

Deep Reinforcement Learning Recommenders using RayOnSpark

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Intel Deep Learning R&D engineer

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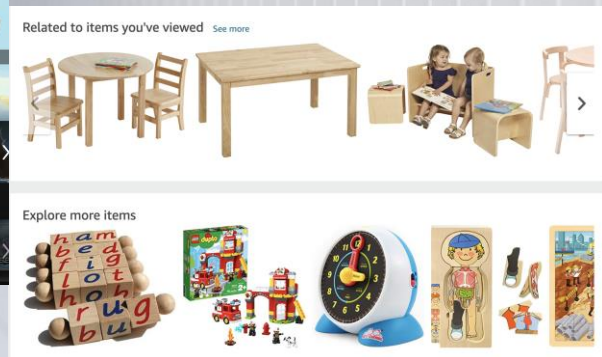
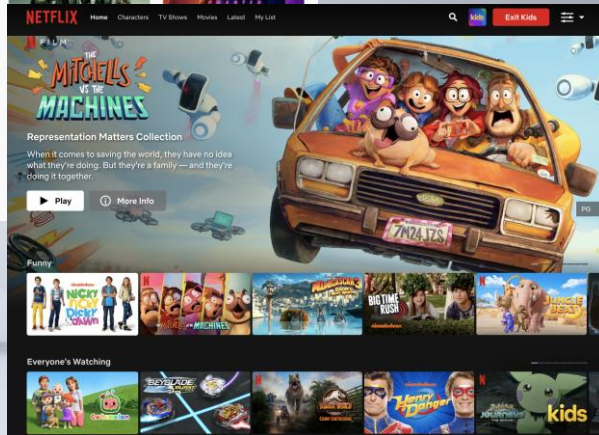
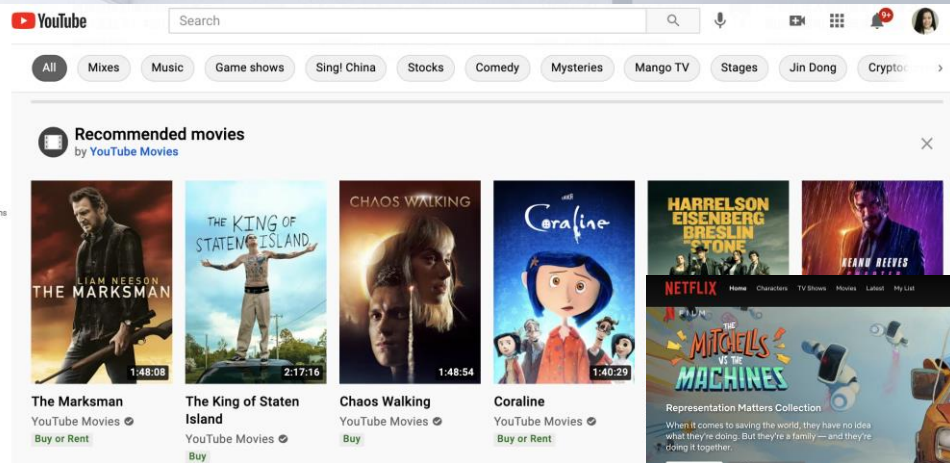
Agenda

- **Why Reinforcement Learning Recommenders?**
- **What is Analytics Zoo and RayOnSpark?**
- **How to build reinforcement learning recommenders using RayOnSpark**
- **Summary**

