4-7
<b>2. IMPORTANCE FACTOR AND OCCUPANCY CATEGORY</b>				
Occupancy Category:	II		Table	1-1
Importance Factor:	1		Table	11.5-1
<b>3. SEISMIC DESIGN CATEGORY</b>				
SDC based on short period:	B		Table	11.6-1
SDS based on 1-s period:	B		Table	11.6-2
$SDC =$	B	Maximum from values above		
<b>4. EQUIVALENT LATERAL FORCE PROCEDURE</b>				
$R =$	3.25	12.8.1	Table	12.2-1
$\Omega_0 =$	2	12.8.1	Table	12.2-1
$C_D =$	3.25	12.8.1	Table	12.2-1

**Approximate Fundamental Period,  $T_a$ :**

$$\begin{aligned} C_t &= 0.03 \\ x &= 0.75 \\ h_n &= 30 \text{ ft} \\ T_a &= C_t h_n^x = 0.385 \text{ s} \end{aligned}$$

12.8.2.1

<i>Dependent on structure</i>	Table	12.8.2
	Table	12.8.2
<i>Height of highest level of structure</i>		
12.8.2.1	Eq	12.8.7

**Seismic Response Coefficient:**

$$\begin{aligned} C_{S\text{calc}} &= S_{D\text{S}}/(R/I) = 0.062 \\ C_{S\text{max}} &= \text{if } T \leq T_L : S_{D1}/(T^*(R/I)) = 0.050 \\ &\quad \text{if } T > T_L : S_{D1} \cdot T_L / (T^2 \cdot (R/I)) = \\ C_{S\text{min}} &= 0.01 \\ C_S &= 0.050 \end{aligned}$$

12.8.1.1

	Eq	12.8.2
	Eq	12.8.3
	Eq	12.8.4

*Revised Sup. 2*

Eq 12.8.5/12.8.6

**Seismic Base Shear:**

Seismic Weight	$W = 1652 \text{ kip}$	12.7.2	Table Below
Seismic Base Shear	$V = 82.4 \text{ kip}$	12.8.1	Eq 12.8.1

12.8.1

	Eq	Table Below
	Eq	12.8.1

**Vertical Distribution of Seismic Forces:**

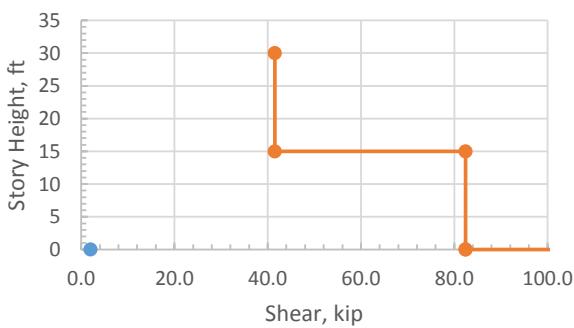
Lateral force per level	$F_x = C_{vx}V$	12.8.3	Eq 12.8.11
	$C_{vx} = (w_x h_x^k) / (\sum w_i h_i^k)$		<i>Vertical Distribution Factor</i>
	$k = 0.94$	12.8.3	

**Horizontal Distribution of Seismic Forces:**

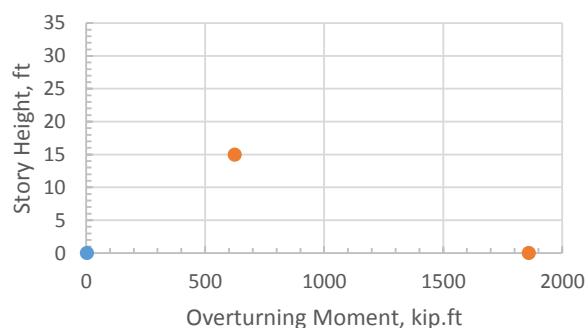
$$V_x = \sum F_i = \text{Eq 12.8.13}$$

Floor	Height (ft)	Weight (kip)	$w_x h_x^k$	$C_{vx}$	$F_x$ (kip)	$V_x$ (kip)	Overshooting Moment (kip.ft)	Total Height (ft)
Roof	15	572	14090	0.504	41.5	41.5		30
						41.5		15
2nd	15	1081	13867	0.496	40.9	82.4	623	15
						82.4		0
Podium	0	0	0	0	0	82.4	1859	0
SUM	30	1652	27957	1	82.4	123.9		0

Chart Title



Overshooting Moment



**ASSUMPTIONS:**

Building Frame System:	Steel moment-resisting frame	Reference: Section	ASCE <i>Eq/Fig/Table/Notes</i>	7-10
<b>1. SEISMIC GROUD MOTION VALUES</b>				
Seismic Site Class:	C	11.4.2		Soil Properties / Ch. 20
Maximum Considered Earthquake Spectral Response:				
$S_s =$	0.250	11.4.1	Fig	22-1 / 22-4
$S_1 =$	0.077	11.4.1	Fig	22-1 / 22-4
Adjusted MCE Spectral Response:				
$F_a =$	1.200	11.4.3	Table	11.4-1
$F_v =$	1.700	11.4.3	Table	11.4-2
$S_{MS} = F_a S_s =$	0.3	11.4.3	Eq	11.4-1
$S_{M1} = F_v S_1 =$	0.131	11.4.3	Eq	11.4-2
Design Spectral Response Acceleration Parameters:				
$S_{DS} = 2/3 S_{MS} =$	0.2	11.4.4	Eq	11.4-3
$S_{D1} = 2/3 S_{M1} =$	0.087	11.4.4	Eq	11.4-4
Design Response Spectrum:				
$T_O = 0.2 S_{D1}/S_{DS} =$	0.087 s	11.4.5		
$T_S = S_{D1}/S_{DS} =$	0.436 s	11.4.5		
Long Period Transition	$T_L = 6$ s	11.4.5	Fig	22-15
	$T = 0.60$ s		<i>Fundamental Period of Structure</i>	
$S_a = \text{if } T < T_O : S_{DS}(0.4+0.6T/T_O) =$		11.4.5	Eq	11.4-5
if $T_O < T < T_S : S_{DS} =$		11.4.5		
if $T_S < T < T_L : S_{D1}/T =$	0.147	11.4.5	Eq	11.4-6
if $T > T_L : S_{D1} * T_L / T^2 =$		11.4.5	Eq	11.4-7
<b>2. IMPORTANCE FACTOR AND OCCUPANCY CATEGORY</b>				
Occupancy Category:	II		Table	1-1
Importance Factor:	1		Table	11.5-1
<b>3. SEISMIC DESIGN CATEGORY</b>				
SDC based on short period:	B		Table	11.6-1
SDS based on 1-s period:	B		Table	11.6-2
$SDC =$	B	<i>Maximum from values above</i>		
<b>4. EQUIVALENT LATERAL FORCE PROCEDURE</b>				
$R =$	3.5	12.8.1	Table	12.2-1
$\Omega_0 =$	3	12.8.1	Table	12.2-1
$C_D =$	3	12.8.1	Table	12.2-1



### 1. MOMENT FRAME INFORMATION

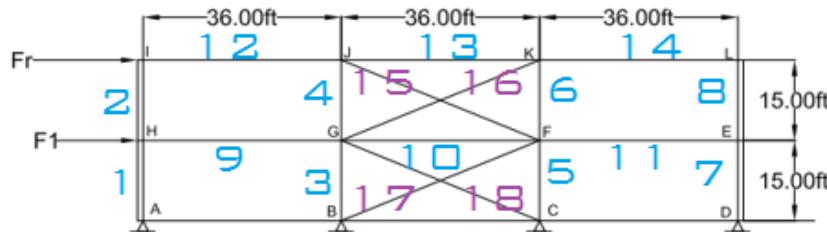


Figure 1 - Braced-Frame Member Reference

Diagonal, D	39	ft	
Story Height, H	15	ft	
Bay Width, W	36	ft	
$F_r$	9.78	kip	6.44
$F_1$	19.57	kip	0.00

### 2.1 MEMBER FORCES DISTRIBUTION

#### Find Reactions

$$\begin{aligned} C_y &= \text{kip up} \\ B_y &= 0.00 \text{ kip down} \\ C_x &= -14.68 \text{ kip west} \\ B_x &= -14.68 \text{ kip west} \end{aligned}$$

#### Joint B

$(F_r + F_1)/2$	$V_1$	14.68	kip	$V_1$	14.68	kip
	$F_{BFy}$	-6.12	kip	$F_{GCy}$	-6.12	kip
Brace Force	$F_{BF}$	15.90	kip	$F_{GC}$	15.90	kip
Vertical Force	$F_{BG}$	-6.1152	kip	$F_{FC}$	-6.12	kip

#### To solve system:

Moment Equation	15	$F_{GF}$	27.69	$F_{GK}$	-36	$F_{GJ}$	=	-72.06	513.69
Forces in X	-1	$F_{GF}$	-0.923	$F_{GK}$	0	$F_{GJ}$	=	-4.8	-4.89
Forces in Y	0	$F_{GF}$	-0.385	$F_{GK}$	1	$F_{GJ}$	=	4	-12

#### Inverse Matrix

$$\begin{matrix} 61.533 & 922 & 2215.2 \\ -66.666 & -1000 & -2400.0 \\ -25.666 & -385 & -923.0 \end{matrix}$$

#### Solution

$$\begin{matrix} F_{GF} & 1.13 \\ F_{GK} & 3.95 \\ F_{GJ} & 5.49 \end{matrix}$$

#### Joint G

Brace Force	$F_{GK}$	3.95	kip	C
Horizontal Force	$F_{GF}$	1.13	kip	C
Vertical Force	$F_{GJ}$	5.49	kip	T

#### Joint F

$F_{FJ}$	14.67	kip	C
$F_{GF}$	1.13	kip	C
$F_{FK}$	1.52	kip	T

#### Joint J

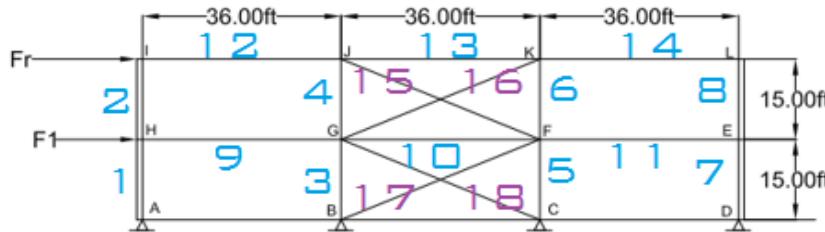
#### Joint K

Brace Force	$F_{JF}$	14.7	kip	C	$F_{GK}$	4.0	kip	C
Horizontal Force	$F_{JK}$	3.6	kip	T	$F_{KJ}$	3.6	kip	T
Vertical Force	$F_{JG}$	5.49	kip	T	$F_{KF}$	1.5	kip	T

**3. RESULTS**

Member (#)	Frame (type)	Floor (Units)	Function	Force (kip)	T/C	Moment (kip.ft)
GF	10	Braced	First	Beam	14.67	C
JK	13	Braced	Roof	Beam	3.65	T
JF	15	Braced	Roof	Brace	14.67	C
GK	16	Braced	Roof	Brace	3.95	C
BF	17	Braced	First	Brace	15.90	T
GC	18	Braced	First	Brace	15.90	C
BG	3	Braced	First	Column	-6.12	T
JG	4	Braced	Roof	Column	5.49	T
CF	5	Braced	First	Column	-6.12	C
KF	6	Braced	Roof	Column	1.52	T

### 1. MOMENT FRAME INFORMATION



**Figure 1** - Braced-Frame Member Reference

Diagonal, D	39	ft
Story Height, H	15	ft
Bay Width, W	36	ft
$F_r$	20.77	kip
$F_1$	20.44	kip

### 2.1 MEMBER FORCES DISTRIBUTION

#### Find Reactions

Cy =	kip	up
By =	0 kip	down
Cx =	-20.603 kip	west
Bx =	-20.603 kip	west

#### Joint B

$(F_r + F_1)/2$	$V_1$	20.60	kip	$V_1$	20.60	kip	
	$F_{BFY}$	-8.58	kip	$F_{GCY}$	-8.58	kip	
Brace Force	$F_{BF}$	22.32	kip	T	$F_{GC}$	22.32	kip
Vertical Force	$F_{BG}$	-8.58	kip	T	$F_{FC}$	-8.58	kip

#### To solve system:

Moment Equation	15	$F_{GF}$	27.69	$F_{GK}$	-36	$F_{GJ}$	=	29.1	615.63
Forces in X	-1	$F_{GF}$	-0.923	$F_{GK}$	0	$F_{GJ}$	=	-6.25	0.16
Forces in Y	0	$F_{GF}$	-0.385	$F_{GK}$	1	$F_{GJ}$	=	1.796	-17.17

#### Inverse Matrix

61.533	922	2215.2
-66.666	-1000	-2400.0
-25.666	-385	-923.0

#### Solution

$F_{GF}$	6.61
$F_{GK}$	-0.38
$F_{GJ}$	1.66

#### Joint G

Brace Force	$F_{GK}$	-0.38	kip	C
Horizontal Force	$F_{GF}$	6.61	kip	C
Vertical Force	$F_{GJ}$	1.66	kip	T

#### Joint F

$F_{FJ}$	15.16	kip	C
$F_{GF}$	6.61	kip	C
$F_{FK}$	-0.15	kip	T

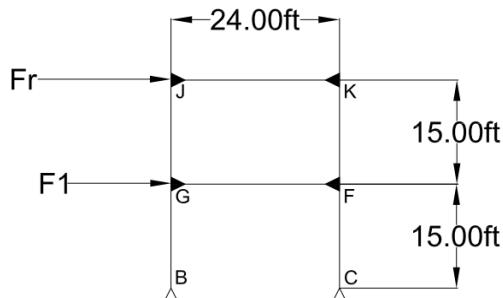
#### Joint J

#### Joint K

Brace Force	$F_{JF}$	15.2	kip	C	$F_{GK}$	-0.4	kip	C
Horizontal Force	$F_{JK}$	-0.4	kip	T	$F_{KJ}$	-0.4	kip	T
Vertical Force	$F_{JG}$	1.66	kip	T	$F_{KF}$	-0.1	kip	T

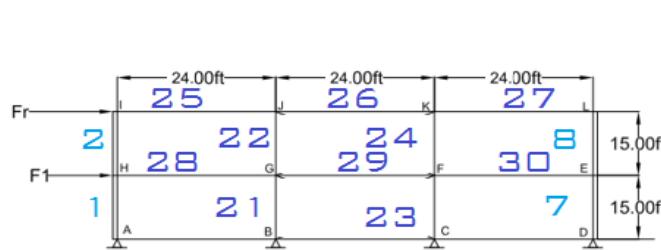
**3. RESULTS**

Member	Frame	Floor	Function	Force	T/C	Moment
(#)	(type)	(Units)		(kip)		(kip.ft)
GF	10	Braced	First	Beam	15.16	C
JK	13	Braced	Roof	Beam	-0.35	T
JF	15	Braced	Roof	Brace	15.16	C
GK	16	Braced	Roof	Brace	-0.38	C
BF	17	Braced	First	Brace	22.32	T
GC	18	Braced	First	Brace	22.32	C
BG	3	Braced	First	Column	-8.58	T
JG	4	Braced	Roof	Column	1.66	T
CF	5	Braced	First	Column	-8.58	C
KF	6	Braced	Roof	Column	-0.15	T

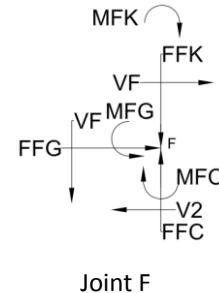
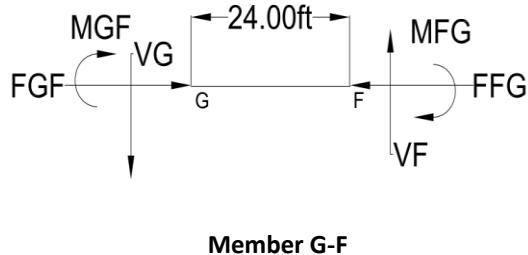
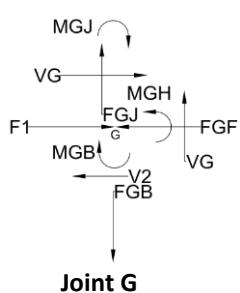
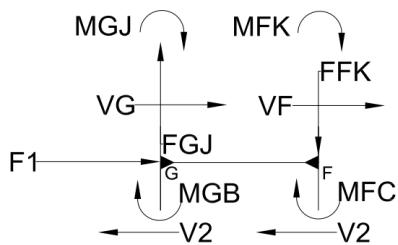
**1. MOMENT FRAME INFORMATION****Figure 1 - Moment Frame**

Story Height, H = 15 ft

Bay Width, W = 24 ft

 $F_r = 9.78$  kip $F_1 = 19.57$  kip

**Section 2**



**Joint G:**

$(F_1+FR)/2$	$V_2 = 14.68 \text{ kips}$
$F_{GJ}$	$F_{GJ} = 3.06 \text{ kips}$
$V2*H/2$	$M_{GB} = 110.1 \text{ kip*ft}$
$(M_{GJ})$	$M_{GJ} = 36.69 \text{ kip*ft}$
$(F_{GJ})$	$F_{GJ} = 3.06 \text{ kips}$
$\sum F_x=0$	$F_{GF} = 4.89 \text{ kips}$
$\sum M$	$M_{GF} = 146.76 \text{ kip*ft}$
$\sum M/W$	$V_G = 12.23 \text{ kips}$
$\sum F_y=0$	$F_{GB} = 15.29 \text{ kips}$

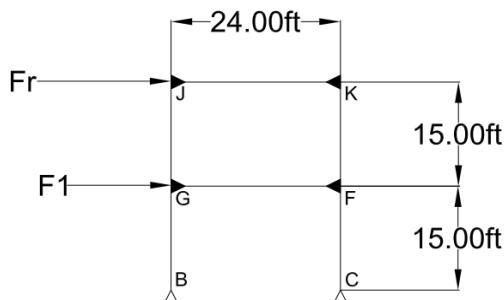
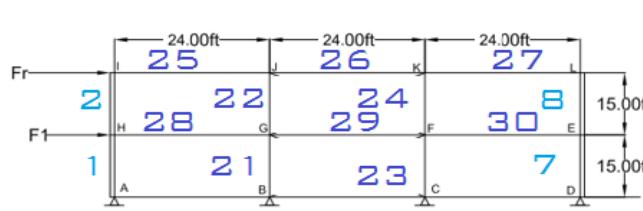
**Joint F**

$(F_1+FR)/2$	$V_2 = 14.68 \text{ kips}$
$F_{FK}$	$F_{FK} = 3.06 \text{ kips}$
$V2*H/2$	$M_{FC} = 110.1 \text{ kip*ft}$
$M_{FK}$	$M_{FK} = 36.69 \text{ kip*ft}$
$F_{FK}$	$F_{FK} = 3.06 \text{ kips}$
$F_{FG}$	$F_{FG} = 4.89 \text{ kips}$
$\sum M$	$M_{FG} = 146.76 \text{ kip*ft}$
$\sum M/W$	$V_G = 12.23 \text{ kips}$
$\sum F_y=0$	$F_{FC} = 15.29 \text{ kips}$

### 3. RESULTS

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	<b>Member</b>	<b>Frame</b>	<b>Floor</b>	<b>Function</b>	<b>Force</b>	<b>T/C</b>	<b>Moment</b>
	(#)	(type)	(Units)		(kip)		(kip.ft)
GF	29	Moment	First	Beam	4.89	C	146.76
JK	26	Moment	Roof	Beam	4.89	C	36.69
BG	21	Moment	First	Column	15.29	T	110.07
CF	23	Moment	First	Column	15.29	C	110.07
JG	22	Moment	Roof	Column	4.89	T	36.69
KF	24	Moment	Roof	Column	4.89	C	36.69

**1. MOMENT FRAME INFORMATION****Figure 1 - Moment Frame**Story Height,  $H = 15$  ftBay Width,  $W = 24$  ft $F_r = 17.55$  kip $F_1 = 17.03$  kip**Figure 2 - Member Reference****2.1 MEMBER FORCES DISTRIBUTION****Compute Shear Forces**

$\sum F_x = 0$

$F_r = 17.55$  kips

# of shear forces = 2

$V_1 = 8.78$  kips

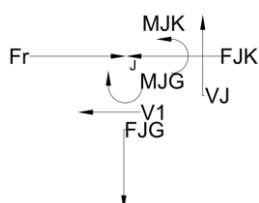
**Compute moments at top of columns**

$M_{JG} = 65.82$  kip\*ft

$M_{KF} = 65.82$  kip\*ft

**METHOD OF JOINTS:**

Joint J



Joint J:

$M_{JK} = 65.82$  kip\*ft

$\sum F_x = 0$

$F_{JK} = 8.78$  kips

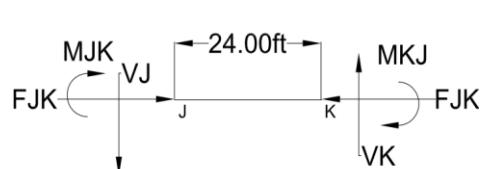
$\sum M/W$

$V_J = 5.49$  kips

$\sum F_y = 0$

$F_{JG} = 5.49$  kips

Member J-K



Joint K:

$M_{KJ} = 65.82$  kip\*ft

C

$F_{JK} = 8.78$  kips

C

$V_K = 5.49$  kips

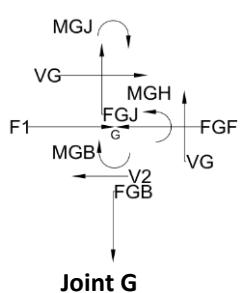
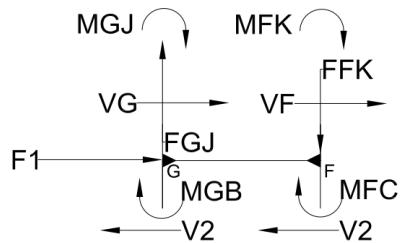
T

$F_{KF} = 5.49$  kips

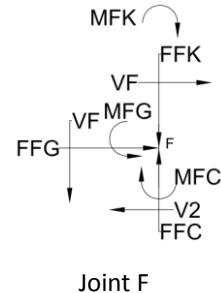
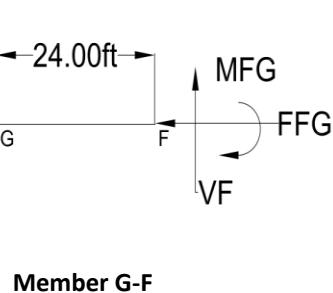
C

$M_{KF} = 65.82$  kips

**Section 2**



$(F1+FR)/2$	$V_2 = 7.9$ kips
$F_{GJ}$	$F_{GJ} = 5.49$ kips
$V2*H/2$	$M_{GB} = 59.44$ kip*ft
$(M_{GJ})$	$M_{GJ} = 65.82$ kip*ft
$(F_{GJ})$	$F_{GJ} = 5.49$ kips
$\sum F_x=0$	$F_{GF} = 9.11$ kips
$\sum M$	$M_{GF} = 125.3$ kip*ft
$\sum M/W$	$V_G = 10.4$ kips
$\sum F_y=0$	$F_{GB} = 15.9$ kips



$(F1+FR)/2$	$V_2 = 7.9$ kips
$F_{FK}$	$F_{FK} = 5.5$ kips
$V2*H/2$	$M_{FC} = 59.4$ kip*ft
$M_{FK}$	$M_{FK} = 65.8$ kip*ft
$FFG$	$F_{FG} = 9.11$ kips
$\sum M$	$M_{FG} = 125.3$ kip*ft
$\sum M/W$	$V_G = 10.4$ kips
$\sum F_y=0$	$F_{FC} = 15.9$ kips

**3. RESULTS**

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Member	Frame	Floor	Function	Force	T/C	Moment
(#)	(type)	(Units)		(kip)		(kip.ft)
GF	29	Moment	First	Beam	9.11	T 125.26
JK	26	Moment	Roof	Beam	8.78	C 65.82
BG	21	Moment	First	Column	15.92	T 59.44
CF	23	Moment	First	Column	15.92	C 59.44
JG	22	Moment	Roof	Column	9.11	T 65.82
KF	24	Moment	Roof	Column	9.11	C 65.82

**GIVEN:**

Number of Floors:

2

Number of Bays/Row:

3

Number of Rows:

First      Roof  
2            3

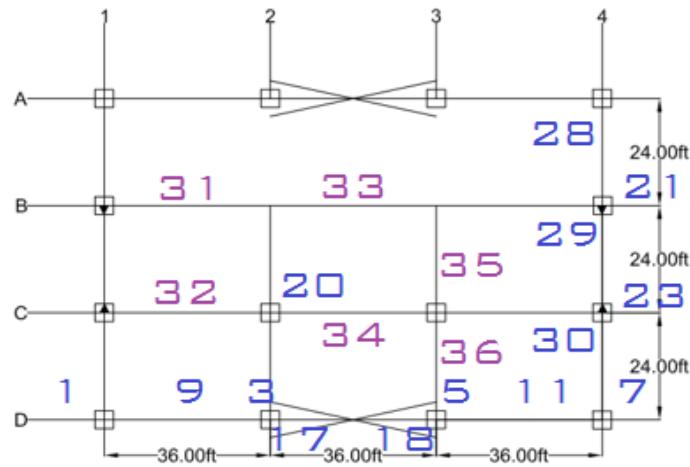


Figure 1 - First Floor Plan

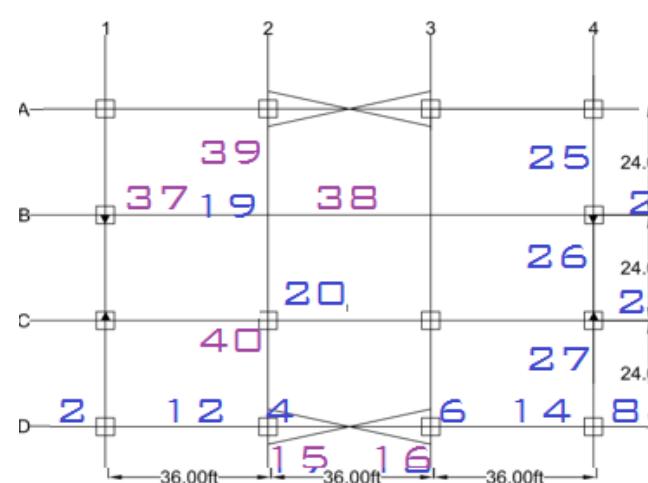


Figure 2 - Roof Floor Plan

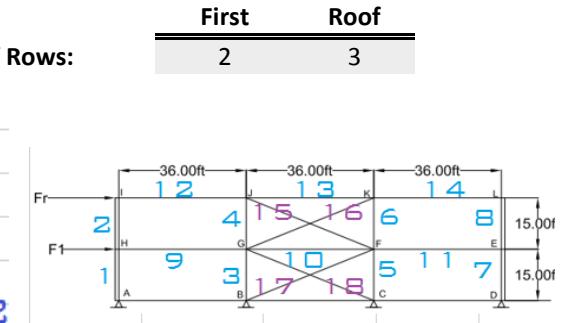


Figure 3 - Braced-Elevation

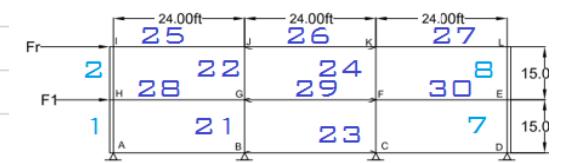


Figure 4 - Moment Frame - Elevation

Member Ref. (#)	Frame (type)	Floor (Units)	Member (Shape)	Section (Shape)	Length (ft)	Unit Weight (plf)	Spacing O.C. (ft)	Qty of Members (Units)	Amount of Steel (kips)	DCR Moment (ratio)	DCR Shear (ratio)	Type of Support	Load Condition
1	Braced	First	Column	W8X40	15	40	12	2.00	1.20			Simply	Uniform
2	Braced	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	40		0.00	0.00			Simply	Uniform
3	Braced	First	Column	W8X40	15	40		3.00	1.80			Simply	Uniform
4	Braced	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	40		2.00	1.20			Simply	Uniform
5	Braced	First	Column	W8X40	15	40		2.00	1.20			Moment	Uniform
6	Braced	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	40		0.00	1.20			Simply	Uniform
7	Moment	First	Column	W8X40	15	40		0.00	2.40			Simply	Uniform

8	Moment	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	40	0.00	0.77	Simply	2-Point
9	Braced	First	Girder	W21X55	36	55	0.00	1.68	Simply	Uniform
10	Braced	First	Interior Girder	W21X55	36	55	0.00	1.54	Simply	Uniform
11	Braced	First	Beam	W21X55	36	55	0.00	2.11	Simply	Uniform
12	Braced	Roof	Girder	W14X34	36	34	0.00	4.22	Simply	Uniform
13	Braced	Roof	Interior Girder	W14X34	36	34	0.00	2.11	Simply	Uniform
14	Braced	Roof	Girder	W14X34	36	34	0.00	#N/A	Simply	Uniform
15	Braced	Roof	Braces	WT9X48.5	39	48.5	0.00	#N/A	Simply	2-Point
16	Braced	Roof	Braces	WT9X48.5	39	48.5	0.00	#N/A	Moment	Uniform
17	Braced	:Design!D4:	Braces	WT9X48.5	39	48.5	0.00	#N/A	Simply	Uniform
18	Braced	First	Braces	WT9X48.5	39	48.5	0.00	3.36	Simply	2-Point
19	Interior	Roof	Roof Column	0	15	55	0.00	1.68	Simply	Uniform
20	Interior	First	Interior Column	0	30	55	0.00	#N/A	Simply	Uniform
21	Moment	First	Column	W8X40	15	40	0.00	#N/A	Simply	Axial
22	Moment	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	40	0.00	#N/A	Simply	Uniform
23	Moment	First	Column	W8X40	15	40	2.00	#N/A	Simply	Uniform
24	Moment	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	40	4.00	#N/A	0	0.00
25	Moment	Roof	Beam	W12X16	24	16	2.00	0.00	0	0.00
26	Moment	Roof	Interior Beam	W18X35	24	35	2.00	0.00	0	0.00
27	Moment	Roof	Beam	W12X16	24	16	4.00	0.00	0	0.00
28	Moment	First	Beam	W14X22	24	22	4.00	0.00	0	0.00
29	Moment	First	Interior Beam	W21X44	24	44	4.00	0.00	0	0.00
30	Moment	First	Beam	W14X22	24	22	4.00	0.00	0	0.00
31	Interior	First	Girder		36		24.00	0.00	0	0.00
32	Interior	First	Girder	0	36		6.00	0.00	0	0.00
33	Interior	First	Interior Girder		36		2.00	0.00	0	0.00
34	Interior	First	Interior Girder	0	36		4.00	0.00	0	0.00
35	Interior	First	Beam	W18X35	24	35	4.00	0.00	0	0.00
36	Interior	First	Beam	W18X35	24	35	2.00	0.00	0	0.00
37	Interior	Roof	Girder		36		2.00	0.00	0	0.00
38	Interior	Roof	Interior Girder	0	36		2.00	0.00	0	0.00
39	Interior	Roof	Beam	W12X19	48		2.00	0.00	0	0.00
40	Interior	Roof	Beam	W12X19	24		2.00	0.00	0	0.00

TOTAL

#N/A

**GIVEN:**

---

Number of Floors: 2

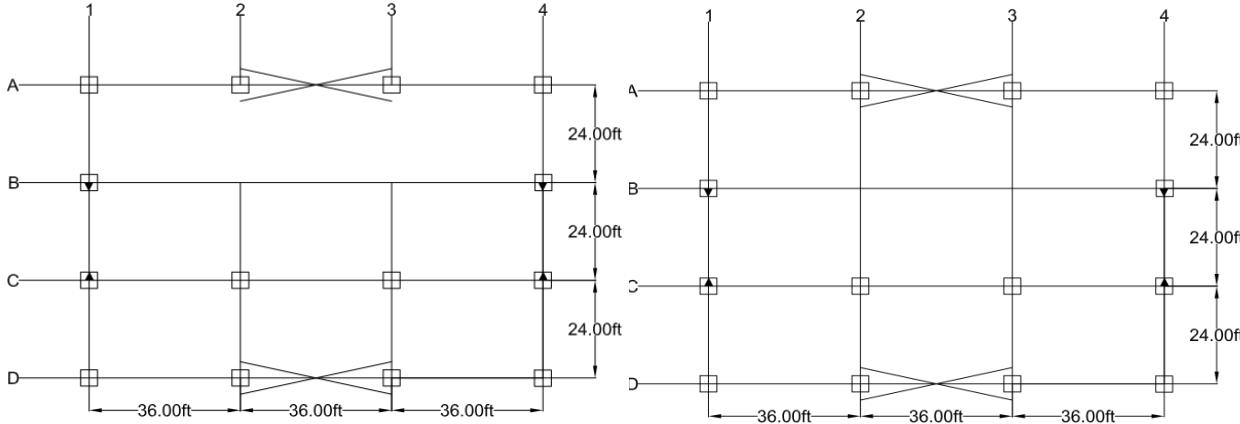


Figure 1 - First Floor Plan

Figure 2 - Roof Floor Plan

**ASSUMPTIONS:**

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Beams running parallel to moment frame for both levels

