

Andromeda Core (OS ADOs And ADOBase)

Executive Summary

This audit report was prepared by Quantstamp, the leader in blockchain security.

Туре	CosmWasm-Based Smart Contract Development Framework
Timeline	2023-11-15 through 2024-01-30
Language	Rust
Methods	Architecture Review, Unit Testing, Functional Testing, Manual Review
Specification	developer guide
Source Code	 andromedaprotocol/andromeda-core #d320af1
Auditors	 Ed Zulkoski Senior Auditing Engineer Faycal Lalidji Senior Auditing Engineer Mostafa Yassin Auditing Engineer Poming Lee Senior Auditing Engineer

Documentation quality	Medium
Test quality	Low
Total Findings	46 Unresolved: 6 Fixed: 34 Acknowledged: 5 Mitigated: 1
High severity findings ①	4 Fixed: 4
Medium severity (i)	24 Unresolved: 4 Fixed: 18 Acknowledged: 2
Low severity findings ③	8 Unresolved: 1 Fixed: 7
Undetermined severity (i) findings	6 Unresolved: 1 Fixed: 3 Acknowledged: 2
Informational findings ④	4 Fixed: 2 Acknowledged: 1 Mitigated: 1

Summary of Findings

This report outlines the security audit conducted by Quantstamp on Andromeda, a comprehensive smart contract development framework. Andromeda is designed to facilitate the creation of DApps on cosmos-based blockchains, offering both a no-code, Uldriven approach and a more traditional module/library option for developers. The framework also includes a set of cross-cosmos-chain deployed contracts for developer interaction with these contracts across various chains.

During our audit, Quantstamp identified over 44 issues. A significant concern is the project's testing quality, particularly the lack of tests for negative paths and more complex scenarios; most tests focus solely on "happy paths". This limitation has led to doubts about the project's overall security and readiness for production. The audit team is not confident that all potential issues have been identified.

Key issues identified include:

- Certain code paths are prone to consistent failure.
- Flaws in validation and checks functions, undermining the effectiveness of these safeguards.
- Several edge cases in VFS ADO could lead to a Denial of Service.
- Exploitable design elements in the VFS ADO and AMPPkt relaying mechanisms.
- Inadequate access controls in multiple components, potentially allowing attacks.

We recommend a second, comprehensive audit following the resolution of all reported issues and substantial enhancements in code and testing procedures.

2024-03-05 Update: In the latest fix-check process, Quantstamp discovered two additional issues within the code. Nonetheless, overall the majority of issues classified as high to medium severity have now been addressed or formally recognized. The development team is committed to resolving the outstanding issues in future updates and intends to conduct additional rounds of audits in the future.

ID	DESCRIPTION	SEVERITY	STATUS
AND-1	Incorrect IBC Path Declaration in create_cross_chain_message() Leading to Cross-Chain Functionality Breakdown	• High 🗓	Fixed
AND-2	Missing Access Control for the permission.rs	• High ③	Fixed
AND-3	DoS by Depleting an ADO's Balance at Economics ADO	• High 🗓	Fixed
AND-4	<pre>Incorrect implementation in validate_andr_addresses()</pre>	• High ③	Fixed
AND-5	register_user() with a Long Username Would Stop the System From Serving the Created User.	• Medium ①	Fixed
AND-6	Inaccurate Coin Merging Due to Duplicate Handling in merge_coins()	• Medium ①	Fixed
AND-7	<pre>Incomplete Funds Handling in handle_local()</pre>	• Medium ③	Fixed
AND-8	Action Fees Incorrectly Associated with ADO Version Instead of Type	• Medium ①	Fixed
AND-9	Paths Misinterpretation in resolve_home_path()	• Medium ③	Unresolved
AND-10	handle_add_app_component() Fails to Enforce 50 Component Maximum Limit	• Medium ①	Fixed
AND-11	handle_local() Will Panic if the Funds Sent Are None and the Message Is Not Binary::default	• Medium ③	Fixed
AND-12	Potential Channel to Chain Mismatch when a Updating channelInfo for a Chain	• Medium ③	Fixed
AND-13	Privileged Roles and Ownership	• Medium ①	Acknowledged
AND-14	Publishing ADOs at Scale Can Introduce Malicious ADOs	• Medium ①	Acknowledged
AND-15	Malicious Modules Cannot Be Removed if They Are Immutable	• Medium ①	Unresolved
AND-16	Missing Input Validation Can Cause the Cross-Chain Flow to Panic	• Medium ①	Fixed
AND-17	No Validation Is Done on the Fee Amount for update_action_fees	• Medium ③	Unresolved
AND-18	<pre>local_path_to_vfs_path() Does Not Consider the User Path</pre>	• Medium ①	Fixed
AND-19	Storing ado_version Instead of an Ado's Type in	Medium ③	Fixed

ID	DESCRIPTION	SEVERITY	STATUS
	store_code_id()		
AND-20	Incorrect Branching in handle_ibc()	• Medium 🗓	Fixed
AND-21	No Max Limit in get_subdir() May Lead to DoS	• Medium 🗓	Fixed
AND-22	Splitting on ":" in an asset_string May Lead to Incorrect Payment Denominations	• Medium 🗓	Fixed
AND-23	Unrestricted Access in VFS function add_parent_path()	• Medium ③	Fixed
AND-24	Flaw in Handling Symlink Components in Andromeda App Instantiation	• Medium ③	Fixed
AND-25	The Function handle_ibc_direct() Will Always Fail	• Medium ③	Fixed
AND-26	ADO Developors Not Able to Upgrade Their ADO if version is incorrectly Specified as "latest" the First Time	• Medium 🗓	Fixed
AND-27	The Symlink Can Be Nested and Could Lead to DoS	• Medium 🗓	Fixed
AND-28	Contract Upgrades Allow for Spoofing Legitimate Apps/ADOs	• Medium 🗓	Unresolved
AND-29	Lack of Two-Step Verification in Ownership Transfer	• Low ③	Fixed
AND-30	Flawed User Registration Logic in contract.rs:register_user() Allowing Multiple Usernames per Address	• Low ③	Fixed
AND-31	Condition in register_user() Should Trigger Return, Not Continue Logic Execution	• Low ①	Fixed
AND-32	Inconsistency in PATH_REGEX: Failure to Recognize Local Paths Starting with "./"	• Low ③	Fixed
AND-33	ado_type May Be Set to the Empty String	• Low ③	Fixed
AND-34	andromeda—economics Does Not Have reply()	• Low ③	Fixed
AND-35	<pre>validate_component_name() Accepts . as a Component Name</pre>	• Low ③	Fixed
AND-36	There Is No Predefined Pause Mechanism in the System for Emergency Handling	• Low ③	Unresolved
AND-37	<pre>Unnecessary Tilde Symbol Check in resolve_lib_path() Function</pre>	• Informational ①	Fixed
AND-38	Risk of Arithmetic Overflows in Cosmwasm Projects Compiled in Release Mode without overflow- checks	• Informational ③	Mitigated
AND-39	Unresolved TODOs	• Informational ①	Acknowledged

ID	DESCRIPTION	SEVERITY	STATUS
AND-40	Inconsistent Access Control for Undocumented Helper Functions in ADOContract	• Informational ③	Fixed
AND-41	register_user_cross_chain() Permits Assignment of a Single Username to Multiple Addresses Across Different Blockchains	• Undetermined ③	Acknowledged
AND-42	Usernames May Be Valid CosmWasm Addresses Not Equal to info.sender	• Undetermined ③	Fixed
AND-43	The amp_receive() in Kernel Allows Any Smart Contract to Call It	• Undetermined (i)	Fixed
AND-44	Any sender can get their AMPMsg relayed by kernel	• Undetermined ③	Acknowledged
AND-45	The Possibility of Nesting App and App Components in VFS Path	• Undetermined ③	Unresolved
AND-46	The match Casein get_asset_string() is Incorrect	• Undetermined ③	Fixed

Assessment Breakdown

Quantstamp's objective was to evaluate the repository for security-related issues, code quality, and adherence to specification and best practices.



Disclaimer

Only features that are contained within the repositories at the commit hashes specified on the front page of the report are within the scope of the audit and fix review. All features added in future revisions of the code are excluded from consideration in this report.

Possible issues we looked for included (but are not limited to):

- Transaction-ordering dependence
- Timestamp dependence
- Mishandled exceptions and call stack limits
- Unsafe external calls
- Integer overflow / underflow
- Number rounding errors
- Reentrancy and cross-function vulnerabilities
- Denial of service / logical oversights
- Access control
- Centralization of power
- Business logic contradicting the specification
- Code clones, functionality duplication
- Gas usage
- Arbitrary token minting

Methodology

- 1. Code review that includes the following
 - 1. Review of the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to Quantstamp to make sure we understand the size, scope, and functionality of the smart contract.
 - 2. Manual review of code, which is the process of reading source code line-by-line in an attempt to identify potential vulnerabilities.
 - 3. Comparison to specification, which is the process of checking whether the code does what the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to Quantstamp describe.
- 2. Testing and automated analysis that includes the following:

- 1. Test coverage analysis, which is the process of determining whether the test cases are actually covering the code and how much code is exercised when we run those test cases.
- 2. Symbolic execution, which is analyzing a program to determine what inputs cause each part of a program to execute.
- 3. Best practices review, which is a review of the smart contracts to improve efficiency, effectiveness, clarity, maintainability, security, and control based on the established industry and academic practices, recommendations, and research.
- 4. Specific, itemized, and actionable recommendations to help you take steps to secure your smart contracts.

Scope

- 1. Quantstamp was commissioned to audit a specific set of files, as listed below. Any files not explicitly mentioned are deemed outside the scope of this audit.
- 2. This audit is based on the assumption that anything other than the listed files, such as the front-end, the used libraries, Cosmos, Cosmwasm, the Inter Blockchain Communication (IBC) protocol, among other existing infrastructures, work correctly, safely, and as intended.
- 3. Only features that are contained within the repositories at the commit hash specified on the front page of the report are within the scope of the audit and fix review. All features added in future revisions of the code are excluded from consideration in this report.

Files Included

- contracts\app\andromeda-app-contract\src\lib.rs
- contracts\app\andromeda-app-contract\src\state.rs
- contracts\app\andromeda-app-contract\src\contract.rs
- contracts\os\andromeda-adodb\src\lib.rs
- contracts\os\andromeda-adodb\src\state.rs
- contracts\os\andromeda-adodb\src\contract.rs
- contracts\os\andromeda-vfs\src\lib.rs
- contracts\os\andromeda-vfs\src\state.rs
- contracts\os\andromeda-vfs\src\contract.rs
- contracts\os\andromeda-economics\src\lib.rs
- contracts\os\andromeda-economics\src\state.rs
- contracts\os\andromeda-economics\src\contract.rs
- contracts\os\andromeda-kernel\src\ack.rs
- contracts\os\andromeda-kernel\src\ibc.rs
- contracts\os\andromeda-kernel\src\sudo.rs
- contracts\os\andromeda-kernel\src\execute.rs
- contracts\os\andromeda-kernel\src\lib.rs
- contracts\os\andromeda-kernel\src\query.rs
- contracts\os\andromeda-kernel\src\proto.rs
- contracts\os\andromeda-kernel\src\state.rs
- contracts\os\andromeda-kernel\src\contract.rs
- contracts\os\andromeda-kernel\src\reply.rs
- packages\std\macros\src\lib.rs
- packages\std\src\error.rs
- packages\std\src\ado_contract\execute.rs
- packages\std\src\ado_contract\withdraw.rs
- packages\std\src\ado_contract\query.rs
- packages\std\src\ado_contract\ownership.rs
- packages\std\src\ado_contract\mod.rs
- packages\std\src\ado_contract\permissioning.rs
- packages\std\src\ado_contract\state.rs
- packages\std\src\ado_contract\app.rs
- packages\std\src\ado_contract\modules\execute.rs
- packages\std\src\ado_contract\modules\query.rs
- packages\std\src\ado_contract\modules\mod.rs
- packages\std\src\ado_contract\instantiate.rs
- packages\std\src\lib.rs
- packages\std\src\common\response.rs
- packages\std\src\common\expiration.rs
- packages\std\src\common\withdraw.rs
- packages\std\src\common\mod.rs
- packages\std\src\common\rates.rs
- packages\std\src\common\queries.rs
- packages\std\src\common\context.rs
- packages\std\src\amp\recipient.rs
- packages\std\src\amp\mod.rs
- packages\std\src\amp\addresses.rs
- packages\std\src\amp\messages.rs

- packages\std\src\os\adodb.rs
- packages\std\src\os\kernel.rs
- packages\std\src\os\aos_querier.rs
- packages\std\src\os\mod.rs
- packages\std\src\os\economics.rs
- packages\std\src\os\vfs.rs
- packages\std\src\ado_base\ado_type.rs
- packages\std\src\ado_base\version.rs
- packages\std\src\ado_base\withdraw.rs
- packages\std\src\ado_base\ownership.rs
- packages\std\src\ado_base\hooks.rs
- packages\std\src\ado_base\block_height.rs
- packages\std\src\ado_base\mod.rs
- packages\std\src\ado_base\permissioning.rs
- packages\std\src\ado_base\modules.rs
- packages\std\src\ado_base\operators.rs
- packages\std\src\ado_base\kernel_address.rs

Findings

AND-1

Incorrect IBC Path Declaration in create_cross_chain_message() Leading to Cross-Chain Functionality Breakdown

High ① Fixed

File(s) affected: contracts/app/andromeda-app-contract/src/execute.rs

Description: The function create_cross_chain_message() has an issue in the way it forms the IBC path for cross-chain components. Specifically, the current logic uses an incorrect IBC path format

"ibc://{curr_chain}/home/{owner}/{app_name}/{name}" instead of the correct

"ibc://{chain}/home/{owner}/{app_name}/ . The code snippet is presented below:

In this snippet, when the chain variable does not match chain_info.chain_name, a symlink component is incorrectly created with the IBC path using the current chain (curr_chain) instead of chain where the component is deployed. This error can disrupt the application's cross-chain logic, affecting functionality and leading to potential issues in inter-chain interactions.

Recommendation: To resolve this, modify the else clause to correctly utilize the chain variable in the IBC path, ensuring that the symlink component accurately points to the resource on the intended chain.

AND-2 Missing Access Control for the permission.rs

High ① Fixed

File(s) affected: packages/std/src/ado_contract/permission.rs

Description: All functions in permission.rs are not implementing access control properly. A function will call is_contract_owner(), which will either return true or false. However, the return value is never used. This can allow an attacker to give themselves whitelist permission on any action they want on the application.

```
Self::is_contract_owner(self, ctx.deps.storage, ctx.info.sender.as_str())?;
```

Here is a PoC:

```
fn test_user_can_add_malicious_permission() {
    let mut deps = mock_dependencies_custom(&[]);
    let env = mock_env();
    let info = mock_info("creator", &[]);
    let inst_msg = InstantiateMsg {
       app_components: vec![],
       name: String::from("Some App"),
       owner: Some("owner".to_string()),
       kernel_address: MOCK_KERNEL_CONTRACT.to_string(),
       chain_info: None,
    };
    instantiate(deps.as_mut(), env.clone(), info.clone(), inst_msg).unwrap();
    // * sending the msg as "attacker"
    let info = mock_info("attacker", &[]);
    let action = "action";
    let actor = "attacker";
    //* ----- PART 1 Setting Whitelist Permission For any user * ----- * //
    // * preparing the AndromedaMsg
    let msg_data = AndromedaMsg::SetPermission {
       actor: AndrAddr::from_string((actor)),
       action: action.to_string(),
       permission: Permission::Whitelisted(None),
   };
    let exploit_msg = to_binary(&msg_data).unwrap();
    let amp_message = AMPMsg::new(env.clone().contract.address, exploit_msg, None);
    let packet = AMPPkt::new("attacker", "attacker", vec![amp_message]);
    let msg = ExecuteMsg::AMPReceive(packet);
    let res = execute(deps.as_mut(), env.clone(), info, msg);
    assert!(res.is_ok());
    // * reading attackers's permission
    let query_msg = QueryMsg::Permissions { actor: "attacker".to_string(), limit: None,
start_after: None };
    let res = query(deps.as_ref(), env.clone(), query_msg).unwrap();
    let permissions: Vec<PermissionInfo> = from_binary(&res).unwrap();
    let permission = &permissions[0];
    assert_eq!(permission.permission, Permission::Whitelisted(None));
    assert_eq!(permission.actor, "attacker".to_string());
    assert_eq!(permission.action, "action".to_string());
    // * ------ PART 1 ends* ------ * //
    // * from here, the user can either bypass an aciton that already exist (by setting user's
permission to whitelist(None))
    //* or they can pass the is_permissioned function for action that does not exist on the
permissioned_actions mapping
    // * there is also no access control on any of the permissions function, it just checks if
the caller is
    //* the contract owner, but doesn't do anything with the return value.
    //* now, we show that any user can add any action to the permissioned actions
    // * ----- PART 2 Adding Malicious Actions * -----
    let info = mock_info("attacker", &[]);
    let msg_data = AndromedaMsg::PermissionAction { action: "malicious_action".to_string() };
    let exploit_msg = to_binary(&msg_data).unwrap();
    let amp_message = AMPMsg::new(env.clone().contract.address, exploit_msg, None);
    let packet = AMPPkt::new("attacker", "attacker", vec![amp_message]);
    let msg = ExecuteMsg::AMPReceive(packet);
    let res = execute(deps.as_mut(), env.clone(), info, msg);
    assert!(res.is_ok());
    // * reading permissions
    let query_msg = QueryMsg::PermissionedActions { };
    let res = query(deps.as_ref(), env.clone(), query_msg).unwrap();
    let action: Vec<String> = from_binary(&res).unwrap();
    assert_eq!(action[0], "malicious_action".to_string());
    // * ----- PART 2 Ends* -----
```

Recommendation: The ownership check should be wrapped in an ensure block.

```
ensure!(
    Self::is_contract_owner(self, ctx.deps.storage, ctx.info.sender.as_str())?,
    ContractError::Unauthorized {}
    );
```

AND-3

DoS by Depleting an ADO's Balance at Economics ADO

High (i) Fixed



Update

Fixed by disabled the functionality of having ADO or App pay the fee.

