

## Topic to discuss

How to find space Complexity  
of the Algorithm?

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①

int a = 20; \_\_\_\_\_

int b = 30;

int sum = a + b;

print(sum);

Space complexity =  $O(1)$

a — 1

b — 1

sum — 1

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② Algorithm  $\text{sum}(\underbrace{A[], n})$  input  
{  
   $\text{sum} = 0;$

  for ( $i = 1; i \leq n; i++$ )  
  {  
     $\text{sum} = \text{sum} + A[i];$   
  }

Space complexity =  $O(\underline{1})$

$A[]$   
   $n$  } input

$\text{sum}$   
   $i$  } extra variables.

③ Algorithm Sum ( $A[][]$ ,  $B[][]$ ,  $n$ )

{ for ( $i=1$  ;  $i \leq n$  ;  $i++$ )

{ for ( $j=1$  ;  $j \leq n$  ;  $j++$ )

{  $C[i][j] = A[i][j] + B[i][j]$  ;

}

}

}

$A[][]$  }  
 $B[][]$  } input

$n$

$i$  — 1

$j$  — 1

$C[][]$  —  $n^2$

Space complexity =  $O(n^2)$

④ Algorithm Multiply ( $A[][]$ ,  $B[][]$ ,  $n$ )

```

{
  for ( $i=1$  ;  $i \leq n$  ;  $i++$ )
  {
    for ( $j=1$  ;  $j \leq n$  ;  $j++$ )
    {
       $C[i][j] = 0$ ;
      for ( $k=1$  ;  $k \leq n$  ;  $k++$ )
      {
         $C[i][j] = C[i][j] + A[i][k] * B[k][j]$ ;
      }
    }
  }
}

```

$A[][]$   
 $B[][]$  } input  
 $n$   
 $i$   
 $j$   
 $C[][]$  —  $n^2$   
 $k$  —  $1$

Space complexity =  $O(n^2)$

⑤ for ( $i=1$  ;  $i \leq n$  ;  $i++$ ) {  
     $a = a + 2$ ;  
}  
space complexity =  $O(1)$

⑥ for ( $i=1$  ;  $i \leq n$  ;  $i = i + 2$ )  
{  
     $a = a + 2$ ;  
}  
space complexity =  $O(1)$

⑦  $a = 0$   
for ( $i=1$  ;  $a \leq n$  ;  $i++$ )  
{  
     $a = a + i$ ;  
}  
space complexity =  $O(1)$

⑧ for ( $i=1$  ;  $i * i \leq n$  ;  $i++$ )  
{  
     $a = a + 2$ ;  
}  
space complexity =  $O(\sqrt{n})$

Q

```
for (i=1 ; i<=n ; i++)  
{  
  for (j=1 ; j<=i ; j++)  
  {  
    statement;  
  }  
}
```

i → 1  
j → 1  
n → input

Space complexity =  $O(1)$ .

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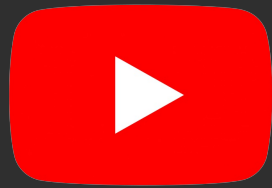
```
for (i=1 ; i<=n ; i++)  
{  
    a = a+2;  
}  
for (j=1 ; j<=n ; j++)  
{  
    b = b+2;  
}
```

space complexity =  $O(1)$

i	—	1
j	—	1
a	—	1
b	—	1
n	→	input



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**Arfin Parween**

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