Reference: Section Information	Excel Eq/Fig/Table/Notes
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**1. FIRST FLOOR**

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Member Ref:	36	From Summary Sheet
Frame:	Interior	
Floor:	First	
Beam Length	L = 24 ft	Project Information
Beam Spacing	S = 8 ft O.C.	Enter chosen spacing for beams
Support Condition	Simply	
Load Condition	Uniform	AISC 14th
Case	1	Table 3-23 AISC 14th Table 3-24

**Loads:**

Dead Load	DL = 128 psf	Project Loads
Steel Selected	w = 35 psf	Project Loads
Total Dead Load	TDL = 163 psf	Per Beam Selection Below
Live Load	LL = 100 psf	
Snow Load	S = 0.0 psf	
Wind Load	W = 0.0 psf	
Seismic Load	E = 0.0 psf	

**LRFD:** **1st Floor**

---

1. 1.4D	228.2 psf
2. 1.2D + 1.6L + .5(L or S or R)	355.6 psf
3. 1.2D + 1.6(L or S or R) + (L or .5V	295.6 psf

4. 1.2D + 1.0W + L + .5(Lr or S or R)	195.6	psf
5. 1.2D + 1.0E + L + .2S	295.6	psf
6. 0.9D + 1.0W	146.7	psf
7. 0.9D + 1.0E	146.7	psf

**Controlling Load:** 355.6 psf  
**Equivalent Linear Load:** 2844.8 plf

*Given spacing chosen above*

#### Demand Values:

Ultimate Moment,  $M_u = 204.8$  kip.ft      *Given load and support conditions above*  
 Ultimate Shear,  $V_u = 34.1$  kip      *Given load and support conditions above*

**Beam Selection,** W: **W18X35**  
 $\phi M_n = 249.0$  kip.ft      AISC      Table 3-2  
 $\phi V_n = 159.0$  kip      AISC      Table 3-2  
 Beam Depth: d = **17.7** in

**Design Check:**  $\phi M_n > M_u$ ? **YES**  
 $\phi V_n > V_u$ ? **YES**

Depth Clearance: **OK**

<b>DCR</b>	<b>Moment</b>	0.82	OK	<i>Demand Capacity Ratio</i>
	<b>Shear</b>	0.21	OK	

## MOMENT FRAME

### CASE 1: GIRDER CD/AB ALONG COLUMN LINES 1 AND 4

Number of Floors: 2

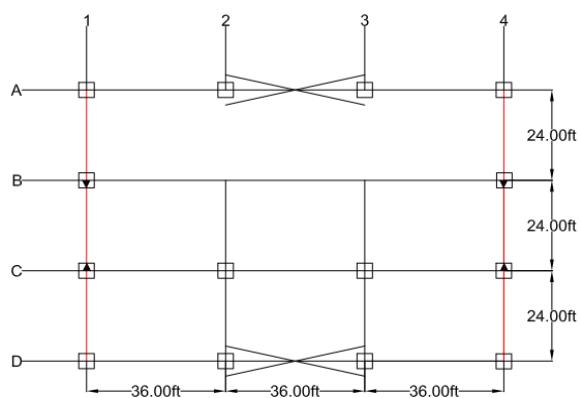


Figure 1 - First Floor Plan

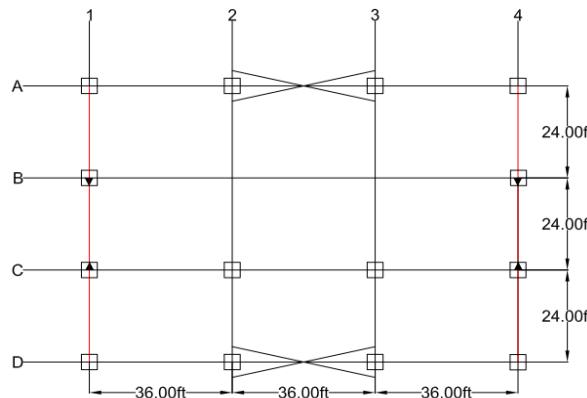


Figure 2 - Roof Floor Plan

#### ASSUMPTIONS:



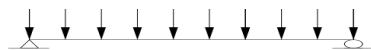


Figure 3 - Girder Loads Level 1 and Roof

			Reference: Section Information	Excel Eq/Fig/Table/Notes
<b>1. FIRST FLOOR</b>				
Member Ref:	28			<i>From Summary Sheet</i>
Frame:	Moment			
Floor:	First			
Beam Length	L = 24	ft		<i>Project Information</i>
Distance a	a = 0	ft	AISC 14th	Table 3-23
Support Condition	Simply			
Load Condition	Uniform		AISC 14th	Table 3-23
Case	1		AISC 14th	Table 3-24
Beam Tributary Area	A = 288	ft <sup>2</sup>		<i>Enter chosen spacing for beams</i>
<b>Loads:</b>				
Dead Load	DL = 128	psf		<i>Project Loads</i>
Steel Selected	w = 22	psf		
Total Dead Load	TDL = 150	psf		
Live Load	LL = 100	psf		
Snow Load	S = 0.0	psf		
Wind Load	W = 0.0	psf		
Seismic Load	E = 0.0	psf		
<b>LRFD:</b>		<b>1st Floor</b>		
1. 1.4D	210.0	psf		
2. 1.2D + 1.6L + .5(Lr or S or R)	340.0	psf		
3. 1.2D + 1.6(Lr or S or R) + (L or .5V	280.0	psf		
4. 1.2D + 1.0W + L + .5(Lr or S or R)	180.0	psf		
5. 1.2D + 1.0E + L + .2S	280.0	psf		
6. 0.9D + 1.0W	135.0	psf		
7. 0.9D + 1.0E	135.0	psf		
<b>Controlling Load:</b>	340.0	psf		<i>Given spacing chosen above</i>
Equivalent Linear 1/2 Load:	1360	plf		
<b>Demand Values:</b>				
Ultimate Moment, M <sub>u</sub>	<b>97.9</b>	kip.ft		<i>Given load condition specified above</i>
Ultimate Shear, V <sub>u</sub>	<b>16.3</b>	kip		<i>Given load condition specified above</i>
<b>Beam Selection,</b>	<b>W: W14X22</b>			
φM <sub>n</sub>	<b>125.0</b>	kip.ft	AISC	Table 3-2
φV <sub>n</sub>	<b>94.5</b>	kip	AISC	Table 3-2
Beam Depth:	d = <b>13.7</b>	in		

**Design Check:**  $\phi M_n > M_u$ ? YES

$\phi V_n > V_u$ ? YES

Depth Clearance: OK

DCR	Moment	0.78	OK	Demand Capacity Ratio
	Shear	0.17	OK	

### CASE 2: BRACED GIRDER BC ALONG COLUMN LINES 1 AND 4

Number of Floors: 2

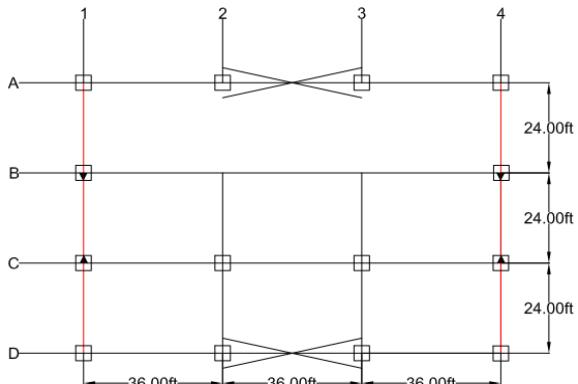


Figure 1 - First Floor Plan

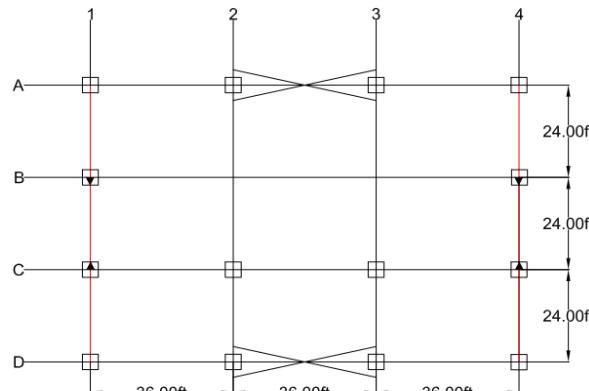


Figure 2 - Roof Floor Plan

### ASSUMPTIONS:

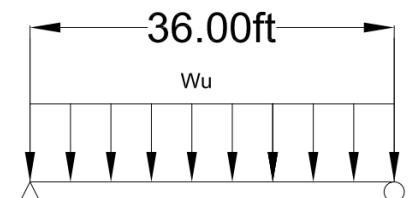


Figure 3 - Girder Loads Level 1 and Roof

Reference: Excel  
Section Eq/Fig/Table/Notes  
Information

### 1. FIRST FLOOR

Member Ref:	29	From Summary Sheet
Frame:	Moment	
Floor:	First	
Beam Length	L = 24 ft	Project Information
Distance a	a = 8 ft	AISC 14th Table 3-23
Support Condition	Simply	
Load Condition	Uniform	AISC 14th Table 3-23
Case	1	AISC 14th Table 3-24

Beam Tributary Area

A 288 ft<sup>2</sup>

Enter chosen spacing for beams

**Loads:**

Dead Load	DL =	128	psf	Project Loads
Steel Selected	w =	44	psf	
Total Dead Load	TDL =	172	psf	
Live Load	LL =	100	psf	Project Loads
Snow Load	S =	31.5	psf	Project Loads
Wind Load	W =	-23.5	psf	Project Loads
Seismic Load	E =		psf	

**End Moments per Load:**

Dead Load	M <sub>DL</sub> =	99.1	kip.ft	
Live Load	M <sub>LL</sub> =	57.6	kip.ft	
Snow Load	M <sub>SNOW</sub> =	18.1	kip.ft	
Wind Load	M <sub>WIND</sub> =	146.8	kip.ft	From Moment Frame-Wind Calculations
Seismic Load	M <sub>seismic</sub> =	125.3	kip.ft	From Moment Frame-Seismic Calculations

**LRFD:****1st Floor**

1. 1.4D	138.7	kip.ft
2. 1.2D + 1.6L + .5(Lr or S or R)	220.1	kip.ft
3. 1.2D + 1.6(Lr or S or R) + (L or .5V)	221.3	kip.ft
4. 1.2D + 1.0W + L + .5(Lr or S or R)	274.7	kip.ft
5. 1.2D + 1.0E + L + .2S	305.4	kip.ft
6. 0.9D + 1.0W	235.9	kip.ft
7. 0.9D + 1.0E	214.4	kip.ft

**Controlling Moment:** 305.4 kip.ftUltimate Shear, V<sub>u</sub> = 50.9 kip Given load and support conditions above**Beam Selection,**

W: W21X44

φM<sub>n</sub> 358.0 kip.ft

AISC

Table 3-2

φV<sub>n</sub> 217.0 kip

AISC

Table 3-2

Beam Depth: d 20.7 in

Design Check: φM<sub>n</sub>>M<sub>u</sub>? YESφV<sub>n</sub>>V<sub>u</sub>? YES

Depth Clearance: OK

DCR	Moment	0.85	OK	Demand Capacity Ratio
	Shear	0.23	OK	

**MOMENT-FRAME EDGE COLUMNS SOUTH SIDE:**

Number of Floors:

2

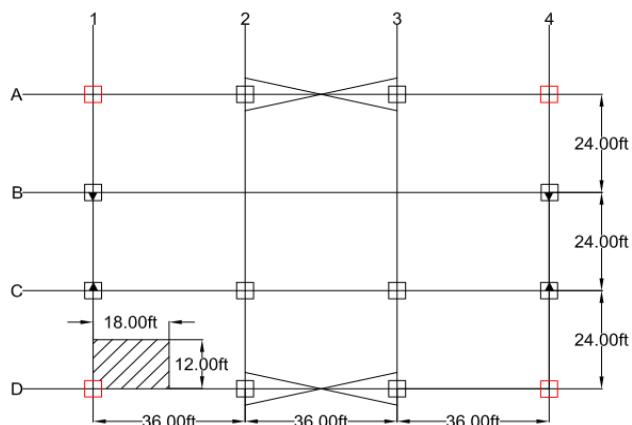


Figure 1 -

First Floor Plan

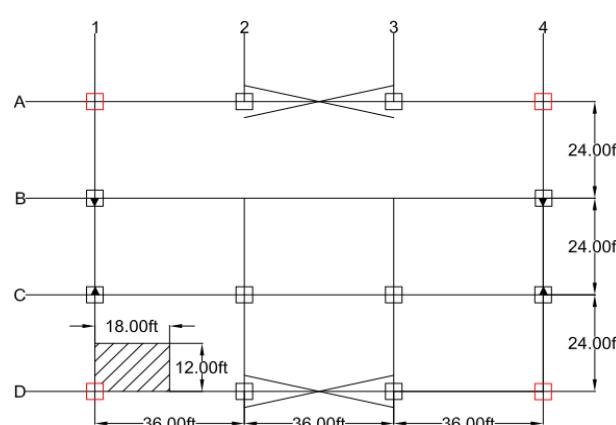


Figure 2 - Roof Floor Plan

**ASSUMPTIONS:**

Cumulative loads control design

South Side controls design for symmetrical frame design

**1. FIRST FLOOR**

Reference:	Excel
Section	/Fig/Table/Not
Information	

**Member Ref:**

7

19 From Summary Sheet

**Frame:**

Moment

**Floor:**

First

**Beam Length**

L = 15 ft

Project Information

**Distance a**

a = 0 ft

AISC 14th

Table

3-23

**Support Condition**

Simply

**Load Condition**

Uniform

AISC 14th

Table

3-23

**Case**

1

AISC 14th

Table

3-24

**Tributary Area**A = 216 ft<sup>2</sup>

Per figure 1 and 2

**Loads:****Dead Load**

DL = 154 psf

**Live Load**

LL = 120 psf

**Snow Load**

S = 31.5 psf

**Wind Load**

W = -23.5 psf

**Seismic Load**

E = psf

**LRFD:****1st Floor**

1. 1.4D	215.6	psf
2. 1.2D + 1.6L + .5(Lr or S or R)	392.6	psf
3. 1.2D + 1.6(Lr or S or R) + (L or .5W)	355.2	psf
4. 1.2D + 1.0W + L + .5(Lr or S or R)	177.1	psf
5. 1.2D + 1.0E + L + .2S	311.1	psf
6. 0.9D + 1.0W	115.1	psf

7. 0.9D + 1.0E

138.6 psf

**Controlling Load:** 392.6 psf  
**Control:**  $P_u$  84.8 kip

**Buckling Analysis:**

K = 1	AISC 14th	Table	C-A-7.1
KL = 15 ft			
KL/r = 60 ft	Assumed		
$\phi F_{cr} = 34.6$ ksi	AISC 14th	Table	4-22

**Demand Value:**  $A_{reqd} = 2.45 \text{ in}^2$

<b>Beam Selection,</b>	<b>W:</b>	<b>W8X40</b>			
		$r_y = 2.04 \text{ in}^3$			
		$A = 11.7 \text{ in}^2$			
		$KL/r = 88.24$			
		$\phi F_{cr} = 25.2$ ksi	AISC 14th	Table	4-22
		$\phi P_n = 294.84$ kips			

**Design Check:**  $\phi P_n > P_u?$  YES

**DCR** Compressive 0.29 OK *Demand Capacity Ratio*

**MOMENT-FRAME INTERIOR COLUMNS WEST/EAST SIDE:**

**Number of Floors:**

2

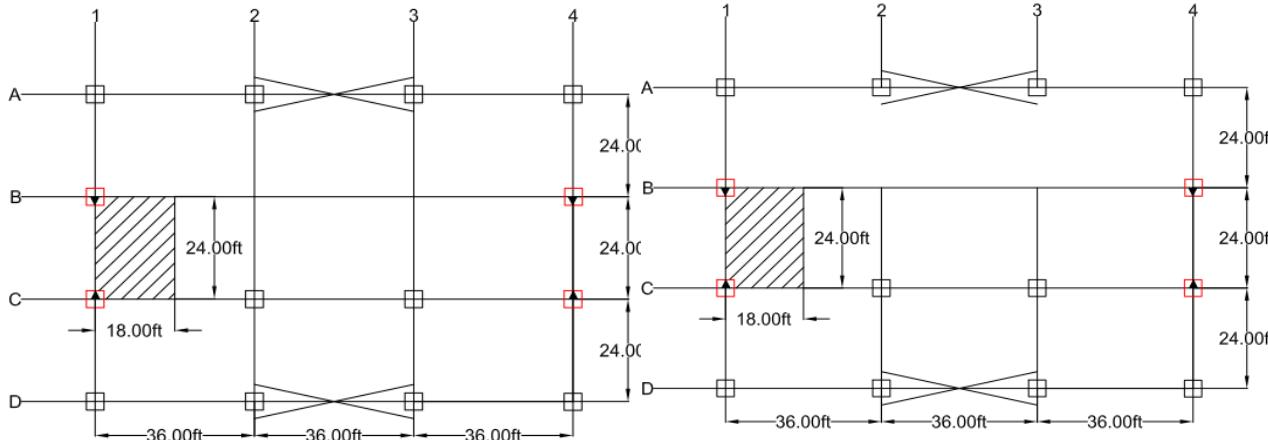


Figure 1 -

First Floor Plan

Figure 2 - Roof Floor Plan

**ASSUMPTIONS:**

Cumulative loads control design  
South Side controls design for symmetrical frame design

**1. FIRST FLOOR**

Reference:  
Section  
Information

Excel  
*/Fig/Table/Not*

Member Ref:	23	19 <i>From Summary Sheet</i>
Frame:	Moment	
Floor:	First	
Beam Length	L = 15 ft	<i>Project Information</i>
Distance a	a = 0 ft	AISC 14th
Support Condition	Simply	Table
Load Condition	Uniform	3-23
Case	1	AISC 14th
Tributary Area	A = 432 ft <sup>2</sup>	Table
		3-24
		<i>Per figure 1 and 2</i>

**Loads:**

Dead Load	DL = 154 psf
Live Load	LL = 120 psf
Snow Load	S = 31.5 psf
Wind Load	W = -23.5 psf
Seismic Load	E = psf

**LRFD:**

<b>1st Floor</b>		
1. 1.4D	215.6	psf
2. 1.2D + 1.6L + .5(Lr or S or R)	392.6	psf
3. 1.2D + 1.6(Lr or S or R) + (L or .5W)	355.2	psf
4. 1.2D + 1.0W + L + .5(Lr or S or R)	177.1	psf
5. 1.2D + 1.0E + L + .2S	311.1	psf
6. 0.9D + 1.0W	115.1	psf
7. 0.9D + 1.0E	138.6	psf

<b>Controlling Load:</b>	392.6 psf
<b>Control:</b>	P <sub>u</sub> 169.6 kip

**Buckling Analysis:**

K = 1	AISC 14th	Table	C-A-7.1
KL = 15 ft			
KL/r = 60 ft	Assumed		
ϕF <sub>cr</sub> = 34.6 ksi	AISC 14th	Table	4-22

<b>Demand Value:</b>	A <sub>reqd</sub> = 4.90 in <sup>2</sup>
----------------------	--

<b>Beam Selection,</b>	<b>W:</b>	<b>W8X40</b>		
	r <sub>y</sub> = 2.04	in <sup>3</sup>		
	A = 11.7	in <sup>2</sup>		
	KL/r = 88.24			
	ϕF <sub>cr</sub> = 25.2 ksi	AISC 14th	Table	4-22
	ϕP <sub>n</sub> = 294.84 kips			

**Design Check:** ϕP<sub>n</sub>>P<sub>u</sub>? YES

**DCR**      **Compressive**      0.58      OK      *Demand Capacity Ratio*

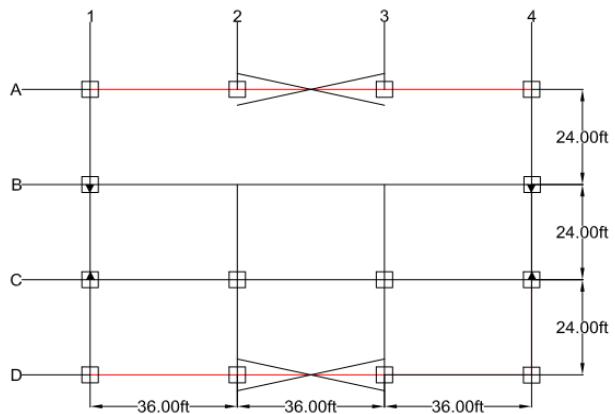
### **BRACED FRAME**

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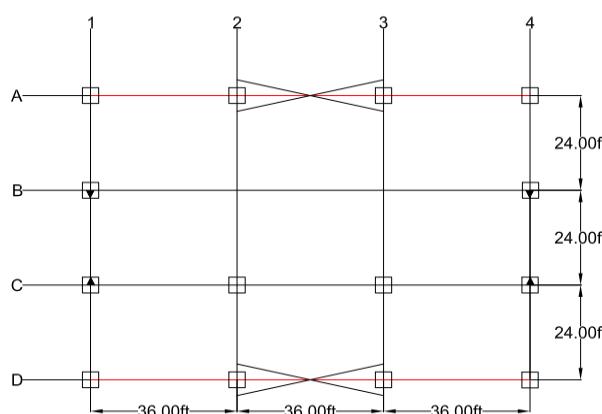
#### **GIVEN:**

---

**Number of Floors:** 2



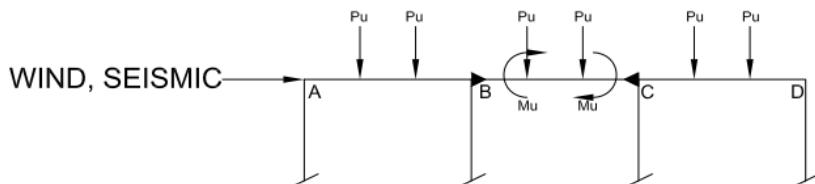
**Figure 1 - First Floor Plan**



**Figure 2 - Roof Floor Plan**

#### **ASSUMPTIONS:**

---



**Figure 3 - Girder Loads Level 1 and Roof**

Reference: Section Information	Excel Eq/Fig/Table/Notes
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### **1. FIRST FLOOR**

---

Member Ref:	9	8	<i>From Summary Sheet</i>		
Frame:	Braced				
Floor:	First				
Beam Length	L =	36	ft	<i>Project Information</i>	
Distance a	a =	12	ft	<i>AISC 14th</i>	
Support Condition	Simply			<i>Table</i>	
Load Condition	2-Point			<i>3-23</i>	
Case	9			<i>AISC 14th</i>	
Beam Tributary Area	A	432	ft <sup>2</sup>	<i>Table</i>	
				<i>3-24</i>	
				<i>Enter chosen spacing for beams</i>	

#### **Loads:**

Dead Load      DL = 128 psf      *Project Loads*

Steel Selected	$w =$	55	psf
Total Dead Load	$TDL =$	183	psf
Live Load	$LL =$	100	psf
Snow Load	$S =$	0.0	psf
Wind Load	$W =$	0.0	psf
Seismic Load	$E =$	0.0	psf

*Project Loads  
Per Beam Selection Below*

<b>LRFD:</b>		
<b>1st Floor</b>		
1. 1.4D	256.2	psf
2. 1.2D + 1.6L + .5(Lr or S or R)	379.6	psf
3. 1.2D + 1.6(Lr or S or R) + (L or .5V)	319.6	psf
4. 1.2D + 1.0W + L + .5(Lr or S or R)	219.6	psf
5. 1.2D + 1.0E + L + .2S	319.6	psf
6. 0.9D + 1.0W	164.7	psf
7. 0.9D + 1.0E	164.7	psf

<b>Controlling Load:</b>	379.6	psf
Equivalent Linear Load:	3.04	klf
Half Point Load:	36.44	kip

*Given spacing chosen above*

Ultimate Moment,	$M_u =$	<b>437.3</b>	kip.ft	<i>Given uniform distributed factored load</i>
Ultimate Shear,	$V_u =$	<b>36.4</b>	kip	<i>Given uniform distributed factored load</i>

<b>Beam Selection,</b>	<b>W:</b>	<b>W21X55</b>		
	$\phi M_n$	<b>473.0</b>	kip.ft	AISC
	$\phi V_n$	<b>234.0</b>	kip	AISC
Beam Depth:	d	<b>20.8</b>	in	Table 3-2

<b>Design Check:</b>	$\phi M_n > M_u?$	<b>YES</b>
	$\phi V_n > V_u?$	<b>YES</b>

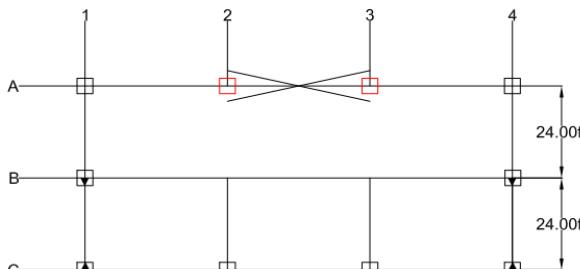
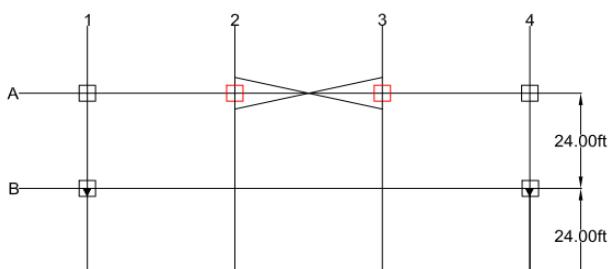
Depth Clearance: **OK**

<b>DCR</b>	<b>Moment</b>	0.92	OK	<i>Demand Capacity Ratio</i>
	<b>Shear</b>	0.16	OK	

### **BRACED-FRAME INTERIOR COLUMN SOUTH SIDE:**

**Number of Floors:**

2



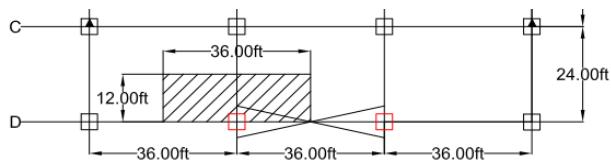


Figure 1 -

First Floor Plan

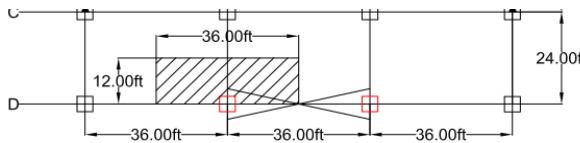


Figure 2 - Roof Floor Plan

**ASSUMPTIONS:**

Cummulative loads control design

South Side controls design for symmetrical frame design

Reference: Section Information	Excel /Fig/Table/Not
--------------------------------------	-------------------------

**1. FIRST FLOOR**

Member Ref:	3	19 From Summary Sheet
Frame:	Braced	
Floor:	First	
Member Length	L = 15 ft	Project Information
Distance a	a = 5 ft	AISC 14th
Support Condition	Simply	Table
Load Condition	Uniform	3-23
Case	1	AISC 14th
Tributary Area	A = 432 ft <sup>2</sup>	AISC 14th
		Table 3-24
		Per figure 1 and 2

**Loads:**

Dead Load	DL = 154 psf
Live Load	LL = 120 psf
Snow Load	S = 31.5 psf
Wind Load	W = -23.5 psf
Seismic Load	E = psf

**LRFD:**

1st Floor	
1. 1.4D	215.6 psf
2. 1.2D + 1.6L + .5(Lr or S or R)	392.6 psf
3. 1.2D + 1.6(Lr or S or R) + (L or .5W)	355.2 psf
4. 1.2D + 1.0W + L + .5(Lr or S or R)	177.1 psf
5. 1.2D + 1.0E + L + .2S	311.1 psf
6. 0.9D + 1.0W	115.1 psf
7. 0.9D + 1.0E	138.6 psf

Controlling Load:	392.6 psf
Control:	P <sub>u</sub> 169.6 kip

**Buckling Analysis:**

K = 1	AISC 14th	Table	C-A-7.1
KL = 15 ft			

$KL/r =$	60	ft	Assumed		
$\phi F_{cr} =$	34.6	ksi	AISC 14th	Table	4-22
Demand Value:	$A_{reqd} =$	4.90	$in^2$		

Beam Selection,	W:	<b>W8X40</b>			
	$r_y =$	2.04	$in^3$		
	$A =$	11.7	$in^2$		
	$KL/r =$	88.24			
	$\phi F_{cr} =$	25.2	ksi	AISC 14th	Table
	$\phi P_n =$	294.84	kips		4-22

Design Check:  $\phi P_n > P_u?$  YES

DCR Compressive 0.58 OK Demand Capacity Ratio

### BRACED-FRAME EDGE COLUMNS SOUTH SIDE:

Number of Floors: 2

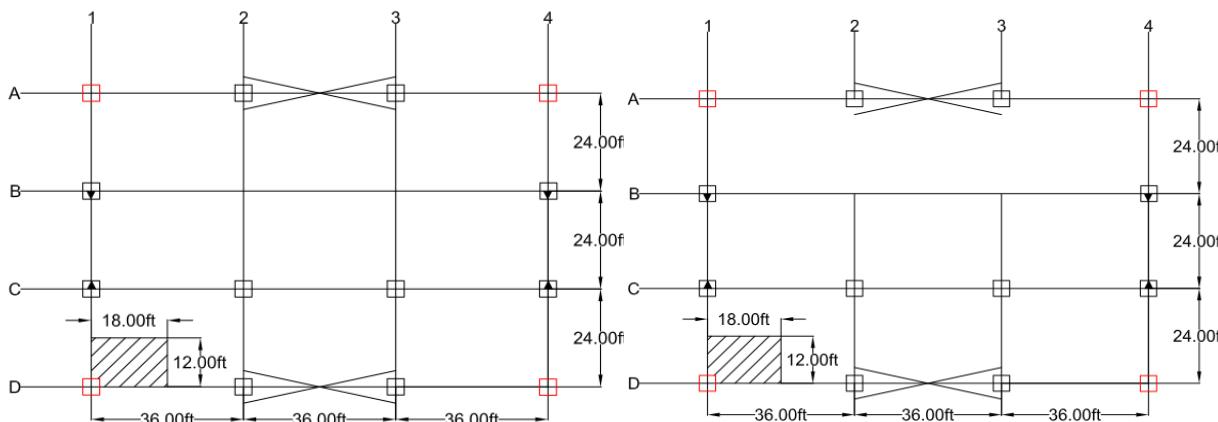


Figure 1 - First Floor Plan

Figure 2 - Roof Floor Plan

### ASSUMPTIONS:

Cummulative loads control design

South Side controls design for symmetrical frame design

Reference:	Excel
Section	/Fig/Table/Not
Information	

### 1. FIRST FLOOR

Member Ref:	1	19 From Summary Sheet		
Frame:	Braced			
Floor:	First			
Beam Length	$L =$ 15 ft	Project Information		
Distance a	$a =$ 12 ft	AISC 14th	Table	3-23

Support Condition	Simply			
Load Condition	Uniform		AISC 14th	Table 3-23
Case	1		AISC 14th	Table 3-24
Tributary Area	A = 216 ft <sup>2</sup>		Per figure 1 and 2	

**Loads:**

Dead Load	DL = 154	psf
Live Load	LL = 120	psf
Snow Load	S = 31.5	psf
Wind Load	W = -23.5	psf
Seismic Load	E =	psf

**LRFD:**

<b>1st Floor</b>		
1. 1.4D	215.6	psf
2. 1.2D + 1.6L + .5(Lr or S or R)	392.6	psf
3. 1.2D + 1.6(Lr or S or R) + (L or .5W)	355.2	psf
4. 1.2D + 1.0W + L + .5(Lr or S or R)	177.1	psf
5. 1.2D + 1.0E + L + .2S	311.1	psf
6. 0.9D + 1.0W	115.1	psf
7. 0.9D + 1.0E	138.6	psf

<b>Controlling Load:</b>	392.6	psf
<b>Control:</b>	P <sub>u</sub> 84.8	kip

**Buckling Analysis:**

K = 1	AISC 14th	Table	C-A-7.1
KL = 15 ft			
KL/r = 60 ft	Assumed		
ϕF <sub>cr</sub> = 34.6 ksi	AISC 14th	Table	4-22