File(s) affected: contracts/os/andromeda-economics/src/contract.rs

Description: Based on the current implementation in execute_pay_fee() any end user of an ADO can deplete the target ADO's balance in Economics ADO by using the target ADO's relevant functions to indirectly call this function repeatedly.

Exploit Scenario:

- 1. User Bob wants to DoS an ADO called "ADO1".
- 2. User Bob know that calling "ADO1.funct1" would let ADO1 to invoke execute_pay_fee().
- 3. User Bob write a keeper bot to monitor and repeatedly call "ADO1.funct1" until ADO" has 0 balance.
- 4. When ADO1's balance is emptied, all end users that have no balance in Economics ADO would not be able to use ADO1 anymore.
- 5. User Bob can use this exploit to simutaneously DoS all the ADOs deployed to DoS Andromeda.

Recommendation: Have the end users pay for the fees. The Andromeda team can encourage ADO devs to set fees to be 0 in the early stage of the project to attract end users if it is needed.

AND-4 Incorrect implementation in validate_andr_addresses()

File(s) affected: packages/std/src/ado_contract/execute.rs

• High 1 Fixed

Fixed

Description:

The returned boolean value of address.is_addr(deps.api); in validate_andr_addresses() is never checked. This violates the whole point of this function.

Recommendation: Return an Err immediately whenever address.is_addr(deps.api) == false.

AND-5

register_user() with a Long Username Would Stop the System • Medium ³ From Serving the Created User.

File(s) affected: contracts/os/andromeda-vfs/src/execute.rs, packages/std/src/os/vfs.rs

Description: Calling execute.rs::register_user() with a long username would stop the system from serving the created user. This is because of the pattern $([A-Za-z0-9\.-]\{1,40\}(/)?)$ in pub const PATH_REGEX: &str = r"^((([A-Za-z0-9]+://)?([A-Za-z0-9\.-]\{1,40\})?(/)?(home|lib)/)|(~(/)?))([A-Za-z0-9\.-]\{1,40\}(/)?)+\$"; . All the operations related to the VFS path of all the users with username that is longer than 40 (note that it is unstricted in pub const USERNAME_REGEX: &str = r"^[a-z0-9]+\$";) will not work.

Recommendation: Change vfs.rs::USERNAME_REGEX from $r"^[a-z0-9]+$"$ into $r"^[a-z0-9]\{1,40\}$"$.

Inaccurate Coin Merging Due to Duplicate Handling in

Medium (i) Fixed

merge_coins()

File(s) affected: packages/std/src/common/mod.rs

Description: The merge_coins() function exhibits a flaw in how it processes duplicates within the coins_to_add: Vec<Coin>. Specifically, the function uses coins_to_add.iter().find(|&c| c.denom == coin.denom) to search for a Coin with the same denomination as the current coin. However, this approach only considers the first occurrence of a matching denomination and disregards any subsequent duplicates. Consequently, if coins_to_add contains multiple Coin instances with the same denomination, the function inaccurately merges only the amount of the first found instance, leading to potential errors in the total coin calculation.

A similar issue is observed in the deduct_funds() function, which assumes there is only one matching Coin in coins that corresponds to funds.denom.

Recommendation: Revise merge_coins() to aggregate all Coin instances with the same denomination in coins_to_add. Similarly, revise deduct_funds().

AND-7 Incomplete Funds Handling in handle_local()

Medium ①

Fixed

File(s) affected: contracts/os/andromeda-kernel/src/execute.rs

Description: The function handle_local() first considers the case for funds transfers in the main if branch. The following line adds an attribute to the response:

```
.add_attributes(vec![
    attr(format!("recipient:{sequence}"), recipient_addr),
    attr(format!("bank_send_amount:{sequence}"), funds[0].to_string()),
]);
```

If there are multiple coin transfers in funds, the message will only report the first item. This could affect external listeners relying upon the attributes.

Further, in the main else branch (corresponding to a non-default message), we have the following which only considers funds[0]:

```
let sub_msg = new_packet.to_sub_msg(
    recipient_addr.clone(),
    Some(vec![funds[0].clone()]),
    ReplyId::AMPMsg.repr(),
)?;
```

Recommendation: Iterate through funds to add an attribute for each item. Ensure that all funds are accounted for when creating a sub-message.

AND-8

Action Fees Incorrectly Associated with ADO Version Instead of Type

Medium (i)

File(s) affected: contracts/os/andromeda-adodb/src/contract.rs

Description: Based on the client's communication, the update_action_fees() function should exclusively utilize the ADO type. However, there's an inconsistency in andromeda-adodb/src/contract.rs:publish(), where it invokes update_action_fees() using the version instead of the type. This deviation needs to be addressed to align with the specified requirements of using only the ADO type.

Recommendation: We recommend resolving this issue by utilizing the ADO type rather than the ADO version.



The example paths mentioned above are now resolvable; however, there remains an edge case, ~/app1 , that cannot currently be resolved correctly.

File(s) affected: contracts/os/andromeda-vfs/src/state.rs

Description: The resolve_home_path() function exhibits an issue in processing certain path patterns. Paths like "~username1/appname" or "~username1/username2" (possible malicious path) are deemed valid by regex validation. However, due to flawed logic, the function incorrectly resolves the username_or_address to "appname" or "username2" instead of the intended username1. This error stems from the implementation of resolve_home_path(), particularly in how it interprets the intended username. The problematic code is as follows:

```
let username_or_address = if parts[0].starts_with('~') && parts.len() == 1 {
    parts[0].remove(0);
    parts[0].as_str()
} else {
    parts[1].as_str()
};
```

For a path such as ~username1/appname, parts.len() equals two, leading to the execution of the else branch. This results in username_or_address being incorrectly set to appname.

Recommendation: To address this issue update the resolve_home_path() function to correctly interpret and resolve user directory paths. Ensure that the function accurately identifies the primary username in complex path structures and handles them appropriately.

AND-10

handle_add_app_component() Fails to Enforce 50 Component

• Medium (i) Fixed

Maximum Limit

File(s) affected: contracts/app/andromeda-app-contract/src/execute.rs, contracts/app/andromeda-app-contract/src/reply.rs, contracts/app/andromeda-app-contract/src/contract.rs, contracts/app/andromeda-app-contract/src/state.rs

Description: As outlined in the **Andromeda protocol documentation**, there is a stipulated hard limit of 50 components for an app. This limit is enforced during the instantiation of an app. However, it appears that this restriction is not applied in the handle_add_app_component() function. When an app owner adds a new component using a direct component addition message, the function does not check against the 50 component maximum limit. This oversight can lead to excessive gas consumption, as several functions depend on the number of components and iterate over the components array.

Currently, the absence of a maximum limit check in the system could lead to additional complications, as detailed below:

Issue Name: Unexpected Outcomes When Adding Over 100 App Components to an Application

Issue Details: The process of adding a new app component is initiated in the following function:

```
pub fn add_app_component(
    storage: &mut dyn Storage,
    component: &AppComponent,
) -> Result<u64, ContractError> {
    let idx = ADO_IDX.may_load(storage)?.unwrap_or(1u64); // Retrieve the "next" index of components in the app
    ADO_DESCRIPTORS.save(storage, &idx.to_string(), component)?; // Map `message id -> AppComponent`
    ADO_IDX.save(storage, &(idx + 1))?;
    Ok(idx)
}
```

The system then processes the SubMsg response in the reply() function. The _ branch in the match ReplyId::from_repr(msg.id) suggests that msg.id serves as the index in ADO_DESCRIPTORS, linking an ID to its corresponding AppComponent. However, if msg.id exceeds 100, it conflicts with the predefined ReplyId enum, potentially causing the system to stop functioning without any notification.

The ReplyId enum is as follows:

```
#[EnumRepr(type = "u64")]
pub enum ReplyId {
    ClaimOwnership = 101,
    AssignApp = 102,
    RegisterPath = 103,
    CrossChainCreate = 104,
}
```

Recommendation: To resolve this issue, it is recommended to update the handle_add_app_component() to include a check that ensures the total number of components does not exceed the maximum limit of 50.

AND-11

handle_local() Will Panic if the Funds Sent Are None and the

Medium (i) Fixed

Message Is Not Binary::default

File(s) affected: contracts/os/andromeda-kernel/execute.rs

Description: The function handle_local() has two main branches. The first one is for if the message is a Binary::default, and the second one is for anything else.

A binary default message must have funds attached, and this check is handled by the contract. However, a nonbinary default message may not have funds attached, meaning that the funds array will be empty.

In the else branch, the amp_msg is generated as:

Notice how the funds array is accessed, while there are no checks to see if it has a non-zero length. This will cause the execution to panic due to an out-of-bound exception.

Here is a PoC:

```
fn test_handle_local_can_panic() {
    let mut deps = mock_dependencies_custom(&[]);
    let info = mock_info("creator", &[]);
    let env = mock_env();
    instantiate(
        deps.as_mut(),
        env.clone(),
        info.clone(),
        InstantiateMsg {
            owner: None,
            chain_name: "andromeda".to_string(),
        },
    .unwrap();
    let msg = ExecuteMsg::AssignChannels {
        ics20_channel_id: None,
        direct_channel_id: None,
        chain: "chain2".to_string(),
        kernel_address: Addr::unchecked("kernal2").to_string(),
    };
    let amp_msg = AMPMsg::new(Addr::unchecked("john"), to_binary(&msg).unwrap(), None);
    let amp_packet = AMPPkt::new(Addr::unchecked("john"),Addr::unchecked("john"),vec![amp_msg]);
    let exec_msg = ExecuteMsg::AMPReceive((amp_packet));
    execute(deps.as_mut(), env.clone(), info.clone(), exec_msg).unwrap(); // <---- panics at
'index out of bounds:
```

```
index is 0
}
```

Notice how the fund array is passed as None in AMPMsg::new.Indeed, the execution panics at the expected location.

Recommendation: It is recommended to first check if the funds being sent are Some or it is nonempty before accessing the array. An example could be:

```
if funds.is_empty() {
          f = None;
} else {
          f = Some(vec![funds[0].clone()]);
}
```

AND-12

Potential Channel to Chain Mismatch when a Updating channel Info for a Chain

Medium (i) Fixed

File(s) affected: contracts/os/andromeda-kernel-execute.rs

Description: The function assign_channels updates a mapping of a chain to a channelInfo struct that contains information for IBC cross-chain interaction. However, in case of a channelInfo being already set for a given chain, and the owner calls the function again for the same chain, it is possible to have a mismatch between the mappings CHAIN_TO_CHANNEL and CHANNEL_TO_CHAIN.

For example:

Suppose the admin sets the channelInfo for chain2 with ics20_channel_id = ics20 and direct_channel_id = direct . This will properly set up the mappings in both CHAIN_TO_CHANNEL and CHANNEL_TO_CHAIN .

However, if the admin then wants to update the channelInfo for chain2, say direct = new_direct, and say ics20 = None. This will not update the CHANNEL_TO_CHAIN for the ics20 channel, and it will continue to point to chain2. That is because the write to CHANNEL_TO_CHAIN is not invoked if the channel passed is None:

```
if let Some(channel) = channel_info.ics20_channel_id.clone() {
    CHANNEL_TO_CHAIN.save(execute_env.deps.storage, &channel, &chain)?;
}
```

Below is a PoC that shows this example:

```
fn test_chain_to_channel_mismatch() {
    let mut deps = mock_dependencies_custom(&[]);
    let info = mock_info("creator", &[]);
    let env = mock_env();
    instantiate(
        deps.as_mut(),
        env.clone(),
        info.clone(),
        InstantiateMsg {
            owner: None,
            chain_name: "andromeda".to_string(),
        },
    )
    .unwrap();
    let msg = ExecuteMsg::AssignChannels {
        ics20 channel id: Some("ics20".to string()),
        direct_channel_id: Some("direct".to_string()),
        chain: "chain2".to_string(),
        kernel_address: Addr::unchecked("kernal2").to_string(),
    };
    execute(deps.as_mut(), env.clone(), info.clone(), msg).unwrap();
```

```
let query_msg: andromeda_std::os::kernel::QueryMsg =
andromeda_std::os::kernel::QueryMsg::ChannelInfo { chain: "chain2".to_string() };
    let res:andromeda_std::os::kernel::ChannelInfoResponse = from_binary(&query(deps.as_ref(),
env.clone(), query_msg).unwrap()).unwrap();
    println!("{:?}", res);
    // ChannelInfoResponse { ics20: Some("ics20"), direct: Some("direct"), kernel_address:
"kernal2", supported_modules: [] }
    let msg = ExecuteMsg::AssignChannels {
        ics20_channel_id: None,
        direct_channel_id: None,
        chain: "chain2".to_string(),
        kernel_address: Addr::unchecked("kernal2").to_string(),
    };
    execute(deps.as_mut(), env.clone(), info.clone(), msg).unwrap();
    let query_msg: andromeda_std::os::kernel::QueryMsg =
andromeda_std::os::kernel::QueryMsg::ChannelInfo { chain: "chain2".to_string() };
    let res:andromeda_std::os::kernel::ChannelInfoResponse = from_binary(&query(deps.as_ref(),
env.clone(), query_msg).unwrap()).unwrap();
    println!("{:?}", res);
    // ChannelInfoResponse { ics20: None, direct: None, kernel_address: "kernal2",
supported_modules: [] }
    let channel = CHANNEL_TO_CHAIN.load(deps.as_mut().storage, "ics20").unwrap();
    println!("channel ics20 still maps to {:?}", channel);
    // Channel ics20 still maps to "chain2"
}
```

To be more specific, the issue is with CHANNEL_TO_CHAIN not being updated, and more specifically that the original channel (ics20 or direct above) are never removed (regardless of if we pass in new values).

Here is another example:

Suppose our initial call includes parameters <chain2, initial_ics20_channel, initial_direct_channel>, and we call again with <chain2, other_ics20_channel, other_direct_channel>. In the code below,

```
if let Some(channel) = channel_info.direct_channel_id.clone() {
    CHANNEL_TO_CHAIN.save(execute_env.deps.storage, &channel, &chain)?;
}
if let Some(channel) = channel_info.ics20_channel_id.clone() {
    CHANNEL_TO_CHAIN.save(execute_env.deps.storage, &channel, &chain)?;
}
```

it adds new entries to CHANNEL_TO_CHAIN without removing the old ones, that is, CHANNEL_TO_CHAIN now has all four entries <initial_ics20_channel, chain2>, <initial_direct_channel, chain2>, <other_ics20_channel, chain2>, and <other_direct_channel, chain2>.

This may allow continued use of a channel that the Andromeda team wants to remove.

