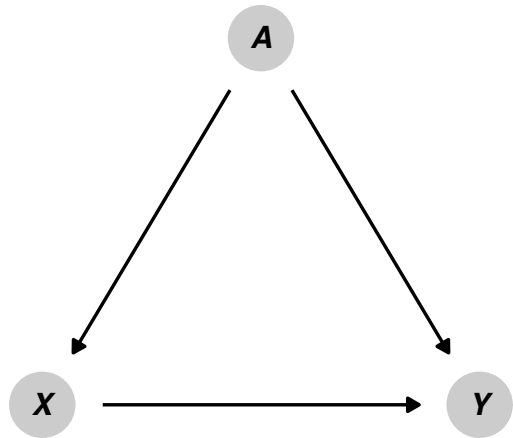


A: DAG observacional



B: DAG experimental (hacer($X = x$))

