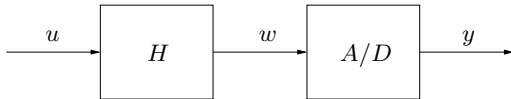


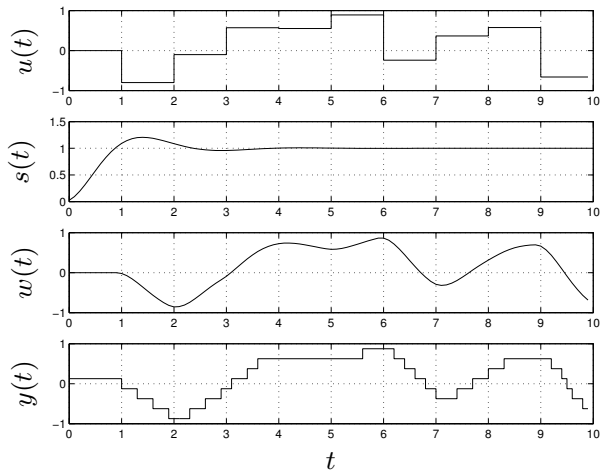
## **Example: Estimation / Filtering**

## Estimation / filtering



- ▶ signal  $u$  is piecewise constant (period 1 sec)
- ▶ filtered by 2nd-order system  $H$ , step response  $s(t)$
- ▶ A/D runs at 10Hz, with 3-bit quantizer

## Typical behavior



**problem:** estimate original signal  $u$ , given quantized, filtered signal  $y$

## Simple approach

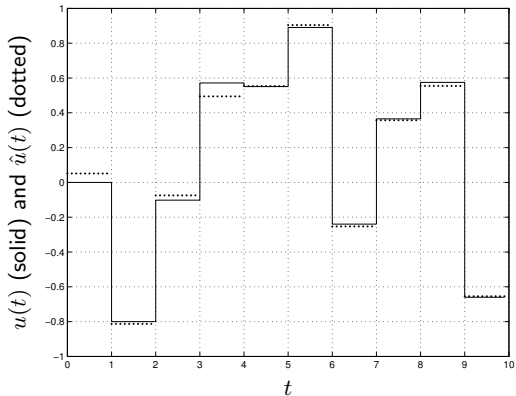
one simple approach:

- ▶ ignore quantization
- ▶ design equalizer  $G$  for  $H$  (i.e.,  $GH \approx 1$ )
- ▶ approximate  $u$  as  $Gy$

... yields terrible results

## Better approach

formulate as *estimation problem* (EE263) ...



RMS error 0.03, well *below* quantization error (!)