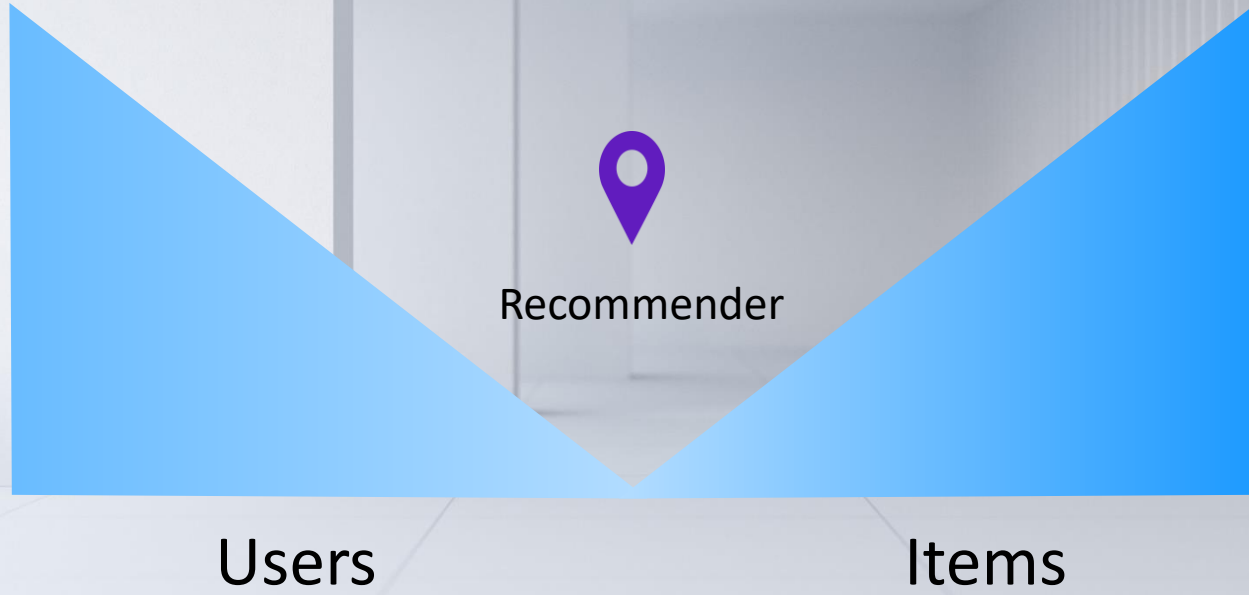
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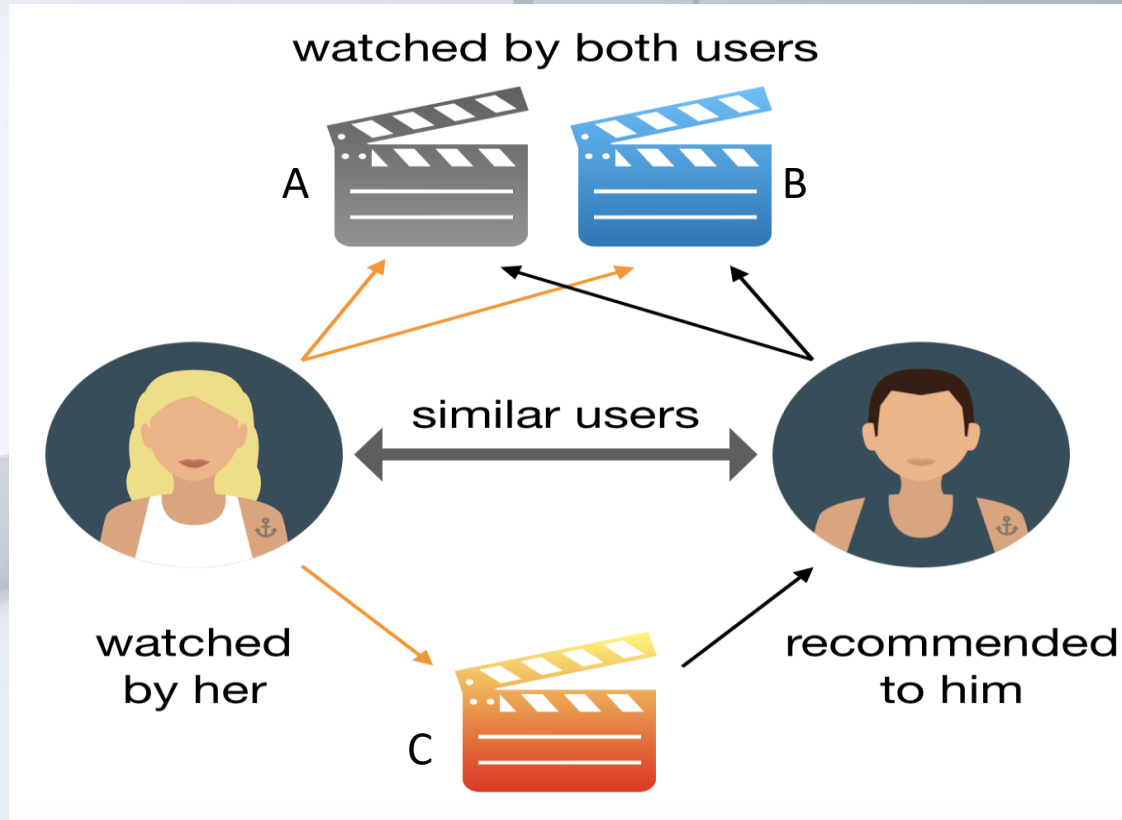
Recommendations everywhere



