

# Orchestration of Web Services

M.I. Capel

ETS Ingenierías Informática y  
Telecomunicación

Departamento de Lenguajes y Sistemas Informáticos  
Universidad de Granada

Email: [manuelcapel@ugr.es](mailto:manuelcapel@ugr.es)

<http://lsi.ugr.es/mcapel/>

November, 6th 2019

Máster Universitario en Ingeniería Informática



1 Introduction

2 Exercise

# Creation of a BPEL process

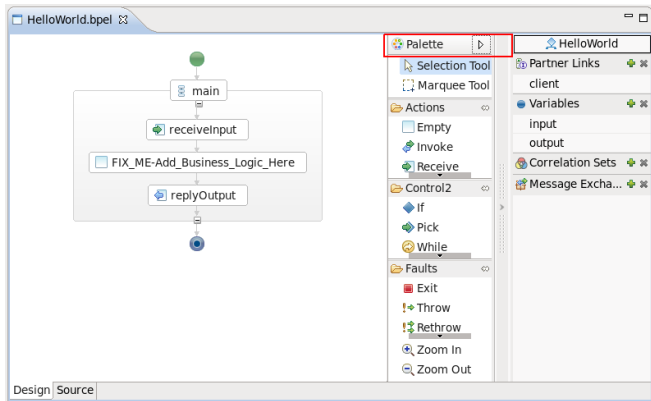


Figure: Palette View and BPEL process by the BPEL graphic editor

# Creation of a BPEL process-II

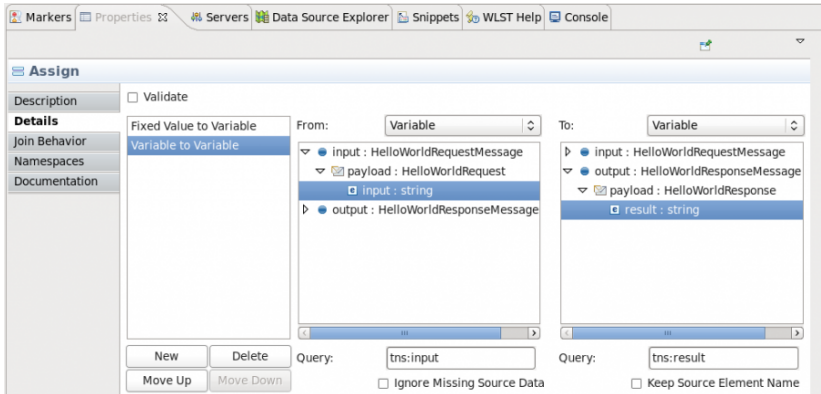
Select template: *Synchronous BPEL Process* and change service's address to:

<http://localhost:8080/ode/processes/HolaMundo>,  
Tomcat executes on port 8080

Substitute the following in the widget shown:

- **Template:** Synchronous BPEL Process
- **Service Name:** HolaMundoService (autocompletado)
- **Port Name:** HolaMundoPort
- **Service Address:** <http://localhost:8080/ode/processes/HolaMundo>
- **Binding Protocol:** SOAP

# BPEL Process actions



**Figure:** Assignment with copy of one variable inside an action of a bpel process

# WDSL file

We need to give one *port* and “*binding*” to communicate with the service

Substitute the following in the widget shown:

- **Name:** HolaMundoPort
- **Binding:** HolaMundoBinding
- **Address:** <http://localhost:8080/ode/processes/HolaMundo>
- **Protocol:** SOAP

# Service deployment

**General**

This process is activated

☐ Run this process in memory

**Inbound Interfaces (Services)**

The table contains interfaces the process provides. Specify the service, port and binding you want to use for each PartnerLink listed

Partner Link	Associated Port	Related Service	Binding Used
client	HelloWorldPort	/helloworld.{localhost} Hello	HelloWorldBinding

**Outbound Interfaces (Invokes)**

The table contains interfaces the process invokes. Specify the service, port and binding you want to use for each PartnerLink listed

Partner Link	Associated Port	Related Service	Binding Used

Figure: View of *deploy.xml* in the BPEL deployment editor

# Service deployment -II

- In this example the *Partner Link* is called *client*
- We click on the field below column *Associated Port* and will appear a deployment cursor for selecting *HolaMundoPort*
- Finally, click on *Related Service* and the file will be self-filled together with the other fields on the row

▼ General

This process is  ⬆ ⬇

☐ Run this process in memory

▼ Inbound Interfaces (Services)

The table contains interfaces the process provides. Specify the service, port and binding you want to use for each PartnerLink listed

Partner Link	Associated Port	Related Service	Binding Used
client	HelloWorldPort	{/helloworld,localhost} Hello	HelloWorldBinding

▼ Outbound Interfaces (Invokes)