Recommendation: It is recommended to overwrite the CHANNEL_TO_CHAIN mapping regardless of the channel values; so no mismatch happens.

AND-13 Privileged Roles and Ownership

Medium (i) Acknowledged



Update

The dev stated that "Control remains centralised. Possible (and likely) shift to DAO management structure in future.".

File(s) affected: contracts/os/andromeda-adodb/execute.rs

Description: The andromeda-adodb allows the owner to update the publisher and the fees for a given ADO. This can also be done by any address that holds the operator role. This kind of design is centralized and gives a lot of power to the protocol owners.

The following functions are used to perform these updates:

- 1. execute_update_publisher()
- 2. execute_update_action_fees()

Recommendation: It is recommended to outline this centralization concern in user-facing documentation.

AND-14

Publishing ADOs at Scale Can Introduce Malicious ADOs

Medium (i)

Acknowledged



Update

The dev stated that they would add it in the future.

Description: The protocol plans to allow for third parties to create ADO components, which will then be published by the protocol and will be available for integration by various users.

At scale, this poses a security risk of not being able to audit and verify the security of all the new ADO components.

Recommendation: Currently, the development team lacks an "ADO Assessment Process" for evaluating new ADOs. It is advisable to implement a comprehensive security protocol for scrutinizing each new ADO, thereby minimizing potential vulnerabilities. This protocol could encompass a multi-step process: firstly, conducting KYC/KYB checks on the publishers of new ADOs; followed by an internal review within Andromeda, focusing on the code and its interactions with other ADOs; and finally, securing an external audit, etc.

AND-15

Malicious Modules Cannot Be Removed if They Are Immutable

Medium (i) Unresolved

File(s) affected: packages/std/src/ado_contract/modules/execute.rs , packages/std/src/ado_contract/modules/mod.rs

Description: The ado_base allows for the registering of modules. In the future, third parties will be allowed to create modules that will be available to users of Andromeda.

Modules hold the is_mutable field, which is used to tell the ado_base contract whether this module can be updated later on or not (through being removed or replaced).

In case a user registers a module, then later discovers that it is vulnerable or incompatible with their application, and given that the property is_mutable = false , they will not be able to remove the module or replace it.

Recommendation: It is recommended to review this design and give the option for owners of ADO applications to force remove certain third-party modules if they cause issues.

It is possible to only allow immutability for modules that are deemed to be used by the Andromeda protocol.

AND-16

Missing Input Validation Can Cause the Cross-Chain Flow to Panic

Medium (i)

Fixed



The edge case is handled gracefully now.

Description: The function assign_channels() is callable by the contract owner and allows the registering of channel_info on different chains. This is the data structure used:

```
let channel_info = ChannelInfo {
   ics20_channel_id,
   direct_channel_id,
   kernel_address,
```

```
supported_modules: vec![],
};
```

The parameters ics20_channel_id and direct_channel_id are options that could be None or Some, however, this is not checked before being saved in the CHAIN_TO_CHANNEL mapping.

This means that during sending cross-chain messages, direct_channel_id or ics20_channel_id may be set as None, and when unwrap() is called on them, this will cause execution to panic.

The following is a PoC that shows this case:

```
fn test_assign_channel_panics() {
    let mut deps = mock_dependencies_custom(&[]);
    let info = mock_info("creator", &[]);
    let env = mock_env();
    instantiate(
        deps.as_mut(),
        env.clone(),
        info.clone(),
        InstantiateMsg {
            owner: None,
            chain_name: "andromeda".to_string(),
        },
    )
    .unwrap();
    let msg = ExecuteMsg::AssignChannels {
        ics20_channel_id: None,
        direct_channel_id: None,
        chain: "chain2".to_string(),
        kernel_address: Addr::unchecked("kernal2").to_string(),
    };
    execute(deps.as_mut(), env.clone(), info.clone(), msg).unwrap();
    let internal_msg = InternalMsg::RegisterUserCrossChain {
        username: "name".to_string(),
        address: Addr::unchecked("addr").to_string(),
        chain: "chain2".to_string(),
    };
    let msg = ExecuteMsg::Internal(internal_msg);
   execute(deps.as_mut(), env.clone(), info.clone(), msg); // <---- panics</pre>
}
```

Recommendation: Perform checks in assign_channels() to make sure that direct_channel_id and ics20_channel_id are passed as Some.

Another alternative is to use unwrap_or() or unwrap_or_default() to throw specific errors and use a pre-defined default value.

AND-17

No Validation Is Done on the Fee Amount for

Medium ① Unresolved

update_action_fees



Update

Added asset string check. However, there is currently no check for the fee amount yet.

File(s) affected: contracts/os/andromeda-adodb/execute.rs

Description: The update_action_fees() allows the owner to update the fees for a given action on a given ADO. However, the fees are not validated in any way, and they seem to be a flat amount rather than a percentage. This can cause some flows to revert if the fee required is greater than the available balance.

Also, the update_action_fees() in ADODB does not check the string format of ActionFee.asset . If the string is incorrectly formatted, execute_pay_fee() in Economics ADO would not be able to correctly resolve it at let asset =

asset_string.split(':').last().unwrap() and all the transactions related to it would be reverted.

Recommendation: It is recommended to do validation for the fee amounts and to have an upper bound for them if they are flat. Or have them as a percentage with defined boundaries. Furthermore, add relevant checks to update_action_fees(), such as, native token denom check, cw20 token address check, and the check of the existence of the : char.

AND-18

local_path_to_vfs_path()
Does Not Consider the User Path

Medium ① Fixed

File(s) affected: packages/std/src/amp/addresses.rs

Description: get_raw_address_from_vfs() is used in multiple places to convert an AndrAddr into raw adderess. Inside this function, local_path_to_vfs_path() is used to convert paths from starting with "./" into starting with "/home/{app_contract}/".

Recommendation: Replace "/home/{app_contract}/" by "/home/{username}/{app_contract}/" where username stands for the username of the specific instantiator of the app.

AND-19

Storing ado_version Instead of an Ado's Type in store_code_id()

Fixed Medium ①



Update

This issue was fixed in 32218bb. However, the dev team mentioned "We're reverting the ADODB's mapping between Code ID and type to also include the version then adjusting our queries to use get_type from the version. It's a substantial improvement for frontend UX I'm told.". This means that the exact code that is going to be used for production is going to be different from what Quantstamp audited during the fix-check.

File(s) affected: contracts/os/andromeda-adodb/src/state.rs, contracts/os/andromeda-adodb/src/contract.rs

Description: Currently state::store_code_id() stores ado_version to ADO_TYPE instead of storing the type of the ADO. This would result in curr_type.unwrap() == ado_version.get_type() being always false and thus block this code path. This incorrectness is expected to also have effects on contract::query_action_fee() and contract::query_action_fee_by_code_id().

Recommendation: Save ado_version.get_type() instead of ado_version.

AND-20 Incorrect Branching in handle_ibc()

Medium (i) Fixed

File(s) affected: contracts/os/andromeda-kernel/src/execute.rs

Description:

Based on the implemented code logic in handle_ibc_hooks() and handle_ibc_direct(), the condition !self.message().funds.is_empty() of the if statement in handle_ibc() is incorrect. It will call handle_ibc_hooks() to handle non-funds transfer request and handle_ibc_direct() for funds transfer request. This will cause all the IBC messages to be reverted and not sent.

Recommendation: Use self.message().funds.is_empty() instead of !self.message().funds.is_empty().

AND-21 No Max Limit in get_subdir() May Lead to DoS

• Medium 🗓 Fixed

File(s) affected: contracts/os/andromeda-vfs/src/state.rs

Description: In get_subdir(), there is no range max set when checking all items in a given directory. This could have potential gas issues if any other contract relies on the subdir() query, and may even impact users simply wishing to query their own directory's contents.

Note that a separate issue discusses the possibility of users polluting the home directories of other users, which would allow griefing attacks on get_subdir().

Recommendation: Allow specifying a range max limit for get_subdir().

Splitting on ":" in an asset_string May Lead to Incorrect Payment Denominations

• Medium (i) Fixed

File(s) affected: contracts/os/andromeda-economics/src/contract.rs

Description: In execute_pay_fee(), we get the asset by taking the asset_string and splitting on ":", and only considering the string after the last ":". This could be problematic in systems which may utilize different tokens with similar names (possibly maliciously).

Exploit Scenario: Suppose the ActionFee = { asset: "scam:coin", ...}, where scam:coin is some low priced token, but the coin part is the name of a legitimate and valuable token also utilized by the ADO. If the user were to perform an action that has this fee (thinking they are spending scam:coin), they would be tricked into losing their coin balance instead.

Recommendation: If the string split operation is necessary, ensure that the full asset_string value cannot also be a valid coin.

AND-23 Unrestricted Access in VFS function add_parent_path() • Medium () Fixed

File(s) affected: contracts/os/andromeda-vfs/src/execute.rs

Description: The Virtual File System (VFS) is currently exposed to a security risk due to the absence of access control in its add_parent_path() function. This gap allows a malicious actor to deploy a contract and utilize add_parent_path() to inappropriately link a harmful contract to a parent path of a renowned project. For instance, an attacker could alter message parameters to mimic a trusted address, e.g., Uniswap, by setting the parent_address in the VFSExecuteMsg::AddParentPath and sending the AddParentPath message from the malicious contract:

```
VFSExecuteMsg::AddParentPath {
    name: "routerUpgrade",
    parent_address: AndrAddr::from_string("/home/uniswap/"),
};
```

The core of this issue lies in the lack of validation for the parent_address input, leading to potential misassociations of parent paths with an attacker's contract.

Recommendation: We advise restricting the ability to add a child to the parent_address exclusively to its owner. Alternatively, the execution of add_parent_path() could be limited when the parent_address is specified, allowing its use solely by a caller that is both recognized and verified as a trusted address.

AND-24

Flaw in Handling Symlink Components in Andromeda App Instantiation

Medium (i) Fixed

File(s) affected: contracts/app/andromeda-app-contract/src/contract.rs

Description: In the Andromeda application, there is an issue in the <code>contract.rs:instantiate()</code> function regarding the handling of symlink components. The function fails to properly enforce that <code>InstantiateMsg.app_components</code> should exclude any symlink components when the <code>InstantiateMsg.chain_info</code> vector is not null or empty, except if this is the intended design and symlink need to be passed as valid component when instantiating a new Andromeda application. This oversight is significant because the <code>execute.rs:create_cross_chain_message()</code> function is designed to modify the symlink chain to align with the current chain, subsequently propagating it across all chains specified in <code>InstantiateMsg.chain_info</code>. Please refer to the code below for the default case in the match expression (symlink included):

```
_ => AppComponent {
    name: name.clone(),
    ado_type: component.ado_type,
    component_type: ComponentType::Symlink(AndrAddr::from_string(format!(
        "ibc://{curr_chain}/home/{owner}/{app_name}/{name}"
    ))),
},
```

The current implementation could lead to unintended behavior or security vulnerabilities in the cross-chain messaging process.

Recommendation: Amend the instantiate() function to include a validation check that explicitly prohibits the inclusion of symlink components in InstantiateMsg.app_components whenever InstantiateMsg.chain_info is not null or not empty.

AND-25 The Function handle_ibc_direct() Will Always Fail

• Medium i Fixed



Update

Added ! before Binary::default().eq(message).

File(s) affected: contracts/os/kernel/execute.rs

Description: The function handle_ibc_direct() is only invoked when there are no funds attached to the message, however, it performs the following check:

```
ensure!(
     Binary::default().eq(message),
     ContractError::InvalidPacket {
        error: Some("Cannot send an empty message without funds via IBC".to_string())
    }
);
```

By definition, a Binary message is a send message, which must have funds attached, so this check will never pass, since when handle_ibc_direct() is invoked, no funds are attached.

Here is a PoC:

```
fn test_handle_ibc_fails() {
    let mut deps = mock_dependencies_custom(&[]);
    let info = mock_info("user", &[]);
    let env = mock_env();
    let chain = "andromeda";
    instantiate(
        deps.as_mut(),
        env.clone(),
        info.clone(),
        InstantiateMsg {
            owner: None,
            chain_name: "andromeda".to_string(),
        },
    )
    .unwrap();
    let channel_info = ChannelInfo {
        kernel_address: MOCK_FAKE_KERNEL_CONTRACT.to_string(),
        ics20_channel_id: Some("1".to_string()),
        direct_channel_id: Some("2".to_string()),
        supported_modules: vec![],
    };
    KERNEL_ADDRESSES
        .save(
            deps.as_mut().storage,
            VFS_KEY,
            &Addr::unchecked(MOCK_VFS_CONTRACT),
        )
        .unwrap();
    CHAIN_TO_CHANNEL
        .save(deps.as_mut().storage, chain, &channel_info)
        .unwrap();
    let dummy_msg = ExecuteMsg::UpsertKeyAddress {
        key: "key".to_string(),
        value: "value".to_string(),
    };
    let amp_msg = AMPMsg::new("ibc://andromeda/..", to_binary(&dummy_msg).unwrap(), None);
    let packet = AMPPkt::new("user", "user", vec![amp_msg]);
    let msg = ExecuteMsg::AMPReceive((packet));
    let res = execute(deps.as_mut(), env, info, msg);
    // * message fails even though it is a non-default binary message
```

```
assert!(res.is_err());
}
```

Recommendation: Revise the check to make sure it works as expected

AND-26

ADO Developors Not Able to Upgrade Their ADO if version Is Medium ① Fixed Incorrectly Specified as "latest" the First Time



Update

It is redesigned.

File(s) affected: contracts/os/andromeda-adodb/src/contract.rs

Description:

In publish(), for the first publish, version can be set as any string (such as "latest", "1", "2", "3") and could even not be a semver:: Version. If it is set as "latest", it would cause the problem of the ADO not being able to upgrade later because of being blocked here: let current_version = semver::Version::parse(&ado_version.0).unwrap(); .

Recommendation: This check

```
ensure!(
        version.validate(),
        ContractError::InvalidADOVersion { msg: None }
    );
```

should also validate if the given version matches a semver::Version string.

AND-27 The Symlink Can Be Nested and Could Lead to DoS • Medium ①

File(s) affected: contracts/os/andromeda-vfs/src/execute.rs

Description:

The add_symlink() allows nested symlinks. Thus edge cases like these can happen and would cause DoS when it happens.

- 1. symlink1 \Rightarrow symlink2 \Rightarrow (...) \Rightarrow symlinkN (long links that would reach the computational resource and/or gas limit of resolving it).
- 2. symlink1 ⇒ symlink2 ⇒ symlink1 (looped links).

Recommendation: Implement a mechanism in add_symlink() to ensure that 1) no loops and 2) the number of nested symlink is limited. Think of more edge cases and prevent them from happening.

AND-28

Contract Upgrades Allow for Spoofing Legitimate Apps/ADOs

Medium (i)

Unresolved

File(s) affected: All

Description: (This issue is found in commit hash: e1a8000 during the fix-check stage of the audit.)

If the end-user deploys an app and is set as the admin during instantiation, they are currently able to migrate their instance to arbitrary code. This may lead to the following flow:

- 1. The malicious user deploys an arbitrary app-contract composed of off-the-shelf ADOs. These are considered trusted pieces of code vetted by the Andromeda team, and these associated components are registered in the ADODB and VFS.
- 2. They then invoke migrate on any of the components in their app, changing the contracts to arbitrary malicious code. This does not seem to perform any verification or update in the ADODB or VFS. In essence, this allows for users to have malicious code integrated into the Andromeda ecosystem while simultaneously spoofing legitimate ADOs. For example, the user might create an app with a staking component, but then upgrade that component to include a malicious backdoor to steal funds.

Recommendation: Restrict the migrate code ID to be limited to those in the ADODB.

AND-29 Lack of Two-Step Verification in Ownership Transfer • Low ®



Fixed



Update

It is fixed and checked on a seperate commit 4c948e6 but not yet merged at the moment the audit team conduct fix-check based on the request by the dev.

File(s) affected: packages/std/ado_contract/ownership.rs

Description: The execute_update_owner() function within ownership.rs currently transfers ownership to a new address directly, without implementing a two-step verification process. This approach does not allow the new owner to validate the transfer actively or confirm their readiness to assume ownership.

As a result, this could lead to unintended ownership transfers if the new address is incorrect or if the supposed new owner is not informed or prepared for this change. Such a situation poses a risk, especially if the ownership transfer grants significant control over the contract's operations.