Recommenders everywhere

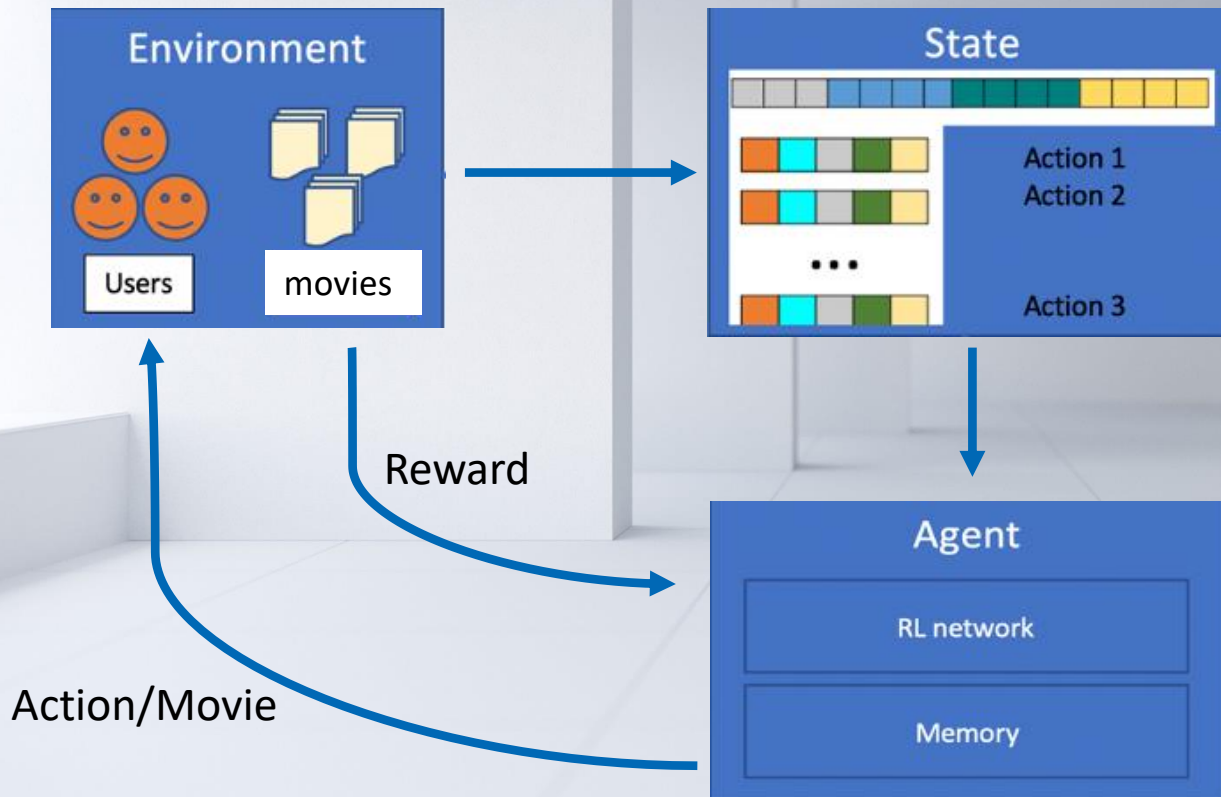


Traditional recommenders challenges



- Static procedure
- Focus on immediate feedback

Reinforcement learning recommenders

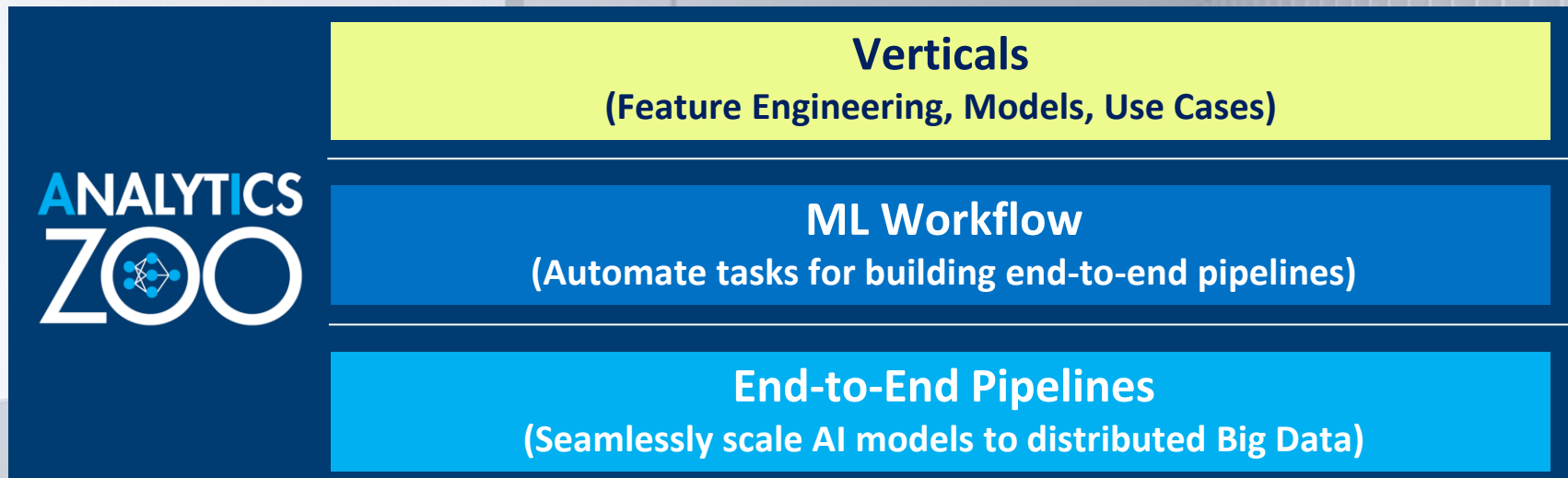


- Sequential decision process
- Focus on both immediate and long-term rewards

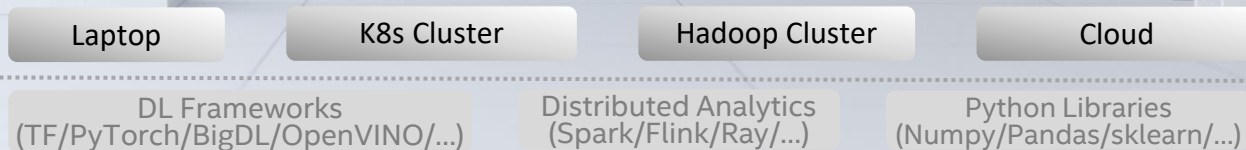
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Analytics Zoo: Software Platform for Big Data AI



