

```
1 | Diff b2n Lang. VS program Lang
2
3 H2H => Language
4 H2C => Program Language C C++
5 I
6 Procedural Language
7
8 //32 Keywords
9 // "Compiler" and Interpreter
10 // Operators, Decision, Loop, (iterative) Switch, Function Pointers Array, String FILE ..... [END OF C]
11
12 // .....SOURCE CODE .....
13 #include <stdio.h>
14
15 int main()
16 {
17     printf("%f",c);
18     return 0;
19 }
20 // .....
21
22 //Processing
23 Source Code (.c) => "PREPROCESSOR" =>
24
25 // ..... EXTENDED SOURCE CODE .....
26 int main()
27 {
28     printf("%f",c);
29     return 0;
30 }
31 // .....
32
```

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2
3 int main()
4 {
5     int x, y, z;
6     printf("Enter two Numbers");
7     scanf("%d %d", &x, &y);
8     z=x+y;
9     printf("Sum of %d and %d is %d",x,y,z);
10    return 0;
11 }
```

```
15 // 3 basic Data types int (%d) 6 9 2 3    float (%f) 4.5 3.9    Char(%c) 'a' 'b' 'c'
```

input

Enter two Numbers4

6

Sum of 4 and 6 is 10

...Program finished with exit code 0

Press ENTER to exit console.

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2
3 int main()
4 {
5     float x, y, z;
6     printf("Enter two Numbers");
7     scanf("%f %f", &x, &y);
8     z=x+y;
9     printf("Sum of %f and %f is %f",x,y,z);
10    return 0;
11 }
12
13
14
15 // 3 basic Data types int (%d) 6 9 2 3    float (%f) 4.5 3.9    Char(%c) 'a' 'b' 'c'
```

input

Enter two Numbers2.5

3.7

Sum of 2.500000 and 3.700000 is 6.200000

...Program finished with exit code 0

Press ENTER to exit console.

```
13 //Processing
14 Source Code (.C) => "PREPROCESSOR" => Extended Source Code (.S) => "COMPILER" => Assembly Code (.ASM) => "ASSEMBLER"
15
16 => Object File (.obj) of Source Code => "LINKER" => A single file without any extension => "LOADER" => Output File (.exe)
17
18
19
```

```
20 //Source      Program      Process
21 //Code
22
23 //HDD         RAM          PROCESSOR
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
```

```

12 // 3 basic Data types int (%d) 6 9 2 3    float (%f) 4.5 3.9    Char(%c) 'a' 'b' 'c'
13
14
15
16 x Value 2.5 (x)
17 memory address 1000 (&x)
18
19
20 // Operators
21 1. Arithmetic Operators
22 + - * / % etc..
23 / and % float DType will not work
24 -5%2 = -1 but 5%-2 = 1 (Sign depends on the numerator)
25
26
27 2. Relational Operators will return
28 NONZERO or ZERO
29 YES or NO
30 TRUE or FALSE
31
32 > >= < <= == !=
33
34 int a=3, b=2, c=2;
35 d= a>b;
36 printf("%d", d); // OUTPUT 1
37

```

```
30 TRUE(1) or FALSE(0)
31
32 > >= < <= == !=
33
34 int a=3, b=2, c=2;
35 d= a>b;
36 printf("%d", d); // OUTPUT 1
37 d= a<b;
38 printf("%d", d); // OUTPUT 0
39 d= a==b;
40 printf("%d", d); // OUTPUT 0
41 d= a!=b;
42 printf("%d", d); // OUTPUT 1 |
43
44
```

3. Assignment Operator

a=3

4. Logical Operators will return

NONZERO or ZERO

YES or NO

TRUE(1) or FALSE(0)

&& Logical AND (It will return 0 if anyone of the INPUT is 0)

|| Logical OR (It will return 1 if anyone of the INPUT is 1)

! Logical NOT (will reverse the input as output)

```
int a=3 (Nonzero), b=-2(Nonzero), c=0 (zero);
```

```
d= a && b && c;    ZERO
```

```
d= a || b || c;    ONE (only considering the value of a)
```

```
d= a || b && c;    ONE (only considering the value of a)
```

```
d= c && a || b;    ZERO
```

```
d= a && c || b;    ONE
```