Recommendation: To mitigate this risk and enhance the security and robustness of the ownership transfer process, revise the execute_update_owner() function to include a two-step process. Initially, the function should only propose a new owner, storing this information within the contract's state.

The actual transfer of ownership should only occur after the proposed new owner sends a message that executes a separate function to accept ownership.

AND-30

Flawed User Registration Logic in contract.rs:register_user() **Allowing Multiple Usernames per Address**

• Low ① Fixed

File(s) affected: contracts/os/andromeda-vfs/src/execute.rs

Description: The register_user() function in contract.rs within the VFS exhibits problematic behavior, the function permits an Externally Owned Account (EOA) to call register_user() multiple times with different usernames. This allows multiple usernames to be associated with a single address.

The following code snippet seems to be at the origin of the issue and potentially problematic:

```
USERS.remove(env.deps.storage, username.as_str());
```

Following the code comment "Remove username registration from previous username," the USERS.remove operation in the code seems designed to unregister the previous username associated with the address. However, it incorrectly attempts to delete the current username. Moreover, this removal operation is redundant, as a subsequent save operation immediately rewrites the username that was just removed.

Recommendation: Ensure that register_user() properly updates the username of an address and deletes any references to old usernames.

AND-31

Condition in register_user() Should Trigger Return, Not Continue • Low 3 Fixed **Logic Execution**

File(s) affected: contracts/os/andromeda-vfs/src/execute.rs

Description: The following code snippet in the register_user() function is intended to verify that the sender address matches the current_user_address:

```
if current_user_address.is_some() {
    ensure!(
        current_user_address.unwrap() == sender,
        ContractError::Unauthorized {}
    );
}
```

This condittion is designed to ensure that the sender is the same as the current_user_address. If this condition is met, the function should logically return early since all subsequent operations will not modify the contract state — the sender is already the current_user_address and the username has been previously set.

Recommendation: We recommend modifying the function to return an appropriate message when the sender is equal to the current_user_address. This change will prevent unnecessary execution of the function's remaining code when the user is already registered, thereby enhancing efficiency and clarity.

AND-32

Inconsistency in PATH_REGEX: Failure to Recognize Local Paths • Low ③ Fixed Starting with "./"

File(s) affected: packages/std/src/os/vfs.rs

Description: The regex pattern defined in PATH_REGEX currently overlooks a case: it does not recognize local path names that start with "./". This omission is inconsistent with the functionality in is_vfs_path(), where such paths are implemented and acknowledged as valid. The discrepancy arises when validate_path_name() uses PATH_REGEX for path validation, leading to potential misinterpretation or rejection of valid local paths starting with "./".

Recommendation: Modify the PATH_REGEX to include local path names starting with "./".

AND-33 ado_type May Be Set to the Empty String

Low ① Fixed

File(s) affected: contracts/os/andromeda-adodb/src/contract.rs

Description: It is currently possible to publish an ADO with ado_type == "" . For example, if we have a call to publish() with version = 1.2.3 and ado_type = "" , the corresponding ADOVersion is @1.2.3 , which will pass the validate() check.

Recommendation: In validate(), ensure that element in slot 0 of the split on 0 is non-empty.

AND-34 andromeda-economics Does Not Have reply()

• Low 🛈 Fixed

File(s) affected: contracts/os/andromeda-economics/src/contract.rs ,
packages/std/src/ado_contract/execute.rs

Description: There are some functions that set SubMsg as ReplyOn.Error whereas in contracts/os/andromeda-economics/src/contract.rs there is no reply() to handle them. They are:

- 1. packages/std/src/ado_contract/execute.rs on L235
- 2. contracts/os/andromeda-economics/src/contract.rs on L349.

Recommendation: Add a reply() to packages/std/src/ado_contract/execute.rs to handle the error properly.

AND-35

validate_component_name() Accepts . as a Component Name

Low (i) Fixed

Unresolved

File(s) affected: packages/std/src/os/vfs.rs

Description:

The COMPONENT_NAME_REGEX used in validate_component_name() accepts . as a component name. This is deemed to be unintended and could cause unexpected behavior of the system.

Recommendation: Modify COMPONENT_NAME_REGEX to exclude this edge case from happening.

AND-36

There Is No Predefined Pause Mechanism in the System • Low © for Emergency Handling

Description: In smart contract design, incorporating a pause mechanism for emergency handling is essential. Given that Andromeda is poised to become a foundational infrastructure for numerous DeFi applications, potentially overseeing a substantial Total Value Locked (TVL), the inclusion of an emergency handling mechanism is critical. However, such a mechanism is currently absent.

Recommendation: We strongly recommend designing and implementing one. This includes exploring the feasibility and consequences of an 'escape hatch' to temporarily halt operations or, if necessary, forcefully remove ADOs during emergencies.

AND-37

Unnecessary Tilde Symbol Check in resolve_lib_path() **Function**

• Informational (i)

Fixed

File(s) affected: contracts/os/andromeda-vfs/src/state.rs

Description: It appears that the resolve_lib_path() function is mainly a duplicate of resolve_home_path(), containing a redundant check for the "home" directory, identifiable by the tilde symbol "~". This inclusion is erroneous as resolve_lib_path() is not designed to handle paths containing the tilde symbol. In practice, resolve_pathname() invokes resolve_lib_path() only for paths explicitly containing the "lib" segment, rendering the tilde-related check unnecessary.

Recommendation: The tilde symbol check in resolve_lib_path() is irrelevant and should be removed.

AND-38

Risk of Arithmetic Overflows in Cosmwasm Projects Compiled in Release Mode without overflow-checks

• Informational ①

Mitigated



Update

The examples described in the issue have been fixed; however, there may be more widespread edge cases that require consideration.

File(s) affected: packages/std/src/ado_base/permissioning.rs

Description: When compiling a CosmWasm project to a WASM binary in release mode, arithmetic overflow checks are not included by default. They must be explicitly enabled. Without the overflow-checks flag set to true in the Cargo.toml file, arithmetic operations might overflow without triggering a panic in the program.

In the current project, the overflow-checks flag is correctly set to true in the root Cargo.toml. However, there's a possibility that this configuration might not be preserved in scenarios such as project modifications, forks, or copies.

Particular concern arises in functions like consume_use() located in packages/std/src/ado_base/permissioning.rs.ln this function, the uses variable risks underflowing without triggering a panic, which could be exploited if overflow checks are not properly configured. This vulnerability underscores the importance of maintaining the overflow check logic.

Recommendation: We strongly encourage developers to implement logical overflow checks in their code by utilizing functions like checked_add(), checked_sub(), and similar safe arithmetic functions and return correct contract errors instead of panic.

AND-39 Unresolved TODOs

• Informational (i)

Acknowledged



Some issues have been fixed, but there are still more TODOs remaining.

kernel/src/execute.rs , packages/std/src/amp/recipient.rs

Description: Several TODO comments were identified across different modules and files in the codebase. These TODOs indicate areas that require further development, review, or optimization. Leaving TODOs unresolved in the code, especially in smart contracts, can lead to potential security vulnerabilities, incomplete features, or performance inefficiencies. This is raised as an issue due to the potential for these unresolved areas to contain critical bugs or oversights, especially in a smart contract environment where immutability and security are paramount.

Relevant code snippets:

- 1. contracts/app/andromeda-app-contract/src/testing/mod.rs:L335,L627
- 2. contracts/os/andromeda-adodb/src/contract.rs:L141
- 3. contracts/os/andromeda-kernel/src/execute.rs:L168
- 4. packages/std/src/ado_contract/permissioning.rs:L196,223
- 5. packages/std/src/amp/recipient.rs:L67

Recommendation: Leaving TODOs unresolved can lead to a lack of clarity in the code's intention and functionality. It's important to address these issues to ensure the code is complete, secure, and functions as expected.

AND-40

Inconsistent Access Control for Undocumented Helper • Informations in ADOContract

• Informational (i) Fixed

File(s) affected: packages/std/src/ado_contract/withdraw.rs

Description: There is inconsistent access control in the implemented functions, since execute_withdraw() contains an is_owner_or_operator() check, whereas this is not included for add_withdrawable_token() nor remove_withdrawable_token(). This may make it more error-prone for ADOContract creators when incorporating this functionality.

Recommendation: Add documentation for all helper/optional functions for ADOContract. Ensure that any assumptions that are required of the contract writer are explicitly noted. Where possible, ensure consistent access control policies amongst the implemented functions.

Note that this issue may extend beyond the withdraw functionality described above.

AND-41

register_user_cross_chain() Permits Assignment of a Single Username to Multiple Addresses Across Different Blockchains

• Undetermined ③ Acknowledged

File(s) affected: /contracts/os/andromeda-vfs/src/execute.rs

Description: The function register_user_cross_chain() permits any Externally Owned Account (EOA) that has already registered a username with its own address using register_user() to then employ register_user_cross_chain() for associating the same username with different addresses across multiple chains. This capability directly contradicts the constraints set by register_user(), which deliberately prevents such behavior (EOA can set a username for his own addressonly) to maintain username-address integrity.

The rationale behind allowing this in register_user_cross_chain() might be attributed to the fact that different blockchains can have distinct address formats and structures. Nonetheless, this feature presents a security concern. The ability to link a single username to well-known addresses on various chains can be exploited for social engineering attacks, misleading interactions, or impersonations.

Recommendation: To mitigate the risks and maintain the integrity of username assignments, it is advisable to implement additional controls in the register_user_cross_chain() function. Additionally, providing clear documentation of this behavior to end users is essential for transparency and informed usage.

AND-42

Usernames May Be Valid CosmWasm Addresses Not Equal to info.sender

• Undetermined ① Fixed

File(s) affected: contracts/os/andromeda-vfs/src/execute.rs, contracts/os/andromeda-vfs/src/state.rs

Description: There is no constraint restricting a user from registering a valid CosmWasm address that is not equal to their own as their username. It is not clear why a user would consider this, however it may lead to attacks that attempt to spoof another user. Conversely, if an honest user chooses some other address as their username, they could be restricted from updates to their VFS paths as described below. In either case, this possibility should likely be disallowed.

Of note, the function resolve_home_path() in contracts/os/andromeda-vfs/src/state.rs appears to handle this possibility correctly to prevent spoofing, by first matching on a valid address before doing a username lookup:

```
let user_address = match api.addr_validate(username_or_address) {
     Ok(addr) => addr,
     Err(_e) => USERS.load(storage, username_or_address)?,
};
```

Recommendation: It is not clear if this has an immediate impact as no explicit attack vector has been found at this time. However, given the complexity of checking all possible places where a username may spoof a valid address, we recommend enforcing that if an end-user wishes to register a username that is a valid address, then it must be their own address.

AND-43

The amp_receive() in Kernel Allows Any Smart Contract to • Undetermined ① Fixed Call It

File(s) affected: contracts/os/andromeda-kernel/src/execute.rs, packages/std/src/common/context.rs

Description:

The packet.ctx.get_origin() == info.sender in amp_receive() is supposed to stop smart contracts from sending AMPPkt to be relayed by the kernel but it appears that the packet is provided by the sender so info.sender can set any packet.ctx.get_origin() at will and bypass the check using this condition.

This also happens in packages/std/src/common/context.rs::contains_sender()

Althogh this cannot be used to spoof any user, this could be a potential way to introduce unexpected attack vectors to the system.

Recommendation: It is recommened to modify the design to ensure only an end-user account can get through this packet.ctx.get_origin() == info.sender check.

AND-44

Any sender can get their AMPMsg relayed by kernel

• Undetermined (i) Acknowledged

Fixed

File(s) affected: contracts/os/andromeda-kernel/src/contract.rs

Description: Based on the current design, any sender (even if it's an untrusted external code) can get their AMPMsg relayed by Kernel. The current control flow:

- 1. Call ExecuteMsg::Send in kernel.
- 2. kernel will handle() it and send it out to the recepient without check.
- 3. When an ADO receives this AMPMsg , it'll handle it since kernel is the info.sender .

Recommendation: Add a check to handle() to ensure that only ADODB whitelisted ADOs or user accounts can utilize this service.

AND-45

The Possibility of Nesting App and App Components • Undetermined ① Unresolved in VFS Path

File(s) affected: packages/std/src/os/vfs.rs

Description: There is a possibility of a nested app and/or app components, such as

/home/user1/app1/app_component1/app2/app_component2 and

/home/user1/app1/app_component1/app_component2 is a risk. It would hurt an app if somehow an attacker introduced a symlink component that resolves to another symlink component in a third-party app. At the very least, there is a possibility of generating misleading information for users.

Recommendation: Add a check at a vfs ADO level to ensure that all the VFS paths are as the VFS path examples given in the document (e.g., not nested) and exclude all the unintended edge cases.

AND-46 The match Case in get_asset_string() Is Incorrect • Undetermined ③



Update

This issue is fixed at 01332e0.

File(s) affected: packages/std/src/os/adodb.rs

Description: (This issue is found in commit hash: e1a8000 during the fix-check stage of the audit.)

The match Case in get_asset_string() Is Incorrect. It will always return Some(asset) => Ok(asset) because split(':') does not check if there is a ':' inside the string.

Recommendation: Modify the code to check the existence of ':'.

Definitions

- **High severity** High-severity issues usually put a large number of users' sensitive information at risk, or are reasonably likely to lead to catastrophic impact for client's reputation or serious financial implications for client and users.
- Medium severity Medium-severity issues tend to put a subset of users' sensitive information at risk, would be detrimental for the client's reputation if exploited, or are reasonably likely to lead to moderate financial impact.
- Low severity The risk is relatively small and could not be exploited on a recurring basis, or is a risk that the client has indicated is low impact in view of the client's business circumstances.
- Informational The issue does not post an immediate risk, but is relevant to security best practices or Defence in Depth.
- Undetermined The impact of the issue is uncertain.
- Fixed Adjusted program implementation, requirements or constraints to eliminate the risk.
- Mitigated Implemented actions to minimize the impact or likelihood of the risk.
- Acknowledged The issue remains in the code but is a result of an intentional business or design decision. As such, it is supposed to be addressed outside the programmatic means, such as: 1) comments, documentation, README, FAQ; 2) business processes; 3) analyses showing that the issue shall have no negative consequences in practice (e.g., gas analysis, deployment settings).

Code Documentation

1. In packages/std/src/ado_base/permissioning.rs, the function is_permissioned() takes a parameter strict that is not documented. It should be explained why its usage is not needed in the case of Blacklisted. Further, it should be clarified why a Limited && !strict permission returns true in all cases (effectively making it the same as a Whitelisted permission).

Adherence to Best Practices

1. In contracts/os/andromeda-adodb/src/contract.rs, query_ado_versions() will return versions in ASCII order, which may not be the same as semver version (e.g., 11.0.0 will appear before 2.0.0).

Appendix

File Signatures

The following are the SHA-256 hashes of the reviewed files. A file with a different SHA-256 hash has been modified, intentionally or otherwise, after the security review. You are cautioned that a different SHA-256 hash could be (but is not necessarily) an indication of a changed condition or potential vulnerability that was not within the scope of the review.