Compute Environment

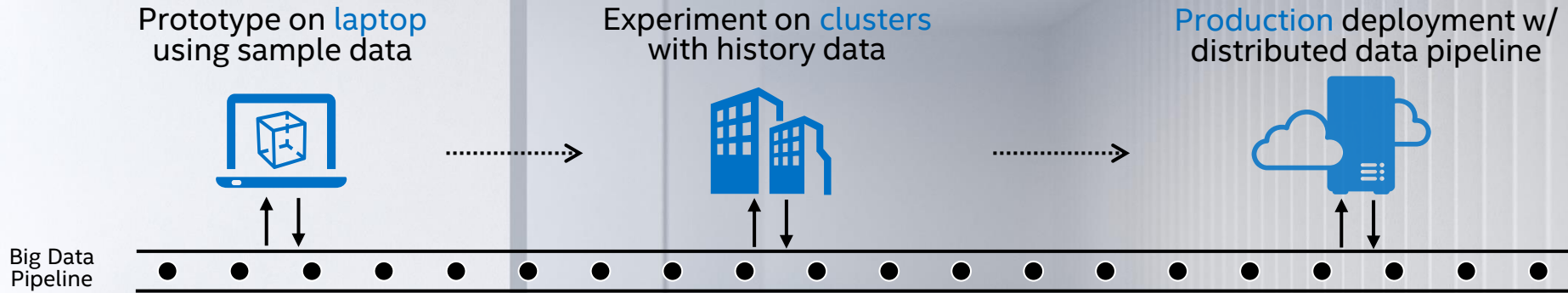


Powered by oneAPI

<https://github.com/intel-analytics/analytics-zoo>

End-to-End Big Data Analytics and AI

Seamless Scaling from Laptop to Distributed Big Data



- Easily prototype **end-to-end** pipelines that apply AI models to big data
- **"Zero"** code change from laptop to distributed cluster
- Seamlessly deployed on **production** Hadoop/K8s clusters
- **Automate** the process of applying machine learning to big data

Analytics Zoo: Open Source Platform for Big Data AI

Scaling End-to-End AI to Distributed Big Data

PPML

Privacy Preserving Data Analytics & ML on SGX

Zouwu

Scalable time series analysis pipeline w/ AutoML

RayOnSpark

Run Ray programs directly on Big Data platform

**Cluster
Serving**

Distributed real-time model serving on Flink

Orca

Seamlessly scale out TF & PyTorch on Spark & Ray

Laptop

K8s Cluster

Hadoop Cluster

Cloud

DL Frameworks
(TF/PyTorch/BigDL/OpenVINO/...)

Distributed Analytics
(Spark/Flink/Ray/...)

Python Libraries
(Numpy/Pandas/sklearn/...)


Powered by oneAPI

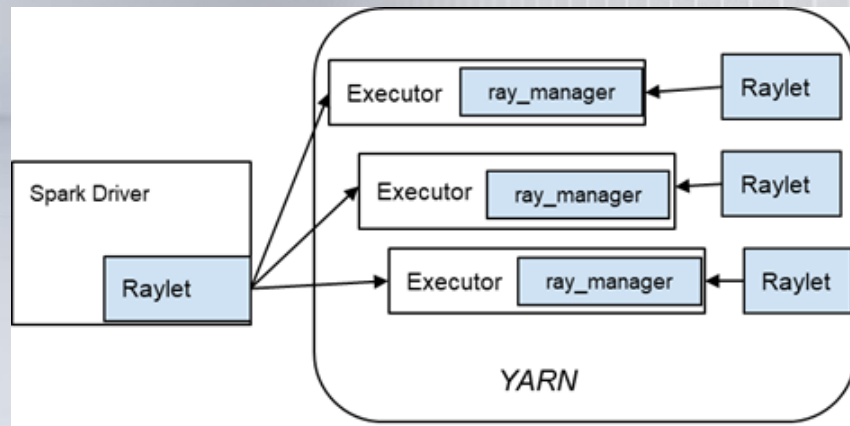
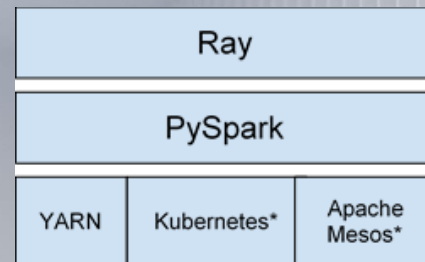
<https://github.com/intel-analytics/analytics-zoo>

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RayOnSpark

Run Ray Programs Directly on Big Data Platform

-  **RAY : distributed framework for emerging AI applications**
- **RayOnSpark**
 - Directly run Ray programs on Big Data cluster
 - Integrate Ray programs into Spark data pipeline



RayOnSpark

Run Ray Programs Directly on Big Data Platform

```
from zoo.orca import init_orca_context, stop_orca_context
init_orca_context(cluster_mode="yarn", cores=4, memory="10g",
                  num_nodes=2, init_ray_on_spark=True)

#Ray code
@ray.remote
class TestRay():
    def hostname(self):
        import socket
        return socket.gethostname()

actors = [TestRay.remote() for i in range(0, 100)]
print([ray.get(actor.hostname.remote()) for actor in actors])

stop_orca_context()
```

