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WE1.4

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Video explanation of solution is provided below the problem.

Error Correction

5/5 points (ungraded)
An internet Sudoku gaming site transmits messages containing nine data bits and seven parity bits, arranged in a rectangle as follows:

D_{00}	D_{01}	D_{02}	P_{0x}
D_{10}	D_{11}	D_{12}	P_{1x}
D_{20}	D_{21}	D_{22}	P_{2x}
P_{x0}	P_{x1}	P_{x2}	P_{xx}

Each D_{ij} in the above diagram indicates a data bit, equally likely to be a 0 or 1. Each P_{ix} and P_{xj} is an odd parity bit chosen to make the total number of 1s in the i^{th} row or j^{th} column, respectively, odd. P_{xx} is an odd parity bit chosen to make the total number of 1s in the entire transmission odd. Thus in an error-free transmission, the total number of 1s in 4-bit columns 0 thru 2 and 4-bit rows 0 thru 2, as well as in the entire 16-bit transmission, is odd.

Note that each 9-bit data word determines a unique 16-bit valid *codeword* to be transmitted.

What is the minimum Hamming distance between valid codewords? [Hint: flipping one bit of the data word changes how many bits of the codeword?] ✓

Each of the following represents a transmission received, with at most a single-bit error. For each message, specify the bit, if any, that was changed due to a transmission error. Use the labels from the table above where data elements are labeled D_{ij} and parity elements are labeled P_{ij} to specify the erroneous bit. Enter these as " P_{ij} " and " D_{ij} ". If there is no error, write "*no error*" in the answer box.

1	0	1	1
0	1	1	1
1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1

✓

1	0	1	1
1	1	0	1
0	1	1	1
1	0	1	1

✓

0	1	0	1
0	0	1	0
1	1	0	1

1	1	0	0
---	---	---	---

D_00

✓

0	1	0	0
1	0	1	1
0	1	1	1
0	1	1	1

P_xx

✓

Submit

Error Correction

D ₀₀	D ₀₁ <i>0 → 1</i>	D ₀₂	P _{0x}
D ₁₀	D ₁₁	D ₁₂	P _{1x}
D ₂₀	D ₂₁	D ₂₂	P _{2x}
P _{x0}	P _{x1}	P _{x2}	P _{xx}

HD = 4

- To detect E bit error: $HD > E$; $HD \geq E+1$ 2
- To correct E-bit error: $HD > 2E$; $HD \geq 2E+1$

(Caption will be displayed when you start playing the video.)

0:00 / 0:00

▶ 1.0x 🔊 🔄 📄 🗣

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A Problem of Semantics?

The hint: [Hint: flipping one bit of the data word changes how many bits of the codeword?] led me on quite a squirrel chase. My reas...

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