Contracts

- $\bullet \quad \texttt{019...920 ./andromeda-core-e1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/packages/std/src/error.rs}$
- 4a3...574 ./andromeda-core-e1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/packages/std/src/lib.rs
- 4bd...fd9 ./andromeda-core-e1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/packages/std/src/os/adodb.rs
- 4c0...cf1 ./andromeda-coree1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/packages/std/src/os/aos_querier.rs
- 8f3...d17 ./andromeda-coree1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/packages/std/src/os/economics.rs
- c92...ef4 ./andromeda-core-e1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/packages/std/src/os/kernel.rs
- a95...1ba ./andromeda-core-e1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/packages/std/src/os/mod.rs
- 321...ba1 ./andromeda-core-e1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/packages/std/src/os/vfs.rs

- 78b...697 ./andromeda-coree1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/packages/std/src/common/context.rs
- e58...76b ./andromeda-coree1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/packages/std/src/common/expiration.rs
- ac3...917 ./andromeda-core-e1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/packages/std/src/common/mod.rs
- 7b3...5ef ./andromeda-coree1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/packages/std/src/common/queries.rs
- 3ea...05d ./andromeda-coree1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/packages/std/src/common/rates.rs
- 967...ad7 ./andromeda-coree1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/packages/std/src/common/response.rs
- 331...811 ./andromeda-coree1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/packages/std/src/common/withdraw.rs
- 6ea...b3a ./andromeda-coree1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/packages/std/src/amp/addresses.rs
- 513...c7c ./andromeda-coree1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/packages/std/src/amp/messages.rs
- 211...8f9 ./andromeda-core-e1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/packages/std/src/amp/mod.rs
- 9b2...fd7 ./andromeda-coree1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/packages/std/src/amp/recipient.rs
- c10...261 ./andromeda-coree1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/packages/std/src/ado_contract/app.rs
- 375...84a ./andromeda-coree1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/packages/std/src/ado_contract/execute.rs
- 12f...ea6 ./andromeda-coree1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/packages/std/src/ado_contract/instantiate.rs
- 5f4...647 ./andromeda-coree1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/packages/std/src/ado_contract/mod.rs
- a01...9f4 ./andromeda-coree1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/packages/std/src/ado_contract/ownership.rs
- 475...382 ./andromeda-coree1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/packages/std/src/ado_contract/permissioning.rs
- 8b4...6ca ./andromeda-coree1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/packages/std/src/ado_contract/query.rs
- 020...ed0 ./andromeda-coree1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/packages/std/src/ado_contract/state.rs
- 62f...609 ./andromeda-coree1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/packages/std/src/ado_contract/withdraw.rs
- 57a...533 ./andromeda-coree1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/packages/std/src/ado_contract/modules/execute.rs
- 186...e43 ./andromeda-coree1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/packages/std/src/ado_contract/modules/mod.rs
- 412...73c ./andromeda-coree1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/packages/std/src/ado_contract/modules/query.rs
- 0eb...d46 ./andromeda-coree1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/packages/std/src/ado_base/ado_type.rs
- 175...213 ./andromeda-coree1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/packages/std/src/ado_base/block_height.rs
- 9eb...0b3 ./andromeda-coree1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/packages/std/src/ado_base/hooks.rs
- 0a4...4af ./andromeda-coree1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/packages/std/src/ado_base/kernel_address.rs
- c63...32c ./andromeda-coree1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/packages/std/src/ado_base/mod.rs
- 0dc...4e2 ./andromeda-coree1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/packages/std/src/ado_base/modules.rs
- 65e...200 ./andromeda-coree1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/packages/std/src/ado_base/operators.rs

- ed1...f3e ./andromeda-coree1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/packages/std/src/ado_base/ownership.rs
- 574...8c3 ./andromeda-coree1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/packages/std/src/ado_base/permissioning.rs
- a33...902 ./andromeda-coree1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/packages/std/src/ado_base/version.rs
- 331...811 ./andromeda-coree1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/packages/std/src/ado_base/withdraw.rs
- 04c...201 ./andromeda-core-e1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/packages/std/macros/src/lib.rs
- e1a...80c ./andromeda-core-e1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/contracts/os/andromedavfs/src/contract.rs
- a8f...d86 ./andromeda-core-e1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/contracts/os/andromeda-vfs/src/lib.rs
- df6...dd6 ./andromeda-core-e1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/contracts/os/andromedavfs/src/state.rs
- f8e...306 ./andromeda-core-e1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/contracts/os/andromeda-kernel/src/ack.rs
- 105...377 ./andromeda-core-e1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/contracts/os/andromeda-kernel/src/contract.rs
- 8ff...eb1 ./andromeda-core-e1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/contracts/os/andromeda-kernel/src/execute.rs
- 1c9...2c9 ./andromeda-core-e1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/contracts/os/andromeda-kernel/src/ibc.rs
- 837...1e4 ./andromeda-core-e1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/contracts/os/andromeda-kernel/src/lib.rs
- Ocf...a80 ./andromeda-core-e1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/contracts/os/andromeda-kernel/src/proto.rs
- 0ee...62b ./andromeda-core-e1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/contracts/os/andromeda-kernel/src/query.rs
- 396...476 ./andromeda-core-e1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/contracts/os/andromeda-kernel/src/reply.rs
- 56b...484 ./andromeda-core-e1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/contracts/os/andromeda-kernel/src/state.rs
- 7b7...5f7 ./andromeda-core-e1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/contracts/os/andromeda-kernel/src/sudo.rs
- f47...1f8 ./andromeda-core-e1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/contracts/os/andromeda-economics/src/contract.rs
- 1ae...ec5 ./andromeda-core-e1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/contracts/os/andromeda-economics/src/lib.rs
- 6e1...cbb ./andromeda-core-e1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/contracts/os/andromeda-economics/src/state.rs
- 60e...649 ./andromeda-core-e1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/contracts/os/andromedaadodb/src/contract.rs
- 328...c2c ./andromeda-core-e1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/contracts/os/andromeda-adodb/src/lib.rs
- eb8...f68 ./andromeda-core-e1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/contracts/os/andromeda-adodb/src/state.rs
- e15...a9e ./andromeda-core-e1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/contracts/app/andromeda-app-contract/src/contract.rs
- 390...f92 ./andromeda-core-e1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/contracts/app/andromeda-app-contract/src/lib.rs
- 20e...3d6 ./andromeda-core-e1a8000c3e4dfc8921e2c0492cf216177ea5400b/contracts/app/andromeda-app-contract/src/state.rs

Automated Analysis

Test Suite Results

All tests have passed.

```
running 7 tests
test testing::tests::test_add_address ... ok
test testing::tests::test_remove_address ... ok
test testing::tests::test_execute_hook_blacklist ... ok
test testing::tests::test_andr_get_query ... ok
test testing::tests::test_instantiate ... ok
test testing::tests::test_add_addresses ... ok
test testing::tests::test_execute_hook_whitelist ... ok
test result: ok. 7 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
     Running unittests src/lib.rs (target/debug/deps/andromeda_adodb-4727cf61d52da095)
running 8 tests
test tests::proper_initialization ... ok
test tests::test_remove_action_fees ... ok
test tests::test_get_code_id ... ok
test tests::test_update_publisher ... ok
test tests::test_update_action_fees ... ok
test tests::test_publish ... ok
test tests::test_all_ado_types ... ok
test tests::test_unpublish ... ok
test result: ok. 8 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
     Running unittests src/lib.rs (target/debug/deps/andromeda_app-3675d0111645fda9)
running 0 tests
test result: ok. 0 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
     Running unittests src/lib.rs (target/debug/deps/andromeda_app_contract-9c18add2aa2c7d18)
running 19 tests
test state::test::test_create_cross_chain_message ... ok
test testing::test_add_app_component ... ok
test testing::test_add_app_component_unauthorized ... ok
test testing::test_claim_ownership_all ... ok
test testing::test_instantiation ... ok
test testing::test_claim_ownership ... ok
test testing::test_claim_ownership_not_found ... ok
test testing::test_instantiation_duplicate_components ... ok
test testing::test_claim_ownership_empty ... ok
test testing::test_add_app_component_duplicate_name ... ok
test testing::test_proxy_message ... ok
test testing::test_claim_ownership_unauth ... ok
test testing::test_proxy_message_unauth ... ok
test testing::test_proxy_message_not_found ... ok
test testing::test_reply_assign_app ... ok
test testing::test_update_address ... ok
test testing::test_empty_instantiation ... ok
test testing::test_update_address_unauth ... ok
test testing::test_update_address_not_found ... ok
test result: ok. 19 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
     Running unittests src/lib.rs (target/debug/deps/andromeda_auction-f94388bf38b85630)
running 39 tests
test state::tests::read_bids_start_after ... ok
test state::tests::read_bids_start_after_limit_too_high ... ok
test state::tests::read_bids_no_params_desc ... ok
```

```
test state::tests::read_bids_no_params ... ok
test state::tests::read_bids_start_after_and_limit_too_high ... ok
test state::tests::read_bids_start_after_limit ... ok
test state::tests::read_bids_limit ... ok
test state::tests::read_bids_start_after_too_high ... ok
test testing::tests::execute_cancel_no_bids ... ok
test testing::tests::execute_cancel_not_token_owner ... ok
test testing::tests::execute_claim_auction_already_claimed ... ok
test testing::tests::execute_bid_below_min_price ... ok
test testing::tests::execute_cancel_auction_ended ... ok
test testing::tests::execute_claim_auction_not_ended ... ok
test testing::tests::execute_claim ... ok
test testing::tests::execute_place_bid_auction_ended ... ok
test testing::tests::execute_place_bid_auction_cancelled ... ok
test testing::tests::execute_cancel_with_bids ... ok
test testing::tests::execute_claim_no_bids ... ok
test testing::tests::execute_place_bid_highest_bidder_cannot_outbid ... ok
test testing::tests::execute_start_auction_zero_duration ... ok
test testing::tests::execute_start_auction_zero_start_time ... ok
test testing::tests::execute_start_auction_start_time_in_past ... ok
test testing::tests::execute_start_auction_after_previous_finished ... ok
test testing::tests::execute_place_bid_auction_not_started ... ok
test testing::tests::execute_update_auction ... ok
test testing::tests::execute_place_bid_bid_smaller_than_highest_bid ... ok
test testing::tests::execute_place_bid_whitelist ... ok
test testing::tests::execute_place_bid_invalid_coins_sent ... ok
test testing::tests::execute_place_bid_token_owner_cannot_bid ... ok
test testing::tests::execute_update_auction_auction_started ... ok
test testing::tests::execute_update_auction_unauthorized ... ok
test testing::tests::execute_update_auction_start_time_in_past ... ok
test testing::tests::execute_update_auction_zero_duration ... ok
test testing::tests::test_auction_instantiate ... ok
test testing::tests::execute_update_auction_zero_start ... ok
test testing::tests::test_execute_place_bid_non_existing_auction ... ok
test testing::tests::execute_place_bid_multiple_bids ... ok
test testing::tests::test_execute_start_auction ... ok
test result: ok. 39 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.01s
     Running unittests src/lib.rs (target/debug/deps/andromeda_cross_chain_swap-64b41f46be3cbb8a)
running 4 tests
test testing::tests::test_instantiate ... ok
test testing::tests::test_swap_and_forward_current_state_failure ... ok
test testing::tests::test_swap_and_forward_invalid_dex ... ok
test testing::tests::test_swap_and_forward_osmo ... ok
test result: ok. 4 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
     Running unittests src/lib.rs (target/debug/deps/andromeda_crowdfund-4a029879b2eb54c0)
running 32 tests
test testing::tests::test_instantiate ... ok
test testing::tests::test_end_sale_not_expired ... ok
test testing::tests::test_addresslist ... ok
test testing::tests::test_end_sale_single_purchase ... ok
test testing::tests::test_end_sale_limit_zero ... ok
test testing::tests::test_end_sale_all_tokens_sold ... ok
test testing::tests::test_mint_sale_conducted_can_mint_after_sale ... ok
test testing::tests::test_mint_owner_not_crowdfund ... ok
test testing::tests::test_mint_sale_conducted_cant_mint_after_sale ... ok
test testing::tests::test_mint_multiple_successful ... ok
test testing::tests::test_mint_unauthorized ... ok
test testing::tests::test_mint_successful ... ok
test testing::tests::test_mint_multiple_exceeds_limit ... ok
test testing::tests::test mint sale started ... ok
test testing::tests::test_purchase_no_funds ... ok
test testing::tests::test_purchase_by_token_id_not_available ... ok
```

```
test testing::tests::test_purchase_by_token_id ... ok
test testing::tests::test_purchase_sale_not_started ... ok
test testing::tests::test_integration_conditions_not_met ... ok
test testing::tests::test_purchase_sale_not_ended ... ok
test testing::tests::test_start_sale_expiration_in_past ... ok
test testing::tests::test_purchase_more_than_allowed_per_wallet ... ok
test testing::tests::test_start_sale_max_modified ... ok
test testing::tests::test_purchase_wrong_denom ... ok
test testing::tests::test_start_sale_max_default \dots ok
test testing::tests::test_start_sale_no_expiration ... ok
test testing::tests::test_integration_conditions_met ... ok
test testing::tests::test_purchase_not_enough_for_tax ... ok
test testing::tests::test_start_sale_unauthorized ... ok
test testing::tests::test_validate_andr_addresses_regular_address ... ok
test testing::tests::test_multiple_purchases ... ok
test result: ok. 32 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.01s
     Running unittests src/lib.rs (target/debug/deps/andromeda_cw20-db349f4709279cdd)
running 3 tests
test testing::tests::test_andr_query ... ok
test testing::tests::test_send ... ok
test testing::tests::test_transfer ... ok
test result: ok. 3 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
     Running unittests src/lib.rs (target/debug/deps/andromeda_cw20_exchange-52727a7e90b28aff)
running 26 tests
test testing::tests::test_andr_query ... ok
test testing::tests::test_cancel_sale_unauthorised ... ok
test testing::tests::test_cancel_sale_no_sale ... ok
test testing::tests::test_instantiate ... ok
test testing::tests::test_purchase_no_tokens_left_native ... ok
test testing::tests::test_purchase_no_sale ... ok
test testing::tests::test_purchase ... ok
test testing::tests::test_cancel_sale ... ok
test testing::tests::test_purchase_native ... ok
test testing::tests::test_purchase_no_tokens_left ... ok
test testing::tests::test_purchase_not_enough_tokens_native ... ok
test testing::tests::test_query_sale_assets ... ok
test testing::tests::test_start_sale ... ok
test testing::tests::test_start_sale_invalid_token ... ok
test testing::tests::test_purchase_not_enough_sent ... ok
test testing::tests::test_query_token_address ... ok
test testing::tests::test_start_sale_ongoing ... ok
test testing::tests::test_purchase_not_enough_sent_native ... ok
test testing::tests::test_query_sale ... ok
test testing::tests::test_purchase_not_enough_tokens ... ok
test testing::tests::test_start_sale_unauthorised ... ok
test testing::tests::test_purchase_no_sale_native ... ok
test testing::tests::test_start_sale_zero_amount ... ok
test testing::tests::test_purchase_refund ... ok
test testing::tests::test_purchase_native_invalid_coins ... ok
test testing::tests::test_start_sale_zero_exchange_rate ... ok
test result: ok. 26 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
     Running unittests src/lib.rs (target/debug/deps/andromeda_cw20_staking-3846f604c40573d6)
running 23 tests
test testing::tests::test_add_reward_token_duplicate ... ok
test testing::tests::test_add_reward_token_staking_token ... ok
test testing::tests::test_add_reward_token_unauthorized ... ok
test testing::tests::test_add_reward_token ... ok
test testing::tests::test_instantiate_cycle_duration_zero ... ok
```

test testing::tests::test_purchase_not_enough_for_price ... ok

```
test testing::tests::test_add_reward_token_exceeds_max ... ok
test testing::tests::test_instantiate ... ok
test testing::tests::test_instantiate_exceed_max ... ok
test testing::tests::test_instantiate_invalid_reward_increase ... ok
test testing::tests::test_instantiate_staking_token_as_addtional_reward ... ok
test testing::tests::test_instantiate_end_time_in_past ... ok
test testing::tests::test_instantiate_start_time_in_past ... ok
test testing::tests::test_claim_rewards_allocated ... ok
test testing::tests::test_stake_invalid_token ... ok
test testing::tests::test_claim_rewards ... ok
test testing::tests::test_update_global_indexes_invalid_asset ... ok
test testing::tests::test_update_global_indexes_selective ... ok
test testing::tests::test_receive_cw20_zero_amount ... ok
test testing::tests::test_update_global_indexes ... ok
test testing::tests::test_update_global_indexes_cw20_deposit ... ok
test testing::tests::test_stake_rewards_update ... ok
test testing::tests::test_stake_unstake_tokens ... ok
test testing::tests::test_unstake_rewards_update ... ok
test result: ok. 23 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.01s
     Running unittests src/lib.rs (target/debug/deps/andromeda_cw721-e530b38edee94d1b)
running 10 tests
test testing::test_archived_check ... ok
test testing::test_burn ... ok
test testing::test_agreed_transfer_nft ... ok
test testing::test_archive ... ok
test testing::test_agreed_transfer_nft_wildcard ... ok
test testing::test_batch_mint ... ok
test testing::test_modules ... ok
test testing::test_update_app_contract_invalid_minter ... ok
test testing::test_transfer_agreement ... ok
test testing::test_transfer_nft ... ok
test result: ok. 10 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
     Running unittests src/lib.rs (target/debug/deps/andromeda_data_storage-712f13fec331d211)
running 8 tests
test primitive::tests::try_get_binary ... ok
test primitive::tests::test_parse_error ... ok
test primitive::tests::try_get_bool ... ok
test primitive::tests::try_get_decimal ... ok
test primitive::tests::try_get_object ... ok
test primitive::tests::try_get_string ... ok
test primitive::tests::try_get_vec ... ok
test primitive::tests::try_get_uint128 ... ok
test result: ok. 8 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
     Running unittests src/lib.rs (target/debug/deps/andromeda_economics-026812966296d81a)
running 7 tests
test tests::proper_initialization ... ok
test tests::test_spend_balance ... ok
test tests::test_deposit ... ok
test tests::test_withdraw ... ok
test tests::test_cw20_deposit ... ok
test tests::test_withdraw_cw20 ... ok
test tests::test_pay_fee ... ok
test result: ok. 7 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
     Running unittests src/lib.rs (target/debug/deps/andromeda_ecosystem-135e59748d464a99)
```