Agenda

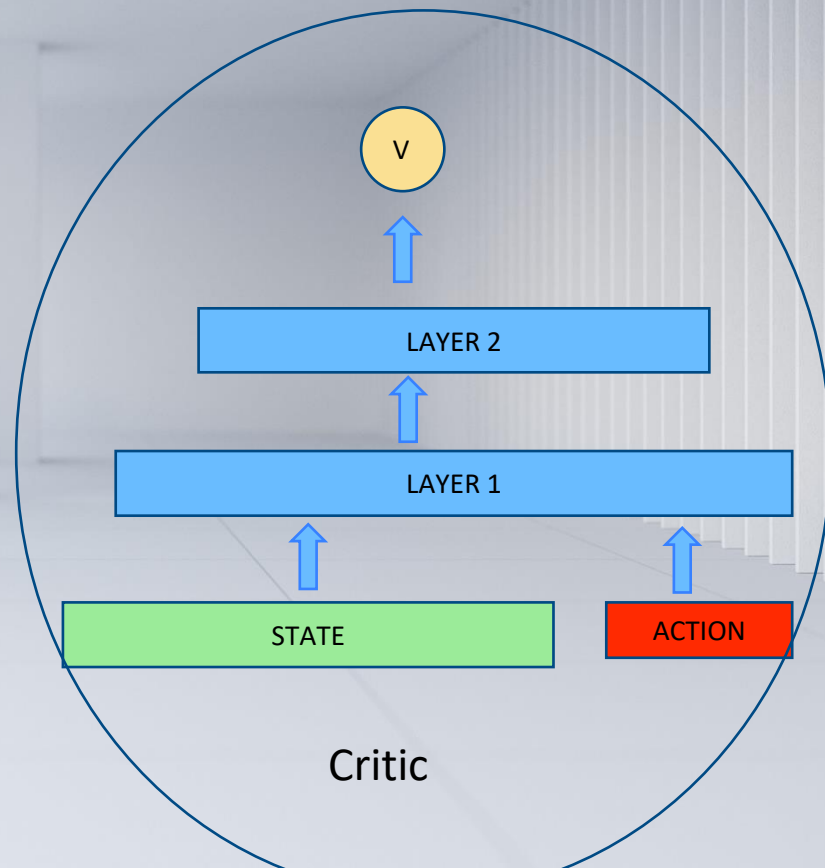
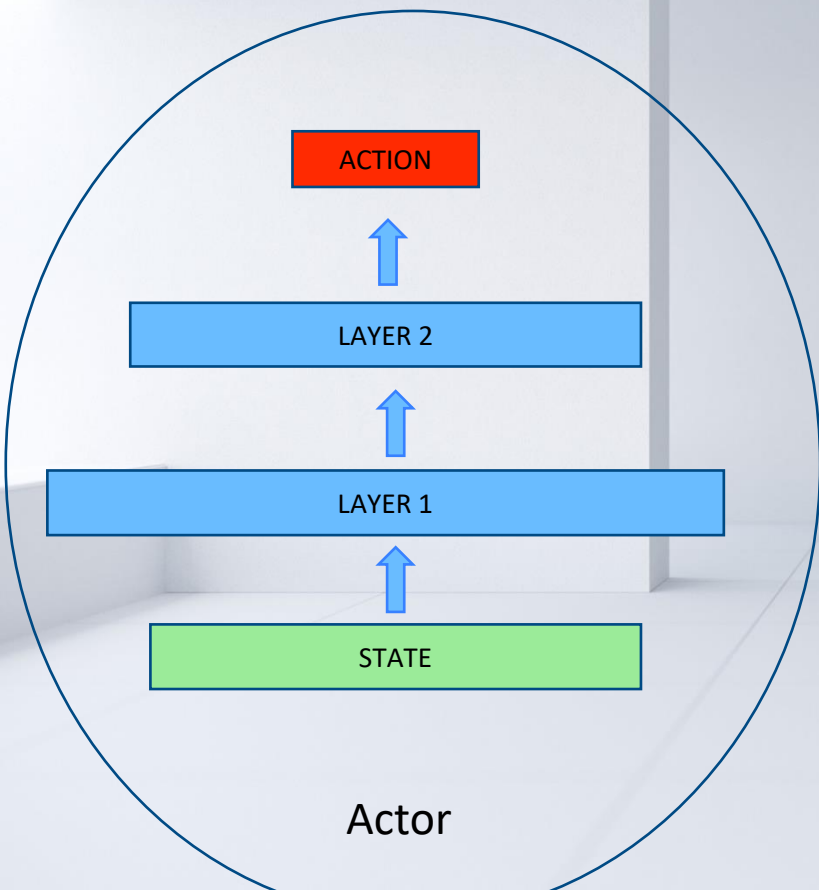
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Build MovieEnv

