

Decision Tree

- A supervised ML algorithm, used for both regression and classification
- A non linear model, it can learn non linear relation between features and target attributes
- It needs more size of data to learn effectively.
- It also gets flooded with high dimensional data (when numbers of features are way too high) (a thumb rule is often upto 200-250 features, it works well).
- Decision Tree is one of the most explainable technique.

Entropy: a measure of amount of uncertainty present in data/event.

$$-\sum_{i=1}^c p_i \log p_i$$

Day	Outlook	Humidity	Wind	Play
D1	1 Sunny	High	Weak	No
D2	2 Sunny	High	Strong	No
D3	Overcast 1	High	Weak	Yes
D4	1 Rain	High	Weak	Yes
D5	2 Rain	Normal	Weak	Yes
D6	3 Rain	Normal	Strong	No
D7	Overcast 2	Normal	Strong	Yes
D8	2 Sunny	High	Weak	No
D9	4 Sunny	Normal	Weak	Yes
D10	4 Rain	Normal	Weak	Yes
D11	5 Sunny	Normal	Strong	Yes
D12	Overcast 3	High	Strong	Yes
D13	Overcast 4	Normal	Weak	Yes
D14	5 Rain	High	Strong	No