running 0 tests

```
test result: ok. 0 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
     Running unittests src/lib.rs (target/debug/deps/andromeda_finance-329362a85eca0bcc)
running 5 tests
test timelock::tests::test_min_funds_deposited ... ok
test splitter::tests::test_validate_recipient_list ... ok
test timelock::tests::test_add_funds ... ok
test timelock::tests::test_validate_funds_condition ... ok
test timelock::tests::test_validate ... ok
test result: ok. 5 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
     Running unittests src/lib.rs (target/debug/deps/andromeda_fungible_tokens-34135c1f45d3ff2e)
running 0 tests
test result: ok. 0 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
     Running unittests src/lib.rs (target/debug/deps/andromeda_kernel-8c680f4ce6abfb9c)
running 9 tests
test testing::tests::proper_initialization ... ok
test ibc::tests::test_generate_ibc_denom ... ok
test testing::tests::test_assign_channels_unauthorized ... ok
test testing::tests::test_send_cross_chain_no_channel \dots ok
test testing::tests::test_register_user_cross_chain ... ok
test testing::tests::test_assign_channels ... ok
test testing::tests::test_handle_ibc_direct ... ok
test testing::tests::test_create_ado ... ok
test testing::test_handler::test_handle_local ... ok
test result: ok. 9 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
     Running unittests src/lib.rs (target/debug/deps/andromeda_lockdrop-b4b1b3c50946ec6e)
running 27 tests
test testing::tests::test_instantiate ... ok
test testing::tests::test_deposit_native_wrong_denom ... ok
test testing::tests::test_claim_rewards_not_available ... ok
test testing::tests::test_increase_incentives_zero_amount ... ok
test testing::tests::test_deposit_native ... ok
test testing::tests::test_increase_incentives_after_phase_ends ... ok
test testing::tests::test_enable_claims_phase_not_ended ... ok
test testing::tests::test_deposit_native_multiple_denoms ... ok
test testing::tests::test_deposit_native_zero_amount ... ok
test testing::tests::test_enable_claims_no_bootstrap_specified ... ok
test testing::tests::test_instantiate_init_deposit_window_less_than_withdrawal_window ... ok
test testing::tests::test_deposit_native_deposit_window_closed ... ok
test testing::tests::test_claim_rewards ... ok
test testing::tests::test_increase_incentives ... ok
test testing::tests::test_instantiate_init_withdrawal_window_zero ... ok
test testing::tests::test_instantiate_init_timestamp_past ... ok
test testing::tests::test_increase_incentives_invalid_token ... ok
test testing::tests::test_query_withdrawable_percent ... ok
test testing::tests::test_instantiate_init_deposit_window_zero ... ok
test testing::tests::test_withdraw_proceeds_phase_not_ended ... ok
test testing::tests::test_withdraw_proceeds_phase_not_started ... ok
test testing::tests::test_withdraw_native_withdraw_phase_first_half ... ok
test testing::tests::test_withdraw_native_withdrawal_closed ... ok
test testing::tests::test_withdraw_native ... ok
test testing::tests::test_withdraw_native_withdraw_phase_second_half ... ok
test testing::tests::test_withdraw_proceeds_unauthorized ... ok
test testing::tests::test_withdraw_proceeds ... ok
test result: ok. 27 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.01s
```

Running unittests src/lib.rs (target/debug/deps/andromeda_macros-5c0c2efda2e870a7)

test testing::tests::test_restriction_restricted ... ok

test testing::tests::test_set_object ... ok

test testing::tests::test set and update value without key ... ok

test result: ok. 10 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s

```
Running unittests src/lib.rs (target/debug/deps/andromeda_rate_limiting_withdrawals-81c88805aa481bb7)
running 10 tests
test testing::tests::test_instantiate_works ... ok
```

```
running 10 tests

test testing::tests::test_instantiate_works ... ok

test testing::tests::test_deposit_new_account_works ... ok

test testing::tests::test_deposit_existing_account_works ... ok

test testing::tests::test_deposit_zero_funds ... ok

test testing::tests::test_deposit_invalid_funds ... ok

test testing::tests::test_withdraw_account_not_found ... ok

test testing::tests::test_withdraw_funds_locked ... ok

test testing::tests::test_withdraw_over_account_limit ... ok

test testing::tests::test_withdraw_over_allowed_limit ... ok

test testing::tests::test_withdraw_over_allowed_limit ... ok

test result: ok. 10 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s

Running unittests src/lib.rs (target/debug/deps/andromeda_rates-8c2a66ed6b96b0ef)

running 4 tests

test testing::tests::test_instantiate_query ... ok

test testing::tests::test_instantiate_query ... ok

test testing::tests::test_andr_receive ... ok

test testing::tests::test_query_deducted_funds_cw20 ... ok
```

test result: ok. 4 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s

test testing::tests::test_query_deducted_funds_native ... ok

Running unittests src/lib.rs (target/debug/deps/andromeda_splitter-b561c427376a544b)

```
running 10 tests

test testing::tests::test_execute_send_error ... ok

test testing::tests::test_execute_update_lock ... ok

test testing::tests::test_execute_send ... ok

test testing::tests::test_execute_send_ado_recipient ... ok

test testing::tests::test_execute_update_recipients ... ok

test testing::tests::test_handle_packet_exit_with_error_true ... ok

test testing::tests::test_query_splitter ... ok

test testing::tests::test_instantiate ... ok

test testing::tests::test_update_app_contract_invalid_recipient ... ok

test testing::tests::test_update_app_contract ... ok

test result: ok. 10 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
```

Running unittests src/lib.rs (target/debug/deps/andromeda_std-07c40cb865f92b62)

```
running 77 tests
test ado_base::withdraw::tests::test_get_amount_amount ... ok
test ado_base::withdraw::tests::test_get_amount_invalid_percentage ... ok
test ado_base::modules::tests::test_validate_uniqueness ... ok
test ado_base::withdraw::tests::test_get_amount_no_withdrawal_type ... ok
test ado_base::withdraw::tests::test_get_too_high_amount ... ok
test ado_base::withdraw::tests::test_get_amount_percentage ... ok
test ado_contract::execute::tests::test_update_app_contract_invalid_module ... ok
test ado_contract::modules::query::tests::test_query_module ... ok
test ado_contract::execute::tests::test_update_app_contract ... ok
test ado_contract::execute::tests::test_register_module_invalid_identifier ... ok
test ado_contract::execute::tests::test_alter_module_invalid_identifier ... ok
test ado_contract::modules::tests::test_execute_alter_module_addr ... ok
test ado_contract::modules::tests::test_execute_alter_module_nonexisting_module ... ok
test ado_contract::modules::tests::test_execute_alter_module_unauthorized ... ok
test ado_contract::modules::tests::test_execute_deregister_module_nonexisting_module ... ok
test ado_contract::modules::tests::test_execute_alter_module_immutable ... ok
test ado_contract::modules::tests::test_execute_deregister_module_unauthorized ... ok
test ado_contract::modules::tests::test_execute_register_module_unauthorized ... ok
test ado_contract::modules::tests::test_execute_register_module_addr ... ok
test ado_contract::modules::tests::test_process_module_response ... ok
test ado_contract::modules::tests::test_load_module_addresses ... ok
test ado_contract::modules::tests::test_execute_deregister_module ... ok
```

```
test ado_contract::permissioning::tests::test_context_permissions_strict ... ok
test ado_contract::permissioning::tests::test_owner_escape_clause ... ok
test ado_contract::permissioning::tests::test_permission_action_unauthorized ... ok
test ado_contract::modules::tests::test_execute_deregister_module_immutable ... ok
test ado_contract::permissioning::tests::test_disable_permissioning_unauthorized ... ok
test ado_contract::permissioning::tests::test_query_permissioned_actions ... ok
test ado_contract::permissioning::tests::test_query_permissions ... ok
test ado_contract::permissioning::tests::test_permissioned_action ... ok
test ado_contract::permissioning::tests::test_remove_permission_unauthorized ... ok
test ado_contract::permissioning::tests::test_strict_permissioning ... ok
test ado_contract::permissioning::tests::test_permission_expiration ... ok
test ado_contract::permissioning::tests::test_set_permission_unauthorized ... ok
test ado_contract::permissioning::tests::test_unpermissioned_action_blacklisted ... ok
test ado_contract::withdraw::tests::test_execute_withdraw_no_funds ... ok
test ado_contract::withdraw::tests::test_execute_withdraw_not_authorized ... ok
test amp::addresses::tests::test_get_chain ... ok
test amp::addresses::tests::test_get_protocol ... ok
test amp::addresses::tests::test_get_raw_path ... ok
test amp::addresses::tests::test_get_root_dir ... ok
test amp::addresses::tests::test_is_local_path ... ok
test amp::addresses::tests::test_is_addr ... ok
test ado_contract::withdraw::tests::test_execute_withdraw_selective ... ok
test ado_contract::withdraw::tests::test_execute_withdraw_cw20 ... ok
test ado_contract::withdraw::tests::test_execute_withdraw_native ... ok
test ado_contract::permissioning::tests::test_context_permissions ... ok
test amp::addresses::tests::test_validate ... ok
test amp::addresses::tests::test_is_vfs ... ok
test amp::messages::tests::test_get_messages_for_recipient ... ok
test amp::messages::tests::test_get_unique_recipients ... ok
test amp::recipient::test::test_generate_amp_msg ... ok
test amp::messages::tests::test_to_json ... ok
test amp::messages::tests::test_to_ibc_hooks_memo ... ok
test amp::recipient::test::test_generate_direct_msg ... ok
test common::test::test_merge_coins ... ok
test amp::messages::tests::test_generate_amp_pkt ... ok
test common::expiration::tests::test_expiration_from_milliseconds ... ok
test common::test::test_parse_struct ... ok
test common::test::test_merge_sub_messages ... ok
test amp::recipient::test::test_generate_msg_cw20 ... ok
test common::test::test_has_coins_merged ... ok
test common::test::test_deduct_funds ... ok
test amp::messages::tests::test_to_sub_msg ... ok
test common::withdraw::tests::test_get_amount_amount ... ok
test amp::messages::tests::test_verify_origin ... ok
test common::withdraw::tests::test_get_amount_no_withdrawal_type ... ok
test common::withdraw::tests::test_get_amount_percentage ... ok
test common::withdraw::tests::test_get_too_high_amount ... ok
test os::adodb::tests::test_get_type ... ok
test os::adodb::tests::test_action_fee_asset ... ok
test os::vfs::test::test_convert_component_name ... ok
test common::withdraw::tests::test_get_amount_invalid_percentage ... ok
test os::adodb::tests::test_get_version ... ok
test os::adodb::tests::test_validate ... ok
test os::vfs::test::test_validate_component_name ... ok
test os::vfs::test::test_validate_path_name ... ok
test result: ok. 77 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.01s
     Running unittests src/lib.rs (target/debug/deps/andromeda_testing-2560e08ade1ce845)
running 0 tests
test result: ok. 0 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
     Running unittests src/lib.rs (target/debug/deps/andromeda_timelock-c8ef840881b3d558)
running 13 tests
```

test state::tests::test_get_key ... ok

```
test testing::tests::test_execute_hold_funds_escrow_updated ... ok
test testing::tests::test_execute_hold_funds ... ok
test testing::tests::test_execute_release_funds_min_funds_condition ... ok
test testing::tests::test_execute_release_funds_block_condition ... ok
test testing::tests::test_execute_release_funds_no_condition ... ok
test testing::tests::test_execute_release_funds_time_condition ... ok
test testing::tests::test_execute_release_specific_funds_no_funds_locked ... ok
test testing::tests::test_execute_release_multiple_escrows ... ok
test testing::tests::test_execute_release_specific_funds_min_funds_condition ... ok
test testing::tests::test_execute_release_specific_funds_no_condition ... ok
test testing::tests::test_execute_release_specific_funds_time_condition ... ok
test result: ok. 13 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
     Running unittests src/lib.rs (target/debug/deps/andromeda_vault-b146a9d1c4dda8d7)
running 23 tests
test testing::test_deposit_strategy_insufficient_partial_amount ... ok
test testing::test_deposit_insufficient_funds ... ok
test testing::test_deposit_strategy_empty_funds_non_empty_amount ... ok
test testing::test_deposit ... ok
test testing::test_execute_update_strategy ... ok
test testing::test_deposit_strategy ... ok
test testing::test_execute_update_strategy_not_operator ... ok
test testing::test_instantiate ... ok
test testing::test_deposit_strategy_partial_amount ... ok
test testing::test_query_strategy_address ... ok
test testing::test_query_strategy_balance ... ok
test testing::test_query_local_balance ... ok
test testing::test_withdraw_empty ... ok
test testing::test_query_strategy_address_invalid ... ok
test testing::test_withdraw_invalid_strategy ... ok
test testing::test_withdraw_single_no_strategy_amount ... ok
test testing::test_withdraw_multi_no_strategy_insufficientfunds ... ok
test testing::test_withdraw_multi_no_strategy_recipient ... ok
test testing::test_withdraw_single_strategy ... ok
test testing::test_withdraw_multi_no_strategy_mixed ... ok
test testing::test_withdraw_single_no_strategy_insufficientfunds ... ok
test testing::test_withdraw_invalid_withdrawals ... ok
test testing::test_withdraw_single_no_strategy_percentage ... ok
test result: ok. 23 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
     Running unittests src/lib.rs (target/debug/deps/andromeda_vesting-0b661cac1dd4caac)
running 41 tests
test testing::tests::test_claim_all_unauthorized ... ok
test testing::tests::test_claim_batch_all_funds_delegated ... ok
test state::tests::test_get_claimable_batches_with_ids ... ok
test testing::tests::test_claim_batch_no_funds_available ... ok
test testing::tests::test_claim_batch_multiple_claims ... ok
test testing::tests::test_claim_batch_all_releases ... ok
test testing::tests::test_claim_batch_not_nice_numbers_multiple_releases ... ok
test testing::tests::test_claim_batch_middle_of_interval ... ok
test testing::tests::test_claim_all ... ok
test testing::tests::test_claim_batch_not_nice_numbers_single_release ... ok
test testing::tests::test_claim_batch_single_claim ... ok
test testing::tests::test_claim_batch_too_high_of_claim ... ok
test testing::tests::test_claim_batch_some_funds_delegated ... ok
test testing::tests::test_claim_batch_still_locked ... ok
test testing::tests::test_claim_batch_unauthorized ... ok
test testing::tests::test_create_batch_invalid_denom ... ok
test testing::tests::test create batch unauthorized ... ok
test testing::tests::test_delegate ... ok
test testing::tests::test_delegate_unauthorized ... ok
test testing::tests::test_create_batch_release_amount_zero ... ok
test testing::tests::test_create_batch_multi_batch_not_supported ... ok
```