- Environment: MovieEnv(gym.Env)
- Agent: recommender
- Observation/States:
 - User embeddings, movie history embeddings
- Action: movie recommended
- Reward: rate + diversity
- Episode: user session
20 steps

```
class MovieEnv(Env):  
    def __init__(self, config):  
  
    def step(self, action):  
        ...  
        return obs, reward, done, self.info  
  
    def _get_reward(self, action):  
  
        similarity = spatial.distance.cosine(m_action, m_vecs) if mid in  
self.movies.keys() else 0  
        reward = rate + (1-similarity)
```


A2C



Trainer with RayOnSpark

```
import ray.rllib.agents.a3c.a2c as a2c

init_orca_context(cores=8, memory="10g",
                  num_nodes=2, init_ray_on_spark=True)

env_conf= EnvConfig()
trainer_conf = a2c.A2C_DEFAULT_CONFIG.copy()
trainer_conf["env_config"] = env_conf._values
trainer_conf["env"] = MovieEnv
trainer = a2c.A2CTrainer(config=trainer_conf)
for i in range(1, 1000):
    result = trainer.train()
    if i % 50 == 0:
        checkpoint = trainer.save()

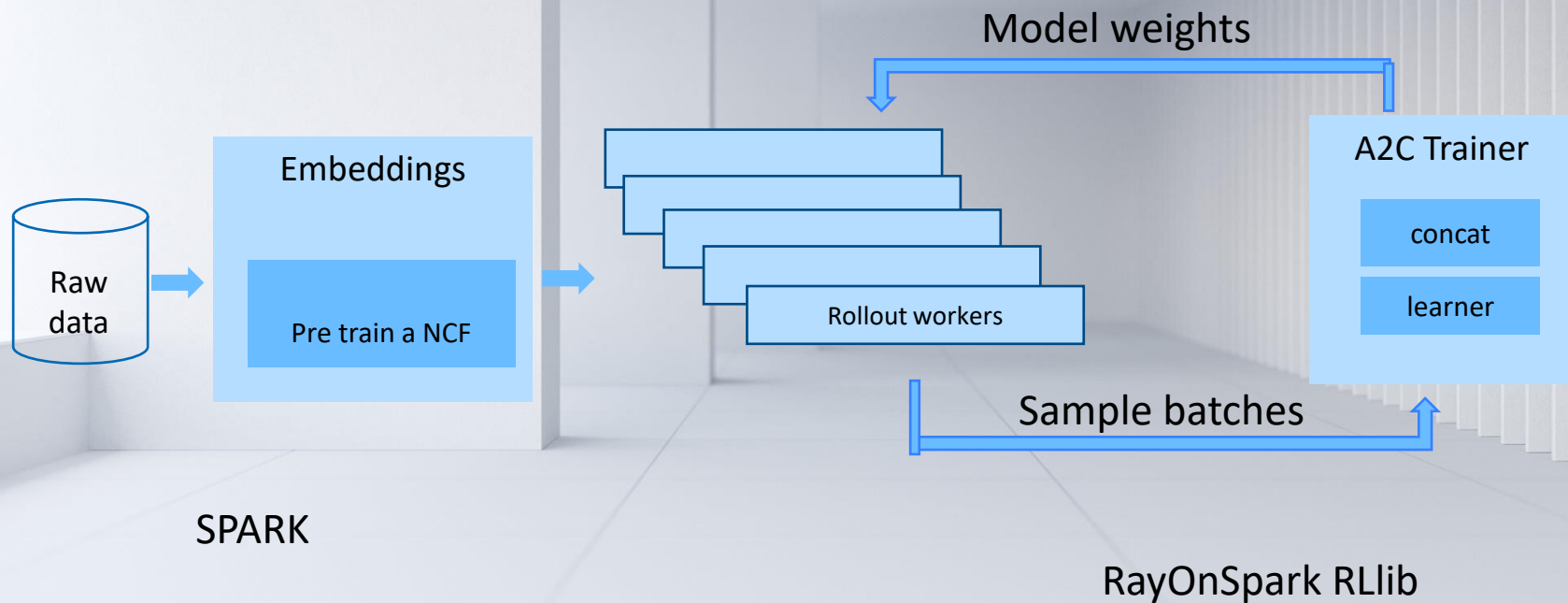
stop_orca_context()
```