**Demand Value:** A<sub>reqd</sub> = 2.45 in<sup>2</sup>

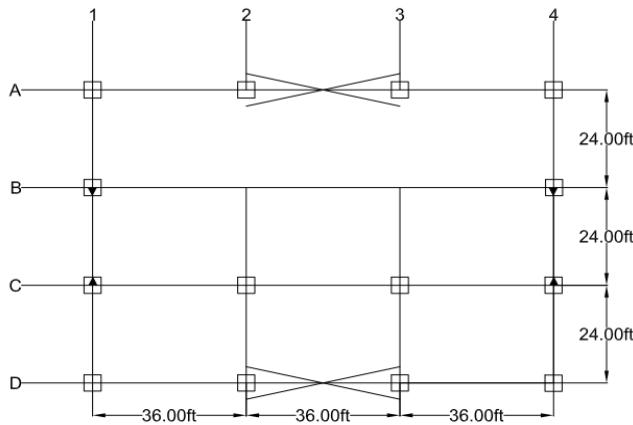
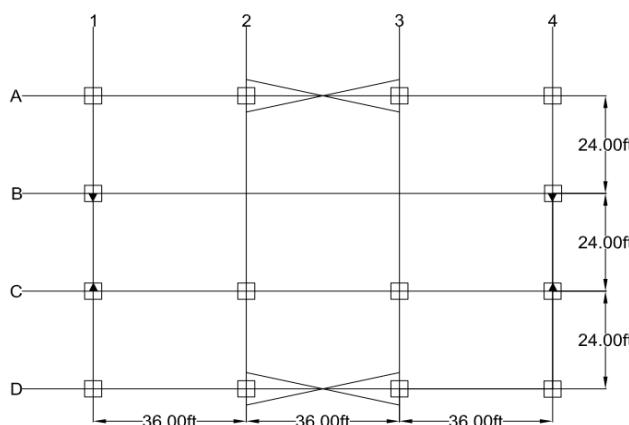
<b>Beam Selection,</b>	<b>W:</b>	<b>W8X40</b>			
	r <sub>y</sub> =	2.04 in <sup>3</sup>			
	A =	11.7 in <sup>2</sup>			
	KL/r =	88.24			
	ϕF <sub>cr</sub> =	25.2 ksi	AISC 14th	Table	4-22
	ϕP <sub>n</sub> =	294.84 kips			

**Design Check:** ϕP<sub>n</sub>>P<sub>u</sub>? YES

**DCR**      **Compressive**    0.29      OK      *Demand Capacity Ratio*

**GIVEN:****Number of Floors:**

2

**Figure 1 - First Floor Plan****Figure 2 - Roof Floor Plan****ASSUMPTIONS:**

Beams running parallel to moment frame for both levels

	Reference: Section Information	Excel Eq/Fig/Table/Notes
--	--------------------------------------	-----------------------------

**2. ROOF**

Member Ref:	40	From Summary Sheet
Frame:	Interior	
Floor:	Roof	
Beam Length	L = 24 ft	Project Information
Beam Spacing	S = 0 ft O.C.	Enter chosen spacing for beams
Support Condition	Simply	
Load Condition	Uniform	AISC 14th
Case	1	Table 3-23

**Loads:**

Dead Load	DL = 26 psf	Project Loads
Steel Selected	w = 19 psf	Project Loads
Total Dead Load	TDL = 45 psf	Per Beam Selection Below
Live Load	LL = 20 psf	Project Loads
Snow Load	S = 31.5 psf	Project Loads
Wind Load	W = -23.0 psf	Project Loads
Seismic Load	E = 0.0 psf	

**LRFD:** **1st Floor**

1. 1.4D	63.0 psf
2. 1.2D + 1.6L + .5(L or S or R)	101.8 psf
3. 1.2D + 1.6(L or S or R) + (L or .5V)	124.4 psf

4. 1.2D + 1.0W + L + .5(Lr or S or R)	46.8	psf
5. 1.2D + 1.0E + L + .2S	80.3	psf
6. 0.9D + 1.0W	17.5	psf
7. 0.9D + 1.0E	40.5	psf

**Controlling Load:** 124.4 psf  
**Equivalent Linear Load:** 0.0 plf

*Given spacing chosen above*

#### Demand Values:

Ultimate Moment,  $M_u = 0.0$  kip.ft      Given uniform distributed factored load  
 Ultimate Shear,  $V_u = 0.0$  kip.ft      Given uniform distributed factored load

3-2

**Beam Selection,** W: **W12X19**      3-2  
 $\phi M_n = 92.6$  kip.ft      AISC      Table  
 $\phi V_n = 86.0$  kip      AISC      Table  
 Beam Depth: d **12.2** in

**Design Check:**  $\phi M_n > M_u$ ? YES  
 $\phi V_n > V_u$ ? YES

Depth Clearance: OK

<b>DCR</b>	<b>Moment</b>	0.00	OK	<i>Demand Capacity Ratio</i>
	<b>Shear</b>	0.00	OK	

## MOMENT FRAME

### CASE 1: GIRDER CD/AB ALONG COLUMN LINES 1 AND 4

Number of Floors: 2

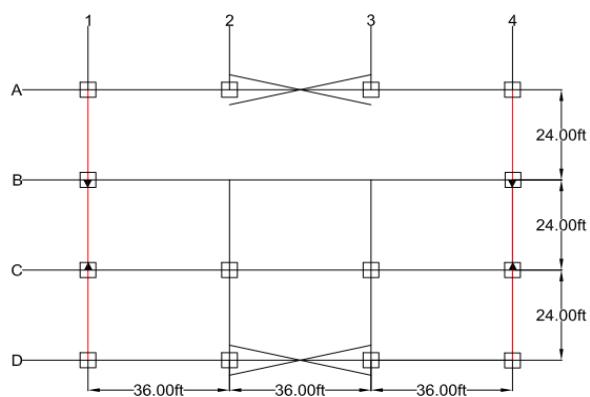


Figure 1 - First Floor Plan

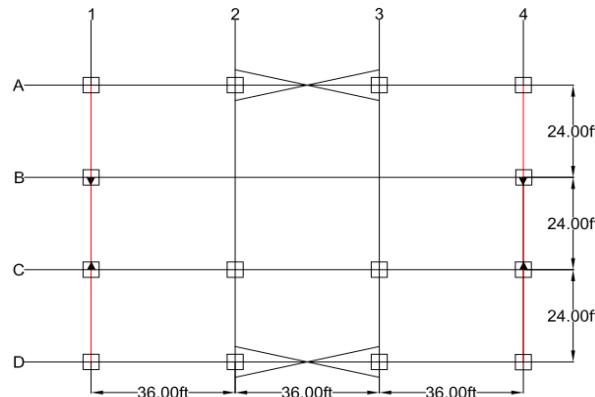


Figure 2 - Roof Floor Plan

### ASSUMPTIONS:



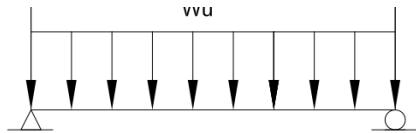


Figure 3 - Girder Loads Level 1 and Roof

		Reference: Section Information	Excel Eq/Fig/Table/Notes
<b>1. FIRST FLOOR</b>			

Member Ref:	27	From Summary Sheet
Frame:	Moment	
Floor:	Roof	
Beam Length	L = 24 ft	Project Information
Distance a	a = 8 ft	AISC 14th Table 3-23
Support Condition	Simply	
Load Condition	Uniform	AISC 14th Table 3-23
Case	1	AISC 14th Table 3-24
Beam Tributary Area	A = 288 ft <sup>2</sup>	Enter chosen spacing for beams

**Loads:**

Dead Load	DL = 26 psf	Project Loads
Steel Selected	w = 16 psf	
Total Dead Load	TDL = 42 psf	
Live Load	LL = 20 psf	
Snow Load	S = 31.5 psf	
Wind Load	W = -23.0 psf	
Seismic Load	E = 0.0 psf	

<b>1st Floor</b>		
1. 1.4D	58.8 psf	
2. 1.2D + 1.6L + .5(Lr or S or R)	98.2 psf	
3. 1.2D + 1.6(Lr or S or R) + (L or .5V)	120.8 psf	
4. 1.2D + 1.0W + L + .5(Lr or S or R)	43.2 psf	
5. 1.2D + 1.0E + L + .2S	76.7 psf	
6. 0.9D + 1.0W	14.8 psf	
7. 0.9D + 1.0E	37.8 psf	

Controlling Load:	120.8 psf	Given spacing chosen above
Equivalent Linear 1/2 Load:	483.2 plf	

**Demand Values:**

Ultimate Moment,	M <sub>u</sub> = 34.8 kip.ft	Given load condition specified above
Ultimate Shear,	V <sub>u</sub> = 5.8 kip	Given load condition specified above

Beam Selection,	W: W12X16			
	φM <sub>n</sub> = 75.4 kip.ft	AISC	Table	3-2
	φV <sub>n</sub> = 79.2 kip	AISC	Table	3-2
Beam Depth:	d = 12.0 in			

**Design Check:**  $\phi M_n > M_u$ ? YES

$\phi V_n > V_u$ ? YES

Depth Clearance: OK

DCR	Moment	0.46	OK	Demand Capacity Ratio
	Shear	0.07	OK	

### CASE 2: BRACED GIRDER BC ALONG COLUMN LINES 1 AND 4

Number of Floors: 2

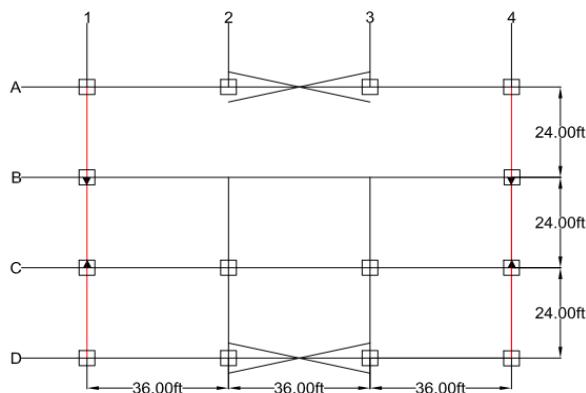


Figure 1 - First Floor Plan

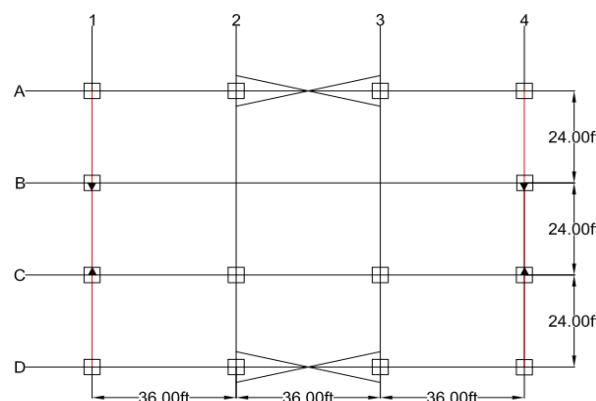


Figure 2 - Roof Floor Plan

### ASSUMPTIONS:

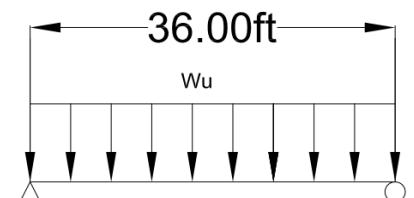


Figure 3 - Girder Loads Level 1 and Roof

### 1. FIRST FLOOR

Reference: Section Information	Excel <u>Eq/Fig/Table/Notes</u>
--------------------------------------	------------------------------------

Member Ref: 26 From Summary Sheet

Frame:

Moment

Floor:

Roof

Beam Length

L = 24 ft

Project Information

Distance a

a = 8 ft

AISC 14th

Table

3-23

Support Condition

Simply

AISC 14th

Table

3-23

Load Condition

Uniform

AISC 14th

Table

3-23

Case	1				
Beam Tributary Area	A	288	ft <sup>2</sup>		

AISC 14th

Table

3-24

Enter chosen spacing for beams

**Loads:**

Dead Load	DL =	26	psf	Project Loads
Steel Selected	w =	35	psf	
Total Dead Load	TDL =	61	psf	
Live Load	LL =	20	psf	Project Loads
Snow Load	S =	31.5	psf	Project Loads
Wind Load	W =	-23.0	psf	Project Loads
Seismic Load	E =		psf	

**End Moments per Load:**

Dead Load	M <sub>DL</sub> =	35.1	kip.ft	
Live Load	M <sub>LL</sub> =	11.5	kip.ft	
Snow Load	M <sub>SNOW</sub> =	18.1	kip.ft	
Wind Load	M <sub>WIND</sub> =	146.8	kip.ft	From Moment Frame-Wind Calculations
Seismic Load	M <sub>seismic</sub> =	125.3	kip.ft	From Moment Frame-Seismic Calculations

**LRFD:**

<b>1st Floor</b>		
1. 1.4D	49.2	kip.ft
2. 1.2D + 1.6L + .5(Lr or S or R)	69.7	kip.ft
3. 1.2D + 1.6(Lr or S or R) + (L or .5V)	144.6	kip.ft
4. 1.2D + 1.0W + L + .5(Lr or S or R)	198.0	kip.ft
5. 1.2D + 1.0E + L + .2S	182.6	kip.ft
6. 0.9D + 1.0W	178.4	kip.ft
7. 0.9D + 1.0E	156.9	kip.ft

**Controlling Moment:**Ultimate Shear, V<sub>u</sub> = **33.0** kip Given load and support conditions above

Beam Selection,	W:	<b>W18X35</b>			
	φM <sub>n</sub>	<b>249.0</b>	kip.ft	AISC	Table
Beam Depth:	φV <sub>n</sub>	<b>159.0</b>	kip	AISC	Table

d = **17.7** inDesign Check: φM<sub>n</sub>>M<sub>u</sub>? **YES**φV<sub>n</sub>>V<sub>u</sub>? **YES**Depth Clearance: **OK**

DCR	Moment	0.80	OK	Demand Capacity Ratio
	Shear	0.21	OK	

**BRACED FRAME****GIVEN:**

Number of Floors:

2

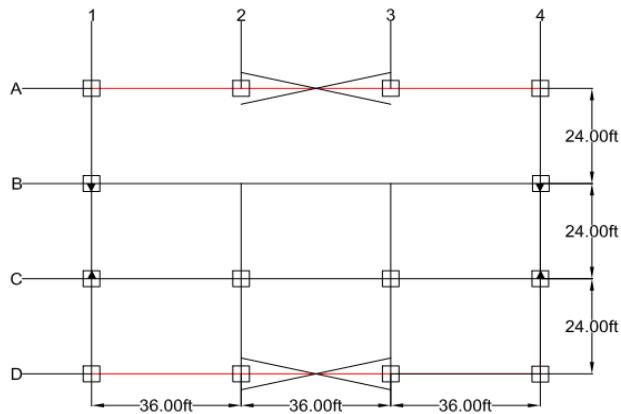


Figure 1 - First Floor Plan

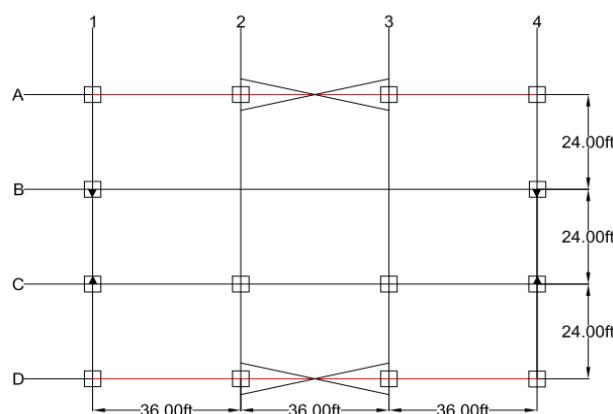


Figure 2 - Roof Floor Plan

#### ASSUMPTIONS:

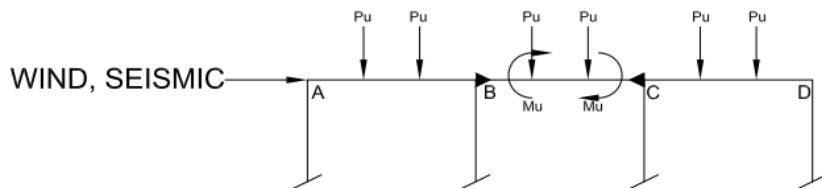


Figure 3 - Girder Loads Level 1 and Roof

Reference:	Excel
Section	Eq/Fig/Table/Notes
Information	

#### 1. FIRST FLOOR

Member Ref:	13	8 From Summary Sheet
Frame:	Braced	
Floor:	Roof	
Beam Length	$L = 36$ ft	Project Information
Distance a	$a = 12$ ft	AISC 14th Table 3-23
Support Condition	Simply	
Load Condition	2-Point	AISC 14th Table 3-23
Case	9	AISC 14th Table 3-24
Beam Tributary Area	$A = 432$ $\text{ft}^2$	Enter chosen spacing for beams

#### Loads:

Dead Load	$DL = 26$ psf	Project Loads
Steel Selected	$w = 34$ psf	Project Loads
Total Dead Load	$TDL = 60$ psf	Per Beam Selection Below
Live Load	$LL = 20$ psf	
Snow Load	$S = 31.5$ psf	
Wind Load	$W = -23.0$ psf	
Seismic Load	$E = 0.0$ psf	

LRFD:	1st Floor	
1. 1.4D	84.0	psf
2. 1.2D + 1.6L + .5(Lr or S or R)	119.8	psf
3. 1.2D + 1.6(Lr or S or R) + (L or .5V)	142.4	psf
4. 1.2D + 1.0W + L + .5(Lr or S or R)	64.8	psf
5. 1.2D + 1.0E + L + .2S	98.3	psf
6. 0.9D + 1.0W	31.0	psf
7. 0.9D + 1.0E	54.0	psf

**Controlling Load:** 142.4 psf  
**Equivalent Linear Load:** 1.14 klf *Given spacing chosen above*  
**Half Point Load:** 13.67 kip

Ultimate Moment,  $M_u = 164.0$  kip.ft *Given uniform distributed factored load*  
 Ultimate Shear,  $V_u = 13.7$  kip *Given uniform distributed factored load*

**Beam Selection,** W: **W14X34**  
 $\phi M_n = 205.0$  kip.ft AISC Table 3-2  
 $\phi V_n = 120.0$  kip AISC Table 3-2  
 Beam Depth: d **14.0** in

**Design Check:**  $\phi M_n > M_u?$  YES  
 $\phi V_n > V_u?$  YES  
 Depth Clearance: OK

**DCR**      **Moment**      0.80      OK      *Demand Capacity Ratio*  
                 **Shear**      0.11      OK

**INTERIOR COLUMNS:**

Number of Floors: 2

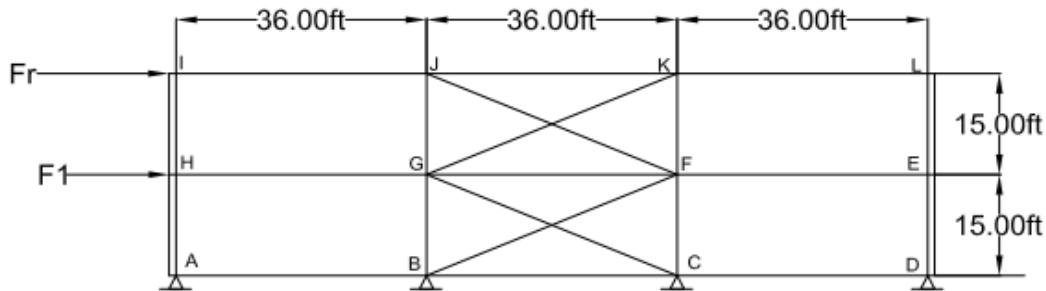


Figure 1 - Braced-Frame Elevation

**ASSUMPTIONS:**

		Reference: Section Information	Excel <i>Eq/Fig/Table/Notes</i>
<b>2. LOADS</b>			
Column Length	L = 15 ft		<i>Project Information</i>
Beam Length	L <sub>beam</sub> = 36 ft		
Bracing Length	L <sub>brace</sub> = 39 ft		
Support Condition	Pinned Both Ends		
Load Condition	Case 9	AISC 14th	Table 3-23
Member Condition	Compression		
<b>2. LOADS</b>		Reference: Section Information	Excel <i>Eq/Fig/Table/Notes</i>

Floor	Member	Wind Load	Seismic Load	
Roof	GK (C/T)	4.00	0.40	kip
Roof	FJ (C)	14.4	4.27	kip
Level 1	BF (T)	15.60	11.50	kip
Level 1	CG (C)	15.60	11.50	kip

Controlling Load: 15.6 kip

**Buckling Analysis:**

K = 1	AISC 14th	Table	C-A-7.1
KL = 39 ft			
KL/r = 80 ft	Assumed		
$\phi F_{cr} = 28.2$ ksi	AISC 14th	Table	4-22

Demand Value:  $A_{reqd} = 0.55 \text{ in}^2$

Beam Selection, WT: **WT9X48.5**

$r_y =$	2.65	$\text{in}^3$
$A =$	14.3	$\text{in}^2$
$KL/r =$	176.60	$\text{in}^{-2}$
$\phi F_{cr} =$	6.75	ksi
$\phi P_n =$	96.53	kips

AISC 14th

Table

4-22

Design Check:  $\phi P_n > P_u?$  YES

**GIVEN:**

Number of Floors:

2

Reference: Section Information	Excel Eq/Fig/Table/Notes
--------------------------------------	-----------------------------

**1. MEMBERS FOR ANALYSIS:**

Member Ref.	Frame	Floor	Member	Section	No translation				Lateral Translation			
					Length	Axial Load	Mom. (x)	Mom.(y)	Axial Load	Mom. (x)	Mom.(y)	Lateral Deflection
(#)	(type)	Units		(Shape)	(ft)	$P_{nt}$ (kip)	$M_{ntx}$ (kip.ft)	$M_{nty}$ (kip.ft)	$P_{lt}$ (kip)	$MI_{tx}$ (kip.ft)	$MI_{tx}$ (kip.ft)	$\Delta H$ (in)
1	Braced	First	Column	W8X40	15	166	14	0	0	0	0	0
2	Braced	Roof	Column	W8X40	15							
3	Braced	First	Column	W8X40	15	166	14	0	0	0	0	0
4	Braced	Roof	Column	W8X40	15							
5	Braced	First	Column	W8X40	15							
6	Braced	Roof	Column	W8X40	15							
9	Braced	First	Beam	W21X55	36							
10	Braced	First	Interior Beam	W21X55	36							
11	Braced	First	Beam	W21X55	36							
12	Braced	Roof	Beam	W14X34	36							
13	Braced	Roof	Interior Beam	W14X34	36							
14	Braced	Roof	Beam	W14X34	36							
15	Braced	Roof	Braces	WT9X48.5	39							
16	Braced	Roof	Braces	WT9X48.5	39							
17	Braced	First	Braces	WT9X48.5	39							
18	Braced	First	Braces	WT9X48.5	39							
1	Moment	First	Column	W8X40	15							
2	Moment	Roof	Column	W8X40	15							
7	Moment	First	Column	W8X40	15							
8	Moment	Roof	Column	W8X40	15							

21	Moment	First	Column	W8X40	15							
22	Moment	Roof	Column	W8X40	15							
<b>23</b>	Moment	First	Column	W8X40	15	30	26	0	26	88	0	0.003
<b>24</b>	Moment	Roof	Column	W8X40	15							
25	Moment	Roof	Beam	W12X16	24							
<b>26</b>	Moment	Roof	Interior Beam	W18X35	24	2	11	0	1.35	32.7	0	0.003
<b>27</b>	Moment	Roof	Beam	W12X16	24							
28	Moment	First	Beam	W14X22	24							
<b>29</b>	Moment	First	Interior Beam	W21X44	24	5	54.3	0	4	98	0	0.003
<b>30</b>	Moment	First	Beam	W14X22	24							

Reference:  
Section

AISC 14th  
Eq/Fig/Table/Notes

## 2. LOADS

Member Ref.	Frame	Floor	$P_{\text{story}}$	$P_{\text{mf}}$	Lateral Shear	$\alpha$	Gravity Load	Notional Load
(#)	(type)	Units	(kip)	(kip)	(kip)	(LRFD)	(kip)	(kip)
1-B	Braced	First	3643.2	607.6	31	1	214	0.43
1-M	Moment	First	3643.2	607.6	31	1	214	0.43
2-B	Braced	Roof	622.1	607.6	31	1	470	0.94
2-M	Moment	Roof	622.1	607.6	31	1	470	0.94

## 3. DETERMINATION OF LATERAL-TORSIONAL BUCKLING FACTOR $C_b$

F

Eq.

F1-1

Member Ref.	Frame	Floor	Member	Section	Length	$M_{\max}$	$M_{.25}$	$M_{.5}$	$M_{.75}$	$C_b$	K
(#)	(type)	Units		(Shape)	(ft)	(kip.ft)	(kip.ft)	(kip.ft)	(kip.ft)		
1	Braced	First	Column	W8X40	15	500.00	270.13	440.24	285.65	1.34	
3	Braced	First	Column	W8X40	15	500.00	270.13	440.24	285.65	1.34	
9	Braced	First	Beam	W21X55	36	500.00	270.13	440.24	285.65	1.34	
7	Moment	First	Column	W8X40	15	500.00	270.13	440.24	285.65	1.34	
8	Moment	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	500.00	270.13	440.24	285.65	1.34	
23	Moment	First	Column	W8X40	15	500.00	270.13	440.24	285.65	1.34	
24	Moment	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	500.00	270.13	440.24	285.65	1.34	
26	Moment	Roof	Interior Beam	W18X35	24	500.00	270.13	440.24	285.65	1.34	
27	Moment	Roof	Beam	W12X16	24	500.00	270.13	440.24	285.65	1.34	
29	Moment	First	Interior Beam	W21X44	24	500.00	270.13	440.24	285.65	1.34	
30	Moment	First	Beam	W14X22	24	500.00	270.13	440.24	285.65	1.34	

## 4. PRE-DETERMINATION OF EFFECTIVE LENGTH FACTOR K

Appendix 7

Eq.

C-A-7-1

Member Ref.	Frame	Floor	Member	Section	Length	Moment of Inertia	Modulus of Elasticity	Support end A	Support end B	Stiffness	Factor K
(#)	(type)	Units		(Shape)	(ft)	(in <sup>4</sup> )	(ksi)	(type)	(type)	(kip.ft)	
1	Braced	First	Column	W8X40	15	146	29000	Pin	2/9	1960.2	0.8
2	Braced	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	146	29000	1*9	12	1960.2	
3	Braced	First	Column	W8X40	15	146	29000	Pin	4/9-10	1960.2	0.745
4	Braced	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	146	29000	3/9-10	12/13	1960.2	
9	Braced	First	Beam	W21X55	36	1140	29000	1*2/9	3-4*9-10	9566.0	0.66
10	Braced	First	Interior Beam	W21X55	36	1140	29000	Pin	Pin	9566.0	
12	Braced	Roof	Beam	W14X34	36	340	29000	Pin	Pin	2853.0	
13	Braced	Roof	Interior Beam	W14X34	36	340	29000	Pin	Pin	2853.0	
7	Moment	First	Column	W8X40	15	146	29000	Pin	8/30	1960.2	2.5
8	Moment	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	146	29000	7/30	27	1960.2	2.18
21	Moment	First	Column	W8X40	15	146	29000	Pin	21-22/28-29	1960.2	
22	Moment	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	146	29000	22-21/28-29	Pin	1960.2	
23	Moment	First	Column	W8X40	15	146	29000	Pin	24/29-30	1960.2	1.88
24	Moment	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	146	29000	23/29-30	26-27	1960.2	1.2
25	Moment	Roof	Beam	W12X16	24	103	29001	23/29-31	26-28	432.2	
26	Moment	Roof	Interior Beam	W18X35	24	510	29000	2*25	22/25-26	2139.8	1.25
27	Moment	Roof	Beam	W12X16	24	103	29000	24*26-27	8*27	432.1	1.6
28	Moment	First	Beam	W14X22	24	199	29001	1-2*28	21-22/28-29	835.0	
29	Moment	First	Interior Beam	W21X44	24	843	29000	Moment	Moment	3536.9	1.28
30	Moment	First	Beam	W14X22	24	199	29000	23-24/29-30	7*8/30	834.9	1.65

5. DETERMINATION OF EFFECTIVE LENGTH FACTOR K

Appendix 7

Eq.