test testing::tests::test_execute_release_funds_locked ... ok

```
test testing::tests::test_create_batch_release_unit_zero ... ok
test testing::tests::test_delegate_no_funds ... ok
test testing::tests::test_delegate_more_than_balance ... ok
test testing::tests::test_create_batch_valid_denom_zero_amount ... ok
test testing::tests::test_create_batch_and_delegate ... ok
test testing::tests::test_instantiate ... ok
test testing::tests::test_create_batch_no_funds \dots ok
test testing::tests::test_redelegate ... ok
test testing::tests::test_vote ... ok
test testing::tests::test_redelegate_unauthorized ... ok
test testing::tests::test_undelegate_unauthorized ... ok
test testing::tests::test_undelegate_no_funds ... ok
test testing::tests::test_redelegate_no_funds ... ok
test testing::tests::test_vote_unauthorized ... ok
test testing::tests::test_withdraw_rewards_unauthorized ... ok
test testing::tests::test_redelegate_more_than_max ... ok
test testing::tests::test_undelegate ... ok
test testing::tests::test_withdraw_rewards ... ok
test testing::tests::test_undelegate_more_than_max ... ok
test testing::tests::test_create_batch ... ok
test result: ok. 41 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.01s
     Running unittests src/lib.rs (target/debug/deps/andromeda_vfs-a248b58631f9cf69)
running 27 tests
test state::test::test_split_pathname ... ok
test state::test::test_resolve_pathname ... ok
test state::test::test_resolve_lib_path ... ok
test state::test::test_resolve_path_too_long ... ok
test state::test::test_resolve_home_path ... ok
test state::test::test_resolve_path_loop ... ok
test testing::tests::proper_initialization ... ok
test state::test::test_add_symlink_looping_reference ... ok
test testing::tests::test_get_library ... ok
test testing::tests::test_get_username ... ok
test testing::tests::test_add_child_not_app_contract ... ok
test state::test::test_resolve_symlink ... ok
test testing::tests::test_get_paths ... ok
test testing::tests::test_register_user_cross_chain ... ok
test testing::tests::test_register_user_valid_cosmwasm_address_user ... ok
test testing::tests::test_register_user_valid_cosmwasm_address ... ok
test testing::tests::test_register_user_foreign_chain ... ok
test testing::tests::test_register_user_unauthorized ... ok
test testing::tests::test_override_add_child ... ok
test testing::tests::test_register_user_already_registered ... ok
test testing::tests::test_add_child ... ok
test state::test::test_validate_username ... ok
test testing::tests::test_register_user_duplicate ... ok
test testing::tests::test_register_user ... ok
test testing::tests::test_add_path ... ok
test testing::tests::test_get_subdir ... ok
test testing::tests::test_add_symlink ... ok
test result: ok. 27 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.01s
     Running unittests src/lib.rs (target/debug/deps/andromeda_weighted_distribution_splitter-
42712c1f38d8f45e)
running 24 tests
test testing::tests::test_execute_add_recipient_unauthorized ... ok
test testing::tests::test execute add recipient invalid weight ... ok
test testing::tests::test_execute_remove_recipient_contract_locked ... ok
test testing::tests::test_execute_add_recipient_duplicate_recipient ... ok
test testing::tests::test_execute_remove_recipient_not_on_list ... ok
test testing::tests::test_execute_add_recipient_locked_contract ... ok
test testing::tests::test_execute_add_recipient ... ok
test testing::tests::test_execute_remove_recipient ... ok
```

```
test testing::tests::test_execute_update_lock_already_locked ... ok
test testing::tests::test_execute_remove_recipient_unauthorized ... ok
test testing::tests::test_execute_update_lock_too_long ... ok
test testing::tests::test_execute_update_lock ... ok
test testing::tests::test_execute_update_lock_too_short ... ok
test testing::tests::test_execute_update_recipients_contract_locked ... ok
test testing::tests::test_execute_update_lock_unauthorized ... ok
test testing::tests::test_execute_update_recipients ... ok
test testing::tests::test_execute_update_recipients_invalid_weight ... ok
test testing::tests::test_execute_update_recipients_unauthorized ... ok
test testing::tests::test_instantiate ... ok
test testing::tests::test_update_recipient_weight ... ok
test testing::tests::test_update_recipient_weight_locked_contract ... ok
test testing::tests::test_update_recipient_weight_invalid_weight ... ok
test testing::tests::test_update_app_contract ... ok
test testing::tests::test_update_recipient_weight_user_not_found ... ok
test result: ok. 24 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
     Running unittests src/lib.rs (target/debug/deps/tests_integration-1ea4a62a5d22c1f9)
running 0 tests
test result: ok. 0 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
     Running tests/auction_app.rs (target/debug/deps/auction_app-fe27da9fd2d49421)
running 1 test
test test_auction_app ... ok
test result: ok. 1 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.01s
     Running tests/crowdfund_app.rs (target/debug/deps/crowdfund_app-dd86ea627e22fe82)
running 1 test
test test_crowdfund_app ... ok
test result: ok. 1 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.02s
     Running tests/kernel.rs (target/debug/deps/kernel-35c518029e0010ec)
running 1 test
test kernel ... ok
test result: ok. 1 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.01s
     Running tests/marketplace_app.rs (target/debug/deps/marketplace_app-dad5cb6ff621985a)
running 1 test
test test_marketplace_app ... ok
test result: ok. 1 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.01s
     Running tests/mod.rs (target/debug/deps/mod-c932d03e644f925d)
running 4 tests
test kernel::kernel ... ok
test auction_app::test_auction_app ... ok
test marketplace_app::test_marketplace_app ... ok
test crowdfund_app::test_crowdfund_app ... ok
test result: ok. 4 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.02s
     Running tests/primtive.rs (target/debug/deps/primtive-102de0a62fc4d3d8)
running 1 test
test test_primtive ... ok
```

```
test result: ok. 1 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
   Doc-tests andromeda-address-list
running 0 tests
test result: ok. 0 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
   Doc-tests andromeda-adodb
running 0 tests
test result: ok. 0 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
   Doc-tests andromeda-app
running 0 tests
test result: ok. 0 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
   Doc-tests andromeda-app-contract
running 0 tests
test result: ok. 0 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
   Doc-tests andromeda-auction
running 0 tests
test result: ok. 0 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
   Doc-tests andromeda-cross-chain-swap
running 0 tests
test result: ok. 0 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
   Doc-tests andromeda-crowdfund
running 0 tests
test result: ok. 0 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
   Doc-tests andromeda-cw20
running 0 tests
test result: ok. 0 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
  Doc-tests andromeda-cw20-exchange
running 0 tests
test result: ok. 0 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
   Doc-tests andromeda-cw20-staking
running 0 tests
test result: ok. 0 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
   Doc-tests andromeda-cw721
running 0 tests
```

test result: ok. 0 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s

```
Doc-tests andromeda-data-storage
running 0 tests
test result: ok. 0 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
   Doc-tests andromeda-economics
running 0 tests
test result: ok. 0 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
   Doc-tests andromeda-ecosystem
running 0 tests
test result: ok. 0 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
   Doc-tests andromeda-finance
running 0 tests
test result: ok. 0 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
   Doc-tests andromeda-fungible-tokens
running 0 tests
test result: ok. 0 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
   Doc-tests andromeda-kernel
running 0 tests
test result: ok. 0 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
   Doc-tests andromeda-lockdrop
running 0 tests
test result: ok. 0 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
   Doc-tests andromeda-macros
running 0 tests
test result: ok. 0 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
   Doc-tests andromeda-marketplace
running 0 tests
test result: ok. 0 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
   Doc-tests andromeda-merkle-airdrop
running 0 tests
test result: ok. 0 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
   Doc-tests andromeda-modules
running 0 tests
test result: ok. 0 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
```

Doc-tests andromeda-non-fungible-tokens

```
running 0 tests
test result: ok. 0 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
   Doc-tests andromeda-primitive
running 0 tests
test result: ok. 0 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
   Doc-tests andromeda-rate-limiting-withdrawals
running 0 tests
test result: ok. 0 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
   Doc-tests andromeda-rates
running 0 tests
test result: ok. 0 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
   Doc-tests andromeda-splitter
running 0 tests
test result: ok. 0 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
   Doc-tests andromeda-std
running 0 tests
test result: ok. 0 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
   Doc-tests andromeda-testing
running 0 tests
test result: ok. 0 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
   Doc-tests andromeda-timelock
running 0 tests
test result: ok. 0 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
   Doc-tests andromeda-vault
running 0 tests
test result: ok. 0 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
   Doc-tests andromeda-vesting
running 0 tests
test result: ok. 0 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
   Doc-tests andromeda-vfs
running 0 tests
test result: ok. 0 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
   Doc-tests andromeda-weighted-distribution-splitter
```

running 0 tests

```
test result: ok. 0 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s

Doc-tests tests-integration

running 0 tests

test result: ok. 0 passed; 0 failed; 0 ignored; 0 measured; 0 filtered out; finished in 0.00s
```

Code Coverage

The current coverage socre is about 76.25%. We recommend adding more tests to increase the coverage and to avoid functional bugs that are not necessarily security issues.

