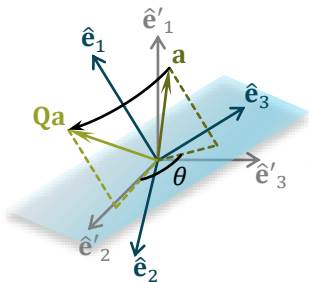$\det\mathbf{Q} = 1$

$\det\mathbf{Q} = -1$

$\hat{\mathbf{e}}'_1$

$\hat{\mathbf{e}}_1$

$\mathbf{a}$

$\mathbf{Qa}$

$\hat{\mathbf{e}}_3$

$\hat{\mathbf{e}}'_3$

θ

$\hat{\mathbf{e}}'_2$

$\hat{\mathbf{e}}_2$

$\hat{\mathbf{e}}_1$

$\hat{\mathbf{e}}'_1$

$\mathbf{a}$

$\hat{\mathbf{e}}_3$

$\hat{\mathbf{e}}'_3$

$\hat{\mathbf{e}}'_2$

$\hat{\mathbf{e}}_2$

$\mathbf{Qa}$

$\dfrac{\theta}{2}$

镜轴