The table contains interfaces the process invokes. Specify the service, port and binding you want to use for each PartnerLink listed

Partner Link	Associated Port	Related Service	Binding Used
--------------	-----------------	-----------------	--------------

Figure: View of *deploy.xml* in the BPEL deployment editor



# Service execution

- Go to the *Servers* view in your Eclipse and start up the ODE Server or right-click and select *Add and Remove*, a split menu that contains the project ( *ODE\_Prueba* ) will show on the left part (*Available*), which will be added on the right column (*Configured*)
- Finally, select *Add* and *Finish*
- If the service *HolaMundo* was correctly deployed, we will see the following messages in the **Console** view:

```
11:44:49 INFO [BpelServerImpl] Registered process {http://holamundo.lo
11:44:49 INFO [DeploymentPoller] Deployment of artifact ODE_Prueba suc
[{http://holamundo.localhost}HolaMundo-1]
```

# BPEL process execution with the Web Services Browser

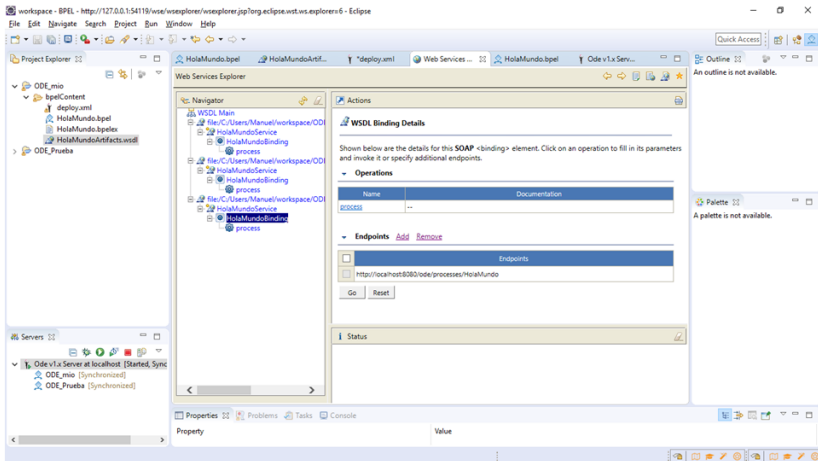
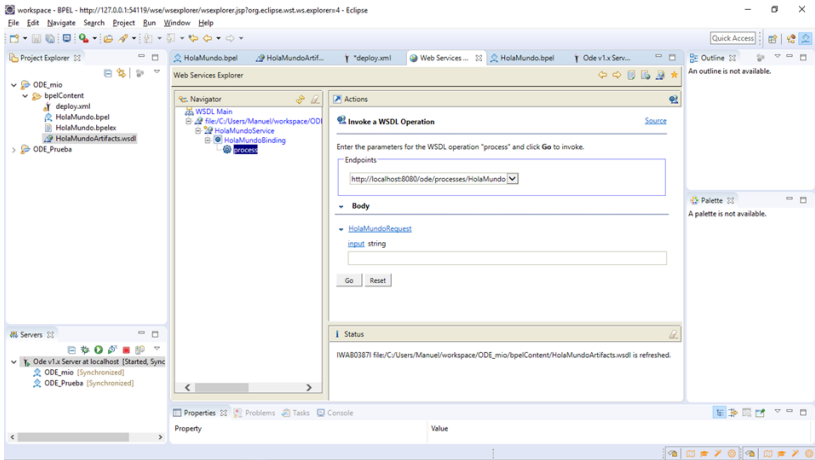


Figure: Eclipse Web Services Explorer showing the service-example *HolaMundo.Service*

## BPEL process execution with the Web Services Browser -II



**Figure:** Service Execution Interface *HelloWorld* in the Eclipse Web Services Explorer

# BPEL process execution with the Web Services Browser -III

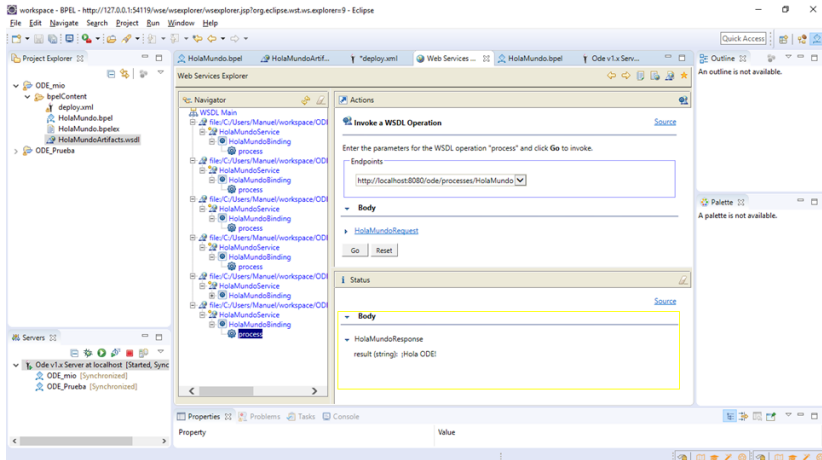
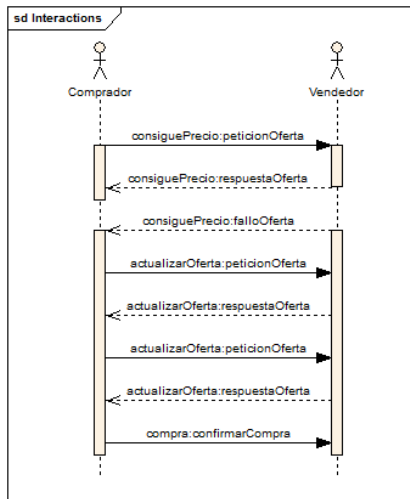