2024-02-21T06:39:37.553842Z INFO cargo_tarpaulin::report: Coverage Results: || Uncovered Lines: || contracts/app/andromeda-appcontract/src/contract.rs: 41, 43, 69-74, 77-78, 80-82, 87-90, 92, 133, 136-140, 142, 151-152, 157-159, 173-174, 194, 199, 201, 204-205, 207, 209-212, 217-220, 224, 227, 229, 237, 240-242 | contracts/app/andromeda-app-contract/src/execute.rs: 53, 55, 59-60, 62, 65-66, 68-69, 71, 217 | contracts/app/andromeda-app-contract/src/query.rs: 21-22, 25-27, 30-32, 34 | contracts/app/andromedaapp-contract/src/state.rs: 50, 53-55, 57-59, 63, 111-114, 116-117, 119, 166, 168 | contracts/data-storage/andromedaprimitive/src/contract.rs: 59-60, 67, 69, 72-73, 75, 77-80, 85-88, 92, 95, 97, 106 | contracts/data-storage/andromedaprimitive/src/execute.rs: 15, 18, 22, 26-30, 32-33, 35 || contracts/data-storage/andromeda-primitive/src/mock.rs: 33, 35-36 || contracts/ecosystem/andromeda-vault/src/contract.rs: 57-60, 64, 95-96, 344, 346, 385, 387, 390-391, 393, 395-398, 403-406, 410, 413, 415, 427, 446 | contracts/finance/andromeda-cross-chain-swap/src/contract.rs: 59, 61-62, 64, 66-70, 73-78, 80-81, 83, 86-88, 90-91, 93, 95-101, 103, 105, 110-112, 116-117, 119-120, 135-136, 161, 184, 220, 222, 225-226, 228, 230-233, 238-241, 245, 248, 250, 254-255 || contracts/finance/andromeda-cross-chain-swap/src/dex.rs: 16-19, 23-24, 26-27 || contracts/finance/andromeda-ratelimiting-withdrawals/src/contract.rs: 47-52, 116-117, 127, 210-212, 216-219, 223, 228, 232, 280, 282, 285-286, 288, 290-293, 298-301, 305, 308, 310, 314-318, 320, 324-327, 329, 333-335 | contracts/finance/andromeda-splitter/src/contract.rs: 41, 43, 92-93, 129, 131-132, 221, 223, 226, 228, 244, 246, 253, 255, 280, 282, 285-286, 288, 290-293, 298-301, 305, 308, 310 contracts/finance/andromeda-timelock/src/contract.rs: 27, 33, 35-46, 50, 63-64, 86, 199, 201, 204-205, 207, 209-212, 217-220, 224, 227, 229, 238, 248, 252, 258-261, 263-264 | contracts/finance/andromeda-vesting/src/contract.rs: 78-79, 112, 269, 493, 496, 544, 546, 549-550, 552, 554-557, 562-565, 569, 572, 574, 580, 585, 589-591 | contracts/finance/andromeda-weighted-distributionsplitter/src/contract.rs: 42, 44, 49, 51, 54, 57-58, 99-100, 116, 131, 133, 179, 181, 190, 192, 212, 214, 227-228, 230-233, 237-239, 242-245, 248-250, 255-262, 266, 268-269, 271, 273-276, 307-309, 329, 331, 343, 345, 368, 370, 449, 4 51, 454-455, 457, 459-462, 467-470, 474, 477, 479, 483-487, 491-493, 495, 498-501, 504-506, 508, 511-513, 518-519, 521 | contracts/fungible-tokens/andromedacw20/src/contract.rs: 73-74, 95, 101, 103-106, 135, 155, 161, 164-165, 168, 171-172, 175, 178, 180, 183, 187, 216, 240, 246, 249, 253, 267, 269, 274, 277, 284, 286, 289-290, 292, 294-297, 302-305, 309, 312, 314, 322 || contracts/fungible-tokens/andromeda-cw20exchange/src/contract.rs: 64-67, 71, 84-85, 96, 352, 354, 357-358, 360, 362-365, 370-373, 377, 380, 382, 393 || contracts/fungibletokens/andromeda-cw20-staking/src/allocated_rewards.rs: 19, 57, 62, 66, 120 || contracts/fungible-tokens/andromeda-cw20staking/src/contract.rs: 124-125, 173, 219, 388, 457, 557, 627-628, 633-634, 638-639, 642-643, 709-710, 714, 716, 719-720, 722, 724-727, 732-735, 739, 742, 744 | contracts/fungible-tokens/andromeda-lockdrop/src/contract.rs: 106-107, 136, 141, 143, 146-147, 149, 151-154, 159-162, 166, 169, 171, 200 | contracts/fungible-tokens/andromeda-merkle-airdrop/src/contract.rs: 82-83, 102, 115, 117, 177, 187, 233, 235, 250, 252, 296, 349, 351, 354-355, 357, 359-362, 367-370, 374, 377, 379 || contracts/modules/andromedaaddress-list/src/contract.rs: 60-61, 121, 123, 144, 146, 149-150, 152, 154-157, 162-165, 169, 172, 174, 182-183, 202-204 contracts/modules/andromeda-address-list/src/state.rs: 15 || contracts/modules/andromeda-rates/src/contract.rs: 67-68, 88, 90, 100, 102, 105-106, 108, 110-113, 118-121, 125, 128, 130, 138 | contracts/non-fungible-tokens/andromeda-auction/src/contract.rs: 562-563, 608, 618, 622, 626, 630, 634, 639, 641-642, 644, 647, 653, 656, 660, 663, 669, 672-674, 676, 678, 694-695, 699, 705, 735, 763, 765, 768-769, 771, 773-776, 781-784, 788, 791, 793 | contracts/non-fungible-tokens/andromeda-auction/src/state.rs: 81, 87-88, 90, 93-94, 98-100, 102 | contracts/non-fungible-tokens/andromeda-crowdfund/src/contract.rs: 80-81, 98-99, 497, 499, 501, 503, 605, 764, 818-819, 824, 828-829, 832-833, 849, 851, 854-855, 857, 859-862, 867-870, 874, 877, 879 | contracts/non-fungibletokens/andromeda-cw721/src/contract.rs: 92-94, 105, 113, 117, 119, 132-134, 166, 173, 177-178, 191, 200, 223, 244, 253, 297-300, 306, 308, 393, 401-403, 405, 421, 423, 431, 443, 445, 503, 507, 521-523, 527, 529, 532-533, 535, 537-540, 545-548, 552, 555, 557 || contracts/non-fungible-tokens/andromeda-cw721/src/mock.rs: 77, 84, 88 || contracts/non-fungible-tokens/andromedamarketplace/src/contract.rs: 200-201, 203-204, 207-213, 258, 262, 324, 326, 330, 332, 430-432, 436-437, 441, 451, 455, 460-464, 467, 470, 476, 479, 484, 486-487, 489, 492-494, 514, 516, 519-520, 522, 524-527, 532-535, 539, 542, 544 | contracts/non-fungibletokens/andromeda-marketplace/src/state.rs: 53, 55-58, 91, 97-98, 100, 103-104, 108-110, 112 | contracts/os/andromedaadodb/src/contract.rs: 42-45, 49, 96, 98, 101-102, 104, 106-109, 114-117, 121, 124, 126, 134-135, 137, 141, 146-148, 154-156, 158-159 contracts/os/andromeda-adodb/src/execute.rs: 56, 58-59, 67, 69, 74, 76-77, 112, 115-116, 119, 121-122, 129, 131 contracts/os/andromeda-adodb/src/mock.rs: 47 || contracts/os/andromeda-adodb/src/query.rs: 18-20, 23, 26, 30-31, 33, 38-40, 61, 67-69, 72-73, 75-76, 78, 80-83, 85, 102-105, 107-109, 113, 118-119, 122, 127-128 | contracts/os/andromeda-adodb/src/state.rs: 29, 31, 53-54, 66, 68, 79 | contracts/os/andromeda-economics/src/contract.rs: 46, 53-55, 57-58, 60, 101, 103, 106-107, 109, 111-114, 119-122, 126, 129, 131, 135, 137-138 | contracts/os/andromeda-economics/src/execute.rs: 146, 194, 224 | contracts/os/andromedaeconomics/src/query.rs: 6-9, 11 || contracts/os/andromeda-kernel/src/ack.rs: 12-14, 17-19 || contracts/os/andromedakernel/src/contract.rs: 62, 110, 116-118, 124-125, 131, 133, 136-137, 139, 141-144, 149-152, 156, 159, 161, 164-165, 172-173, 175-176 contracts/os/andromeda-kernel/src/execute.rs: 28, 43, 45, 47-48, 55-56, 78, 80, 92, 94, 99, 125, 128, 216-217, 295-297, 299-302, 306, 309, 311, 313, 482-483, 487, 492-493, 512-513, 520-521, 543, 552-556, 559-561, 563-564, 567-569, 572-575, 577, 580-581, 585-586, 588-589, 592-599, 60 1-604, 606-607, 609-610, 612 | contracts/os/andromeda-kernel/src/ibc.rs: 48, 57, 61, 66, 70, 75, 77,

```
79, 81, 85, 90, 92, 94, 98, 106-111, 116, 121, 124, 129-132, 134, 138, 144-147, 149-153, 155, 160-161, 166, 172, 181, 186, 189, 192-195,
197, 199-201, 204, 211-213, 215-219, 231-236, 241-242, 255, 266-267, 273-274, 276, 279, 281-283, 285, 287-295, 307-308, 311, 313-
316, 322, 324-326, 329-332, 336, 339-341, 343-347, 352-353, 357-360, 363-365, 368-370, 373 || contracts/os/andromeda-
kernel/src/query.rs: 24, 28, 32-38, 41, 43, 46-48 | contracts/os/andromeda-kernel/src/reply.rs: 56, 60-62, 66, 68, 71-72, 74-77, 81-
84, 87-93, 97, 99-101 | contracts/os/andromeda-kernel/src/sudo.rs: 13, 20, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 37-38, 40-43, 46, 48-49, 52, 57,
60, 62, 64, 67, 70-71, 73-76, 79-81 | contracts/os/andromeda-vfs/src/contract.rs: 43-46, 50, 80, 91, 93, 96-97, 99, 101-104, 109-112,
116, 119, 121, 124-125 | contracts/os/andromeda-vfs/src/execute.rs: 68, 73, 131-132, 151, 153, 205, 210-215, 218-219, 221, 223-226 |
contracts/os/andromeda-vfs/src/state.rs: 85-86, 146, 183, 185 | packages/andromeda-app/src/app.rs: 20-21, 30, 34-36, 38-39, 73,
76 | packages/andromeda-data-storage/src/primitive.rs: 72-73, 78-79, 84-85, 90-91, 96-97, 102-103, 108-109, 114-115, 120-121, 163-
166, 170-173, 187 | packages/andromeda-ecosystem/src/vault.rs: 40-41 | packages/andromeda-fungible-tokens/src/cw20.rs: 102-
104, 108, 117, 126, 135, 144, 157, 166-167, 231-232, 234, 239, 248, 253 | packages/andromeda-modules/src/rates.rs: 140, 143 |
packages/andromeda-non-fungible-tokens/src/cw721.rs: 141-143, 150, 159, 168, 171, 175, 187-188, 274, 304, 307, 309, 318, 325
packages/andromeda-testing/src/mock_contract.rs: 13-14 | packages/std/macros/src/lib.rs: 7, 11-12, 14-15, 17, 21, 23, 25, 39, 42-43,
63-65, 85-87, 102-103, 107, 110-111, 115, 127-134, 137-139, 144, 149, 154-160, 162, 167, 172, 180, 183-184, 217-219, 232-234, 244
packages/std/src/ado_base/hooks.rs: 31, 33-35 || packages/std/src/ado_base/permissioning.rs: 53-54, 83-84, 103-107, 117, 120, 126-
130, 132, 135-137, 139, 142-144, 146, 150 | packages/std/src/ado_base/withdraw.rs: 41-44 | packages/std/src/ado_contract/app.rs:
29, 35 | packages/std/src/ado_contract/execute.rs: 29, 54-55, 61-64, 68-71, 76-77, 82, 85-86, 88, 110, 119, 121, 138, 174-179, 199-
200, 223 | packages/std/src/ado_contract/instantiate.rs: 18-20, 24, 28, 39, 45, 47, 49, 51 |
packages/std/src/ado_contract/modules/execute.rs: 7, 12-15, 17, 59-60, 77-78 || packages/std/src/ado_contract/modules/mod.rs: 46,
60, 138, 157-158, 192, 227 | packages/std/src/ado_contract/modules/query.rs: 19, 21 | packages/std/src/ado_contract/ownership.rs:
15, 35 | packages/std/src/ado_contract/permissioning.rs: 47-50, 82, 96, 108, 138, 140, 145, 147-152, 190, 195, 229-230, 232-235,
238-242, 257-258, 261-264, 280-281, 311-314, 330-331, 334, 342 | packages/std/src/ado_contract/query.rs: 31-33, 35-37, 39-40,
42-43, 45, 47, 49-51, 53-59, 61, 63, 79, 84-85, 90-92, 96-99, 101-102, 107-109, 113, 117-118, 122-124, 128-130
packages/std/src/ado_contract/withdraw.rs: 11, 18-20, 22-23, 25, 29, 35-37, 40-41, 53, 55, 64, 66, 84, 92, 104, 113-114
packages/std/src/amp/addresses.rs: 32-33, 114, 233-234, 245-246, 269-270 | packages/std/src/amp/messages.rs: 31, 54, 61-62,
70, 72-74, 76, 121, 123-125, 162, 175, 184, 190-194, 332, 337-341, 365-368 | packages/std/src/amp/recipient.rs: 43-44 |
packages/std/src/common/context.rs: 32-34 || packages/std/src/common/mod.rs: 38-40, 49, 53-56, 82-83 ||
packages/std/src/common/queries.rs: 9-12 | packages/std/src/common/rates.rs: 27 | packages/std/src/common/withdraw.rs: 43 |
packages/std/src/error.rs: 612-614, 627, 633, 639-641, 645, 654-655, 660-661, 666, 672, 682-683 | packages/std/src/os/adodb.rs:
62, 64-67, 86, 88-89, 106-107, 176-177, 244-245 packages/std/src/os/aos_querier.rs: 62, 67-69, 82, 102, 107-108, 110-112, 154, 181,
194, 209 packages/std/src/testing/mock_querier.rs: 99-102, 147-150, 163, 202, 207, 209-211, 213, 215, 232-234, 236-237, 239-240,
242-243, 251, 265-267, 273, 335, 339-343, 345-346, 349-350, 352-353, 364, 368-371, 373-376, 382-383, 400, 425, 428, 448, 457-
459, 461-462, 464, 467, 484, 487, 503, 511, 517, 520, 524-527, 529, 535 | Tested/Total Lines: | contracts/app/andromeda-app-
contract/src/contract.rs: 71/124 | contracts/app/andromeda-app-contract/src/execute.rs: 96/107 | contracts/app/andromeda-app-
contract/src/mock.rs: 8/8 | contracts/app/andromeda-app-contract/src/query.rs: 6/15 | contracts/app/andromeda-app-
contract/src/reply.rs: 15/15 || contracts/app/andromeda-app-contract/src/state.rs: 74/91 || contracts/data-storage/andromeda-
primitive/src/contract.rs: 24/43 || contracts/data-storage/andromeda-primitive/src/execute.rs: 32/43 || contracts/data-
storage/andromeda-primitive/src/mock.rs: 5/8 || contracts/data-storage/andromeda-primitive/src/query.rs: 31/31 ||
contracts/ecosystem/andromeda-vault/src/contract.rs: 207/234 || contracts/ecosystem/andromeda-vault/src/mock.rs: 6/6 ||
contracts/finance/andromeda-cross-chain-swap/src/contract.rs: 47/109 || contracts/finance/andromeda-cross-chain-
swap/src/dex.rs: 8/16 || contracts/finance/andromeda-rate-limiting-withdrawals/src/contract.rs: 91/140 ||
contracts/finance/andromeda-splitter/src/contract.rs: 117/148 || contracts/finance/andromeda-splitter/src/mock.rs: 5/5 ||
contracts/finance/andromeda-timelock/src/contract.rs: 72/115 || contracts/finance/andromeda-timelock/src/state.rs: 16/16 ||
contracts/finance/andromeda-vesting/src/contract.rs: 292/319 || contracts/finance/andromeda-vesting/src/state.rs: 32/32 ||
contracts/finance/andromeda-weighted-distribution-splitter/src/contract.rs: 128/226 || contracts/fungible-tokens/andromeda-
cw20/src/contract.rs: 93/140 | contracts/fungible-tokens/andromeda-cw20-exchange/src/contract.rs: 165/190 | contracts/fungible-
tokens/andromeda-cw20-staking/src/allocated_rewards.rs: 49/54 || contracts/fungible-tokens/andromeda-cw20-
staking/src/contract.rs: 322/355 || contracts/fungible-tokens/andromeda-cw20-staking/src/state.rs: 16/16 || contracts/fungible-
tokens/andromeda-lockdrop/src/contract.rs: 262/282 || contracts/fungible-tokens/andromeda-merkle-airdrop/src/contract.rs:
150/178 | contracts/modules/andromeda-address-list/src/contract.rs: 77/102 | contracts/modules/andromeda-address-
list/src/mock.rs: 6/6 || contracts/modules/andromeda-address-list/src/state.rs: 6/7 || contracts/modules/andromeda-
rates/src/contract.rs: 86/107 || contracts/modules/andromeda-rates/src/mock.rs: 4/4 || contracts/non-fungible-tokens/andromeda-
auction/src/contract.rs: 323/367 || contracts/non-fungible-tokens/andromeda-auction/src/mock.rs: 12/12 || contracts/non-fungible-
tokens/andromeda-auction/src/state.rs: 25/35 || contracts/non-fungible-tokens/andromeda-crowdfund/src/contract.rs: 403/436 ||
contracts/non-fungible-tokens/andromeda-crowdfund/src/mock.rs: 15/15 || contracts/non-fungible-tokens/andromeda-
crowdfund/src/state.rs: 6/6 | contracts/non-fungible-tokens/andromeda-cw721/src/contract.rs: 217/273 | contracts/non-fungible-
tokens/andromeda-cw721/src/mock.rs: 13/16 || contracts/non-fungible-tokens/andromeda-cw721/src/state.rs: 3/3 || contracts/non-
fungible-tokens/andromeda-marketplace/src/contract.rs: 190/247 || contracts/non-fungible-tokens/andromeda-
marketplace/src/mock.rs: 10/10 || contracts/non-fungible-tokens/andromeda-marketplace/src/state.rs: 10/25 ||
contracts/os/andromeda-adodb/src/contract.rs: 29/62 || contracts/os/andromeda-adodb/src/execute.rs: 109/125 ||
contracts/os/andromeda-adodb/src/mock.rs: 10/11 || contracts/os/andromeda-adodb/src/query.rs: 9/47 || contracts/os/andromeda-
adodb/src/state.rs: 38/45 || contracts/os/andromeda-economics/src/contract.rs: 28/54 || contracts/os/andromeda-
economics/src/execute.rs: 137/140 || contracts/os/andromeda-economics/src/mock.rs: 4/4 || contracts/os/andromeda-
economics/src/query.rs: 0/5 || contracts/os/andromeda-kernel/src/ack.rs: 0/6 || contracts/os/andromeda-kernel/src/contract.rs:
36/65 || contracts/os/andromeda-kernel/src/execute.rs: 196/274 || contracts/os/andromeda-kernel/src/ibc.rs: 3/131 ||
contracts/os/andromeda-kernel/src/mock.rs: 9/9 || contracts/os/andromeda-kernel/src/query.rs: 9/23 || contracts/os/andromeda-
kernel/src/reply.rs: 11/38 || contracts/os/andromeda-kernel/src/sudo.rs: 0/32 || contracts/os/andromeda-vfs/src/contract.rs: 31/55 ||
contracts/os/andromeda-vfs/src/execute.rs: 114/134 || contracts/os/andromeda-vfs/src/mock.rs: 6/6 || contracts/os/andromeda-
```

vfs/src/query.rs: 20/20 || contracts/os/andromeda-vfs/src/state.rs: 116/121 || packages/andromeda-app/src/app.rs: 16/26 || packages/andromeda-data-storage/src/primitive.rs: 30/57 || packages/andromeda-ecosystem/src/vault.rs: 19/21 || packages/andromeda-finance/src/splitter.rs: 15/15 || packages/andromeda-finance/src/timelock.rs: 41/41 || packages/andromedafungible-tokens/src/cw20.rs: 7/24 | packages/andromeda-fungible-tokens/src/cw20_staking.rs: 30/30 | packages/andromedamodules/src/rates.rs: 29/31 | packages/andromeda-non-fungible-tokens/src/auction.rs: 14/14 | packages/andromeda-non-fungibletokens/src/cw721.rs: 5/21 | packages/andromeda-testing/src/mock.rs: 61/61 | packages/andromeda-testing/src/mock_contract.rs: 10/12 | packages/std/macros/src/lib.rs: 0/57 | packages/std/src/ado_base/hooks.rs: 0/4 | packages/std/src/ado_base/modules.rs: 12/12 | packages/std/src/ado_base/permissioning.rs: 27/53 | packages/std/src/ado_base/withdraw.rs: 10/14 | packages/std/src/ado_contract/app.rs: 10/12 || packages/std/src/ado_contract/execute.rs: 68/98 || packages/std/src/ado_contract/instantiate.rs: 14/24 || packages/std/src/ado_contract/modules/execute.rs: 26/36 || packages/std/src/ado_contract/modules/mod.rs: 95/102 || packages/std/src/ado_contract/modules/query.rs: 10/12 || packages/std/src/ado_contract/ownership.rs: 22/24 || packages/std/src/ado_contract/permissioning.rs: 150/195 || packages/std/src/ado_contract/query.rs: 9/57 || packages/std/src/ado_contract/state.rs: 13/13 || packages/std/src/ado_contract/withdraw.rs: 45/67 || packages/std/src/amp/addresses.rs: 85/94 || packages/std/src/amp/messages.rs: 80/111 | packages/std/src/amp/recipient.rs: 45/47 | packages/std/src/common/context.rs: 7/10 packages/std/src/common/expiration.rs: 6/6 | packages/std/src/common/mod.rs: 60/70 | packages/std/src/common/queries.rs: 0/4 | packages/std/src/common/rates.rs: 7/8 | packages/std/src/common/response.rs: 3/3 | packages/std/src/common/withdraw.rs: 13/14 | packages/std/src/error.rs: 0/17 | packages/std/src/os/adodb.rs: 40/54 | packages/std/src/os/aos_querier.rs: 58/73 | packages/std/src/os/kernel.rs: 3/3 || packages/std/src/os/vfs.rs: 40/40 || packages/std/src/testing/mock_querier.rs: 129/205 || testsintegration/tests/primtive.rs: 12/12 | 76.25% coverage, 6137/8048 lines covered

Changelog

- 2024-01-30 Initial Report
- 2024-03-05 Final Report

About Quantstamp

Quantstamp is a global leader in blockchain security. Founded in 2017, Quantstamp's mission is to securely onboard the next billion users to Web3 through its best-in-class Web3 security products and services.

Quantstamp's team consists of cybersecurity experts hailing from globally recognized organizations including Microsoft, AWS, BMW, Meta, and the Ethereum Foundation. Quantstamp engineers hold PhDs or advanced computer science degrees, with decades of combined experience in formal verification, static analysis, blockchain audits, penetration testing, and original leading-edge research.

To date, Quantstamp has performed more than 500 audits and secured over \$200 billion in digital asset risk from hackers. Quantstamp has worked with a diverse range of customers, including startups, category leaders and financial institutions. Brands that Quantstamp has worked with include Ethereum 2.0, Binance, Visa, PayPal, Polygon, Avalanche, Curve, Solana, Compound, Lido, MakerDAO, Arbitrum, OpenSea and the World Economic Forum.

Quantstamp's collaborations and partnerships showcase our commitment to world-class research, development and security. We're honored to work with some of the top names in the industry and proud to secure the future of web3.

Notable Collaborations & Customers:

- Blockchains: Ethereum 2.0, Near, Flow, Avalanche, Solana, Cardano, Binance Smart Chain, Hedera Hashgraph, Tezos
- DeFi: Curve, Compound, Maker, Lido, Polygon, Arbitrum, SushiSwap
- NFT: OpenSea, Parallel, Dapper Labs, Decentraland, Sandbox, Axie Infinity, Illuvium, NBA Top Shot, Zora
- Academic institutions: National University of Singapore, MIT

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