C-A-7-2

Member Ref.	End	Support	Column 1	Column 2	Beam 1	Beam 2	Beam 3	Beam 4	Rotational Stiffness (G)	K
(#)	(type)	Units		(Shape)	(ft)	(in <sup>4</sup> )	(ksi)	(kip.ft)	(kip.ft)	

1	A	Pin				10.00	0.80
	B	2/9	2	1	9	0.41	
3		Pin				10.00	0.745
		4/9-10	4	3	9	0.20	
9		1*2/9	1	2	9	0.41	0.66
		3-4*9-10	3	4	9	0.41	
7		Pin				10.00	2.5
		8/30	8	7	30	4.70	
8		7/30	7	8	30	4.70	2.18
		27	8		27	4.54	
23		Pin				10.00	1.88
		24/29-30	23	24	29	30	0.90
24		23/29-30	23	24	29	30	0.90
		26-27	24		26	27	0.76
26		2*25	24		26	27	0.45
		22/25-26	22		25	26	0.76
27		24*26-27	24		26	27	0.76
		8*27	8		27		4.54
29		Moment	22	21	28	29	0.90
		Moment	23	24	29	30	0.90
30		23-24/29-30	24	23	30	29	0.90
		7*8/30	7	8	30		4.70

## 6. RESULTS

F

Member Ref.	Frame	Floor	Member	Pre-Section	Length	New-Section	Unit Weight	Spacing or a	Beams/Bay	Qty of Members	Amount of Steel
(#)	(type)	Units		(Shape)	(ft)	(Shape)	(plf)	(ft)	(Units)	(Units)	(kips)
1	Braced	First	Column	W8X40	15	W8X40	40	12.0	0.0	1.20	1.50
2	Braced	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	W8X40	40	1.7	0.0	1.20	1.50
3	Braced	First	Column	W8X40	15	W8X40	40	5.0	0.0	1.20	1.50
4	Braced	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	W8X40	40	0.0	0.0	1.20	1.20
5	Braced	First	Column	W8X40	15	W8X40	40	0.0	0.0	1.20	1.50
6	Braced	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	W8X40	40	0.0	0.0	1.20	1.50
9	Braced	First	Beam	W21X55	36	W21X55	55	0.0	0.0	2.16	2.16
10	Braced	First	Interior Beam	W21X55	36	W21X55	55	0.0	0.0	2.16	2.16
11	Braced	First	Beam	W21X55	36	W21X55	55	0.0	0.0	2.16	2.16
12	Braced	Roof	Beam	W14X34	36	W14X34	34	0.0	0.0	1.37	1.37
13	Braced	Roof	Interior Beam	W14X34	36	W14X34	34	0.0	0.0	1.37	1.37
14	Braced	Roof	Beam	W14X34	36	W14X34	34	0.0	0.0	1.37	1.37
15	Braced	Roof	Braces	WT9X48.5	39	W10X33	33	0.0	0.0	3.78	2.57
16	Braced	Roof	Braces	WT9X48.5	39	W10X33	33	0.0	0.0	3.78	2.57
17	Braced	First	Braces	WT9X48.5	39	W10X33	33	0.0	0.0	3.78	2.57
18	Braced	First	Braces	WT9X48.5	39	W10X33	33	0.0	0.0	3.78	2.57
1	Moment	First	Column	W8X40	15	W8X40	40	12.0	0.0	1.20	1.50
2	Moment	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	W8X40	40	1.7	0.0	1.20	1.50
7	Moment	First	Column	W8X40	15	W8X40	40	0.0	0.0	1.20	1.50
8	Moment	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	W8X40	40	0.0	0.0	1.20	1.50
21	Moment	First	Column	W8X40	15	W8X40	40	0.0	0.0	1.17	2.04
22	Moment	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	W8X40	40	0.0	0.0	1.17	2.04
23	Moment	First	Column	W8X40	15	W8X40	40	0.0	0.0	1.17	2.04
24	Moment	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	W8X40	40	5.0	0.0	1.17	2.04
25	Moment	Roof	Beam	W12X16	24	W12X16	16	8.0	0.0	1.44	1.44
26	Moment	Roof	Interior Beam	W18X35	24	W18X35	35	0.0	0.0	1.92	1.87
27	Moment	Roof	Beam	W12X16	24	W12X16	16	0.0	0.0	1.44	1.44
28	Moment	First	Beam	W14X22	24	W14X22	22	0.0	0.0	1.92	1.92
29	Moment	First	Interior Beam	W21X44	24	W21X44	44	0.0	0.0	1.92	2.54
30	Moment	First	Beam	W14X22	24	W14X22	22	0.0	0.0	1.92	1.92

**7. CONNECTIONS**

J

Member Ref.	Frame	Floor	Member	Pre-Section	Length	New-Section	Unit Weight	Spacing or a	Beams/Bay	Qty of Members	Amount of Steel
(#)	(type)	Units		(Shape)	(ft)	(Shape)	(pl/f)	(ft)	(Units)	(Units)	(kips)
0	0	0	0	0	0	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
0	0	0	0	0	0	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>W12X50</b>	50	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A





---

COLUMN-CAPACITY

---

Member Ref:

1

Frame:

Braced

Floor:

First

Member:

Column

Ref. 2:

1-B

---

**ASSUMPTIONS:**

---

No transverse loads are applied to the member (Per section 7)

---

**1. MATERIAL PROPERTIES:**

---

Modulus of Elasticity:	E =	29000	ksi
	G =	11200	ksi
Yield Strength:	F <sub>y</sub> =	50	ksi

---

**2. MEMBER GEOMETRIC INFORMATION:**

---

Beam Length                    L = 15 ft                    15 Project Information

**Column Slenderness Parameters:**

Unbraced Length, x:	L <sub>bx</sub> =	15	ft	Global or Local System?
Unbraced Length, y:	L <sub>by</sub> =	15	ft	
Unbraced Length, z:	L <sub>bz</sub> =	15	ft	
Eff. Length Factor, x:	K <sub>x</sub> =	1		
Eff. Length Factor, y:	K <sub>y</sub> =	1		
Eff. Length Factor, z:	K <sub>z</sub> =	1		

Reference:                    Excel

		Section Information		Eq/Fig/Table/Notes	
3. SECTION PROPERTIES					
Section:	W	<b>W8X40</b>			
Member is in:		Compression			
Moment of Inertia, x:	$I_{xw} =$	146	in <sup>4</sup>	Depth:	$d =$ 8.25 in
Moment of Inertia, y	$I_{yw} =$	49.1	in <sup>4</sup>	Width:	$b_f =$ 8.07 in
Polar Moment of Inertia:	$J_w =$	1.12	in <sup>4</sup>	Flange Thickness:	$t_f =$ 0.56 in
Radius of Gyration, x:	$r_{xw} =$	3.53	in	Web Thickness:	$t_w =$ 0.36 in
Radius of Gyration, y	$r_{yw} =$	2.04	in	Area:	$A =$ 11.7 in <sup>2</sup>
Section Modulus:	$S_x =$	35.5	in <sup>3</sup>	$r_{ts}$	$r_{ts} =$ 2.81 in
Plastic Section Modulus, x:	$Z =$	39.8	in <sup>3</sup>	Distance flange/centro:	$h_0 =$ 11.60 in
T	$T =$	0	in	Warping Constant	$C_w =$ 726 in

3. PRELIMINARY ANALYSIS		Eq. E 6-2a/b	
Slenderness Ratios:	$(KL/r)_x =$	51.0	
	$(KL/r)_y =$	88.2	AISC Table 3-2
	$(KL)_z =$	180.0	AISC Table 3-2
Largest Possible Ratio:		88.2	
Compressive Control:		113.43	E
Critical Stress, Fcr equation:		USE E3-2	

4. LOCAL SLENDERNESS CHECK:		Table B4.1a	
Member	Web	Flange	
	$h/tw$	$bf/2t$	
	17.6	7.21	
Critical Case	$\lambda_r$ [case 5] 35.9	$\lambda_r$ [case 1] 35.9	
Check	Nonslender	Nonslender	

				Reference:	AISC 14th
				Section	Eq/Fig/Table/Notes
				E	
Euler Buckling Stress:	$F_{e3} =$	36.8	ksi		Eq. E3-4
Torsional Buckling Stress:	$F_{e4} =$	97.2	ksi		Eq. E4-4
Controlling Euler Stress:	$F_{e3} =$	36.8	ksi		
Critical Buckling Stress:	$F_{cr} =$	28.3	ksi		Eq. E3-2

6. COLUMN CAPACITY:		Eq. E3-1	
		Section A-32	

Compressive Strength:

 $P_n = 331.1 \text{ ksi}$ *Eq. E3-1*

Factor:

 $\Phi = 0.9$ 

Column Capacity:

 $\Phi \cdot P_n = 298.0 \text{ ksi}$

**BEAM-COLUMN ANALYSIS****1. MATERIAL PROPERTIES:**

Modulus of Elasticity:	E =	29000	ksi
	G =	11200	ksi
Yield Strength:	F <sub>y</sub> =	50	ksi

**2. MEMBER GEOMETRIC INFORMATION:**

Beam Length	L =	15	ft	<i>Project Information</i>
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**Column Slenderness Parameters:**

Unbraced Length, x:	L <sub>bx</sub> =	15	ft	<i>Global or Local System?</i>
Unbraced Length, y:	L <sub>by</sub> =	15	ft	
Unbraced Length, z:	L <sub>bz</sub> =	15	ft	
Eff. Length Factor Check:		K<1		<i>Check for values below</i>
Eff. Length Factor, x:	K <sub>x</sub> =	0.8		
Eff. Length Factor, y:	K <sub>y</sub> =	0.8		
Eff. Length Factor, z:	K <sub>z</sub> =	1		

**Plastic Zones Lengths and Info:**

Full plastic yield Length:	L <sub>p</sub> =	7.2	ft
LTB Length:	L <sub>r</sub> =	29.9	ft
	ϕ <sub>b</sub> BF =	2.46	kips
	ϕ <sub>b</sub> M <sub>px</sub> =	149	kip.ft

<b>3. SECTION PROPERTIES</b>	Section:	W	<b>W8X40</b>	Reference:	Excel
				Section Information	Eq/Fig/Table/Notes

Section:	W	<b>W8X40</b>				
Member is in:			Compression			
Moment of Inertia, x:	I <sub>xw</sub> =	146	in <sup>4</sup>	Depth:	d =	8.25 in
Moment of Inertia, y:	I <sub>yw</sub> =	49.1	in <sup>4</sup>	Width:	b <sub>f</sub> =	8.07 in
Polar Moment of Inertia:	J <sub>w</sub> =	1.12	in <sup>4</sup>	Flange Thickness:	t <sub>f</sub> =	0.56 in
Radius of Gyration, x:	r <sub>xw</sub> =	3.53	in	Web Thickness:	t <sub>w</sub> =	0.36 in
Radius of Gyration, y:	r <sub>yw</sub> =	2.04	in	Area:	A =	11.7 in <sup>2</sup>
Section Modulus:	S <sub>x</sub> =	35.5	in <sup>3</sup>	r <sub>ts</sub>	r <sub>ts</sub> =	2.81 in
Plastic Section Modulus, x:	Z =	39.8	in <sup>3</sup>	Distance flange/centro:	h <sub>0</sub> =	11.60 in
Plastic Section Modulus, y:	Z <sub>y</sub> =	18.5	in	Warping Constant:	C <sub>w</sub> =	726 in
T	T =	0	in	Section Modulus:	S <sub>y</sub> =	12.2 in <sup>3</sup>

**3. SLENDERNESS CHARACTERISTICS:**

Table B4.1a

	Web	Flange
Flexure	Compact	Compact
Compression	M <sub>ntx</sub> =	14

**4. CONSIDERATION OF IMPERFECTIONS - NOTIONAL LOADS:**

C2.2(b)

Notional Load:	Z <sub>i</sub> =	0.428	kip	Eq.	C2-1
Second/First order drift ratio:		2	in		

Is it applied at all levels in all combinations? **YES** Ref. to C.2.3(3)**5. FIRST ORDER ANALYSIS FORCES:**

Reference: **GTS**  
 Section: **GTS**  
*Eq/Fig/Table/Notes*

Ultimate Axial Load, NT	P <sub>nt</sub> =	166	kips
Ultimate Moment, NT, x	M <sub>ntx</sub> =	14	kip.ft
Ultimate Moment, NT, y	M <sub>nty</sub> =	0	kip.ft
Ultimate Axial Load, LT	P <sub>lt</sub> =	0	kips
Ultimate Moment, LT, y	M <sub>ltx</sub> =	0	kip.ft
Ultimate Moment, LT, y	M <sub>lty</sub> =	0	kip.ft

Total V. load in story	P <sub>story</sub> =	3643.2	kip
	P <sub>mf</sub> =	607.6	kip
Story Shear in Direction of	H =	31	kip
	$\alpha$ =	1	
Lateral Deflection	$\Delta H$ =	0.215	in
Fact. Story Drift Limit	$\Delta H/L$ =	0.0012	

**6. MEMBER CAPACITY:** Eq. E3-1Axial Capacity  $\phi P_n =$  **298.0** ksi

## Flexure Capacity

Along axis x:	Zone =	2	
	C <sub>b</sub> =	1.34	
Flexure Capacity, x	M <sub>cx</sub> =	149.0	kip.ft
Along axis y:	F <sub>y</sub> .Z <sub>y</sub> =	925	
	1.6F <sub>y</sub> .S <sub>y</sub> =	976	Eq. F6-1
Flexure Capacity, y	M <sub>cy</sub> =	832.5	kip.ft

Reference: **AISC 14th**  
 Section: **C**  
*Eq/Fig/Table/Notes*

**7. APPROXIMATE SECOND ORDER ANALYSIS:**

Along axis x: DAM: Use reduced stiffness per C2.3

$\tau_b =$	1.00	<i>Apply to all</i>	C	2.3(2)
Type of Curvature:	Single			
Smaller 1st-O End Mom:	$M_1 = -1$			
Larger 1st-O End Mom:	$M_2 = 1$			
Modif. Coefficient, x:	$C_{mx} = 1$	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-4
Elastic Buckling Strength, x	$P_{ex} = 1612$ kip	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-5
Amplification Factor	$B_{1x} = 1.0$	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-3
Factor Check:	OK	<i>Check</i>		

**Along axis y:**

$\tau_b =$	1	<i>Apply to all</i>	C	2.3(2)
Type of Curvature:	Single			
Smaller 1st-O End Mom:	$M_1 = -1$			
Larger 1st-O End Mom:	$M_2 = 1$			
Modif. Coefficient, y	$C_{my} = 1$	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-4
Elastic Buckling Strength	$P_{ey} = 542$ kip	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-5
Amplification Factor	$B_{1y} = 1.0$	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-3
Factor Check:	OK	<i>Check</i>		

**Calculate P-Δ Amplification Factor:****Along axis x:**

$R_m =$	0.97		A-8-8
$P_{e-story} =$	25304.2	kip	A-8-7
$B_{2x} =$	1.17		A-8-6
2nd-Order Axial Strength	$P_r = 166.0$	kip	A-8-2
2nd-Order Mom. Strength	$M_{rx} = 0.0$	kip.ft	A-8-1

**Along axis y:**

$R_{my} =$	0.97		A-8-8
$P_{e-storyY} =$	25304.2	kip	A-8-7
$B_{2y} =$	1.00		A-8-6
2nd-Order Axial Strength	$P_{ry} = 166.0$	kip	A-8-2
2nd-Order Mom. Strength	$M_{ry} = -14.0$	kip.ft	A-8-1

**8. COMBINED FORCES INTERACTION EQUATION:**

GTS

Check $P_r/P_c$	$P_r/P_c = 0.557$			
$P_r/P_c \geq 0,2$	1.294	OK	Eq.	H.1-1a
$P_r/P_c < 0,2$	0.000	OK	Eq.	H.1-1b
<b>Design Check</b>		OK	Eq.	H.1-1a

---

COLUMN-CAPACITY

---

Member Ref: 3  
Frame: Braced  
Floor: First  
Member: Column  
Ref. 2: 1-B

---

**ASSUMPTIONS:**

---

No transverse loads are applied to the member (Per section 7)

---

**1. MATERIAL PROPERTIES:**

---

Modulus of Elasticity:  $E = 29000$  ksi  
 $G = 11200$  ksi  
Yield Strength:  $F_y = 50$  ksi

---

**2. MEMBER GEOMETRIC INFORMATION:**

---

Beam Length  $L = 15$  ft      15 Project Information

**Column Slenderness Parameters:**

Unbraced Length, x:	$L_{bx} = 0.745$	ft	Global or Local System?
Unbraced Length, y:	$L_{by} = 0.745$	ft	
Unbraced Length, z:	$L_{bz} = 15$	ft	
Eff. Length Factor, x:	$K_x = 1$		
Eff. Length Factor, y:	$K_y = 1$		
Eff. Length Factor, z:	$K_z = 1$		

Reference: Excel

		Section Information		Eq/Fig/Table/Notes	
3. SECTION PROPERTIES					
Section:	W	W8X40			
Member is in:		Compression			
Moment of Inertia, x:	$I_{xw} =$	146	in <sup>4</sup>	Depth:	$d =$ 8.25 in
Moment of Inertia, y	$I_{yw} =$	49.1	in <sup>4</sup>	Width:	$b_f =$ 8.07 in
Polar Moment of Inertia:	$J_w =$	1.12	in <sup>4</sup>	Flange Thickness:	$t_f =$ 0.56 in
Radius of Gyration, x:	$r_{xw} =$	3.53	in	Web Thickness:	$t_w =$ 0.36 in
Radius of Gyration, y	$r_{yw} =$	2.04	in	Area:	$A =$ 11.7 in <sup>2</sup>
Section Modulus:	$S_x =$	35.5	in <sup>3</sup>	$r_{ts}$	$r_{ts} =$ 2.81 in
Plastic Section Modulus, x:	$Z =$	39.8	in <sup>3</sup>	Distance flange/centro:	$h_0 =$ 11.60 in
T	$T =$	0	in	Warping Constant	$C_w =$ 726 in

3. PRELIMINARY ANALYSIS		Eq. E 6-2a/b	
Slenderness Ratios:	$(KL/r)_x =$	2.5	
	$(KL/r)_y =$	4.4	AISC Table 3-2
	$(KL)_z =$	180.0	AISC Table 3-2
Largest Possible Ratio:		4.4	
Compressive Control:		113.43	E
Critical Stress, Fcr equation:		USE E3-2	

4. LOCAL SLENDERNESS CHECK:		Table B4.1a	
Member	Web	Flange	
	$h/tw$	$bf/2t$	
	17.6	7.21	
Critical Case	$\lambda_r$ [case 5]	$\lambda_r$ [case 1]	
	35.9	35.9	
Check	Nonslender	Nonslender	

				Reference:	AISC 14th
				Section	Eq/Fig/Table/Notes
				E	
Euler Buckling Stress:	$F_{e3} =$	14903.3	ksi		Eq. E3-4
Torsional Buckling Stress:	$F_{e4} =$	97.2	ksi		Eq. E4-4
Controlling Euler Stress:	$F_{e4} =$	97.2	ksi		
Critical Buckling Stress:	$F_{cr} =$	INSERT	ksi		Eq. E3-2

6. COLUMN CAPACITY:		Eq. E3-1	
		Section A-32	

Compressive Strength:

 $P_n = \text{#VALUE!}$  ksi

Eq. E3-1

Factor:

 $\Phi = 0.9$ 

Column Capacity:

 $\Phi.P_n = \text{#VALUE!}$  ksi

**BEAM-COLUMN ANALYSIS****1. MATERIAL PROPERTIES:**

Modulus of Elasticity:	E =	29000	ksi
	G =	11200	ksi
Yield Strength:	F <sub>y</sub> =	50	ksi

**2. MEMBER GEOMETRIC INFORMATION:**

Beam Length	L =	15	ft	<i>Project Information</i>
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**Column Slenderness Parameters:**

Unbraced Length, x:	L <sub>bx</sub> =	15	ft	<i>Global or Local System?</i>
Unbraced Length, y:	L <sub>by</sub> =	15	ft	
Unbraced Length, z:	L <sub>bz</sub> =	15	ft	
Eff. Length Factor Check:		K<1		<i>Check for values below</i>
Eff. Length Factor, x:	K <sub>x</sub> =	1		
Eff. Length Factor, y:	K <sub>y</sub> =	1		
Eff. Length Factor, z:	K <sub>z</sub> =	1		

**Plastic Zones Lengths and Info:**

Full plastic yield Length:	L <sub>p</sub> =	7.2	ft
LTB Length:	L <sub>r</sub> =	29.9	ft
	ϕ <sub>b</sub> BF =	2.46	kips
	ϕ <sub>b</sub> M <sub>px</sub> =	149	kip.ft

<b>3. SECTION PROPERTIES</b>	Section:	W	<b>W8X40</b>	Reference:	Excel
				Section Information	Eq/Fig/Table/Notes

Section:	W	<b>W8X40</b>				
Member is in:			Compression			
Moment of Inertia, x:	I <sub>xw</sub> =	146	in <sup>4</sup>	Depth:	d =	8.25 in
Moment of Inertia, y:	I <sub>yw</sub> =	49.1	in <sup>4</sup>	Width:	b <sub>f</sub> =	8.07 in
Polar Moment of Inertia:	J <sub>w</sub> =	1.12	in <sup>4</sup>	Flange Thickness:	t <sub>f</sub> =	0.56 in
Radius of Gyration, x:	r <sub>xw</sub> =	3.53	in	Web Thickness:	t <sub>w</sub> =	0.36 in
Radius of Gyration, y:	r <sub>yw</sub> =	2.04	in	Area:	A =	11.7 in <sup>2</sup>
Section Modulus:	S <sub>x</sub> =	35.5	in <sup>3</sup>	r <sub>ts</sub>	r <sub>ts</sub> =	2.81 in
Plastic Section Modulus, x:	Z =	39.8	in <sup>3</sup>	Distance flange/centro:	h <sub>0</sub> =	11.60 in
Plastic Section Modulus, y:	Z <sub>y</sub> =	18.5	in	Warping Constant:	C <sub>w</sub> =	726 in <sup>3</sup>
T	T =	0	in	Section Modulus:	S <sub>y</sub> =	12.2 in <sup>3</sup>

**3. SLENDERNESS CHARACTERISTICS:**

Table B4.1a

	Web	Flange
Flexure	Compact	Compact
Compression	M <sub>ntx</sub> =	14

**4. CONSIDERATION OF IMPERFECTIONS - NOTIONAL LOADS:**

C2.2(b)

Notional Load:	Z <sub>i</sub> =	0.428	kip	Eq.	C2-1
Second/First order drift ratio:		2	in		

Is it applied at all levels in all combinations? **YES** Ref. to C.2.3(3)**5. FIRST ORDER ANALYSIS FORCES:**

Reference: **GTS**  
 Section: **GTS**  
*Eq/Fig/Table/Notes*

Ultimate Axial Load, NT	P <sub>nt</sub> =	166	kips
Ultimate Moment, NT, x	M <sub>ntx</sub> =	14	kip.ft
Ultimate Moment, NT, y	M <sub>nty</sub> =	0	kip.ft
Ultimate Axial Load, LT	P <sub>lt</sub> =	0	kips
Ultimate Moment, LT, y	M <sub>ltx</sub> =	0	kip.ft
Ultimate Moment, LT, y	M <sub>lty</sub> =	0	kip.ft

Total V. load in story	P <sub>story</sub> =	3643.2	kip
	P <sub>mf</sub> =	607.6	kip
Story Shear in Direction of	H =	31	kip
	$\alpha$ =	1	
Lateral Deflection	$\Delta H$ =	0.215	in
Fact. Story Drift Limit	$\Delta H/L$ =	0.0012	

**6. MEMBER CAPACITY:** Eq. E3-1Axial Capacity  $\phi P_n =$  **#VALUE!** ksi

## Flexure Capacity

Along axis x:	Zone =	2	
	C <sub>b</sub> =	1.34	
Flexure Capacity, x	M <sub>cx</sub> =	149.0	kip.ft
Along axis y:	F <sub>y</sub> .Z <sub>y</sub> =	925	
	1.6F <sub>y</sub> .S <sub>y</sub> =	976	Eq. F6-1
Flexure Capacity, y	M <sub>cy</sub> =	832.5	kip.ft

Reference: **AISC 14th**  
 Section: **C**  
*Eq/Fig/Table/Notes*

**7. APPROXIMATE SECOND ORDER ANALYSIS:**

Along axis x: DAM: Use reduced stiffness per C2.3

$\tau_b =$	1.00	<i>Apply to all</i>	C	2.3(2)
Type of Curvature:	Single			
Smaller 1st-O End Mom:	$M_1 =$ -1			
Larger 1st-O End Mom:	$M_2 =$ 1			
Modif. Coefficient, x:	$C_{mx} =$ 1		App. 8	Eq. A-8-4
Elastic Buckling Strength, x	$P_{ex} =$ 1612 kip		App. 8	Eq. A-8-5
Amplification Factor	$B_{1x} =$ 1.0		App. 8	Eq. A-8-3
Factor Check:	OK		<i>Check</i>	

**Along axis y:**

$\tau_b =$	1	<i>Apply to all</i>	C	2.3(2)
Type of Curvature:	Single			
Smaller 1st-O End Mom:	$M_1 =$ -1			
Larger 1st-O End Mom:	$M_2 =$ 1			
Modif. Coefficient, y	$C_{my} =$ 1		App. 8	Eq. A-8-4
Elastic Buckling Strength	$P_{ey} =$ 542 kip		App. 8	Eq. A-8-5
Amplification Factor	$B_{1y} =$ 1.0		App. 8	Eq. A-8-3
Factor Check:	OK		<i>Check</i>	

**Calculate P-Δ Amplification Factor:****Along axis x:**

$R_m =$	0.97	A-8-8
$P_{e-story} =$	25304.2 kip	A-8-7
$B_{2x} =$	1.17	A-8-6
2nd-Order Axial Strength	$P_r =$ 166.0 kip	A-8-2
2nd-Order Mom. Strength	$M_{rx} =$ 0.0 kip.ft	A-8-1

**Along axis y:**

$R_{my} =$	0.97	A-8-8
$P_{e-storyY} =$	25304.2 kip	A-8-7
$B_{2y} =$	1.00	A-8-6
2nd-Order Axial Strength	$P_{ry} =$ 166.0 kip	A-8-2
2nd-Order Mom. Strength	$M_{ry} =$ -14.0 kip.ft	A-8-1

**8. COMBINED FORCES INTERACTION EQUATION:**

GTS

Check $P_r/P_c$	$P_r/P_c =$	#VALUE!		
$P_r/P_c \geq 0,2$		1.294	OK	Eq. H.1-1a
$P_r/P_c < 0,2$		0.000	OK	Eq. H.1-1b
<b>Design Check</b>			OK	Eq. H.1-1a

**GIVEN:**

Number of Floors:

2

Reference: Section Information	Excel Eq/Fig/Table/Notes
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**1. MEMBERS FOR ANALYSIS:**

Member Ref.	Frame	Floor	Member	Section	No translation				Lateral Translation			
					Length	Axial Load	Mom. (x)	Mom.(y)	Axial Load	Mom. (x)	Mom.(y)	Lateral Deflection
(#)	(type)	Units		(Shape)	(ft)	$P_{nt}$ (kip)	$M_{ntx}$ (kip.ft)	$M_{nty}$ (kip.ft)	$P_{lt}$ (kip)	$MI_{tx}$ (kip.ft)	$MI_{tx}$ (kip.ft)	$\Delta H$ (in)
1	Braced	First	Column	W8X40	15	130	14	0	0	0	0	0
2	Braced	Roof	Column	W8X40	15							
3	Braced	First	Column	W8X40	15	130	14	0	0	0	0	0
4	Braced	Roof	Column	W8X40	15							
5	Braced	First	Column	W8X40	15							
6	Braced	Roof	Column	W8X40	15							
9	Braced	First	Beam	W21X55	36							
10	Braced	First	Interior Beam	W21X55	36							
11	Braced	First	Beam	W21X55	36							
12	Braced	Roof	Beam	W14X34	36							
13	Braced	Roof	Interior Beam	W14X34	36							
14	Braced	Roof	Beam	W14X34	36							
15	Braced	Roof	Braces	WT9X48.5	39							
16	Braced	Roof	Braces	WT9X48.5	39							
17	Braced	First	Braces	WT9X48.5	39							
18	Braced	First	Braces	WT9X48.5	39							
1	Moment	First	Column	W8X40	15							
2	Moment	Roof	Column	W8X40	15							
7	Moment	First	Column	W8X40	15							
8	Moment	Roof	Column	W8X40	15							

21	Moment	First	Column	W8X40	15							
22	Moment	Roof	Column	W8X40	15							
<b>23</b>	Moment	First	Column	W8X40	15	27.2	6	0	3.4	71	0	0.003
<b>24</b>	Moment	Roof	Column	W8X40	15							
25	Moment	Roof	Beam	W12X16	24							
<b>26</b>	Moment	Roof	Interior Beam	W18X35	24	5.3	3.5	0	1	10.4	0	0.003
<b>27</b>	Moment	Roof	Beam	W12X16	24							
28	Moment	First	Beam	W14X22	24							
<b>29</b>	Moment	First	Interior Beam	W21X44	24	6.6	20	0	2	15	0	0.003
<b>30</b>	Moment	First	Beam	W14X22	24							

Reference: <u>Section</u>	AISC 14th <u>Eq/Fig/Table/Notes</u>
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## 2. LOADS

Member Ref.	Frame	Floor	$P_{\text{story}}$	$P_{\text{mf}}$	Lateral Shear	$\alpha$	Gravity Load	Notional Load
(#)	(type)	Units	(kip)	(kip)	(kip)	(LRFD)	(kip)	(kip)
1-B	Braced	First	3643.2	607.6	31	1	214	0.43
1-M	Moment	First	3643.2	607.6	31	1	214	0.43
2-B	Braced	Roof	622.1	607.6	31	1	470	0.94
2-M	Moment	Roof	622.1	607.6	31	1	470	0.94

## 3. DETERMINATION OF LATERAL-TORSIONAL BUCKLING FACTOR $C_b$

F

Eq.

F1-1

Member Ref.	Frame	Floor	Member	Section	Length	$M_{\max}$	$M_{.25}$	$M_{.5}$	$M_{.75}$	$C_b$	K
(#)	(type)	Units		(Shape)	(ft)	(kip.ft)	(kip.ft)	(kip.ft)	(kip.ft)		
1	Braced	First	Column	W8X40	15	500.00	270.13	440.24	285.65	1.34	
3	Braced	First	Column	W8X40	15	500.00	270.13	440.24	285.65	1.34	
9	Braced	First	Beam	W21X55	36	500.00	270.13	440.24	285.65	1.34	
7	Moment	First	Column	W8X40	15	500.00	270.13	440.24	285.65	1.34	
8	Moment	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	500.00	270.13	440.24	285.65	1.34	
23	Moment	First	Column	W8X40	15	500.00	270.13	440.24	285.65	1.34	
24	Moment	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	500.00	270.13	440.24	285.65	1.34	
26	Moment	Roof	Interior Beam	W18X35	24	500.00	270.13	440.24	285.65	1.34	
27	Moment	Roof	Beam	W12X16	24	500.00	270.13	440.24	285.65	1.34	
29	Moment	First	Interior Beam	W21X44	24	500.00	270.13	440.24	285.65	1.34	
30	Moment	First	Beam	W14X22	24	500.00	270.13	440.24	285.65	1.34	

## 4. PRE-DETERMINATION OF EFFECTIVE LENGTH FACTOR K

Appendix 7

Eq.

C-A-7-1

Member Ref.	Frame	Floor	Member	Section	Length	Moment of Inertia	Modulus of Elasticity	Support end A	Support end B	Stiffness	Factor K
(#)	(type)	Units		(Shape)	(ft)	(in <sup>4</sup> )	(ksi)	(type)	(type)	(kip.ft)	
1	Braced	First	Column	W8X40	15	146	29000	Pin	2/9	1960.2	0.8
2	Braced	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	146	29000	1*9	12	1960.2	
3	Braced	First	Column	W8X40	15	146	29000	Pin	4/9-10	1960.2	0.745
4	Braced	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	146	29000	3/9-10	12/13	1960.2	
9	Braced	First	Beam	W21X55	36	1140	29000	1*2/9	3-4*9-10	9566.0	0.66
10	Braced	First	Interior Beam	W21X55	36	1140	29000	Pin	Pin	9566.0	
12	Braced	Roof	Beam	W14X34	36	340	29000	Pin	Pin	2853.0	
13	Braced	Roof	Interior Beam	W14X34	36	340	29000	Pin	Pin	2853.0	
7	Moment	First	Column	W8X40	15	146	29000	Pin	8/30	1960.2	2.5
8	Moment	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	146	29000	7/30	27	1960.2	2.18
21	Moment	First	Column	W8X40	15	146	29000	Pin	21-22/28-29	1960.2	
22	Moment	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	146	29000	22-21/28-29	Pin	1960.2	
23	Moment	First	Column	W8X40	15	146	29000	Pin	24/29-30	1960.2	1.88
24	Moment	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	146	29000	23/29-30	26-27	1960.2	1.2
25	Moment	Roof	Beam	W12X16	24	103	29001	23/29-31	26-28	432.2	
26	Moment	Roof	Interior Beam	W18X35	24	510	29000	2*25	22/25-26	2139.8	1.25
27	Moment	Roof	Beam	W12X16	24	103	29000	24*26-27	8*27	432.1	1.6
28	Moment	First	Beam	W14X22	24	199	29001	1-2*28	21-22/28-29	835.0	
29	Moment	First	Interior Beam	W21X44	24	843	29000	Moment	Moment	3536.9	1.28
30	Moment	First	Beam	W14X22	24	199	29000	23-24/29-30	7*8/30	834.9	1.65

5. DETERMINATION OF EFFECTIVE LENGTH FACTOR K

Appendix 7

Eq.