Figure: Result of the service execution *HolaMundo* in the web services browser


# Orchestration of bargaining between buyer / seller services

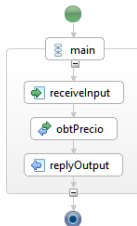


# Problem description

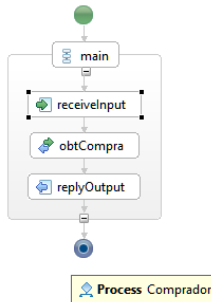
- Orchestrate, in a simplified way, the bargaining between a buyer and a seller of a requested product, according to the interaction diagram shown in the figure
- The buyer starts asking for a price from the seller and the seller responds with a price for the product or an exception if he does not know the item that is demanded or is not available in the store
- The buyer continues to ask the seller for a price and enters a repetitive behavior with updates (from the price of the item) until he decides to buy the item when he considers that the best price is offered
- In this exercise it is requested to develop the complete description of the orchestration that has been described previously between the buyer and the seller

# BPEL process “Vendedor”

 **Process Vendedor**

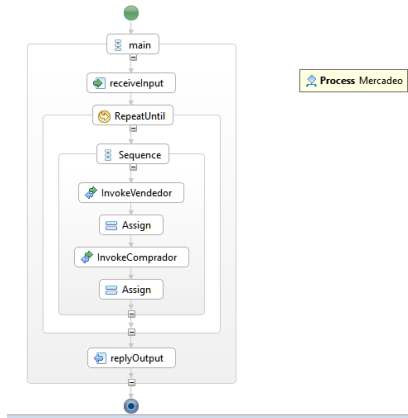


# BPEL process “Comprador”





# BPEL process “Mercadeo” (bargaining)



# BPEL process “Mercadeo”: receiveinput

Comprador.bpel Mercadeo.bpel Vendedor.bpel Web Services Explorer

```

graph TD
    Start(( )) --> main
    subgraph main
        receiveInput[receiveInput] --> RepeatUntil[RepeatUntil]
        RepeatUntil --> Sequence
        subgraph Sequence
            InvokeVendedor[InvokeVendedor] --> Assign1[Assign]
            Assign1 --> InvokeComprador[InvokeComprador]
            InvokeComprador --> Assign2[Assign]
        end
        Assign2 --> RepeatUntil
    end
    RepeatUntil --> main
  
```

Design Source

Markers Properties Servers Data Source Explorer Snippets Console Palette

**receiveInput**

Description Partner Link: client

Details Operation: process

Join Behavior Correlation Namespaces Message Exchange Documentation

Quick Pick:

- pnlkComprador
  - Comprador
    - process
      - CompradorRequestMessage
        - payload: CompradorRequest
          - precio: float
      - CompradorResponseMessage
        - payload: CompradorResponse
          - compra: boolean

Partner Links: client, pnlkComprador, pnlkVendedor

Variables: input, tmpOutput, output, pnlkVendedorResponse, pnlkVendedorRequest

Correlation Sets

Message Exchange

# BPEL process "Mercadeo": invoke-vendedor

Comprador.bpel Mercadeo.bpel Vendedor.bpel Web Services Explorer

```

graph TD
    Start(( )) --> Main[main]
    Main --> Receive[receiveInput]
    Receive --> Repeat[RepeatUntil]
    Repeat --> Sequence[Sequence]
    Sequence --> InvokeVendedor[InvokeVendedor]
    InvokeVendedor --> Assign1[Assign]
    Assign1 --> InvokeComprador[InvokeComprador]
    InvokeComprador --> Assign2[Assign]
    Assign2 --> Repeat
  
```

Partner Links: client, pnlnComprador, pnlnVendedor

Variables: input, tmpOutput, output, pnlnVendedorResponse, pnlnVendedorRequest

Correlation Sets: Message Exchange...

