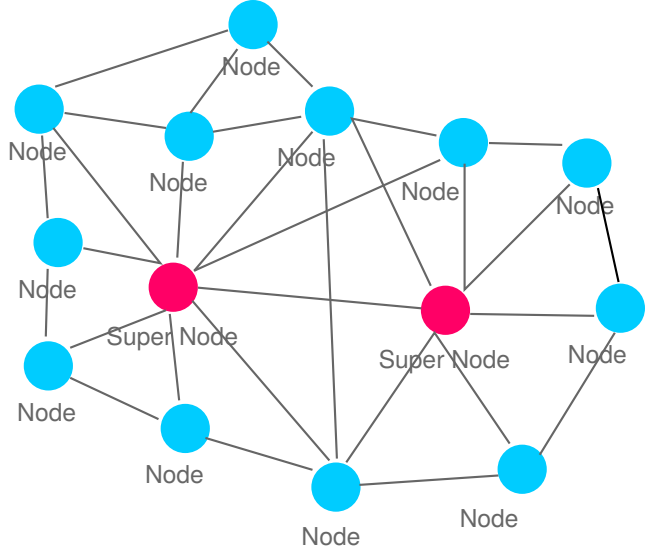


partially
centralized



decentralized