C-A-7-2

Member Ref.	End	Support	Column 1	Column 2	Beam 1	Beam 2	Beam 3	Beam 4	Rotational Stiffness (G)	K
(#)	(type)	Units		(Shape)	(ft)	(in <sup>4</sup> )	(ksi)	(kip.ft)	(kip.ft)	

1	A	Pin				10.00	0.80
	B	2/9	2	1	9	0.41	
3		Pin				10.00	0.745
		4/9-10	4	3	9	0.20	
9		1*2/9	1	2	9	0.41	0.66
		3-4*9-10	3	4	9	0.41	
7		Pin				10.00	2.5
		8/30	8	7	30	4.70	
8		7/30	7	8	30	4.70	2.18
		27	8		27	4.54	
23		Pin				10.00	1.88
		24/29-30	23	24	29	30	0.90
24		23/29-30	23	24	29	30	0.90
		26-27	24		26	27	0.76
26		2*25	24		26	27	0.45
		22/25-26	22		25	26	0.76
27		24*26-27	24		26	27	0.76
		8*27	8		27		4.54
29		Moment	22	21	28	29	0.90
		Moment	23	24	29	30	0.90
30		23-24/29-30	24	23	30	29	0.90
		7*8/30	7	8	30		4.70

## 6. RESULTS

F

Member Ref.	Frame	Floor	Member	Pre-Section	Length	New-Section	Unit Weight	Spacing or a	Beams/Bay	Qty of Members	Amount of Steel
(#)	(type)	Units		(Shape)	(ft)	(Shape)	(plf)	(ft)	(Units)	(Units)	(kips)
1	Braced	First	Column	W8X40	15	W8X40	40	12.0	0.0	1.20	1.50
2	Braced	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	W8X40	40	1.7	0.0	1.20	1.50
3	Braced	First	Column	W8X40	15	W8X40	40	5.0	0.0	1.20	1.50
4	Braced	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	W8X40	40	0.0	0.0	1.20	1.20
5	Braced	First	Column	W8X40	15	W8X40	40	0.0	0.0	1.20	1.50
6	Braced	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	W8X40	40	0.0	0.0	1.20	1.50
9	Braced	First	Beam	W21X55	36	W21X55	55	0.0	0.0	2.16	2.16
10	Braced	First	Interior Beam	W21X55	36	W21X55	55	0.0	0.0	2.16	2.16
11	Braced	First	Beam	W21X55	36	W21X55	55	0.0	0.0	2.16	2.16
12	Braced	Roof	Beam	W14X34	36	W14X34	34	0.0	0.0	1.37	1.37
13	Braced	Roof	Interior Beam	W14X34	36	W14X34	34	0.0	0.0	1.37	1.37
14	Braced	Roof	Beam	W14X34	36	W14X34	34	0.0	0.0	1.37	1.37
15	Braced	Roof	Braces	WT9X48.5	39	W10X33	33	0.0	0.0	3.78	2.57
16	Braced	Roof	Braces	WT9X48.5	39	W10X33	33	0.0	0.0	3.78	2.57
17	Braced	First	Braces	WT9X48.5	39	W10X33	33	0.0	0.0	3.78	2.57
18	Braced	First	Braces	WT9X48.5	39	W10X33	33	0.0	0.0	3.78	2.57
1	Moment	First	Column	W8X40	15	W8X40	40	12.0	0.0	1.20	1.50
2	Moment	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	W8X40	40	1.7	0.0	1.20	1.50
7	Moment	First	Column	W8X40	15	W8X40	40	0.0	0.0	1.20	1.50
8	Moment	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	W8X40	40	0.0	0.0	1.20	1.50
21	Moment	First	Column	W8X40	15	W8X40	40	0.0	0.0	1.17	2.04
22	Moment	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	W8X40	40	0.0	0.0	1.17	2.04
23	Moment	First	Column	W8X40	15	W8X40	40	0.0	0.0	1.17	2.04
24	Moment	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	W8X40	40	5.0	0.0	1.17	2.04
25	Moment	Roof	Beam	W12X16	24	W12X16	16	8.0	0.0	1.44	1.44
26	Moment	Roof	Interior Beam	W18X35	24	W18X35	35	0.0	0.0	1.92	1.87
27	Moment	Roof	Beam	W12X16	24	W12X16	16	0.0	0.0	1.44	1.44
28	Moment	First	Beam	W14X22	24	W14X22	22	0.0	0.0	1.92	1.92
29	Moment	First	Interior Beam	W21X44	24	W21X44	44	0.0	0.0	1.92	2.54
30	Moment	First	Beam	W14X22	24	W14X22	22	0.0	0.0	1.92	1.92

---

COLUMN-CAPACITY

---

Member Ref:

1

Frame:

Braced

Floor:

First

Member:

Column

Ref. 2:

1-B

---

**ASSUMPTIONS:**

---

No transverse loads are applied to the member (Per section 7)

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**1. MATERIAL PROPERTIES:**

---

Modulus of Elasticity:	E =	29000	ksi
	G =	11200	ksi
Yield Strength:	F <sub>y</sub> =	50	ksi

---

**2. MEMBER GEOMETRIC INFORMATION:**

---

Beam Length                    L = 15 ft                    15 Project Information

**Column Slenderness Parameters:**

Unbraced Length, x:	L <sub>bx</sub> =	15	ft	Global or Local System?
Unbraced Length, y:	L <sub>by</sub> =	15	ft	
Unbraced Length, z:	L <sub>bz</sub> =	15	ft	
Eff. Length Factor, x:	K <sub>x</sub> =	1		
Eff. Length Factor, y:	K <sub>y</sub> =	1		
Eff. Length Factor, z:	K <sub>z</sub> =	1		

Reference:                    Excel

		Section Information		Eq/Fig/Table/Notes		
3. SECTION PROPERTIES						
Section:	W	<b>W8X40</b>				
Member is in:		Compression				
Moment of Inertia, x:	$I_{xw} =$	146	in <sup>4</sup>	Depth:	$d =$	8.25 in
Moment of Inertia, y	$I_{yw} =$	49.1	in <sup>4</sup>	Width:	$b_f =$	8.07 in
Polar Moment of Inertia:	$J_w =$	1.12	in <sup>4</sup>	Flange Thickness:	$t_f =$	0.56 in
Radius of Gyration, x:	$r_{xw} =$	3.53	in	Web Thickness:	$t_w =$	0.36 in
Radius of Gyration, y	$r_{yw} =$	2.04	in	Area:	$A =$	11.7 in <sup>2</sup>
Section Modulus:	$S_x =$	35.5	in <sup>3</sup>	$r_{ts}$	$r_{ts} =$	2.81 in
Plastic Section Modulus, x:	$Z =$	39.8	in <sup>3</sup>	Distance flange/centro:	$h_0 =$	11.60 in
T	$T =$	0	in	Warping Constant	$C_w =$	726 in

## 3. PRELIMINARY ANALYSIS Eq. E 6-2a/b

Slenderness Ratios:	$(KL/r)_x =$	51.0			
	$(KL/r)_y =$	88.2	AISC	Table	3-2
	$(KL)_z =$	180.0	AISC	Table	3-2
Largest Possible Ratio:		88.2			
Compressive Control:		113.43	E		
Critical Stress, Fcr equation:		USE E3-2			

## 4. LOCAL SLENDERNESS CHECK: Table B4.1a

	Web	Flange
Member	$h/tw$	$bf/2t$
	17.6	7.21
Critical Case	$\lambda_r$ [case 5] 35.9	$\lambda_r$ [case 1] 35.9
Check	Nonslender	Nonslender

	Reference: Section E	Eq/Fig/Table/Notes
5. BUCKLING ANALYSIS:		
Euler Buckling Stress:	$F_{e3} =$ 36.8 ksi	Eq. E3-4
Torsional Buckling Stress:	$F_{e4} =$ 97.2 ksi	Eq. E4-4
Controlling Euler Stress:	$F_{e3} =$ 36.8 ksi	
Critical Buckling Stress:	$F_{cr} =$ 28.3 ksi	Eq. E3-2

## 6. COLUMN CAPACITY: Eq. E3-1

Compressive Strength:

 $P_n = 331.1 \text{ ksi}$ *Eq. E3-1*

Factor:

 $\Phi = 0.9$ 

Column Capacity:

 $\Phi.P_n = 298.0 \text{ ksi}$

**BEAM-COLUMN ANALYSIS****1. MATERIAL PROPERTIES:**

Modulus of Elasticity:	E =	29000	ksi
	G =	11200	ksi
Yield Strength:	F <sub>y</sub> =	50	ksi

**2. MEMBER GEOMETRIC INFORMATION:**

Beam Length	L =	15	ft	<i>Project Information</i>
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**Column Slenderness Parameters:**

Unbraced Length, x:	L <sub>bx</sub> =	15	ft	<i>Global or Local System?</i>
Unbraced Length, y:	L <sub>by</sub> =	15	ft	
Unbraced Length, z:	L <sub>bz</sub> =	15	ft	
Eff. Length Factor Check:		K<1		<i>Check for values below</i>
Eff. Length Factor, x:	K <sub>x</sub> =	0.8		
Eff. Length Factor, y:	K <sub>y</sub> =	0.8		
Eff. Length Factor, z:	K <sub>z</sub> =	1		

**Plastic Zones Lengths and Info:**

Full plastic yield Length:	L <sub>p</sub> =	7.2	ft
LTB Length:	L <sub>r</sub> =	29.9	ft
	φ <sub>b</sub> BF =	2.46	kips
	φ <sub>b</sub> M <sub>px</sub> =	149	kip.ft

<b>3. SECTION PROPERTIES</b>	Section:	W	<b>W8X40</b>	Reference:	Excel
				Section Information	Eq/Fig/Table/Notes

Section:	W	<b>W8X40</b>				
Member is in:			Compression			
Moment of Inertia, x:	I <sub>xw</sub> =	146	in <sup>4</sup>	Depth:	d =	8.25 in
Moment of Inertia, y:	I <sub>yw</sub> =	49.1	in <sup>4</sup>	Width:	b <sub>f</sub> =	8.07 in
Polar Moment of Inertia:	J <sub>w</sub> =	1.12	in <sup>4</sup>	Flange Thickness:	t <sub>f</sub> =	0.56 in
Radius of Gyration, x:	r <sub>xw</sub> =	3.53	in	Web Thickness:	t <sub>w</sub> =	0.36 in
Radius of Gyration, y:	r <sub>yw</sub> =	2.04	in	Area:	A =	11.7 in <sup>2</sup>
Section Modulus:	S <sub>x</sub> =	35.5	in <sup>3</sup>	r <sub>ts</sub>	r <sub>ts</sub> =	2.81 in
Plastic Section Modulus, x:	Z =	39.8	in <sup>3</sup>	Distance flange/centro:	h <sub>0</sub> =	11.60 in
Plastic Section Modulus, y:	Z <sub>y</sub> =	18.5	in	Warping Constant:	C <sub>w</sub> =	726 in <sup>3</sup>
T	T =	0	in	Section Modulus:	S <sub>y</sub> =	12.2 in <sup>3</sup>

**3. SLENDERNESS CHARACTERISTICS:**

Table B4.1a

	Web	Flange
Flexure	Compact	Compact
Compression	M <sub>ntx</sub> =	14

**4. CONSIDERATION OF IMPERFECTIONS - NOTIONAL LOADS:**

C2.2(b)

Notional Load:  $Z_i = 0.428$  kip Eq. C2-1  
 Second/First order drift ratio: 2 in

Is it applied at all levels in all combinations? YES Ref. to C.2.3(3)

**5. FIRST ORDER ANALYSIS FORCES:**

Reference: GTS  
 Section GTS  
*Eq/Fig/Table/Notes*

Ultimate Axial Load, NT	$P_{nt} = 130$	kips
Ultimate Moment, NT, x	$M_{ntx} = 14$	kip.ft
Ultimate Moment, NT, y	$M_{nty} = 0$	kip.ft
Ultimate Axial Load, LT	$P_{lt} = 0$	kips
Ultimate Moment, LT, y	$Ml_{tx} = 0$	kip.ft
Ultimate Moment, LT, y	$Ml_{ty} = 0$	kip.ft

Total V. load in story	$P_{story} = 3643.2$	kip
	$P_{mf} = 607.6$	kip
Story Shear in Direction of	$H = 31$	kip
	$\alpha = 1$	
Lateral Deflection	$\Delta H = 0.215$	in
Fact. Story Drift Limit	$\Delta H/L = 0.0012$	

**6. MEMBER CAPACITY:**

Eq. E3-1

Axial Capacity  $\phi P_n = 298.0$  ksi

## Flexure Capacity

Along axis x:	Zone = 2	
	$C_b = 1.34$	
Flexure Capacity, x	$M_{cx} = 149.0$	kip.ft
Along axis y:	$F_y Z_y = 925$	
	$1.6 F_y S_y = 976$	
Flexure Capacity, y	$M_{cy} = 832.5$	kip.ft
		Reference: AISC 14th
		Section C
		<i>Eq/Fig/Table/Notes</i>

**7. APPROXIMATE SECOND ORDER ANALYSIS:**

C

Along axis x: DAM: Use reduced stiffness per C2.3

$\tau_b =$	1.00	<i>Apply to all</i>	C	2.3(2)
Type of Curvature:	Single			
Smaller 1st-O End Mom:	$M_1 =$ -1			
Larger 1st-O End Mom:	$M_2 =$ 1			
Modif. Coefficient, x:	$C_{mx} =$ 1		App. 8	Eq. A-8-4
Elastic Buckling Strength, x	$P_{ex} =$ 1612 kip		App. 8	Eq. A-8-5
Amplification Factor	$B_{1x} =$ 1.0		App. 8	Eq. A-8-3
Factor Check:	OK		<i>Check</i>	

**Along axis y:**

$\tau_b =$	1	<i>Apply to all</i>	C	2.3(2)
Type of Curvature:	Single			
Smaller 1st-O End Mom:	$M_1 =$ -1			
Larger 1st-O End Mom:	$M_2 =$ 1			
Modif. Coefficient, y	$C_{my} =$ 1		App. 8	Eq. A-8-4
Elastic Buckling Strength	$P_{ey} =$ 542 kip		App. 8	Eq. A-8-5
Amplification Factor	$B_{1y} =$ 1.0		App. 8	Eq. A-8-3
Factor Check:	OK		<i>Check</i>	

**Calculate P-Δ Amplification Factor:****Along axis x:**

$R_m =$	0.97	A-8-8
$P_{e-story} =$	25304.2 kip	A-8-7
$B_{2x} =$	1.17	A-8-6
2nd-Order Axial Strength	$P_r =$ 130.0 kip	A-8-2
2nd-Order Mom. Strength	$M_{rx} =$ 0.0 kip.ft	A-8-1

**Along axis y:**

$R_{my} =$	0.97	A-8-8
$P_{e-storyY} =$	25304.2 kip	A-8-7
$B_{2y} =$	1.00	A-8-6
2nd-Order Axial Strength	$P_{ry} =$ 130.0 kip	A-8-2
2nd-Order Mom. Strength	$M_{ry} =$ -14.0 kip.ft	A-8-1

**8. COMBINED FORCES INTERACTION EQUATION:**

GTS

Check $P_r/P_c$	$P_r/P_c =$ 0.436			
$P_r/P_c \geq 0,2$	1.294	OK	Eq.	H.1-1a
$P_r/P_c < 0,2$	0.000	OK	Eq.	H.1-1b
<b>Design Check</b>		OK	Eq.	H.1-1a

---

COLUMN-CAPACITY

---

Member Ref: 3  
Frame: Braced  
Floor: First  
Member: Column  
Ref. 2: 1-B

---

**ASSUMPTIONS:**

---

No transverse loads are applied to the member (Per section 7)

---

**1. MATERIAL PROPERTIES:**

---

Modulus of Elasticity:  $E = 29000$  ksi  
 $G = 11200$  ksi  
Yield Strength:  $F_y = 50$  ksi

---

**2. MEMBER GEOMETRIC INFORMATION:**

---

Beam Length  $L = 15$  ft      15 Project Information

**Column Slenderness Parameters:**

Unbraced Length, x:	$L_{bx} = 0.745$	ft	Global or Local System?
Unbraced Length, y:	$L_{by} = 0.745$	ft	
Unbraced Length, z:	$L_{bz} = 15$	ft	
Eff. Length Factor, x:	$K_x = 1$		
Eff. Length Factor, y:	$K_y = 1$		
Eff. Length Factor, z:	$K_z = 1$		

Reference: Excel

3. SECTION PROPERTIES		Section Information	Eq/Fig/Table/Notes	
Section:	W <b>W8X40</b>			
Member is in:	Compression			
Moment of Inertia, x:	$I_{xw} = 146$	in <sup>4</sup>	Depth:	$d = 8.25$ in
Moment of Inertia, y	$I_{yw} = 49.1$	in <sup>4</sup>	Width:	$b_f = 8.07$ in
Polar Moment of Inertia:	$J_w = 1.12$	in <sup>4</sup>	Flange Thickness:	$t_f = 0.56$ in
Radius of Gyration, x:	$r_{xw} = 3.53$	in	Web Thickness:	$t_w = 0.36$ in
Radius of Gyration, y	$r_{yw} = 2.04$	in	Area:	$A = 11.7$ in <sup>2</sup>
Section Modulus:	$S_x = 35.5$	in <sup>3</sup>	$r_{ts}$	$r_{ts} = 2.81$ in
Plastic Section Modulus, x:	$Z = 39.8$	in <sup>3</sup>	Distance flange/centro:	$h_0 = 11.60$ in
T	$T = 0$	in	Warping Constant	$C_w = 726$ in

3. PRELIMINARY ANALYSIS	Eq. E 6-2a/b
Slenderness Ratios:	$(KL/r)_x = 2.5$
	$(KL/r)_y = 4.4$
	$(KL)_z = 180.0$
AISC	Table 3-2
Largest Possible Ratio:	4.4
Compressive Control:	113.43
Critical Stress, Fcr equation:	USE E3-2
E	

4. LOCAL SLENDERNESS CHECK:	Table B4.1a

	Web	Flange
Member	$h/tw$	$bf/2t$
	17.6	7.21
Critical Case	$\lambda_r$ [case 5] 35.9	$\lambda_r$ [case 1] 35.9
Check	Nonslender	Nonslender

	Reference: Section E	Eq/Fig/Table/Notes
5. BUCKLING ANALYSIS:		
Euler Buckling Stress:	$F_{e3} = 14903.3$ ksi	Eq. E3-4
Torsional Buckling Stress:	$F_{e4} = 97.2$ ksi	Eq. E4-4
Controlling Euler Stress:	$F_{e4} = 97.2$ ksi	
Critical Buckling Stress:	$F_{cr} = \text{INSERT}$ ksi	Eq. E3-2

6. COLUMN CAPACITY:	Eq. E3-1

Compressive Strength:  $P_n = \text{#VALUE!}$  ksi *Eq. E3-1*

Factor:  $\Phi = 0.9$

Column Capacity:  $\Phi.P_n = \text{#VALUE!}$  ksi

**BEAM-COLUMN ANALYSIS**

**1. MATERIAL PROPERTIES:**

Modulus of Elasticity:	E =	29000	ksi
	G =	11200	ksi
Yield Strength:	F <sub>y</sub> =	50	ksi

**2. MEMBER GEOMETRIC INFORMATION:**

Beam Length	L =	15	ft	<i>Project Information</i>
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**Column Slenderness Parameters:**

Unbraced Length, x:	L <sub>bx</sub> =	15	ft	<i>Global or Local System?</i>
Unbraced Length, y:	L <sub>by</sub> =	15	ft	
Unbraced Length, z:	L <sub>bz</sub> =	15	ft	
Eff. Length Factor Check:		K<1		<i>Check for values below</i>
Eff. Length Factor, x:	K <sub>x</sub> =	1		
Eff. Length Factor, y:	K <sub>y</sub> =	1		
Eff. Length Factor, z:	K <sub>z</sub> =	1		

**Plastic Zones Lengths and Info:**

Full plastic yield Length:	L <sub>p</sub> =	7.2	ft
LTB Length:	L <sub>r</sub> =	29.9	ft
	ϕ <sub>b</sub> BF =	2.46	kips
	ϕ <sub>b</sub> M <sub>px</sub> =	149	kip.ft

<b>3. SECTION PROPERTIES</b>	Section:	W	<b>W8X40</b>	Reference:	Excel
				Section Information	Eq/Fig/Table/Notes

Section:	W	<b>W8X40</b>				
Member is in:			Compression			
Moment of Inertia, x:	I <sub>xw</sub> =	146	in <sup>4</sup>	Depth:	d =	8.25 in
Moment of Inertia, y:	I <sub>yw</sub> =	49.1	in <sup>4</sup>	Width:	b <sub>f</sub> =	8.07 in
Polar Moment of Inertia:	J <sub>w</sub> =	1.12	in <sup>4</sup>	Flange Thickness:	t <sub>f</sub> =	0.56 in
Radius of Gyration, x:	r <sub>xw</sub> =	3.53	in	Web Thickness:	t <sub>w</sub> =	0.36 in
Radius of Gyration, y:	r <sub>yw</sub> =	2.04	in	Area:	A =	11.7 in <sup>2</sup>
Section Modulus:	S <sub>x</sub> =	35.5	in <sup>3</sup>	r <sub>ts</sub>	r <sub>ts</sub> =	2.81 in
Plastic Section Modulus, x:	Z =	39.8	in <sup>3</sup>	Distance flange/centro:	h <sub>0</sub> =	11.60 in
Plastic Section Modulus, y:	Z <sub>y</sub> =	18.5	in	Warping Constant:	C <sub>w</sub> =	726 in <sup>3</sup>
T	T =	0	in	Section Modulus:	S <sub>y</sub> =	12.2 in <sup>3</sup>

**3. SLENDERNESS CHARACTERISTICS:**

Table B4.1a

	Web	Flange
Flexure	Compact	Compact
Compression	M <sub>ntx</sub> =	14

**4. CONSIDERATION OF IMPERFECTIONS - NOTIONAL LOADS:**

C2.2(b)

Notional Load:  $Z_i = 0.428$  kip Eq. C2-1  
 Second/First order drift ratio: 2 in

Is it applied at all levels in all combinations? YES Ref. to C.2.3(3)

**5. FIRST ORDER ANALYSIS FORCES:**

Reference: GTS  
 Section GTS  
*Eq/Fig/Table/Notes*

Ultimate Axial Load, NT	$P_{nt} =$	130	kips
Ultimate Moment, NT, x	$M_{ntx} =$	14	kip.ft
Ultimate Moment, NT, y	$M_{nty} =$	0	kip.ft
Ultimate Axial Load, LT	$P_{lt} =$	0	kips
Ultimate Moment, LT, y	$Ml_{tx} =$	0	kip.ft
Ultimate Moment, LT, y	$Ml_{ty} =$	0	kip.ft

Total V. load in story	$P_{story} =$	3643.2	kip
	$P_{mf} =$	607.6	kip
Story Shear in Direction of	$H =$	31	kip
	$\alpha =$	1	
Lateral Deflection	$\Delta H =$	0.215	in
Fact. Story Drift Limit	$\Delta H/L =$	0.0012	

**6. MEMBER CAPACITY:**

Eq. E3-1

Axial Capacity  $\phi P_n =$  #VALUE! ksi

## Flexure Capacity

Along axis x:	Zone =	2	
	$C_b =$	1.34	
Flexure Capacity, x	$M_{cx} =$	149.0	kip.ft
Along axis y:	$F_y.Z_y =$	925	
	$1.6F_y.S_y =$	976	
Flexure Capacity, y	$M_{cy} =$	832.5	kip.ft
			Reference: AISC 14th
			Section C
			<i>Eq/Fig/Table/Notes</i>

**7. APPROXIMATE SECOND ORDER ANALYSIS:**

C

Along axis x: DAM: Use reduced stiffness per C2.3

$\tau_b =$	1.00	<i>Apply to all</i>	C	2.3(2)
Type of Curvature:	Single			
Smaller 1st-O End Mom:	$M_1 =$ -1			
Larger 1st-O End Mom:	$M_2 =$ 1			
Modif. Coefficient, x:	$C_{mx} =$ 1	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-4
Elastic Buckling Strength, x	$P_{ex} =$ 1612 kip	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-5
Amplification Factor	$B_{1x} =$ 1.0	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-3
Factor Check:	OK	<i>Check</i>		

**Along axis y:**

$\tau_b =$	1	<i>Apply to all</i>	C	2.3(2)
Type of Curvature:	Single			
Smaller 1st-O End Mom:	$M_1 =$ -1			
Larger 1st-O End Mom:	$M_2 =$ 1			
Modif. Coefficient, y	$C_{my} =$ 1	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-4
Elastic Buckling Strength	$P_{ey} =$ 542 kip	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-5
Amplification Factor	$B_{1y} =$ 1.0	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-3
Factor Check:	OK	<i>Check</i>		

**Calculate P-Δ Amplification Factor:****Along axis x:**

$R_m =$	0.97	A-8-8
$P_{e-story} =$	25304.2 kip	A-8-7
$B_{2x} =$	1.17	A-8-6
2nd-Order Axial Strength	$P_r =$ 130.0 kip	A-8-2
2nd-Order Mom. Strength	$M_{rx} =$ 0.0 kip.ft	A-8-1

**Along axis y:**

$R_{my} =$	0.97	A-8-8
$P_{e-storyY} =$	25304.2 kip	A-8-7
$B_{2y} =$	1.00	A-8-6
2nd-Order Axial Strength	$P_{ry} =$ 130.0 kip	A-8-2
2nd-Order Mom. Strength	$M_{ry} =$ -14.0 kip.ft	A-8-1

**8. COMBINED FORCES INTERACTION EQUATION:**

GTS

Check $P_r/P_c$	$P_r/P_c =$	#VALUE!		
$P_r/P_c \geq 0,2$		1.294	OK	Eq. H.1-1a
$P_r/P_c < 0,2$		0.000	OK	Eq. H.1-1b
<b>Design Check</b>			OK	Eq. H.1-1a

---

COLUMN-CAPACITY

---

Member Ref:

1

Frame:

Braced

Floor:

First

Member:

Column

Ref. 2:

1-B

---

**ASSUMPTIONS:**

---

No transverse loads are applied to the member (Per section 7)

---

**1. MATERIAL PROPERTIES:**

---

Modulus of Elasticity:	E =	29000	ksi
	G =	11200	ksi
Yield Strength:	F <sub>y</sub> =	50	ksi

---

**2. MEMBER GEOMETRIC INFORMATION:**

---

Beam Length                    L = 15 ft                    15 Project Information

**Column Slenderness Parameters:**

Unbraced Length, x:	L <sub>bx</sub> =	15	ft	Global or Local System?
Unbraced Length, y:	L <sub>by</sub> =	15	ft	
Unbraced Length, z:	L <sub>bz</sub> =	15	ft	
Eff. Length Factor, x:	K <sub>x</sub> =	1		
Eff. Length Factor, y:	K <sub>y</sub> =	1		
Eff. Length Factor, z:	K <sub>z</sub> =	1		

Reference:                    Excel

		Section Information		Eq/Fig/Table/Notes		
3. SECTION PROPERTIES						
Section:	W	<b>W8X40</b>				
Member is in:		Compression				
Moment of Inertia, x:	$I_{xw} =$	146	in <sup>4</sup>	Depth:	$d =$	8.25 in
Moment of Inertia, y	$I_{yw} =$	49.1	in <sup>4</sup>	Width:	$b_f =$	8.07 in
Polar Moment of Inertia:	$J_w =$	1.12	in <sup>4</sup>	Flange Thickness:	$t_f =$	0.56 in
Radius of Gyration, x:	$r_{xw} =$	3.53	in	Web Thickness:	$t_w =$	0.36 in
Radius of Gyration, y	$r_{yw} =$	2.04	in	Area:	$A =$	11.7 in <sup>2</sup>
Section Modulus:	$S_x =$	35.5	in <sup>3</sup>	$r_{ts}$	$r_{ts} =$	2.81 in
Plastic Section Modulus, x:	$Z =$	39.8	in <sup>3</sup>	Distance flange/centro:	$h_0 =$	11.60 in
T	$T =$	0	in	Warping Constant	$C_w =$	726 in

## 3. PRELIMINARY ANALYSIS Eq. E 6-2a/b

Slenderness Ratios:	$(KL/r)_x =$	51.0			
	$(KL/r)_y =$	88.2	AISC	Table	3-2
	$(KL)_z =$	180.0	AISC	Table	3-2
Largest Possible Ratio:		88.2			
Compressive Control:		113.43	E		
Critical Stress, Fcr equation:		USE E3-2			

## 4. LOCAL SLENDERNESS CHECK: Table B4.1a

	Web	Flange
Member	$h/tw$	$bf/2t$
	17.6	7.21
Critical Case	$\lambda_r$ [case 5] 35.9	$\lambda_r$ [case 1] 35.9
Check	Nonslender	Nonslender

	Reference: Section E	Eq/Fig/Table/Notes
5. BUCKLING ANALYSIS:		
Euler Buckling Stress:	$F_{e3} =$ 36.8 ksi	Eq. E3-4
Torsional Buckling Stress:	$F_{e4} =$ 97.2 ksi	Eq. E4-4
Controlling Euler Stress:	$F_{e3} =$ 36.8 ksi	
Critical Buckling Stress:	$F_{cr} =$ 28.3 ksi	Eq. E3-2

## 6. COLUMN CAPACITY: Eq. E3-1

Compressive Strength:

 $P_n = 331.1 \text{ ksi}$ *Eq. E3-1*

Factor:

 $\Phi = 0.9$ 

Column Capacity:

 $\Phi \cdot P_n = 298.0 \text{ ksi}$

**BEAM-COLUMN ANALYSIS****1. MATERIAL PROPERTIES:**

Modulus of Elasticity:	E =	29000	ksi
	G =	11200	ksi
Yield Strength:	F <sub>y</sub> =	50	ksi

**2. MEMBER GEOMETRIC INFORMATION:**

Beam Length	L =	15	ft	<i>Project Information</i>
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**Column Slenderness Parameters:**

Unbraced Length, x:	L <sub>bx</sub> =	15	ft	<i>Global or Local System?</i>
Unbraced Length, y:	L <sub>by</sub> =	15	ft	
Unbraced Length, z:	L <sub>bz</sub> =	15	ft	
Eff. Length Factor Check:		K<1		<i>Check for values below</i>
Eff. Length Factor, x:	K <sub>x</sub> =	1		
Eff. Length Factor, y:	K <sub>y</sub> =	1		
Eff. Length Factor, z:	K <sub>z</sub> =	1		

**Plastic Zones Lengths and Info:**

Full plastic yield Length:	L <sub>p</sub> =	7.2	ft
LTB Length:	L <sub>r</sub> =	29.9	ft
	ϕ <sub>b</sub> BF =	2.46	kips
	ϕ <sub>b</sub> M <sub>px</sub> =	149	kip.ft

<b>3. SECTION PROPERTIES</b>	Section:	W	<b>W8X40</b>	Reference:	Excel
				Section Information	Eq/Fig/Table/Notes

Section:	W	<b>W8X40</b>				
Member is in:			Compression			
Moment of Inertia, x:	I <sub>xw</sub> =	146	in <sup>4</sup>	Depth:	d =	8.25 in
Moment of Inertia, y:	I <sub>yw</sub> =	49.1	in <sup>4</sup>	Width:	b <sub>f</sub> =	8.07 in
Polar Moment of Inertia:	J <sub>w</sub> =	1.12	in <sup>4</sup>	Flange Thickness:	t <sub>f</sub> =	0.56 in
Radius of Gyration, x:	r <sub>xw</sub> =	3.53	in	Web Thickness:	t <sub>w</sub> =	0.36 in
Radius of Gyration, y:	r <sub>yw</sub> =	2.04	in	Area:	A =	11.7 in <sup>2</sup>
Section Modulus:	S <sub>x</sub> =	35.5	in <sup>3</sup>	r <sub>ts</sub>	r <sub>ts</sub> =	2.81 in
Plastic Section Modulus, x:	Z =	39.8	in <sup>3</sup>	Distance flange/centro:	h <sub>0</sub> =	11.60 in
Plastic Section Modulus, y:	Z <sub>y</sub> =	18.5	in	Warping Constant:	C <sub>w</sub> =	726 in
T	T =	0	in	Section Modulus:	S <sub>y</sub> =	12.2 in <sup>3</sup>

**3. SLENDERNESS CHARACTERISTICS:**

Table B4.1a

	Web	Flange
Flexure	Compact	Compact
Compression	M <sub>ntx</sub> =	14

**4. CONSIDERATION OF IMPERFECTIONS - NOTIONAL LOADS:**

C2.2(b)

Notional Load:	Z <sub>i</sub> =	0.428	kip	Eq.	C2-1
Second/First order drift ratio:		2	in		

Is it applied at all levels in all combinations? **YES** Ref. to C.2.3(3)**5. FIRST ORDER ANALYSIS FORCES:**

Reference:	GTS
Section	Eq/Fig/Table/Notes

Ultimate Axial Load, NT	P <sub>nt</sub> =	130	kips
Ultimate Moment, NT, x	M <sub>ntx</sub> =	14	kip.ft
Ultimate Moment, NT, y	M <sub>nty</sub> =	0	kip.ft
Ultimate Axial Load, LT	P <sub>lt</sub> =	0	kips
Ultimate Moment, LT, y	M <sub>ltx</sub> =	0	kip.ft
Ultimate Moment, LT, y	M <sub>lty</sub> =	0	kip.ft

Total V. load in story	P <sub>story</sub> =	3643.2	kip
	P <sub>mf</sub> =	607.6	kip
Story Shear in Direction of	H =	31	kip
	$\alpha$ =	1	
Lateral Deflection	$\Delta H$ =	0.215	in
Fact. Story Drift Limit	$\Delta H/L$ =	0.0012	

**6. MEMBER CAPACITY:**

Eq. E3-1

Axial Capacity  $\phi P_n =$  298.0 ksi

## Flexure Capacity

Along axis x:	Zone =	2	
	C <sub>b</sub> =	1.34	
Flexure Capacity, x	M <sub>cx</sub> =	149.0	kip.ft
Along axis y:	F <sub>y</sub> .Z <sub>y</sub> =	925	
	1.6F <sub>y</sub> .S <sub>y</sub> =	976	
Flexure Capacity, y	M <sub>cy</sub> =	832.5	kip.ft

Reference:	AISC 14th
Section	Eq/Fig/Table/Notes

**7. APPROXIMATE SECOND ORDER ANALYSIS:**

C

Along axis x: DAM: Use reduced stiffness per C2.3

$\tau_b =$	1.00	<i>Apply to all</i>	C	2.3(2)
Type of Curvature:	Single			
Smaller 1st-O End Mom:	$M_1 = -1$			
Larger 1st-O End Mom:	$M_2 = 1$			
Modif. Coefficient, x:	$C_{mx} = 1$	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-4
Elastic Buckling Strength, x	$P_{ex} = 1612$ kip	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-5
Amplification Factor	$B_{1x} = 1.0$	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-3
Factor Check:	OK	<i>Check</i>		

**Along axis y:**

$\tau_b =$	1	<i>Apply to all</i>	C	2.3(2)
Type of Curvature:	Single			
Smaller 1st-O End Mom:	$M_1 = -1$			
Larger 1st-O End Mom:	$M_2 = 1$			
Modif. Coefficient, y	$C_{my} = 1$	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-4
Elastic Buckling Strength	$P_{ey} = 542$ kip	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-5
Amplification Factor	$B_{1y} = 1.0$	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-3
Factor Check:	OK	<i>Check</i>		

