

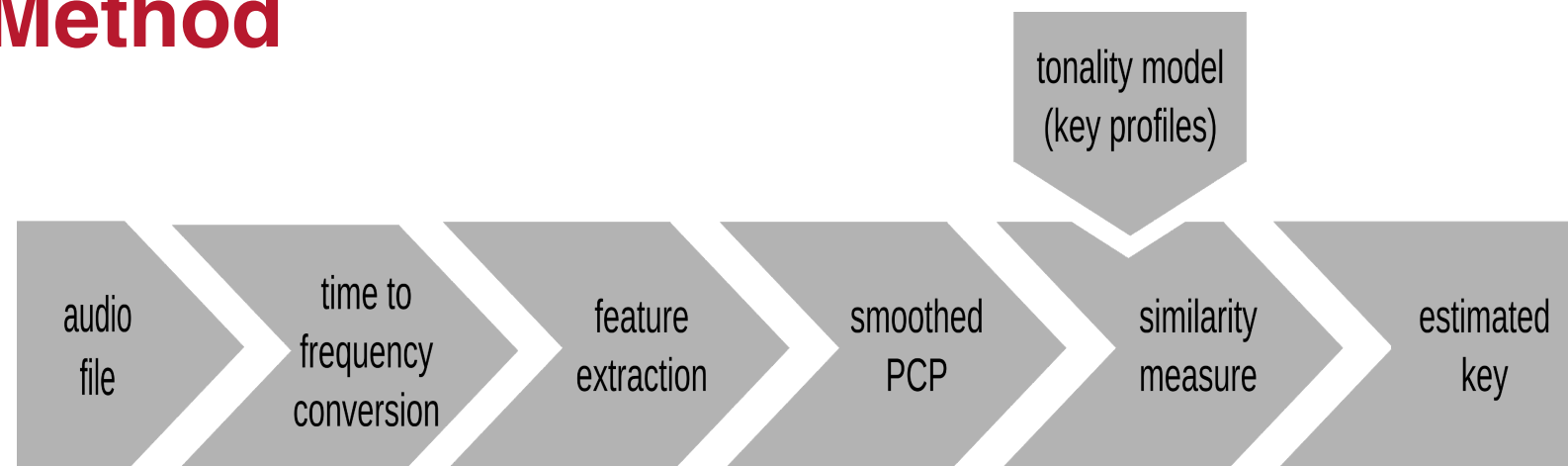
# An Algorithm For Key Estimation In Electronic Dance Music

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## Method



- Implemented in *Essentia* ([essentia.upf.edu](http://essentia.upf.edu)).
- Basic template-matching approach
- 3rd order high-pass filtering @ 200 Hz
- Spectral whitening
- Key Profiles:
  - Temperley (1999) (FJH2), major / minor harmonic
  - Derived from a corpus of EDM (FJH3)
    - 1 major and 2 minor profiles (aeolian / harmonic)
- Detuning Correction (+/- 33 cent)

## Observations

- FJH3 presents the smallest variance across datasets.
- Most errors of FJH3 in the MIREX05 dataset are fifth errors.
- Different strategies should be applied to different musical styles.
- Tonality is a dynamic notion that evolves over history.
- Classification could include finer modal details.
- Styles normally regarded as poorly interesting from a tonal viewpoint pose research challenges both to MIR and Music Theory fields.

## Results

Results of our improved algorithm (FJH3) compared to our baseline method (FJH2) and the two other submitted algorithms by Bernardes and Davies (BD1); and Cannam & Noland (CN1).

