

$$\frac{N_0}{4} \int_0^\infty r^2 dr \int_0^\pi \sin \theta_1 d\theta_1 \int_0^\pi \sin \theta_2 d\theta_2 \int_0^{2\pi} \left(1 - \exp \left(-\frac{U(r, \theta_1, \theta_2, \varphi)}{kT} \right) \right) d\varphi$$

$$\begin{aligned} r &= \tan \left(\frac{\pi}{2} \hat{r} \right) & \hat{r} &= \frac{2}{\pi} \arctan(r) \\ \theta_1 &= \pi \hat{\theta}_1 & \hat{\theta}_1 &= \frac{1}{\pi} \theta_1 \\ \theta_2 &= \pi \hat{\theta}_2 & \hat{\theta}_2 &= \frac{1}{\pi} \theta_2 \\ \varphi &= 2\pi \hat{\varphi} & \hat{\varphi} &= \frac{1}{2\pi} \varphi \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{N_0}{4} \int_0^1 \frac{\pi}{2} r^2 (1 + r^2) d\hat{r} \int_0^1 \pi \sin \theta_1 d\hat{\theta}_1 \int_0^1 \pi \sin \theta_2 d\hat{\theta}_2 \int_0^1 2\pi \left(1 - \exp \left(-\frac{U(r, \theta_1, \theta_2, \varphi)}{kT} \right) \right) d\hat{\varphi} = \\ = \frac{N_0 \pi^4}{4} \int_0^1 r^2 (1 + r^2) d\hat{r} \int_0^1 \sin \theta_1 d\hat{\theta}_1 \int_0^1 \sin \theta_2 d\hat{\theta}_2 \int_0^1 \left(1 - \exp \left(-\frac{U(r, \theta_1, \theta_2, \varphi)}{kT} \right) \right) d\hat{\varphi} \end{aligned}$$