**Calculate P-Δ Amplification Factor:****Along axis x:**

$R_m =$	0.97		A-8-8
$P_{e-story} =$	25304.2	kip	A-8-7
$B_{2x} =$	1.17		A-8-6
2nd-Order Axial Strength	$P_r =$	130.0 kip	A-8-2
2nd-Order Mom. Strength	$M_{rx} =$	0.0 kip.ft	A-8-1

**Along axis y:**

$R_{my} =$	0.97		A-8-8
$P_{e-storyY} =$	25304.2	kip	A-8-7
$B_{2y} =$	1.00		A-8-6
2nd-Order Axial Strength	$P_{ry} =$	130.0 kip	A-8-2
2nd-Order Mom. Strength	$M_{ry} =$	-14.0 kip.ft	A-8-1

**8. COMBINED FORCES INTERACTION EQUATION:**

GTS

Check $P_r/P_c$	$P_r/P_c = 0.436$			
$P_r/P_c \geq 0,2$	1.294	OK	Eq.	H.1-1a
$P_r/P_c < 0,2$	0.000	OK	Eq.	H.1-1b
<b>Design Check</b>		OK	Eq.	H.1-1a

---

COLUMN-CAPACITY

---

Member Ref: 3  
Frame: Braced  
Floor: First  
Member: Column  
Ref. 2: 1-B

---

**ASSUMPTIONS:**

---

No transverse loads are applied to the member (Per section 7)

---

**1. MATERIAL PROPERTIES:**

---

Modulus of Elasticity:  $E = 29000$  ksi  
 $G = 11200$  ksi  
Yield Strength:  $F_y = 50$  ksi

---

**2. MEMBER GEOMETRIC INFORMATION:**

---

Beam Length  $L = 15$  ft      15 Project Information

**Column Slenderness Parameters:**

Unbraced Length, x:	$L_{bx} = 15$	ft	Global or Local System?
Unbraced Length, y:	$L_{by} = 15$	ft	
Unbraced Length, z:	$L_{bz} = 15$	ft	
Eff. Length Factor, x:	$K_x = 1$		
Eff. Length Factor, y:	$K_y = 1$		
Eff. Length Factor, z:	$K_z = 1$		

Reference: Excel

		Section Information		Eq/Fig/Table/Notes	
3. SECTION PROPERTIES					
Section:	W	<b>W8X40</b>			
Member is in:		Compression			
Moment of Inertia, x:	$I_{xw} =$	146	in <sup>4</sup>	Depth:	$d =$ 8.25 in
Moment of Inertia, y	$I_{yw} =$	49.1	in <sup>4</sup>	Width:	$b_f =$ 8.07 in
Polar Moment of Inertia:	$J_w =$	1.12	in <sup>4</sup>	Flange Thickness:	$t_f =$ 0.56 in
Radius of Gyration, x:	$r_{xw} =$	3.53	in	Web Thickness:	$t_w =$ 0.36 in
Radius of Gyration, y	$r_{yw} =$	2.04	in	Area:	$A =$ 11.7 in <sup>2</sup>
Section Modulus:	$S_x =$	35.5	in <sup>3</sup>	$r_{ts}$	$r_{ts} =$ 2.81 in
Plastic Section Modulus, x:	$Z =$	39.8	in <sup>3</sup>	Distance flange/centro:	$h_0 =$ 11.60 in
T	$T =$	0	in	Warping Constant	$C_w =$ 726 in

3. PRELIMINARY ANALYSIS		Eq. E 6-2a/b	
Slenderness Ratios:	$(KL/r)_x =$	51.0	
	$(KL/r)_y =$	88.2	AISC Table 3-2
	$(KL)_z =$	180.0	AISC Table 3-2
Largest Possible Ratio:		88.2	
Compressive Control:		113.43	E
Critical Stress, Fcr equation:		USE E3-2	

4. LOCAL SLENDERNESS CHECK:		Table B4.1a	
Member	Web	Flange	
	$h/tw$	$bf/2t$	
	17.6	7.21	
Critical Case	$\lambda_r$ [case 5]	$\lambda_r$ [case 1]	
	35.9	35.9	
Check	Nonslender	Nonslender	

				Reference:	AISC 14th
				Section	Eq/Fig/Table/Notes
				E	
Euler Buckling Stress:	$F_{e3} =$	36.8	ksi		Eq. E3-4
Torsional Buckling Stress:	$F_{e4} =$	97.2	ksi		Eq. E4-4
Controlling Euler Stress:	$F_{e3} =$	36.8	ksi		
Critical Buckling Stress:	$F_{cr} =$	28.3	ksi		Eq. E3-2

6. COLUMN CAPACITY:		Eq. E3-1	
		Section A-32	

Compressive Strength:

 $P_n = 331.1 \text{ ksi}$ *Eq. E3-1*

Factor:

 $\Phi = 0.9$ 

Column Capacity:

 $\Phi \cdot P_n = 298.0 \text{ ksi}$

**BEAM-COLUMN ANALYSIS****1. MATERIAL PROPERTIES:**

Modulus of Elasticity:	E =	29000	ksi
	G =	11200	ksi
Yield Strength:	F <sub>y</sub> =	50	ksi

**2. MEMBER GEOMETRIC INFORMATION:**

Beam Length	L =	15	ft	<i>Project Information</i>
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**Column Slenderness Parameters:**

Unbraced Length, x:	L <sub>bx</sub> =	15	ft	<i>Global or Local System?</i>
Unbraced Length, y:	L <sub>by</sub> =	15	ft	
Unbraced Length, z:	L <sub>bz</sub> =	15	ft	
Eff. Length Factor Check:		K<1		<i>Check for values below</i>
Eff. Length Factor, x:	K <sub>x</sub> =	1		
Eff. Length Factor, y:	K <sub>y</sub> =	1		
Eff. Length Factor, z:	K <sub>z</sub> =	1		

**Plastic Zones Lengths and Info:**

Full plastic yield Length:	L <sub>p</sub> =	7.2	ft
LTB Length:	L <sub>r</sub> =	29.9	ft
	ϕ <sub>b</sub> BF =	2.46	kips
	ϕ <sub>b</sub> M <sub>px</sub> =	149	kip.ft

<b>3. SECTION PROPERTIES</b>	Section:	W	<b>W8X40</b>	Reference:	Excel
				Section Information	Eq/Fig/Table/Notes

Section:	W	<b>W8X40</b>				
Member is in:			Compression			
Moment of Inertia, x:	I <sub>xw</sub> =	146	in <sup>4</sup>	Depth:	d =	8.25 in
Moment of Inertia, y:	I <sub>yw</sub> =	49.1	in <sup>4</sup>	Width:	b <sub>f</sub> =	8.07 in
Polar Moment of Inertia:	J <sub>w</sub> =	1.12	in <sup>4</sup>	Flange Thickness:	t <sub>f</sub> =	0.56 in
Radius of Gyration, x:	r <sub>xw</sub> =	3.53	in	Web Thickness:	t <sub>w</sub> =	0.36 in
Radius of Gyration, y:	r <sub>yw</sub> =	2.04	in	Area:	A =	11.7 in <sup>2</sup>
Section Modulus:	S <sub>x</sub> =	35.5	in <sup>3</sup>	r <sub>ts</sub>	r <sub>ts</sub> =	2.81 in
Plastic Section Modulus, x:	Z =	39.8	in <sup>3</sup>	Distance flange/centro:	h <sub>0</sub> =	11.60 in
Plastic Section Modulus, y:	Z <sub>y</sub> =	18.5	in	Warping Constant:	C <sub>w</sub> =	726 in
T	T =	0	in	Section Modulus:	S <sub>y</sub> =	12.2 in <sup>3</sup>

**3. SLENDERNESS CHARACTERISTICS:**

Table B4.1a

	Web	Flange
Flexure	Compact	Compact
Compression	M <sub>ntx</sub> =	14

**4. CONSIDERATION OF IMPERFECTIONS - NOTIONAL LOADS:**

C2.2(b)

Notional Load:  $Z_i = 0.428$  kip Eq. C2-1  
 Second/First order drift ratio: 2 in

Is it applied at all levels in all combinations? YES Ref. to C.2.3(3)

**5. FIRST ORDER ANALYSIS FORCES:**

Reference: GTS  
 Section GTS  
*Eq/Fig/Table/Notes*

Ultimate Axial Load, NT	$P_{nt} =$	130	kips
Ultimate Moment, NT, x	$M_{ntx} =$	14	kip.ft
Ultimate Moment, NT, y	$M_{nty} =$	0	kip.ft
Ultimate Axial Load, LT	$P_{lt} =$	0	kips
Ultimate Moment, LT, y	$Ml_{tx} =$	0	kip.ft
Ultimate Moment, LT, y	$Ml_{ty} =$	0	kip.ft

Total V. load in story	$P_{story} =$	3643.2	kip
	$P_{mf} =$	607.6	kip
Story Shear in Direction of	$H =$	31	kip
	$\alpha =$	1	
Lateral Deflection	$\Delta H =$	0.215	in
Fact. Story Drift Limit	$\Delta H/L =$	0.0012	

**6. MEMBER CAPACITY:**

Eq. E3-1

Axial Capacity  $\phi P_n = 298.0$  ksi

## Flexure Capacity

Along axis x:	Zone =	2	
	$C_b =$	1.34	
Flexure Capacity, x	$M_{cx} =$	149.0	kip.ft
Along axis y:	$F_y Z_y =$	925	
	$1.6 F_y S_y =$	976	
Flexure Capacity, y	$M_{cy} =$	832.5	kip.ft
			Reference: AISC 14th
			Section C
			<i>Eq/Fig/Table/Notes</i>

**7. APPROXIMATE SECOND ORDER ANALYSIS:**

Along axis x: DAM: Use reduced stiffness per C2.3

$\tau_b =$	1.00	<i>Apply to all</i>	C	2.3(2)
Type of Curvature:	Single			
Smaller 1st-O End Mom:	$M_1 = -1$			
Larger 1st-O End Mom:	$M_2 = 1$			
Modif. Coefficient, x:	$C_{mx} = 1$	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-4
Elastic Buckling Strength, x	$P_{ex} = 1612$ kip	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-5
Amplification Factor	$B_{1x} = 1.0$	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-3
Factor Check:	OK	<i>Check</i>		

**Along axis y:**

$\tau_b =$	1	<i>Apply to all</i>	C	2.3(2)
Type of Curvature:	Single			
Smaller 1st-O End Mom:	$M_1 = -1$			
Larger 1st-O End Mom:	$M_2 = 1$			
Modif. Coefficient, y	$C_{my} = 1$	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-4
Elastic Buckling Strength	$P_{ey} = 542$ kip	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-5
Amplification Factor	$B_{1y} = 1.0$	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-3
Factor Check:	OK	<i>Check</i>		

**Calculate P-Δ Amplification Factor:****Along axis x:**

$R_m =$	0.97		A-8-8
$P_{e-story} =$	25304.2	kip	A-8-7
$B_{2x} =$	1.17		A-8-6
2nd-Order Axial Strength	$P_r = 130.0$	kip	A-8-2
2nd-Order Mom. Strength	$M_{rx} = 0.0$	kip.ft	A-8-1

**Along axis y:**

$R_{my} =$	0.97		A-8-8
$P_{e-storyY} =$	25304.2	kip	A-8-7
$B_{2y} =$	1.00		A-8-6
2nd-Order Axial Strength	$P_{ry} = 130.0$	kip	A-8-2
2nd-Order Mom. Strength	$M_{ry} = -14.0$	kip.ft	A-8-1

**8. COMBINED FORCES INTERACTION EQUATION:**

GTS

Check $P_r/P_c$	$P_r/P_c = 0.436$			
$P_r/P_c \geq 0,2$	1.294	OK	Eq.	H.1-1a
$P_r/P_c < 0,2$	0.000	OK	Eq.	H.1-1b
<b>Design Check</b>		OK	Eq.	H.1-1a

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COLUMN-CAPACITY

---

Member Ref: 23  
Frame: Moment  
Floor: First  
Member: Column  
Ref. 2: 1-M

---

**ASSUMPTIONS:**

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No transverse loads are applied to the member (Per section 7)

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**1. MATERIAL PROPERTIES:**

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Modulus of Elasticity:  $E = 29000$  ksi  
 $G = 11200$  ksi  
Yield Strength:  $F_y = 50$  ksi

---

**2. MEMBER GEOMETRIC INFORMATION:**

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Beam Length  $L = 15$  ft      15 Project Information

**Column Slenderness Parameters:**

Unbraced Length, x:	$L_{bx} = 15$	ft	Global or Local System?
Unbraced Length, y:	$L_{by} = 15$	ft	
Unbraced Length, z:	$L_{bz} = 15$	ft	
Eff. Length Factor, x:	$K_x = 1$		
Eff. Length Factor, y:	$K_y = 1$		
Eff. Length Factor, z:	$K_z = 1$		

Reference: Excel

		Section Information		Eq/Fig/Table/Notes	
3. SECTION PROPERTIES					
Section:	W	W8X40			
Member is in:		Compression			
Moment of Inertia, x:	$I_{xw} =$	146	in <sup>4</sup>	Depth:	$d =$ 8.25 in
Moment of Inertia, y	$I_{yw} =$	49.1	in <sup>4</sup>	Width:	$b_f =$ 8.07 in
Polar Moment of Inertia:	$J_w =$	1.12	in <sup>4</sup>	Flange Thickness:	$t_f =$ 0.56 in
Radius of Gyration, x:	$r_{xw} =$	3.53	in	Web Thickness:	$t_w =$ 0.36 in
Radius of Gyration, y	$r_{yw} =$	2.04	in	Area:	$A =$ 11.7 in <sup>2</sup>
Section Modulus:	$S_x =$	35.5	in <sup>3</sup>	$r_{ts}$	$r_{ts} =$ 2.81 in
Plastic Section Modulus, x:	$Z =$	39.8	in <sup>3</sup>	Distance flange/centro:	$h_0 =$ 11.60 in
T	$T =$	0	in	Warping Constant	$C_w =$ 726 in

3. PRELIMINARY ANALYSIS		Eq. E 6-2a/b	
Slenderness Ratios:	$(KL/r)_x =$	51.0	
	$(KL/r)_y =$	88.2	AISC Table 3-2
	$(KL)_z =$	180.0	AISC Table 3-2
Largest Possible Ratio:		88.2	
Compressive Control:		113.43	E
Critical Stress, Fcr equation:		USE E3-2	

4. LOCAL SLENDERNESS CHECK:		Table B4.1a	
Member	Web	Flange	
	$h/tw$	$bf/2t$	
	17.6	7.21	
Critical Case	$\lambda_r$ [case 5] 35.9	$\lambda_r$ [case 1] 35.9	
Check	Nonslender	Nonslender	

				Reference:	AISC 14th
				Section	Eq/Fig/Table/Notes
				E	
Euler Buckling Stress:	$F_{e3} =$	36.8	ksi		Eq. E3-4
Torsional Buckling Stress:	$F_{e4} =$	97.2	ksi		Eq. E4-4
Controlling Euler Stress:	$F_{e3} =$	36.8	ksi		
Critical Buckling Stress:	$F_{cr} =$	28.3	ksi		Eq. E3-2

6. COLUMN CAPACITY:		Eq. E3-1	
		Section A-32	

Compressive Strength:  $P_n = 331.1$  ksi      *Eq. E3-1*

Factor:  $\Phi = 0.9$

Column Capacity:  $\Phi \cdot P_n = 298.0$  ksi

**BEAM-COLUMN ANALYSIS****1. MATERIAL PROPERTIES:**

Modulus of Elasticity:	E =	29000	ksi
	G =	11200	ksi
Yield Strength:	F <sub>y</sub> =	50	ksi

**2. MEMBER GEOMETRIC INFORMATION:**

Beam Length	L =	15	ft	<i>Project Information</i>
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**Column Slenderness Parameters:**

Unbraced Length, x:	L <sub>bx</sub> =	15	ft	<i>Global or Local System?</i>
Unbraced Length, y:	L <sub>by</sub> =	15	ft	
Unbraced Length, z:	L <sub>bz</sub> =	15	ft	
Eff. Length Factor Check:		K > 1		<i>Check for values below</i>
Eff. Length Factor, x:	K <sub>x</sub> =	1.88		
Eff. Length Factor, y:	K <sub>y</sub> =	1.88		
Eff. Length Factor, z:	K <sub>z</sub> =	1		

**Plastic Zones Lengths and Info:**

Full plastic yield Length:	L <sub>p</sub> =	7.2	ft
LTB Length:	L <sub>r</sub> =	29.9	ft
	φ <sub>b</sub> BF =	2.46	kips
	φ <sub>b</sub> M <sub>px</sub> =	149	kip.ft

<b>3. SECTION PROPERTIES</b>	<b>Section:</b>	W	<b>W8X40</b>	Reference:	<b>Excel</b>
				<b>Section Information</b>	

Member is in:	Compression					
Moment of Inertia, x:	I <sub>xw</sub> =	146	in <sup>4</sup>	Depth:	d =	8.25 in
Moment of Inertia, y:	I <sub>yw</sub> =	49.1	in <sup>4</sup>	Width:	b <sub>f</sub> =	8.07 in
Polar Moment of Inertia:	J <sub>w</sub> =	1.12	in <sup>4</sup>	Flange Thickness:	t <sub>f</sub> =	0.56 in
Radius of Gyration, x:	r <sub>xw</sub> =	3.53	in	Web Thickness:	t <sub>w</sub> =	0.36 in
Radius of Gyration, y:	r <sub>yw</sub> =	2.04	in	Area:	A =	11.7 in <sup>2</sup>
Section Modulus:	S <sub>x</sub> =	35.5	in <sup>3</sup>	r <sub>ts</sub>	r <sub>ts</sub> =	2.81 in
Plastic Section Modulus, x:	Z =	39.8	in <sup>3</sup>	Distance flange/centro:	h <sub>0</sub> =	11.60 in
Plastic Section Modulus, y:	Z <sub>y</sub> =	18.5	in	Warping Constant:	C <sub>w</sub> =	726 in <sup>3</sup>
T	T =	0	in	Section Modulus:	S <sub>y</sub> =	12.2 in <sup>3</sup>

**3. SLENDERNESS CHARACTERISTICS:**

Table B4.1a

	Web	Flange
Flexure	Compact	Compact
Compression	M <sub>ntx</sub> =	26

**4. CONSIDERATION OF IMPERFECTIONS - NOTIONAL LOADS:**

C2.2(b)

Notional Load:  $Z_i = 0.428$  kip Eq. C2-1  
 Second/First order drift ratio: 2 in

Is it applied at all levels in all combinations? YES Ref. to C.2.3(3)

**5. FIRST ORDER ANALYSIS FORCES:**

Reference: GTS  
 Section Eq/Fig/Table/Notes  
 GTS

Ultimate Axial Load, NT	$P_{nt} = 30$	kips
Ultimate Moment, NT, x	$M_{ntx} = 26$	kip.ft
Ultimate Moment, NT, y	$M_{nty} = 0$	kip.ft
Ultimate Axial Load, LT	$P_{lt} = 26$	kips
Ultimate Moment, LT, y	$Ml_{tx} = 88$	kip.ft
Ultimate Moment, LT, y	$Ml_{ty} = 0$	kip.ft

Total V. load in story	$P_{story} = 3643.2$	kip
	$P_{mf} = 607.6$	kip
Story Shear in Direction of	$H = 31$	kip
	$\alpha = 1$	
Lateral Deflection	$\Delta H = 0.215$	in
Fact. Story Drift Limit	$\Delta H/L = 0.0012$	

**6. MEMBER CAPACITY:**

Eq. E3-1

Axial Capacity  $\phi P_n = 298.0$  ksi

## Flexure Capacity

Along axis x:	Zone = 2	
	$C_b = 1.34$	
Flexure Capacity, x	$M_{cx} = 149.0$	kip.ft
Along axis y:	$F_y Z_y = 925$	
	$1.6 F_y S_y = 976$	
Flexure Capacity, y	$M_{cy} = 832.5$	kip.ft

Reference: AISC 14th  
 Section Eq/Fig/Table/Notes

**7. APPROXIMATE SECOND ORDER ANALYSIS:**

C

Along axis x: DAM: Use reduced stiffness per C2.3

$\tau_b =$	1.00	<i>Apply to all</i>	C	2.3(2)
Type of Curvature:	Single			
Smaller 1st-O End Mom:	$M_1 =$ -1			
Larger 1st-O End Mom:	$M_2 =$ 1			
Modif. Coefficient, x:	$C_{mx} =$ 1	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-4
Elastic Buckling Strength, x	$P_{ex} =$ 1612 kip	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-5
Amplification Factor	$B_{1x} =$ 1.0	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-3
Factor Check:	OK	<i>Check</i>		

**Along axis y:**

$\tau_b =$	1	<i>Apply to all</i>	C	2.3(2)
Type of Curvature:	Single			
Smaller 1st-O End Mom:	$M_1 =$ -1			
Larger 1st-O End Mom:	$M_2 =$ 1			
Modif. Coefficient, y	$C_{my} =$ 1	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-4
Elastic Buckling Strength	$P_{ey} =$ 542 kip	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-5
Amplification Factor	$B_{1y} =$ 1.0	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-3
Factor Check:	OK	<i>Check</i>		

**Calculate P-Δ Amplification Factor:****Along axis x:**

$R_m =$	0.97	A-8-8
$P_{e-story} =$	25304.2 kip	A-8-7
$B_{2x} =$	1.17	A-8-6
2nd-Order Axial Strength	$P_r =$ 60.4 kip	A-8-2
2nd-Order Mom. Strength	$M_{rx} =$ 0.0 kip.ft	A-8-1

**Along axis y:**

$R_{my} =$	0.97	A-8-8
$P_{e-storyY} =$	25304.2 kip	A-8-7
$B_{2y} =$	1.00	A-8-6
2nd-Order Axial Strength	$P_{ry} =$ 56.0 kip	A-8-2
2nd-Order Mom. Strength	$M_{ry} =$ -26.0 kip.ft	A-8-1

**8. COMBINED FORCES INTERACTION EQUATION:**

GTS

Check $P_r/P_c$	$P_r/P_c =$ 0.203			
$P_r/P_c \geq 0,2$	1.294	OK	Eq.	H.1-1a
$P_r/P_c < 0,2$	0.000	OK	Eq.	H.1-1b
<b>Design Check</b>		OK	Eq.	H.1-1a

---

COLUMN-CAPACITY

---

Member Ref: 26  
Frame: Moment  
Floor: Roof  
Member: Interior Beam  
Ref. 2: 2-M

---

**ASSUMPTIONS:**

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No transverse loads are applied to the member (Per section 7)

---

**1. MATERIAL PROPERTIES:**

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Modulus of Elasticity:  $E = 29000$  ksi  
 $G = 11200$  ksi  
Yield Strength:  $F_y = 50$  ksi

---

**2. MEMBER GEOMETRIC INFORMATION:**

---

Beam Length  $L = 24$  ft      24 Project Information

**Column Slenderness Parameters:**

Unbraced Length, x:	$L_{bx} = 24$	ft	Global or Local System?
Unbraced Length, y:	$L_{by} = 24$	ft	
Unbraced Length, z:	$L_{bz} = 24$	ft	
Eff. Length Factor, x:	$K_x = 1$		
Eff. Length Factor, y:	$K_y = 1$		
Eff. Length Factor, z:	$K_z = 1$		

Reference: Excel

		Section Information	Eq/Fig/Table/Notes	
<b>3. SECTION PROPERTIES</b>				
Section:	W	<b>W18X35</b>		
Member is in:		Compression		
Moment of Inertia, x:	$I_{xw} =$	510	in <sup>4</sup>	Depth: $d =$ 17.7 in
Moment of Inertia, y	$I_{yw} =$	15.3	in <sup>4</sup>	Width: $b_f =$ 6 in
Polar Moment of Inertia:	$J_w =$	0.506	in <sup>4</sup>	Flange Thickness: $t_f =$ 0.425 in
Radius of Gyration, x:	$r_{xw} =$	7.04	in	Web Thickness: $t_w =$ 0.3 in
Radius of Gyration, y	$r_{yw} =$	1.22	in	Area: $A =$ 10.3 in <sup>2</sup>
Section Modulus:	$S_x =$	57.6	in <sup>3</sup>	$r_{ts}$
Plastic Section Modulus, x:	$Z =$	66.5	in <sup>3</sup>	Distance flange/centro: $h_0 =$ 11.60 in
T	$T =$	0	in	Warping Constant: $C_w =$ 1140 in

<b>3. PRELIMINARY ANALYSIS</b>	Eq. E 6-2a/b
Slenderness Ratios:	$(KL/r)_x =$ 40.9
	$(KL/r)_y =$ 236.1
	$(KL)_z =$ 288.0
AISC	Table 3-2
Largest Possible Ratio:	236.1
Compressive Control:	113.43
Critical Stress, Fcr equation:	USE E3-3
E	

<b>4. LOCAL SLENDERNESS CHECK:</b>	Table B4.1a

	Web	Flange
<b>Member</b>	$h/tw$	$bf/2t$
	53.5	7.06
<b>Critical Case</b>	$\lambda_r$ [case 5] 35.9	$\lambda_r$ [case 1] 35.9
<b>Check</b>	N.G	Nonslender

	Reference: Section E	Eq/Fig/Table/Notes
<b>5. BUCKLING ANALYSIS:</b>		
Euler Buckling Stress: $F_{e3} =$ 5.1 ksi		Eq. E3-4
Torsional Buckling Stress: $F_{e4} =$ 18.3 ksi		Eq. E4-4
Controlling Euler Stress: $F_{e3} =$ 5.1 ksi		
Critical Buckling Stress: $F_{cr} =$ 0.8 ksi		Eq. E3-2

<b>6. COLUMN CAPACITY:</b>	Eq. E3-1

Compressive Strength:  $P_n = 8.8$  ksi      *Eq. E3-1*

Factor:  $\Phi = 0.9$

Column Capacity:  $\Phi \cdot P_n = 7.9$  ksi

**BEAM-COLUMN ANALYSIS****1. MATERIAL PROPERTIES:**

Modulus of Elasticity:	E =	29000	ksi
	G =	11200	ksi
Yield Strength:	F <sub>y</sub> =	50	ksi

**2. MEMBER GEOMETRIC INFORMATION:**

Beam Length	L =	24	ft	<i>Project Information</i>
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**Column Slenderness Parameters:**

Unbraced Length, x:	L <sub>bx</sub> =	24	ft	<i>Global or Local System?</i>
Unbraced Length, y:	L <sub>by</sub> =	24	ft	
Unbraced Length, z:	L <sub>bz</sub> =	24	ft	
Eff. Length Factor Check:		K > 1		<i>Check for values below</i>
Eff. Length Factor, x:	K <sub>x</sub> =	1.25		
Eff. Length Factor, y:	K <sub>y</sub> =	1.25		
Eff. Length Factor, z:	K <sub>z</sub> =	1		

**Plastic Zones Lengths and Info:**

Full plastic yield Length:	L <sub>p</sub> =	4.31	ft
LTB Length:	L <sub>r</sub> =	12.3	ft
	φ <sub>b</sub> BF =	12.3	kips
	φ <sub>b</sub> M <sub>px</sub> =	249	kip.ft

<b>3. SECTION PROPERTIES</b>	Section:	W	<b>W18X35</b>	Reference:	Excel
				Section Information	

Member is in:	Compression					
Moment of Inertia, x:	I <sub>xw</sub> =	510	in <sup>4</sup>	Depth:	d =	17.7 in
Moment of Inertia, y:	I <sub>yw</sub> =	15.3	in <sup>4</sup>	Width:	b <sub>f</sub> =	6 in
Polar Moment of Inertia:	J <sub>w</sub> =	0.506	in <sup>4</sup>	Flange Thickness:	t <sub>f</sub> =	0.425 in
Radius of Gyration, x:	r <sub>xw</sub> =	7.04	in	Web Thickness:	t <sub>w</sub> =	0.3 in
Radius of Gyration, y:	r <sub>yw</sub> =	1.22	in	Area:	A =	10.3 in <sup>2</sup>
Section Modulus:	S <sub>x</sub> =	57.6	in <sup>3</sup>	r <sub>ts</sub>	r <sub>ts</sub> =	2.81 in
Plastic Section Modulus, x:	Z =	66.5	in <sup>3</sup>	Distance flange/centro:	h <sub>0</sub> =	11.60 in
Plastic Section Modulus, y:	Z <sub>y</sub> =	8.06	in	Warping Constant:	C <sub>w</sub> =	1140 in <sup>3</sup>
T	T =	0	in	Section Modulus:	S <sub>y</sub> =	5.12 in <sup>3</sup>

**3. SLENDERNESS CHARACTERISTICS:**

Table B4.1a

	Web	Flange
Flexure	Compact	Compact
Compression	M <sub>ntx</sub> =	11

**4. CONSIDERATION OF IMPERFECTIONS - NOTIONAL LOADS:**

C2.2(b)

Notional Load:	Z <sub>i</sub> =	0.94	kip	Eq.	C2-1
Second/First order drift ratio:		2	in		

Is it applied at all levels in all combinations? **YES** Ref. to C.2.3(3)

<b>5. FIRST ORDER ANALYSIS FORCES:</b>	Reference: <b>GTS</b>	Eq/Fig/Table/Notes
--	-----------------------	--------------------

Ultimate Axial Load, NT	P <sub>nt</sub> =	2	kips
Ultimate Moment, NT, x	M <sub>ntx</sub> =	11	kip.ft
Ultimate Moment, NT, y	M <sub>nty</sub> =	0	kip.ft
Ultimate Axial Load, LT	P <sub>lt</sub> =	1.35	kips
Ultimate Moment, LT, y	M <sub>ltx</sub> =	32.7	kip.ft
Ultimate Moment, LT, y	M <sub>lty</sub> =	0	kip.ft

Total V. load in story	P <sub>story</sub> =	622.1	kip
	P <sub>mf</sub> =	607.6	kip
Story Shear in Direction of	H =	31	kip
	$\alpha$ =	1	
Lateral Deflection	$\Delta H$ =	0.215	in
Fact. Story Drift Limit	$\Delta H/L$ =	0.0007	

**6. MEMBER CAPACITY:** Eq. E3-1Axial Capacity  $\phi P_n =$  **7.9** ksi

## Flexure Capacity

Along axis x:	Zone =	3	
	C <sub>b</sub> =	1.34	
Flexure Capacity, x	M <sub>cx</sub> =	249.0	kip.ft
Along axis y:	F <sub>y</sub> .Z <sub>y</sub> =	925	
	1.6F <sub>y</sub> .S <sub>y</sub> =	976	Eq. F6-1
Flexure Capacity, y	M <sub>cy</sub> =	832.5	kip.ft

Reference: <b>AISC 14th</b>	Eq/Fig/Table/Notes
Section <b>C</b>	

**7. APPROXIMATE SECOND ORDER ANALYSIS:**

C

Along axis x: DAM: Use reduced stiffness per C2.3

$\tau_b =$	1.00	<i>Apply to all</i>	C	2.3(2)
Type of Curvature:	Single			
Smaller 1st-O End Mom:	$M_1 =$ -1			
Larger 1st-O End Mom:	$M_2 =$ 1			
Modif. Coefficient, x:	$C_{mx} =$ 1	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-4
Elastic Buckling Strength, x	$P_{ex} =$ 1612 kip	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-5
Amplification Factor	$B_{1x} =$ 1.0	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-3
Factor Check:	OK	<i>Check</i>		

**Along axis y:**

$\tau_b =$	1	<i>Apply to all</i>	C	2.3(2)
Type of Curvature:	Single			
Smaller 1st-O End Mom:	$M_1 =$ -1			
Larger 1st-O End Mom:	$M_2 =$ 1			
Modif. Coefficient, y	$C_{my} =$ 1	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-4
Elastic Buckling Strength	$P_{ey} =$ 542 kip	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-5
Amplification Factor	$B_{1y} =$ 1.0	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-3
Factor Check:	OK	<i>Check</i>		

**Calculate P-Δ Amplification Factor:****Along axis x:**

$R_m =$	0.85	A-8-8
$P_{e-story} =$	35441.9 kip	A-8-7
$B_{2x} =$	1.02	A-8-6
2nd-Order Axial Strength	$P_r =$ 3.4 kip	A-8-2
2nd-Order Mom. Strength	$M_{rx} =$ 0.0 kip.ft	A-8-1

**Along axis y:**

$R_{my} =$	0.85	A-8-8
$P_{e-storyY} =$	35441.9 kip	A-8-7
$B_{2y} =$	1.00	A-8-6
2nd-Order Axial Strength	$P_{ry} =$ 3.4 kip	A-8-2
2nd-Order Mom. Strength	$M_{ry} =$ -11.0 kip.ft	A-8-1

**8. COMBINED FORCES INTERACTION EQUATION:**

GTS

Check $P_r/P_c$	$P_r/P_c =$ 0.428			
$P_r/P_c \geq 0,2$	1.294	OK	Eq.	H.1-1a
$P_r/P_c < 0,2$	0.000	OK	Eq.	H.1-1b
<b>Design Check</b>		OK	Eq.	H.1-1a