Recommend items

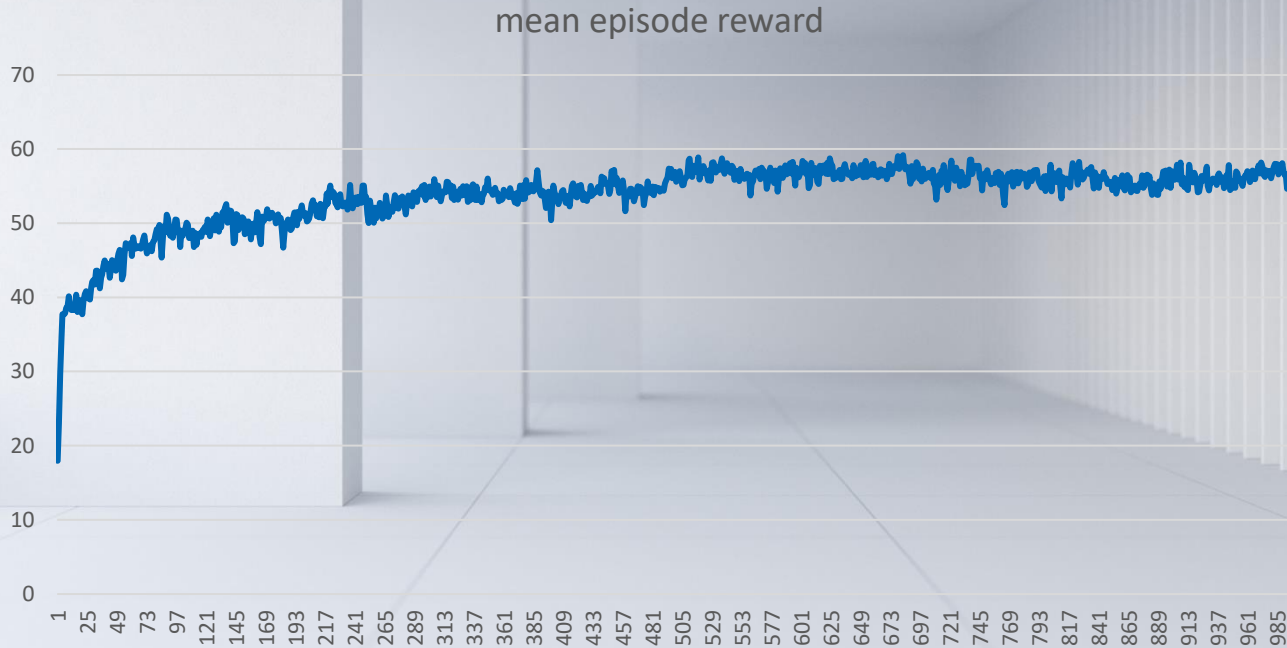
```
trainer.restore(path_to_checkpoint)
for i in range(100):
    obs = env.reset()
    while not done:
        action = trainer.compute_action(obs)
        obs, reward, done, info = env.step(action)
        episode_reward += reward

    print("episode_reward", episode_reward)
```

Training with RayOnSpark



Initial Results



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Summary

Built RL recommenders using RayOnSpark

- RL Recommenders capture dynamic nature of user-item interaction and focus on both immediate and long term reward
- Could maintain recommendation accuracy and diversity by adding similarity in reward
- Train different model components separately substantially reduces training time

Open Source Website

- Project repo: <https://github.com/intel-analytics/analytics-zoo>
- Use cases: <https://analytics-zoo.readthedocs.io/en/latest/doc/Application/powered-by.html>

Thank You

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