Design Source

Markers Properties Servers Data Source Explorer Snippets Console Palette

**InvokeVendedor**

Description: Partner Link: pnlnVendedor

Details: Operation: process

Join Behavior

Correlation

Namespaces

Documentation

Quick Pick:

- pnlnVendedor
  - Vendedor
    - process
      - VendedorRequestMessage
        - payload: VendedorRequest
      - VendedorResponseMessage
        - payload: VendedorResponse
  - client
    - Mercadeo
      - process
        - MercadeoRequestMessage
          - payload: CompradorRequest
        - MercadeoResponseMessage
          - payload: CompradorResponse

# BPEL process "Mercadeo": invoke-vendedor-assion

Design Source

Markers Properties Servers Data Source Explorer Snippets Console Palette

**Assign**

Description ☐ Validate

**Details**

Join Behavior  
Namespaces  
Documentation

Variable to Variable

From: Variable

- input : MercadeoRequestMessage
  - payload : CompradorRequest
    - precio : float
- output : MercadeoResponseMessage
  - payload : CompradorResponse
    - compra : boolean
- pnlnVendedorRequest : VendedorRequestMessage
  - payload : VendedorRequest
    - descripcion : string
- pnlnVendedorResponse : VendedorResponseMessage
  - payload : VendedorResponse
    - precio : float
  - tmpOutput : boolean

To: Variable

- input : MercadeoRequestMessage
  - payload : CompradorRequest
    - precio : float
- output : MercadeoResponseMessage
  - payload : CompradorResponse
    - compra : boolean
- pnlnVendedorRequest : VendedorRequestMessage
  - payload : VendedorRequest
    - descripcion : string
- pnlnVendedorResponse : VendedorResponseMessage
  - payload : VendedorResponse
    - precio : float
  - tmpOutput : boolean

# BPEL process “Mercadeo”: invoke-comprador

The screenshot displays the IBM Business Process Manager (BPM) interface for the BPEL process "Mercadeo". The main workspace shows the process flow diagram with the following steps:

- main** (Start node)
- receiveInput** (Receive activity)
- RepeatUntil** (Repeat activity)
- Sequence** (Sequence container)
  - InvokeVendor** (Invoke activity)
  - Assign** (Assign activity)
  - InvokeComprador** (Invoke activity, currently selected)
  - Assign** (Assign activity)

The bottom panel shows the **InvokeComprador** activity details:

- Description:** Partner Link: client
- Details:** Operation: process
- Join Behavior:**
- Correlation:**
- Namespaces:**
- Documentation:**

The **Quick Pick** panel on the right shows the message types for the **client** and **Mercadeo** processes:

- pnkVendor**
  - Vendor**
    - process**
      - VendedorRequestMessage**
        - payload: VendedorRequest
      - VendedorResponseMessage**
        - payload: VendedorResponse
  - client**
    - Mercadeo**
      - process**
        - MercadeoRequestMessage**
          - payload: CompradorRequest
        - MercadeoResponseMessage**
          - payload: CompradorResponse

# BPEL process “Mercadeo”: invoke-comprador-assign

The screenshot displays the IBM Business Process Manager (BPM) console with the BPEL process "Mercadeo" open in the Design view. The process flow is as follows:

- main** (Start node)
- receiveInput** (Receive activity)
- RepeatUntil** (Repeat activity)
- Sequence** (Sequence container)
  - InvokeVendor** (Invoke activity)
  - Assign** (Assign activity)
  - InvokeComprador** (Invoke activity)
  - Assign** (Assign activity)

The right sidebar shows the details for the "Mercadeo" process:

- Partner Links:** client, pnlnkComprador, pnlnkVendor
- Variables:** input, tmpOutput, output, pnlnkVendorResponse, pnlnkVendorRequest
- Correlation Sets:**
- Message Exchanges:**

The bottom pane shows the configuration for the "Assign" activity, with "Variable to Variable" selected. The "From" and "To" sections list the input and output messages and their payloads:

**From:**

- input : MercadeoRequestMessage
  - payload : CompradorRequest
    - precio : float
- output : MercadeoResponseMessage
  - payload : CompradorResponse
    - compra : boolean
- pnlnkVendorRequest : VendorRequestMessage
  - payload : VendorRequest
    - descripcion : string
- pnlnkVendorResponse : VendorResponseMessage
  - payload : VendorResponse
    - precio : float
- tmpOutput : boolean

**To:**

- input : MercadeoRequestMessage
  - payload : CompradorRequest
    - precio : float
- output : MercadeoResponseMessage
  - payload : CompradorResponse
    - compra : boolean
- pnlnkVendorRequest : VendorRequestMessage
  - payload : VendorRequest
    - descripcion : string
- pnlnkVendorResponse : VendorResponseMessage
  - payload : VendorResponse
    - precio : float
- tmpOutput : boolean