---

COLUMN-CAPACITY

---

Member Ref: 29  
Frame: Moment  
Floor: First  
Member: Interior Beam  
Ref. 2: 1-M

---

**ASSUMPTIONS:**

---

No transverse loads are applied to the member (Per section 7)

---

**1. MATERIAL PROPERTIES:**

---

Modulus of Elasticity:  $E = 29000$  ksi  
 $G = 11200$  ksi  
Yield Strength:  $F_y = 50$  ksi

---

**2. MEMBER GEOMETRIC INFORMATION:**

---

Beam Length  $L = 24$  ft      24 Project Information

**Column Slenderness Parameters:**

Unbraced Length, x:	$L_{bx} = 24$	ft	Global or Local System?
Unbraced Length, y:	$L_{by} = 24$	ft	
Unbraced Length, z:	$L_{bz} = 24$	ft	
Eff. Length Factor, x:	$K_x = 1$		
Eff. Length Factor, y:	$K_y = 1$		
Eff. Length Factor, z:	$K_z = 1$		

Reference: Excel

		Section Information	Eq/Fig/Table/Notes		
<b>3. SECTION PROPERTIES</b>					
Section:	W	<b>W21X44</b>			
Member is in:		Compression			
Moment of Inertia, x:	$I_{xw} =$	843	in <sup>4</sup>	Depth:	$d =$ 20.7 in
Moment of Inertia, y	$I_{yw} =$	20.7	in <sup>4</sup>	Width:	$b_f =$ 6.5 in
Polar Moment of Inertia:	$J_w =$	0.77	in <sup>4</sup>	Flange Thickness:	$t_f =$ 0.45 in
Radius of Gyration, x:	$r_{xw} =$	8.06	in	Web Thickness:	$t_w =$ 0.35 in
Radius of Gyration, y	$r_{yw} =$	1.26	in	Area:	$A =$ 13 in <sup>2</sup>
Section Modulus:	$S_x =$	81.6	in <sup>3</sup>	$r_{ts}$	$r_{ts} =$ 2.81 in
Plastic Section Modulus, x:	$Z =$	95.4	in <sup>3</sup>	Distance flange/centro:	$h_0 =$ 11.60 in
T	$T =$	0	in	Warping Constant	$C_w =$ 2110 in

<b>3. PRELIMINARY ANALYSIS</b>	Eq. E 6-2a/b
Slenderness Ratios:	$(KL/r)_x =$ 35.7
	$(KL/r)_y =$ 228.6
	$(KL)_z =$ 288.0
Largest Possible Ratio:	228.6
Compressive Control:	113.43
Critical Stress, Fcr equation:	USE E3-3

<b>4. LOCAL SLENDERNESS CHECK:</b>	Table B4.1a

	Web	Flange
Member	$h/tw$	$bf/2t$
	53.6	7.22
Critical Case	$\lambda_r$ [case 5] 35.9	$\lambda_r$ [case 1] 35.9
Check	N.G	Nonslender

	Reference: Section E	Eq/Fig/Table/Notes
<b>5. BUCKLING ANALYSIS:</b>		
Euler Buckling Stress:	$F_{e3} =$ 5.5 ksi	Eq. E3-4
Torsional Buckling Stress:	$F_{e4} =$ 18.4 ksi	Eq. E4-4
Controlling Euler Stress:	$F_{e3} =$ 5.5 ksi	
Critical Buckling Stress:	$F_{cr} =$ 1.1 ksi	Eq. E3-2

<b>6. COLUMN CAPACITY:</b>	Eq. E3-1

Compressive Strength:  $P_n = 14.3$  ksi      *Eq. E3-1*

Factor:  $\Phi = 0.9$

Column Capacity:  $\Phi \cdot P_n = 12.8$  ksi

**BEAM-COLUMN ANALYSIS****1. MATERIAL PROPERTIES:**

Modulus of Elasticity:	E =	29000	ksi
	G =	11200	ksi
Yield Strength:	F <sub>y</sub> =	50	ksi

**2. MEMBER GEOMETRIC INFORMATION:**

Beam Length	L =	24	ft	<i>Project Information</i>
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**Column Slenderness Parameters:**

Unbraced Length, x:	L <sub>bx</sub> =	24	ft	<i>Global or Local System?</i>
Unbraced Length, y:	L <sub>by</sub> =	24	ft	
Unbraced Length, z:	L <sub>bz</sub> =	24	ft	
Eff. Length Factor Check:		K > 1		<i>Check for values below</i>
Eff. Length Factor, x:	K <sub>x</sub> =	1.28		
Eff. Length Factor, y:	K <sub>y</sub> =	1.28		
Eff. Length Factor, z:	K <sub>z</sub> =	1		

**Plastic Zones Lengths and Info:**

Full plastic yield Length:	L <sub>p</sub> =	4.45	ft
LTB Length:	L <sub>r</sub> =	13	ft
	φ <sub>b</sub> BF =	16.8	kips
	φ <sub>b</sub> M <sub>px</sub> =	358	kip.ft

<b>3. SECTION PROPERTIES</b>	Section:	W	<b>W21X44</b>	Reference:	Excel
				Section Information	Eq/Fig/Table/Notes

Section:	W	<b>W21X44</b>				
Member is in:			Compression			
Moment of Inertia, x:	I <sub>xw</sub> =	843	in <sup>4</sup>	Depth:	d =	20.7 in
Moment of Inertia, y:	I <sub>yw</sub> =	20.7	in <sup>4</sup>	Width:	b <sub>f</sub> =	6.5 in
Polar Moment of Inertia:	J <sub>w</sub> =	0.77	in <sup>4</sup>	Flange Thickness:	t <sub>f</sub> =	0.45 in
Radius of Gyration, x:	r <sub>xw</sub> =	8.06	in	Web Thickness:	t <sub>w</sub> =	0.35 in
Radius of Gyration, y:	r <sub>yw</sub> =	1.26	in	Area:	A =	13 in <sup>2</sup>
Section Modulus:	S <sub>x</sub> =	81.6	in <sup>3</sup>	r <sub>ts</sub>	r <sub>ts</sub> =	2.81 in
Plastic Section Modulus, x:	Z =	95.4	in <sup>3</sup>	Distance flange/centro:	h <sub>0</sub> =	11.60 in
Plastic Section Modulus, y:	Z <sub>y</sub> =	10.2	in	Warping Constant:	C <sub>w</sub> =	2110 in <sup>3</sup>
T	T =	0	in	Section Modulus:	S <sub>y</sub> =	6.37 in <sup>3</sup>

**3. SLENDERNESS CHARACTERISTICS:**

Table B4.1a

	Web	Flange
Flexure	Compact	Compact
Compression	M <sub>ntx</sub> =	54.3

**4. CONSIDERATION OF IMPERFECTIONS - NOTIONAL LOADS:**

C2.2(b)

Notional Load:  $Z_i = 0.428$  kip Eq. C2-1  
 Second/First order drift ratio: 2 in

Is it applied at all levels in all combinations? YES Ref. to C.2.3(3)

**5. FIRST ORDER ANALYSIS FORCES:**

Reference: GTS  
 Section GTS  
*Eq/Fig/Table/Notes*

Ultimate Axial Load, NT	P <sub>nt</sub> =	5	kips
Ultimate Moment, NT, x	M <sub>ntx</sub> =	54.3	kip.ft
Ultimate Moment, NT, y	M <sub>nty</sub> =	0	kip.ft
Ultimate Axial Load, LT	P <sub>lt</sub> =	4	kips
Ultimate Moment, LT, y	M <sub>ltx</sub> =	98	kip.ft
Ultimate Moment, LT, y	M <sub>lty</sub> =	0	kip.ft

Total V. load in story	P <sub>story</sub> =	3643.2	kip
	P <sub>mf</sub> =	607.6	kip
Story Shear in Direction of	H =	31	kip
	$\alpha$ =	1	
Lateral Deflection	$\Delta H$ =	0.215	in
Fact. Story Drift Limit	$\Delta H/L$ =	0.0007	

**6. MEMBER CAPACITY:**

Eq. E3-1

Axial Capacity  $\phi P_n = 12.8$  ksi

## Flexure Capacity

Along axis x:	Zone =	3	
	C <sub>b</sub> =	1.34	
Flexure Capacity, x	M <sub>cx</sub> =	358.0	kip.ft
Along axis y:	F <sub>y</sub> .Z <sub>y</sub> =	925	
	1.6F <sub>y</sub> .S <sub>y</sub> =	976	Eq. F6-1
Flexure Capacity, y	M <sub>cy</sub> =	832.5	kip.ft Eq. F6-1

Reference: AISC 14th  
 Section C  
*Eq/Fig/Table/Notes*

**7. APPROXIMATE SECOND ORDER ANALYSIS:**

C

Along axis x: DAM: Use reduced stiffness per C2.3

$\tau_b =$	1.00	<i>Apply to all</i>	C	2.3(2)
Type of Curvature:	Single			
Smaller 1st-O End Mom:	$M_1 =$ -1			
Larger 1st-O End Mom:	$M_2 =$ 1			
Modif. Coefficient, x:	$C_{mx} =$ 1	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-4
Elastic Buckling Strength, x	$P_{ex} =$ 1612 kip	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-5
Amplification Factor	$B_{1x} =$ 1.0	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-3
Factor Check:	OK	<i>Check</i>		

**Along axis y:**

$\tau_b =$	1	<i>Apply to all</i>	C	2.3(2)
Type of Curvature:	Single			
Smaller 1st-O End Mom:	$M_1 =$ -1			
Larger 1st-O End Mom:	$M_2 =$ 1			
Modif. Coefficient, y	$C_{my} =$ 1	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-4
Elastic Buckling Strength	$P_{ey} =$ 542 kip	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-5
Amplification Factor	$B_{1y} =$ 1.0	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-3
Factor Check:	OK	<i>Check</i>		

**Calculate P-Δ Amplification Factor:****Along axis x:**

$R_m =$	0.97	A-8-8
$P_{e-story} =$	40486.8 kip	A-8-7
$B_{2x} =$	1.10	A-8-6
2nd-Order Axial Strength	$P_r =$ 9.4 kip	A-8-2
2nd-Order Mom. Strength	$M_{rx} =$ 0.0 kip.ft	A-8-1

**Along axis y:**

$R_{my} =$	0.97	A-8-8
$P_{e-storyY} =$	40486.8 kip	A-8-7
$B_{2y} =$	1.00	A-8-6
2nd-Order Axial Strength	$P_{ry} =$ 9.0 kip	A-8-2
2nd-Order Mom. Strength	$M_{ry} =$ -54.3 kip.ft	A-8-1

**8. COMBINED FORCES INTERACTION EQUATION:**

GTS

Check $P_r/P_c$	$P_r/P_c =$ 0.732			
$P_r/P_c \geq 0,2$	1.294	OK	Eq.	H.1-1a
$P_r/P_c < 0,2$	0.000	OK	Eq.	H.1-1b
<b>Design Check</b>		OK	Eq.	H.1-1a

---

COLUMN-CAPACITY

---

Member Ref: 23  
Frame: Moment  
Floor: First  
Member: Column  
Ref. 2: 1-M

---

**ASSUMPTIONS:**

---

No transverse loads are applied to the member (Per section 7)

---

**1. MATERIAL PROPERTIES:**

---

Modulus of Elasticity:  $E = 29000$  ksi  
 $G = 11200$  ksi  
Yield Strength:  $F_y = 50$  ksi

---

**2. MEMBER GEOMETRIC INFORMATION:**

---

Beam Length  $L = 15$  ft      15 Project Information

**Column Slenderness Parameters:**

Unbraced Length, x:	$L_{bx} = 15$	ft	Global or Local System?
Unbraced Length, y:	$L_{by} = 15$	ft	
Unbraced Length, z:	$L_{bz} = 15$	ft	
Eff. Length Factor, x:	$K_x = 1$		
Eff. Length Factor, y:	$K_y = 1$		
Eff. Length Factor, z:	$K_z = 1$		

Reference: Excel

		Section Information		Eq/Fig/Table/Notes		
3. SECTION PROPERTIES						
Section:	W	<b>W8X40</b>				
Member is in:		Compression				
Moment of Inertia, x:	$I_{xw} =$	146	in <sup>4</sup>	Depth:	$d =$	8.25 in
Moment of Inertia, y	$I_{yw} =$	49.1	in <sup>4</sup>	Width:	$b_f =$	8.07 in
Polar Moment of Inertia:	$J_w =$	1.12	in <sup>4</sup>	Flange Thickness:	$t_f =$	0.56 in
Radius of Gyration, x:	$r_{xw} =$	3.53	in	Web Thickness:	$t_w =$	0.36 in
Radius of Gyration, y	$r_{yw} =$	2.04	in	Area:	$A =$	11.7 in <sup>2</sup>
Section Modulus:	$S_x =$	35.5	in <sup>3</sup>	$r_{ts}$	$r_{ts} =$	2.81 in
Plastic Section Modulus, x:	$Z =$	39.8	in <sup>3</sup>	Distance flange/centro:	$h_0 =$	11.60 in
T	$T =$	0	in	Warping Constant	$C_w =$	726 in

3. PRELIMINARY ANALYSIS		Eq. E 6-2a/b		
Slenderness Ratios:	$(KL/r)_x =$	51.0		
	$(KL/r)_y =$	88.2	AISC	Table 3-2
	$(KL)_z =$	180.0	AISC	Table 3-2
Largest Possible Ratio:		88.2		
Compressive Control:		113.43	E	
Critical Stress, Fcr equation:		USE E3-2		

4. LOCAL SLENDERNESS CHECK:		Table B4.1a	
	Web	Flange	
Member	$h/tw$	$bf/2t$	
	17.6	7.21	
Critical Case	$\lambda_r$ [case 5] 35.9	$\lambda_r$ [case 1] 35.9	
Check	Nonslender	Nonslender	

				Reference:	AISC 14th
				Section	Eq/Fig/Table/Notes
				E	
Euler Buckling Stress:	$F_{e3} =$	36.8	ksi		Eq. E3-4
Torsional Buckling Stress:	$F_{e4} =$	97.2	ksi		Eq. E4-4
Controlling Euler Stress:	$F_{e3} =$	36.8	ksi		
Critical Buckling Stress:	$F_{cr} =$	28.3	ksi		Eq. E3-2

6. COLUMN CAPACITY:		Eq. E3-1	
		Section A-32	

Compressive Strength:

 $P_n = 331.1 \text{ ksi}$ *Eq. E3-1*

Factor:

 $\Phi = 0.9$ 

Column Capacity:

 $\Phi.P_n = 298.0 \text{ ksi}$

**BEAM-COLUMN ANALYSIS****1. MATERIAL PROPERTIES:**

Modulus of Elasticity:	E =	29000	ksi
	G =	11200	ksi
Yield Strength:	F <sub>y</sub> =	50	ksi

**2. MEMBER GEOMETRIC INFORMATION:**

Beam Length	L =	15	ft	<i>Project Information</i>
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**Column Slenderness Parameters:**

Unbraced Length, x:	L <sub>bx</sub> =	15	ft	<i>Global or Local System?</i>
Unbraced Length, y:	L <sub>by</sub> =	15	ft	
Unbraced Length, z:	L <sub>bz</sub> =	15	ft	
Eff. Length Factor Check:		K > 1		<i>Check for values below</i>
Eff. Length Factor, x:	K <sub>x</sub> =	1.88		
Eff. Length Factor, y:	K <sub>y</sub> =	1.88		
Eff. Length Factor, z:	K <sub>z</sub> =	1		

**Plastic Zones Lengths and Info:**

Full plastic yield Length:	L <sub>p</sub> =	7.2	ft
LTB Length:	L <sub>r</sub> =	29.9	ft
	φ <sub>b</sub> BF =	2.46	kips
	φ <sub>b</sub> M <sub>px</sub> =	149	kip.ft

<b>3. SECTION PROPERTIES</b>	Section:	W	<b>W8X40</b>	Reference:	Excel
				Section Information	Eq/Fig/Table/Notes

Member is in:	Compression				
Moment of Inertia, x:	I <sub>xw</sub> =	146	in <sup>4</sup>	Depth:	d =
Moment of Inertia, y:	I <sub>yw</sub> =	49.1	in <sup>4</sup>	Width:	b <sub>f</sub> =
Polar Moment of Inertia:	J <sub>w</sub> =	1.12	in <sup>4</sup>	Flange Thickness:	t <sub>f</sub> =
Radius of Gyration, x:	r <sub>xw</sub> =	3.53	in	Web Thickness:	t <sub>w</sub> =
Radius of Gyration, y:	r <sub>yw</sub> =	2.04	in	Area:	A =
Section Modulus:	S <sub>x</sub> =	35.5	in <sup>3</sup>	r <sub>ts</sub>	r <sub>ts</sub> =
Plastic Section Modulus, x:	Z =	39.8	in <sup>3</sup>	Distance flange/centro	h <sub>0</sub> =
Plastic Section Modulus, y:	Z <sub>y</sub> =	18.5	in	Warping Constant	C <sub>w</sub> =
T	T =	0	in	Section Modulus:	S <sub>y</sub> =

**3. SLENDERNESS CHARACTERISTICS:**

Table B4.1a

	Web	Flange
Flexure	Compact	Compact
Compression	M <sub>ntx</sub> =	6

**4. CONSIDERATION OF IMPERFECTIONS - NOTIONAL LOADS:**

C2.2(b)

Notional Load:  $Z_i = 0.428$  kip Eq. C2-1  
 Second/First order drift ratio: 2 in

Is it applied at all levels in all combinations? YES Ref. to C.2.3(3)

**5. FIRST ORDER ANALYSIS FORCES:**

Reference: GTS  
 Section GTS  
*Eq/Fig/Table/Notes*

Ultimate Axial Load, NT	$P_{nt} = 27.2$	kips
Ultimate Moment, NT, x	$M_{ntx} = 6$	kip.ft
Ultimate Moment, NT, y	$M_{nty} = 0$	kip.ft
Ultimate Axial Load, LT	$P_{lt} = 3.4$	kips
Ultimate Moment, LT, y	$Ml_{tx} = 71$	kip.ft
Ultimate Moment, LT, y	$Ml_{ty} = 0$	kip.ft

Total V. load in story	$P_{story} = 3643.2$	kip
	$P_{mf} = 607.6$	kip
Story Shear in Direction of	$H = 31$	kip
	$\alpha = 1$	
Lateral Deflection	$\Delta H = 0.215$	in
Fact. Story Drift Limit	$\Delta H/L = 0.0012$	

**6. MEMBER CAPACITY:**

Eq. E3-1

Axial Capacity  $\phi.P_n = 298.0$  ksi

## Flexure Capacity

Along axis x:	Zone = 2	
	$C_b = 1.34$	
Flexure Capacity, x	$M_{cx} = 149.0$	kip.ft
Along axis y:	$F_y.Z_y = 925$	
	$1.6F_y.S_y = 976$	
Flexure Capacity, y	$M_{cy} = 832.5$	kip.ft

Reference: AISC 14th  
 Section C  
*Eq/Fig/Table/Notes*

**7. APPROXIMATE SECOND ORDER ANALYSIS:**

C

Along axis x: DAM: Use reduced stiffness per C2.3

$\tau_b =$	1.00	<i>Apply to all</i>	C	2.3(2)
Type of Curvature:	Single			
Smaller 1st-O End Mom:	$M_1 =$ -1			
Larger 1st-O End Mom:	$M_2 =$ 1			
Modif. Coefficient, x:	$C_{mx} =$ 1		App. 8	Eq. A-8-4
Elastic Buckling Strength, x	$P_{ex} =$ 1612 kip		App. 8	Eq. A-8-5
Amplification Factor	$B_{1x} =$ 1.0		App. 8	Eq. A-8-3
Factor Check:	OK		<i>Check</i>	

**Along axis y:**

$\tau_b =$	1	<i>Apply to all</i>	C	2.3(2)
Type of Curvature:	Single			
Smaller 1st-O End Mom:	$M_1 =$ -1			
Larger 1st-O End Mom:	$M_2 =$ 1			
Modif. Coefficient, y	$C_{my} =$ 1		App. 8	Eq. A-8-4
Elastic Buckling Strength	$P_{ey} =$ 542 kip		App. 8	Eq. A-8-5
Amplification Factor	$B_{1y} =$ 1.0		App. 8	Eq. A-8-3
Factor Check:	OK		<i>Check</i>	

**Calculate P-Δ Amplification Factor:****Along axis x:**

$R_m =$	0.97	A-8-8
$P_{e-story} =$	25304.2 kip	A-8-7
$B_{2x} =$	1.17	A-8-6
2nd-Order Axial Strength	$P_r =$ 31.2 kip	A-8-2
2nd-Order Mom. Strength	$M_{rx} =$ 0.0 kip.ft	A-8-1

**Along axis y:**

$R_{my} =$	0.97	A-8-8
$P_{e-storyY} =$	25304.2 kip	A-8-7
$B_{2y} =$	1.00	A-8-6
2nd-Order Axial Strength	$P_{ry} =$ 30.6 kip	A-8-2
2nd-Order Mom. Strength	$M_{ry} =$ -6.0 kip.ft	A-8-1

**8. COMBINED FORCES INTERACTION EQUATION:**

GTS

Check $P_r/P_c$	$P_r/P_c =$ 0.105			
$P_r/P_c \geq 0,2$	1.294	OK	Eq.	H.1-1a
$P_r/P_c < 0,2$	0.000	OK	Eq.	H.1-1b
<b>Design Check</b>		OK	Eq.	H.1-1a

---

COLUMN-CAPACITY

---

Member Ref: 26  
Frame: Moment  
Floor: Roof  
Member: Interior Beam  
Ref. 2: 2-M

---

**ASSUMPTIONS:**

---

No transverse loads are applied to the member (Per section 7)

---

**1. MATERIAL PROPERTIES:**

---

Modulus of Elasticity:  $E = 29000$  ksi  
 $G = 11200$  ksi  
Yield Strength:  $F_y = 50$  ksi

---

**2. MEMBER GEOMETRIC INFORMATION:**

---

Beam Length  $L = 24$  ft      24 Project Information

**Column Slenderness Parameters:**

Unbraced Length, x:	$L_{bx} = 24$	ft	Global or Local System?
Unbraced Length, y:	$L_{by} = 24$	ft	
Unbraced Length, z:	$L_{bz} = 24$	ft	
Eff. Length Factor, x:	$K_x = 1$		
Eff. Length Factor, y:	$K_y = 1$		
Eff. Length Factor, z:	$K_z = 1$		

Reference: Excel

		Section Information		Eq/Fig/Table/Notes		
3. SECTION PROPERTIES						
Section:	W	<b>W18X35</b>				
Member is in:		Compression				
Moment of Inertia, x:	$I_{xw} =$	510	in <sup>4</sup>	Depth:	$d =$	17.7 in
Moment of Inertia, y	$I_{yw} =$	15.3	in <sup>4</sup>	Width:	$b_f =$	6 in
Polar Moment of Inertia:	$J_w =$	0.506	in <sup>4</sup>	Flange Thickness:	$t_f =$	0.425 in
Radius of Gyration, x:	$r_{xw} =$	7.04	in	Web Thickness:	$t_w =$	0.3 in
Radius of Gyration, y	$r_{yw} =$	1.22	in	Area:	$A =$	10.3 in <sup>2</sup>
Section Modulus:	$S_x =$	57.6	in <sup>3</sup>	$r_{ts}$	$r_{ts} =$	2.81 in
Plastic Section Modulus, x:	$Z =$	66.5	in <sup>3</sup>	Distance flange/centro:	$h_0 =$	11.60 in
T	$T =$	0	in	Warping Constant	$C_w =$	1140 in

3. PRELIMINARY ANALYSIS		Eq. E 6-2a/b		
Slenderness Ratios:	$(KL/r)_x =$	40.9		
	$(KL/r)_y =$	236.1	AISC	Table 3-2
	$(KL)_z =$	288.0	AISC	Table 3-2
Largest Possible Ratio:		236.1		
Compressive Control:		113.43	E	
Critical Stress, Fcr equation:		USE E3-3		

4. LOCAL SLENDERNESS CHECK:		Table B4.1a	
	Web	Flange	
Member	$h/tw$	$bf/2t$	
	53.5	7.06	
Critical Case	$\lambda_r$ [case 5]	$\lambda_r$ [case 1]	
	35.9	35.9	
Check	N.G	Nonslender	

				Reference:	AISC 14th
				Section	Eq/Fig/Table/Notes
				E	
Euler Buckling Stress:	$F_{e3} =$	5.1	ksi		Eq. E3-4
Torsional Buckling Stress:	$F_{e4} =$	18.3	ksi		Eq. E4-4
Controlling Euler Stress:	$F_{e3} =$	5.1	ksi		
Critical Buckling Stress:	$F_{cr} =$	0.8	ksi		Eq. E3-2

6. COLUMN CAPACITY:		Eq. E3-1	
		Section A-32	

Compressive Strength:

 $P_n = 8.8$  ksi*Eq. E3-1*

Factor:

 $\Phi = 0.9$ 

Column Capacity:

 $\Phi \cdot P_n = 7.9$  ksi

**BEAM-COLUMN ANALYSIS****1. MATERIAL PROPERTIES:**

Modulus of Elasticity:	E =	29000	ksi
	G =	11200	ksi
Yield Strength:	F <sub>y</sub> =	50	ksi

**2. MEMBER GEOMETRIC INFORMATION:**

Beam Length	L =	24	ft	<i>Project Information</i>
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**Column Slenderness Parameters:**

Unbraced Length, x:	L <sub>bx</sub> =	24	ft	<i>Global or Local System?</i>
Unbraced Length, y:	L <sub>by</sub> =	24	ft	
Unbraced Length, z:	L <sub>bz</sub> =	24	ft	
Eff. Length Factor Check:		K > 1		<i>Check for values below</i>
Eff. Length Factor, x:	K <sub>x</sub> =	1.25		
Eff. Length Factor, y:	K <sub>y</sub> =	1.25		
Eff. Length Factor, z:	K <sub>z</sub> =	1		

**Plastic Zones Lengths and Info:**

Full plastic yield Length:	L <sub>p</sub> =	4.31	ft
LTB Length:	L <sub>r</sub> =	12.3	ft
	φ <sub>b</sub> BF =	12.3	kips
	φ <sub>b</sub> M <sub>px</sub> =	249	kip.ft

<b>3. SECTION PROPERTIES</b>	Section:	W	<b>W18X35</b>	Reference:	Excel
				Section Information	Eq/Fig/Table/Notes

Section:	W	<b>W18X35</b>				
Member is in:			Compression			
Moment of Inertia, x:	I <sub>xw</sub> =	510	in <sup>4</sup>	Depth:	d =	17.7 in
Moment of Inertia, y:	I <sub>yw</sub> =	15.3	in <sup>4</sup>	Width:	b <sub>f</sub> =	6 in
Polar Moment of Inertia:	J <sub>w</sub> =	0.506	in <sup>4</sup>	Flange Thickness:	t <sub>f</sub> =	0.425 in
Radius of Gyration, x:	r <sub>xw</sub> =	7.04	in	Web Thickness:	t <sub>w</sub> =	0.3 in
Radius of Gyration, y:	r <sub>yw</sub> =	1.22	in	Area:	A =	10.3 in <sup>2</sup>
Section Modulus:	S <sub>x</sub> =	57.6	in <sup>3</sup>	r <sub>ts</sub>	r <sub>ts</sub> =	2.81 in
Plastic Section Modulus, x:	Z =	66.5	in <sup>3</sup>	Distance flange/centro	h <sub>0</sub> =	11.60 in
Plastic Section Modulus, y:	Z <sub>y</sub> =	8.06	in	Warping Constant	C <sub>w</sub> =	1140 in <sup>3</sup>
T	T =	0	in	Section Modulus:	S <sub>y</sub> =	5.12 in <sup>3</sup>

**3. SLENDERNESS CHARACTERISTICS:**

Table B4.1a

	Web	Flange
Flexure	Compact	Compact
Compression	M <sub>ntx</sub> =	3.5

**4. CONSIDERATION OF IMPERFECTIONS - NOTIONAL LOADS:**

C2.2(b)

Notional Load:  $Z_i = 0.94$  kip Eq. C2-1  
 Second/First order drift ratio: 2 in

Is it applied at all levels in all combinations? YES Ref. to C.2.3(3)

**5. FIRST ORDER ANALYSIS FORCES:**

Reference: GTS  
 Section GTS  
*Eq/Fig/Table/Notes*

Ultimate Axial Load, NT	$P_{nt} =$	5.3	kips
Ultimate Moment, NT, x	$M_{ntx} =$	3.5	kip.ft
Ultimate Moment, NT, y	$M_{nty} =$	0	kip.ft
Ultimate Axial Load, LT	$P_{lt} =$	1	kips
Ultimate Moment, LT, y	$Ml_{tx} =$	10.4	kip.ft
Ultimate Moment, LT, y	$Ml_{ty} =$	0	kip.ft

Total V. load in story	$P_{story} =$	622.1	kip
	$P_{mf} =$	607.6	kip
Story Shear in Direction of	$H =$	31	kip
	$\alpha =$	1	
Lateral Deflection	$\Delta H =$	0.215	in
Fact. Story Drift Limit	$\Delta H/L =$	0.0007	

**6. MEMBER CAPACITY:**

Eq. E3-1

Axial Capacity  $\phi.P_n = 7.9$  ksi

## Flexure Capacity

Along axis x:	Zone = 3		
	$C_b =$	1.34	
Flexure Capacity, x	$M_{cx} =$	249.0	kip.ft
Along axis y:	$F_y.Z_y =$	925	
	$1.6F_y.S_y =$	976	
Flexure Capacity, y	$M_{cy} =$	832.5	kip.ft
			Reference: AISC 14th
			Section C
			<i>Eq/Fig/Table/Notes</i>

**7. APPROXIMATE SECOND ORDER ANALYSIS:**

C

Along axis x: DAM: Use reduced stiffness per C2.3

$\tau_b =$	1.00	<i>Apply to all</i>	C	2.3(2)
Type of Curvature:	Single			
Smaller 1st-O End Mom:	$M_1 = -1$			
Larger 1st-O End Mom:	$M_2 = 1$			
Modif. Coefficient, x:	$C_{mx} = 1$	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-4
Elastic Buckling Strength, x	$P_{ex} = 1612$ kip	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-5
Amplification Factor	$B_{1x} = 1.0$	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-3
Factor Check:	OK	<i>Check</i>		

**Along axis y:**

$\tau_b =$	1	<i>Apply to all</i>	C	2.3(2)
Type of Curvature:	Single			
Smaller 1st-O End Mom:	$M_1 = -1$			
Larger 1st-O End Mom:	$M_2 = 1$			
Modif. Coefficient, y	$C_{my} = 1$	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-4
Elastic Buckling Strength	$P_{ey} = 542$ kip	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-5
Amplification Factor	$B_{1y} = 1.0$	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-3
Factor Check:	OK	<i>Check</i>		

**Calculate P-Δ Amplification Factor:****Along axis x:**

$R_m =$	0.85		A-8-8
$P_{e-story} =$	35441.9	kip	A-8-7
$B_{2x} =$	1.02		A-8-6
2nd-Order Axial Strength	$P_r =$	6.3 kip	A-8-2
2nd-Order Mom. Strength	$M_{rx} =$	0.0 kip.ft	A-8-1

**Along axis y:**

$R_{my} =$	0.85		A-8-8
$P_{e-storyY} =$	35441.9	kip	A-8-7
$B_{2y} =$	1.00		A-8-6
2nd-Order Axial Strength	$P_{ry} =$	6.3 kip	A-8-2
2nd-Order Mom. Strength	$M_{ry} =$	-3.5 kip.ft	A-8-1

**8. COMBINED FORCES INTERACTION EQUATION:**

GTS

Check $P_r/P_c$	$P_r/P_c = 0.802$			
$P_r/P_c \geq 0,2$	1.294	OK	Eq.	H.1-1a
$P_r/P_c < 0,2$	0.000	OK	Eq.	H.1-1b
<b>Design Check</b>		OK	Eq.	H.1-1a

---

COLUMN-CAPACITY

---

Member Ref: 29  
Frame: Moment  
Floor: First  
Member: Interior Beam  
Ref. 2: 1-M

---

**ASSUMPTIONS:**

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No transverse loads are applied to the member (Per section 7)

---

**1. MATERIAL PROPERTIES:**

---

Modulus of Elasticity:  $E = 29000$  ksi  
 $G = 11200$  ksi  
Yield Strength:  $F_y = 50$  ksi

---

**2. MEMBER GEOMETRIC INFORMATION:**

---

Beam Length  $L = 24$  ft      24 Project Information

**Column Slenderness Parameters:**

Unbraced Length, x:	$L_{bx} = 24$	ft	Global or Local System?
Unbraced Length, y:	$L_{by} = 24$	ft	
Unbraced Length, z:	$L_{bz} = 24$	ft	
Eff. Length Factor, x:	$K_x = 1$		
Eff. Length Factor, y:	$K_y = 1$		
Eff. Length Factor, z:	$K_z = 1$		

Reference: Excel

		Section Information		Eq/Fig/Table/Notes		
3. SECTION PROPERTIES						
Section:	W	<b>W21X44</b>				
Member is in:		Compression				
Moment of Inertia, x:	$I_{xw} =$	843	in <sup>4</sup>	Depth:	$d =$	20.7 in
Moment of Inertia, y	$I_{yw} =$	20.7	in <sup>4</sup>	Width:	$b_f =$	6.5 in
Polar Moment of Inertia:	$J_w =$	0.77	in <sup>4</sup>	Flange Thickness:	$t_f =$	0.45 in
Radius of Gyration, x:	$r_{xw} =$	8.06	in	Web Thickness:	$t_w =$	0.35 in
Radius of Gyration, y	$r_{yw} =$	1.26	in	Area:	$A =$	13 in <sup>2</sup>
Section Modulus:	$S_x =$	81.6	in <sup>3</sup>	$r_{ts}$	$r_{ts} =$	2.81 in
Plastic Section Modulus, x:	$Z =$	95.4	in <sup>3</sup>	Distance flange/centro:	$h_0 =$	11.60 in
T	$T =$	0	in	Warping Constant	$C_w =$	2110 in

## 3. PRELIMINARY ANALYSIS Eq. E 6-2a/b

Slenderness Ratios:	$(KL/r)_x =$	35.7			
	$(KL/r)_y =$	228.6	AISC	Table	3-2
	$(KL)_z =$	288.0	AISC	Table	3-2
Largest Possible Ratio:		228.6			
Compressive Control:		113.43	E		
Critical Stress, Fcr equation:		USE E3-3			

## 4. LOCAL SLENDERNESS CHECK: Table B4.1a

	Web	Flange
Member	$h/tw$	$bf/2t$
	53.6	7.22
Critical Case	$\lambda_r$ [case 5]	$\lambda_r$ [case 1]
	35.9	35.9
Check	N.G	Nonslender

		Reference:	AISC 14th
		Section	Eq/Fig/Table/Notes
5. BUCKLING ANALYSIS:	E		
Euler Buckling Stress:	$F_{e3} =$	5.5 ksi	Eq. E3-4
Torsional Buckling Stress:	$F_{e4} =$	18.4 ksi	Eq. E4-4
Controlling Euler Stress:	$F_{e3} =$	5.5 ksi	
Critical Buckling Stress:	$F_{cr} =$	1.1 ksi	Eq. E3-2

## 6. COLUMN CAPACITY: Eq. E3-1

Compressive Strength:  $P_n = 14.3$  ksi *Eq. E3-1*  
Factor:  $\Phi = 0.9$   
Column Capacity:  $\Phi \cdot P_n = 12.8$  ksi

**BEAM-COLUMN ANALYSIS****1. MATERIAL PROPERTIES:**

Modulus of Elasticity:	E =	29000	ksi
	G =	11200	ksi
Yield Strength:	F <sub>y</sub> =	50	ksi

**2. MEMBER GEOMETRIC INFORMATION:**

Beam Length	L =	24	ft	<i>Project Information</i>
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**Column Slenderness Parameters:**

Unbraced Length, x:	L <sub>bx</sub> =	24	ft	<i>Global or Local System?</i>
Unbraced Length, y:	L <sub>by</sub> =	24	ft	
Unbraced Length, z:	L <sub>bz</sub> =	24	ft	
Eff. Length Factor Check:		K > 1		<i>Check for values below</i>
Eff. Length Factor, x:	K <sub>x</sub> =	1.28		
Eff. Length Factor, y:	K <sub>y</sub> =	1.28		
Eff. Length Factor, z:	K <sub>z</sub> =	1		

**Plastic Zones Lengths and Info:**

Full plastic yield Length:	L <sub>p</sub> =	4.45	ft
LTB Length:	L <sub>r</sub> =	13	ft
	φ <sub>b</sub> BF =	16.8	kips
	φ <sub>b</sub> M <sub>px</sub> =	358	kip.ft

<b>3. SECTION PROPERTIES</b>	Section:	W	<b>W21X44</b>	Reference:	Excel
				Section Information	Eq/Fig/Table/Notes

Section:	W	<b>W21X44</b>				
Member is in:			Compression			
Moment of Inertia, x:	I <sub>xw</sub> =	843	in <sup>4</sup>	Depth:	d =	20.7 in
Moment of Inertia, y:	I <sub>yw</sub> =	20.7	in <sup>4</sup>	Width:	b <sub>f</sub> =	6.5 in
Polar Moment of Inertia:	J <sub>w</sub> =	0.77	in <sup>4</sup>	Flange Thickness:	t <sub>f</sub> =	0.45 in
Radius of Gyration, x:	r <sub>xw</sub> =	8.06	in	Web Thickness:	t <sub>w</sub> =	0.35 in
Radius of Gyration, y:	r <sub>yw</sub> =	1.26	in	Area:	A =	13 in <sup>2</sup>
Section Modulus:	S <sub>x</sub> =	81.6	in <sup>3</sup>	r <sub>ts</sub>	r <sub>ts</sub> =	2.81 in
Plastic Section Modulus, x:	Z =	95.4	in <sup>3</sup>	Distance flange/centro:	h <sub>0</sub> =	11.60 in
Plastic Section Modulus, y:	Z <sub>y</sub> =	10.2	in	Warping Constant:	C <sub>w</sub> =	2110 in <sup>3</sup>
T	T =	0	in	Section Modulus:	S <sub>y</sub> =	6.37 in <sup>3</sup>

**3. SLENDERNESS CHARACTERISTICS:**

Table B4.1a

	Web	Flange
Flexure	Compact	Compact
Compression	M <sub>ntx</sub> =	20

**4. CONSIDERATION OF IMPERFECTIONS - NOTIONAL LOADS:**

C2.2(b)

Notional Load:  $Z_i = 0.428$  kip Eq. C2-1  
 Second/First order drift ratio: 2 in

Is it applied at all levels in all combinations? **YES** Ref. to C.2.3(3)

**5. FIRST ORDER ANALYSIS FORCES:**

Reference: GTS  
 Section GTS  
*Eq/Fig/Table/Notes*

Ultimate Axial Load, NT	$P_{nt} =$	6.6	kips
Ultimate Moment, NT, x	$M_{ntx} =$	20	kip.ft
Ultimate Moment, NT, y	$M_{nty} =$	0	kip.ft
Ultimate Axial Load, LT	$P_{lt} =$	2	kips
Ultimate Moment, LT, y	$Ml_{tx} =$	15	kip.ft
Ultimate Moment, LT, y	$Ml_{ty} =$	0	kip.ft

Total V. load in story	$P_{story} =$	3643.2	kip
	$P_{mf} =$	607.6	kip
Story Shear in Direction of	$H =$	31	kip
	$\alpha =$	1	
Lateral Deflection	$\Delta H =$	0.215	in
Fact. Story Drift Limit	$\Delta H/L =$	0.0007	

**6. MEMBER CAPACITY:**

Eq. E3-1

Axial Capacity  $\phi P_n = 12.8$  ksi

## Flexure Capacity

Along axis x:	Zone =	3	
	$C_b =$	1.34	
Flexure Capacity, x	$M_{cx} =$	358.0	kip.ft
Along axis y:	$F_y Z_y =$	925	
	$1.6 F_y S_y =$	976	
Flexure Capacity, y	$M_{cy} =$	832.5	kip.ft

Reference: AISC 14th  
 Section C  
*Eq/Fig/Table/Notes*

**7. APPROXIMATE SECOND ORDER ANALYSIS:**

C

Along axis x: DAM: Use reduced stiffness per C2.3

$\tau_b =$	1.00	<i>Apply to all</i>	C	2.3(2)
Type of Curvature:	Single			
Smaller 1st-O End Mom:	$M_1 = -1$			
Larger 1st-O End Mom:	$M_2 = 1$			
Modif. Coefficient, x:	$C_{mx} = 1$	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-4
Elastic Buckling Strength, x	$P_{ex} = 1612$ kip	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-5
Amplification Factor	$B_{1x} = 1.0$	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-3
Factor Check:	OK	<i>Check</i>		

**Along axis y:**

$\tau_b =$	1	<i>Apply to all</i>	C	2.3(2)
Type of Curvature:	Single			
Smaller 1st-O End Mom:	$M_1 = -1$			
Larger 1st-O End Mom:	$M_2 = 1$			
Modif. Coefficient, y	$C_{my} = 1$	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-4
Elastic Buckling Strength	$P_{ey} = 542$ kip	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-5
Amplification Factor	$B_{1y} = 1.0$	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-3
Factor Check:	OK	<i>Check</i>		

**Calculate P-Δ Amplification Factor:****Along axis x:**

$R_m =$	0.97		A-8-8
$P_{e-story} =$	40486.8	kip	A-8-7
$B_{2x} =$	1.10		A-8-6
2nd-Order Axial Strength	$P_r = 8.8$	kip	A-8-2
2nd-Order Mom. Strength	$M_{rx} = 0.0$	kip.ft	A-8-1

**Along axis y:**

$R_{my} =$	0.97		A-8-8
$P_{e-storyY} =$	40486.8	kip	A-8-7
$B_{2y} =$	1.00		A-8-6
2nd-Order Axial Strength	$P_{ry} = 8.6$	kip	A-8-2
2nd-Order Mom. Strength	$M_{ry} = -20.0$	kip.ft	A-8-1

**8. COMBINED FORCES INTERACTION EQUATION:**

GTS

Check $P_r/P_c$	$P_r/P_c = 0.686$			
$P_r/P_c \geq 0,2$	1.294	OK	Eq.	H.1-1a
$P_r/P_c < 0,2$	0.000	OK	Eq.	H.1-1b
<b>Design Check</b>		OK	Eq.	H.1-1a

**GIVEN:**

Number of Floors:

2

Reference: Section Information	Excel Eq/Fig/Table/Notes
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**1. MEMBERS FOR ANALYSIS:**

Member Ref.	Frame	Floor	Member	Section	Length	No translation		Lateral Translation				Lateral Deflection
						Axial Load	Mom. (x)	Mom.(y)	Axial Load	Mom. (x)	Mom.(y)	
(#)	(type)	Units		(Shape)	(ft)	$P_{nt}$ (kip)	$M_{ntx}$ (kip.ft)	$M_{nty}$ (kip.ft)	$P_{lt}$ (kip)	$MI_{tx}$ (kip.ft)	$MI_{tx}$ (kip.ft)	$\Delta H$ (in)
1	Braced	First	Column	W8X40	15	296	14	0	0	0	0	0
2	Braced	Roof	Column	W8X40	15							
3	Braced	First	Column	W8X40	15	296	14	0	0	0	0	0
4	Braced	Roof	Column	W8X40	15							
5	Braced	First	Column	W8X40	15							
6	Braced	Roof	Column	W8X40	15							
9	Braced	First	Beam	W21X55	36							
10	Braced	First	Interior Beam	W21X55	36							
11	Braced	First	Beam	W21X55	36							
12	Braced	Roof	Beam	W14X34	36							
13	Braced	Roof	Interior Beam	W14X34	36							
14	Braced	Roof	Beam	W14X34	36							
15	Braced	Roof	Braces	WT9X48.5	39							
16	Braced	Roof	Braces	WT9X48.5	39							
17	Braced	First	Braces	WT9X48.5	39							
18	Braced	First	Braces	WT9X48.5	39							
1	Moment	First	Column	W8X40	15							
2	Moment	Roof	Column	W8X40	15							
7	Moment	First	Column	W8X40	15							
8	Moment	Roof	Column	W8X40	15							

21	Moment	First	Column	W8X40	15							
22	Moment	Roof	Column	W8X40	15							
<b>23</b>	Moment	First	Column	W8X40	15	57.2	32	0	29.4	159	0	0.003
<b>24</b>	Moment	Roof	Column	W8X40	15							
25	Moment	Roof	Beam	W12X16	24							
<b>26</b>	Moment	Roof	Interior Beam	W18X35	24	7.3	14.5	0	2.35	43.1	0	0.003
<b>27</b>	Moment	Roof	Beam	W12X16	24							
28	Moment	First	Beam	W14X22	24							
<b>29</b>	Moment	First	Interior Beam	W21X44	24	11.6	74.3	0	6	113	0	0.003
<b>30</b>	Moment	First	Beam	W14X22	24							

Reference: <u>Section</u>	AISC 14th <u>Eq/Fig/Table/Notes</u>
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## 2. LOADS

Member Ref.	Frame	Floor	P <sub>story</sub>	P <sub>mf</sub>	Lateral Shear	$\alpha$	Gravity Load	Notional Load
(#)	(type)	Units	(kip)	(kip)	(kip)	(LRFD)	(kip)	(kip)
1-B	Braced	First	3643.2	607.6	31	1	214	0.43
1-M	Moment	First	3643.2	607.6	31	1	214	0.43
2-B	Braced	Roof	622.1	607.6	31	1	470	0.94
2-M	Moment	Roof	622.1	607.6	31	1	470	0.94

## 3. DETERMINATION OF LATERAL-TORSIONAL BUCKLING FACTOR C<sub>b</sub>

F

Eq.

F1-1

Member Ref.	Frame	Floor	Member	Section	Length	M <sub>max</sub>	M <sub>.25</sub>	M <sub>.5</sub>	M <sub>.75</sub>	C <sub>b</sub>	K
(#)	(type)	Units		(Shape)	(ft)	(kip.ft)	(kip.ft)	(kip.ft)	(kip.ft)		
1	Braced	First	Column	W8X40	15	500.00	270.13	440.24	285.65	1.34	
3	Braced	First	Column	W8X40	15	500.00	270.13	440.24	285.65	1.34	
9	Braced	First	Beam	W21X55	36	500.00	270.13	440.24	285.65	1.34	
7	Moment	First	Column	W8X40	15	500.00	270.13	440.24	285.65	1.34	
8	Moment	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	500.00	270.13	440.24	285.65	1.34	
23	Moment	First	Column	W8X40	15	500.00	270.13	440.24	285.65	1.34	
24	Moment	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	500.00	270.13	440.24	285.65	1.34	
26	Moment	Roof	Interior Beam	W18X35	24	500.00	270.13	440.24	285.65	1.34	
27	Moment	Roof	Beam	W12X16	24	500.00	270.13	440.24	285.65	1.34	
29	Moment	First	Interior Beam	W21X44	24	500.00	270.13	440.24	285.65	1.34	
30	Moment	First	Beam	W14X22	24	500.00	270.13	440.24	285.65	1.34	

## 4. PRE-DETERMINATION OF EFFECTIVE LENGTH FACTOR K

Appendix 7

Eq.

C-A-7-1

Member Ref.	Frame	Floor	Member	Section	Length	Moment of Inertia	Modulus of Elasticity	Support end A	Support end B	Stiffness	Factor K
(#)	(type)	Units		(Shape)	(ft)	(in <sup>4</sup> )	(ksi)	(type)	(type)	(kip.ft)	
1	Braced	First	Column	W8X40	15	146	29000	Pin	2/9	1960.2	0.8
2	Braced	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	146	29000	1*9	12	1960.2	
3	Braced	First	Column	W8X40	15	146	29000	Pin	4/9-10	1960.2	0.745
4	Braced	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	146	29000	3/9-10	12/13	1960.2	
9	Braced	First	Beam	W21X55	36	1140	29000	1*2/9	3-4*9-10	9566.0	0.66
10	Braced	First	Interior Beam	W21X55	36	1140	29000	Pin	Pin	9566.0	
12	Braced	Roof	Beam	W14X34	36	340	29000	Pin	Pin	2853.0	
13	Braced	Roof	Interior Beam	W14X34	36	340	29000	Pin	Pin	2853.0	
7	Moment	First	Column	W8X40	15	146	29000	Pin	8/30	1960.2	2.5
8	Moment	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	146	29000	7/30	27	1960.2	2.18
21	Moment	First	Column	W8X40	15	146	29000	Pin	21-22/28-29	1960.2	
22	Moment	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	146	29000	22-21/28-29	Pin	1960.2	
23	Moment	First	Column	W8X40	15	146	29000	Pin	24/29-30	1960.2	1.88
24	Moment	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	146	29000	23/29-30	26-27	1960.2	1.2
25	Moment	Roof	Beam	W12X16	24	103	29001	23/29-31	26-28	432.2	
26	Moment	Roof	Interior Beam	W18X35	24	510	29000	2*25	22/25-26	2139.8	1.25
27	Moment	Roof	Beam	W12X16	24	103	29000	24*26-27	8*27	432.1	1.6
28	Moment	First	Beam	W14X22	24	199	29001	1-2*28	21-22/28-29	835.0	
29	Moment	First	Interior Beam	W21X44	24	843	29000	Moment	Moment	3536.9	1.28
30	Moment	First	Beam	W14X22	24	199	29000	23-24/29-30	7*8/30	834.9	1.65

5. DETERMINATION OF EFFECTIVE LENGTH FACTOR K

Appendix 7

Eq.

C-A-7-2

Member Ref.	End	Support	Column 1	Column 2	Beam 1	Beam 2	Beam 3	Beam 4	Rotational Stiffness (G)	K
(#)	(type)	Units		(Shape)	(ft)	(in <sup>4</sup> )	(ksi)	(kip.ft)	(kip.ft)	

1	A	Pin				10.00	0.80
	B	2/9	2	1	9	0.41	
3		Pin				10.00	0.745
		4/9-10	4	3	9	0.20	
9		1*2/9	1	2	9	0.41	0.66
		3-4*9-10	3	4	9	0.41	
7		Pin				10.00	2.5
		8/30	8	7	30	4.70	
8		7/30	7	8	30	4.70	2.18
		27	8		27	4.54	
23		Pin				10.00	1.88
		24/29-30	23	24	29	30	0.90
24		23/29-30	23	24	29	30	0.90
		26-27	24		26	27	0.76
26		2*25	24		26	27	0.45
		22/25-26	22		25	26	0.76
27		24*26-27	24		26	27	0.76
		8*27	8		27		4.54
29		Moment	22	21	28	29	0.90
		Moment	23	24	29	30	0.90
30		23-24/29-30	24	23	30	29	0.90
		7*8/30	7	8	30		4.70

## 6. RESULTS

F

Member Ref.	Frame	Floor	Member	Pre-Section	Length	New-Section	Unit Weight	Spacing or a	Beams/Bay	Qty of Members	Amount of Steel
(#)	(type)	Units		(Shape)	(ft)	(Shape)	(plf)	(ft)	(Units)	(Units)	(kips)
1	Braced	First	Column	W8X40	15	W12X50	50	12.0	0.0	1.20	1.50
2	Braced	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	W12X50	50	1.7	0.0	1.20	1.50
3	Braced	First	Column	W8X40	15	W12X50	50	5.0	0.0	1.20	1.50
4	Braced	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	W12X40	40	0.0	0.0	1.20	1.20
5	Braced	First	Column	W8X40	15	W12X50	50	0.0	0.0	1.20	1.50
6	Braced	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	W12X50	50	0.0	0.0	1.20	1.50
9	Braced	First	Beam	W21X55	36	W10X68	68	0.0	0.0	2.16	2.16
10	Braced	First	Interior Beam	W21X55	36	W14X30	30	0.0	0.0	2.16	2.16
11	Braced	First	Beam	W21X55	36	W14X30	30	0.0	0.0	2.16	2.16
12	Braced	Roof	Beam	W14X34	36	W10X19	19	0.0	0.0	1.37	1.37
13	Braced	Roof	Interior Beam	W14X34	36	W10X19	19	0.0	0.0	1.37	1.37
14	Braced	Roof	Beam	W14X34	36	W10X19	19	0.0	0.0	1.37	1.37
15	Braced	Roof	Braces	WT9X48.5	39	W10X33	33	0.0	0.0	3.78	2.57
16	Braced	Roof	Braces	WT9X48.5	39	W10X33	33	0.0	0.0	3.78	2.57
17	Braced	First	Braces	WT9X48.5	39	W10X33	33	0.0	0.0	3.78	2.57
18	Braced	First	Braces	WT9X48.5	39	W10X33	33	0.0	0.0	3.78	2.57
1	Moment	First	Column	W8X40	15	W10X33	33	12.0	0.0	1.20	1.50
2	Moment	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	W10X33	33	1.7	0.0	1.20	1.50
7	Moment	First	Column	W8X40	15	W12X50	50	0.0	0.0	1.20	1.50
8	Moment	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	W12X50	50	0.0	0.0	1.20	1.50
21	Moment	First	Column	W8X40	15	W10X68	68	0.0	0.0	1.17	2.04
22	Moment	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	W10X68	68	0.0	0.0	1.17	2.04
23	Moment	First	Column	W8X40	15	W10X68	68	0.0	0.0	1.17	2.04
24	Moment	Roof	Column	W8X40	15	W10X68	68	5.0	0.0	1.17	2.04
25	Moment	Roof	Beam	W12X16	24	W10X68	68	8.0	0.0	1.44	1.44
26	Moment	Roof	Interior Beam	W18X35	24	W10X39	39	0.0	0.0	1.92	1.87
27	Moment	Roof	Beam	W12X16	24	W14X30	30	0.0	0.0	1.44	1.44
28	Moment	First	Beam	W14X22	24	W10X39	39	0.0	0.0	1.92	1.92
29	Moment	First	Interior Beam	W21X44	24	W12X53	53	0.0	0.0	1.92	2.54
30	Moment	First	Beam	W14X22	24	W8X40	40	0.0	0.0	1.92	1.92

**7. CONNECTIONS**

J

Member Ref.	Frame	Floor	Member	Pre-Section	Length	New-Section	Unit Weight	Spacing or a	Beams/Bay	Qty of Members	Amount of Steel
(#)	(type)	Units		(Shape)	(ft)	(Shape)	(pl/f)	(ft)	(Units)	(Units)	(kips)
0	0	0	0	0	0	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
0	0	0	0	0	0	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>W12X50</b>	50	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A





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COLUMN-CAPACITY

---

Member Ref: 23  
Frame: Moment  
Floor: First  
Member: Column  
Ref. 2: 1-M

---

**ASSUMPTIONS:**

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No transverse loads are applied to the member (Per section 7)

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**1. MATERIAL PROPERTIES:**

---

Modulus of Elasticity:  $E = 29000$  ksi  
 $G = 11200$  ksi  
Yield Strength:  $F_y = 50$  ksi

---

**2. MEMBER GEOMETRIC INFORMATION:**

---

Beam Length  $L = 15$  ft      15 Project Information

**Column Slenderness Parameters:**

Unbraced Length, x:	$L_{bx} = 15$	ft	Global or Local System?
Unbraced Length, y:	$L_{by} = 15$	ft	
Unbraced Length, z:	$L_{bz} = 15$	ft	
Eff. Length Factor, x:	$K_x = 1$		
Eff. Length Factor, y:	$K_y = 1$		
Eff. Length Factor, z:	$K_z = 1$		

Reference: Excel

		Section Information	Eq/Fig/Table/Notes	
3. SECTION PROPERTIES				
Section:	W	<b>W8X40</b>		
Member is in:		Compression		
Moment of Inertia, x:	$I_{xw} =$	146	in <sup>4</sup>	Depth: $d =$ 8.25 in
Moment of Inertia, y	$I_{yw} =$	49.1	in <sup>4</sup>	Width: $b_f =$ 8.07 in
Polar Moment of Inertia:	$J_w =$	1.12	in <sup>4</sup>	Flange Thickness: $t_f =$ 0.56 in
Radius of Gyration, x:	$r_{xw} =$	3.53	in	Web Thickness: $t_w =$ 0.36 in
Radius of Gyration, y	$r_{yw} =$	2.04	in	Area: $A =$ 11.7 in <sup>2</sup>
Section Modulus:	$S_x =$	35.5	in <sup>3</sup>	$r_{ts}$
Plastic Section Modulus, x:	$Z =$	39.8	in <sup>3</sup>	Distance flange/centro: $h_0 =$ 11.60 in
T	$T =$	0	in	Warping Constant: $C_w =$ 726 in

3. PRELIMINARY ANALYSIS		Eq. E 6-2a/b		
Slenderness Ratios:	$(KL/r)_x =$	51.0		
	$(KL/r)_y =$	88.2	AISC	Table 3-2
	$(KL)_z =$	180.0	AISC	Table 3-2
Largest Possible Ratio:		88.2		
Compressive Control:		113.43	E	
Critical Stress, Fcr equation:		USE E3-2		

4. LOCAL SLENDERNESS CHECK:		Table B4.1a
Member	Web $h/tw$	Flange $bf/2t$

<b>Critical Case</b>	$\lambda_r$	$\lambda_r$
	[case 5] 35.9	[case 1] 35.9
<b>Check</b>	Nonslender	Nonslender

				Reference: Section E	Eq/Fig/Table/Notes
Euler Buckling Stress:	$F_{e3} =$	36.8	ksi		Eq. E3-4
Torsional Buckling Stress:	$F_{e4} =$	97.2	ksi		Eq. E4-4
Controlling Euler Stress:	$F_{e3} =$	36.8	ksi		
Critical Buckling Stress:	$F_{cr} =$	28.3	ksi		Eq. E3-2

6. COLUMN CAPACITY:		Eq. E3-1

Compressive Strength:

 $P_n = 331.1 \text{ ksi}$ *Eq. E3-1*

Factor:

 $\Phi = 0.9$ 

Column Capacity:

 $\Phi \cdot P_n = 298.0 \text{ ksi}$

**BEAM-COLUMN ANALYSIS****1. MATERIAL PROPERTIES:**

Modulus of Elasticity:	E =	29000	ksi
	G =	11200	ksi
Yield Strength:	F <sub>y</sub> =	50	ksi

**2. MEMBER GEOMETRIC INFORMATION:**

Beam Length	L =	15	ft	<i>Project Information</i>
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**Column Slenderness Parameters:**

Unbraced Length, x:	L <sub>bx</sub> =	15	ft	<i>Global or Local System?</i>
Unbraced Length, y:	L <sub>by</sub> =	15	ft	
Unbraced Length, z:	L <sub>bz</sub> =	15	ft	
Eff. Length Factor Check:		K > 1		<i>Check for values below</i>
Eff. Length Factor, x:	K <sub>x</sub> =	1		
Eff. Length Factor, y:	K <sub>y</sub> =	1		
Eff. Length Factor, z:	K <sub>z</sub> =	1		

**Plastic Zones Lengths and Info:**

Full plastic yield Length:	L <sub>p</sub> =	7.2	ft
LTB Length:	L <sub>r</sub> =	29.9	ft
	ϕ <sub>b</sub> BF =	2.46	kips
	ϕ <sub>b</sub> M <sub>px</sub> =	149	kip.ft

<b>3. SECTION PROPERTIES</b>	Section:	W	<b>W8X40</b>	Reference:	Excel
				Section Information	Eq/Fig/Table/Notes

Section:	W	<b>W8X40</b>				
Member is in:			Compression			
Moment of Inertia, x:	I <sub>xw</sub> =	146	in <sup>4</sup>	Depth:	d =	8.25 in
Moment of Inertia, y:	I <sub>yw</sub> =	49.1	in <sup>4</sup>	Width:	b <sub>f</sub> =	8.07 in
Polar Moment of Inertia:	J <sub>w</sub> =	1.12	in <sup>4</sup>	Flange Thickness:	t <sub>f</sub> =	0.56 in
Radius of Gyration, x:	r <sub>xw</sub> =	3.53	in	Web Thickness:	t <sub>w</sub> =	0.36 in
Radius of Gyration, y:	r <sub>yw</sub> =	2.04	in	Area:	A =	11.7 in <sup>2</sup>
Section Modulus:	S <sub>x</sub> =	35.5	in <sup>3</sup>	r <sub>ts</sub>	r <sub>ts</sub> =	2.81 in
Plastic Section Modulus, x:	Z =	39.8	in <sup>3</sup>	Distance flange/centro:	h <sub>0</sub> =	11.60 in
Plastic Section Modulus, y:	Z <sub>y</sub> =	18.5	in	Warping Constant:	C <sub>w</sub> =	726 in <sup>3</sup>
T	T =	0	in	Section Modulus:	S <sub>y</sub> =	12.2 in <sup>3</sup>

**3. SLENDERNESS CHARACTERISTICS:**

Table B4.1a

	Web	Flange
Flexure	Compact	Compact
Compression	M <sub>ntx</sub> =	32

**4. CONSIDERATION OF IMPERFECTIONS - NOTIONAL LOADS:**

C2.2(b)

Notional Load:  $Z_i = 0.428$  kip Eq. C2-1  
 Second/First order drift ratio: 2 in

Is it applied at all levels in all combinations? YES Ref. to C.2.3(3)

**5. FIRST ORDER ANALYSIS FORCES:**

Reference: GTS  
 Section GTS  
*Eq/Fig/Table/Notes*

Ultimate Axial Load, NT	$P_{nt} =$	57.2	kips
Ultimate Moment, NT, x	$M_{ntx} =$	32	kip.ft
Ultimate Moment, NT, y	$M_{nty} =$	0	kip.ft
Ultimate Axial Load, LT	$P_{lt} =$	29.4	kips
Ultimate Moment, LT, y	$Ml_{tx} =$	159	kip.ft
Ultimate Moment, LT, y	$Ml_{ty} =$	0	kip.ft

Total V. load in story	$P_{story} =$	3643.2	kip
	$P_{mf} =$	607.6	kip
Story Shear in Direction of	$H =$	31	kip
	$\alpha =$	1	
Lateral Deflection	$\Delta H =$	0.215	in
Fact. Story Drift Limit	$\Delta H/L =$	0.0012	

**6. MEMBER CAPACITY:**

Eq. E3-1

Axial Capacity  $\phi.P_n = 298.0$  ksi

## Flexure Capacity

Along axis x:	Zone =	2	
	$C_b =$	1.34	
Flexure Capacity, x	$M_{cx} =$	149.0	kip.ft
Along axis y:	$F_y.Z_y =$	925	
	$1.6F_y.S_y =$	976	
Flexure Capacity, y	$M_{cy} =$	832.5	kip.ft

Reference: AISC 14th  
 Section C  
*Eq/Fig/Table/Notes*

**7. APPROXIMATE SECOND ORDER ANALYSIS:**

C

Along axis x: DAM: Use reduced stiffness per C2.3

$\tau_b =$	1.00	<i>Apply to all</i>	C	2.3(2)
Type of Curvature:	Single			
Smaller 1st-O End Mom:	$M_1 = -1$			
Larger 1st-O End Mom:	$M_2 = 1$			
Modif. Coefficient, x:	$C_{mx} = 1$	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-4
Elastic Buckling Strength, x	$P_{ex} = 1612$ kip	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-5
Amplification Factor	$B_{1x} = 1.0$	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-3
Factor Check:	OK	<i>Check</i>		

**Along axis y:**

$\tau_b =$	1	<i>Apply to all</i>	C	2.3(2)
Type of Curvature:	Single			
Smaller 1st-O End Mom:	$M_1 = -1$			
Larger 1st-O End Mom:	$M_2 = 1$			
Modif. Coefficient, y	$C_{my} = 1$	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-4
Elastic Buckling Strength	$P_{ey} = 542$ kip	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-5
Amplification Factor	$B_{1y} = 1.0$	App. 8	Eq.	A-8-3
Factor Check:	OK	<i>Check</i>		

**Calculate P-Δ Amplification Factor:****Along axis x:**

$R_m =$	0.97		A-8-8
$P_{e-story} =$	25304.2	kip	A-8-7
$B_{2x} =$	1.17		A-8-6
2nd-Order Axial Strength	$P_r =$	91.5 kip	A-8-2
2nd-Order Mom. Strength	$M_{rx} =$	0.0 kip.ft	A-8-1

**Along axis y:**

$R_{my} =$	0.97		A-8-8
$P_{e-storyY} =$	25304.2	kip	A-8-7
$B_{2y} =$	1.00		A-8-6
2nd-Order Axial Strength	$P_{ry} =$	86.6 kip	A-8-2
2nd-Order Mom. Strength	$M_{ry} =$	-32.0 kip.ft	A-8-1

**8. COMBINED FORCES INTERACTION EQUATION:**

GTS

Check $P_r/P_c$	$P_r/P_c = 0.307$			
$P_r/P_c \geq 0,2$	1.294	OK	Eq.	H.1-1a
$P_r/P_c < 0,2$	0.000	OK	Eq.	H.1-1b
<b>Design Check</b>		OK	Eq.	H.1-1a