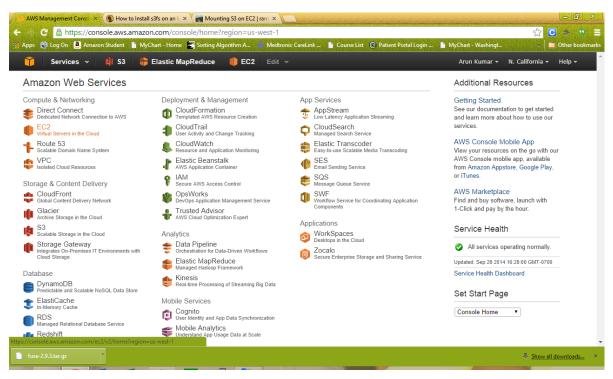
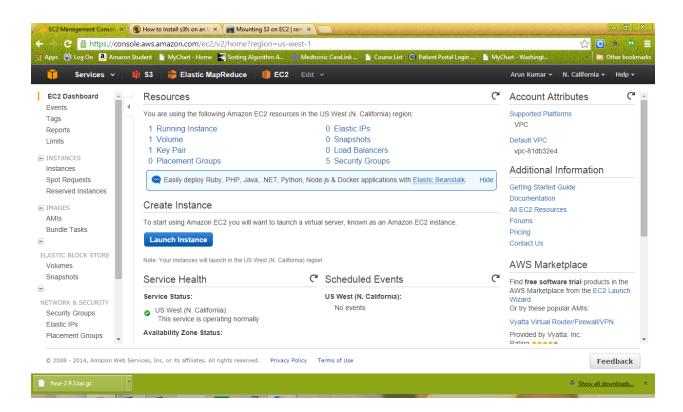
# How to create an EC2 instance and mount S3 bucket using FUSE.

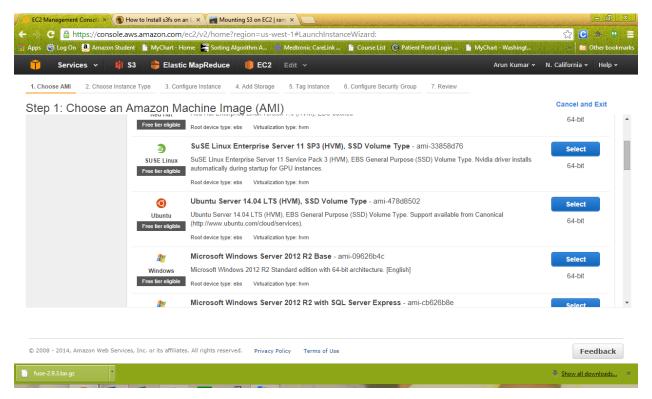
1. Click EC2 on AWS console page.



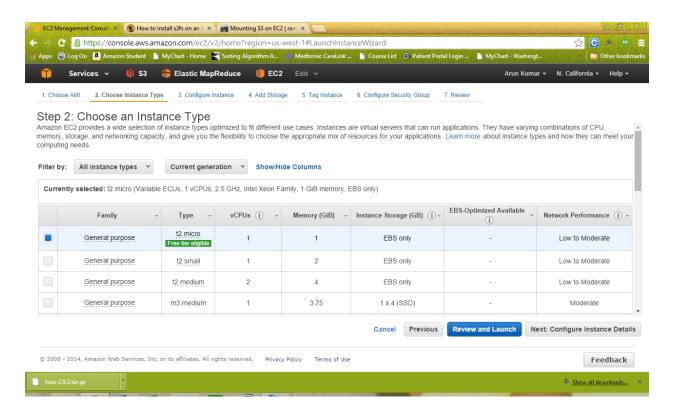
2. Click on Launch instance to create a new EC2 machine.



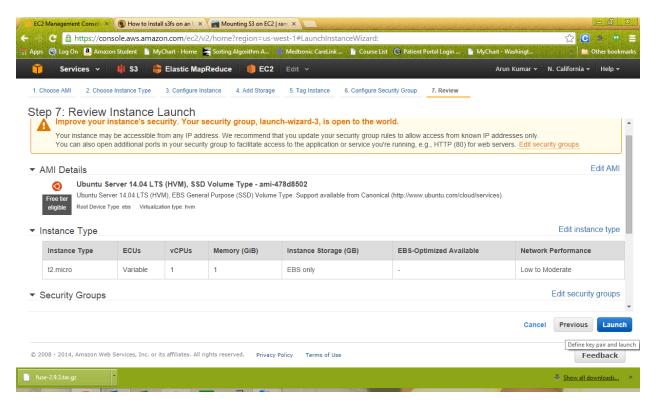
3. Select Ubuntu from the list (includes in free tier)



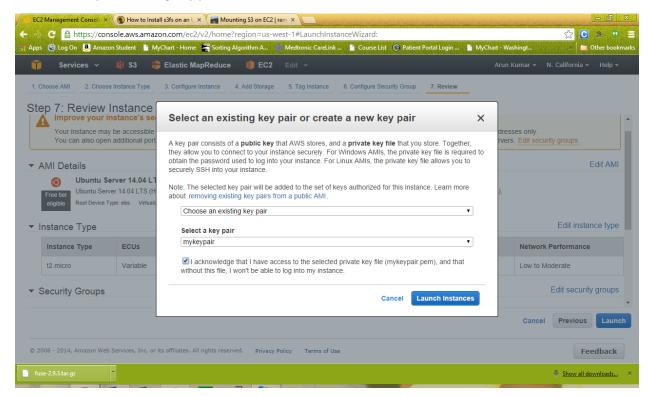
4. Select the default configuration and click on review and launch



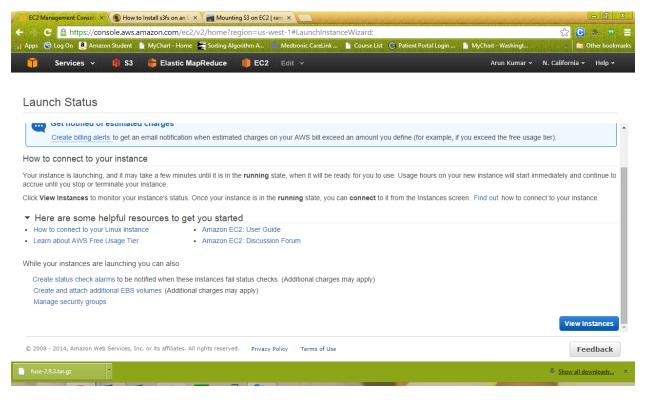
#### 5. Click on launch



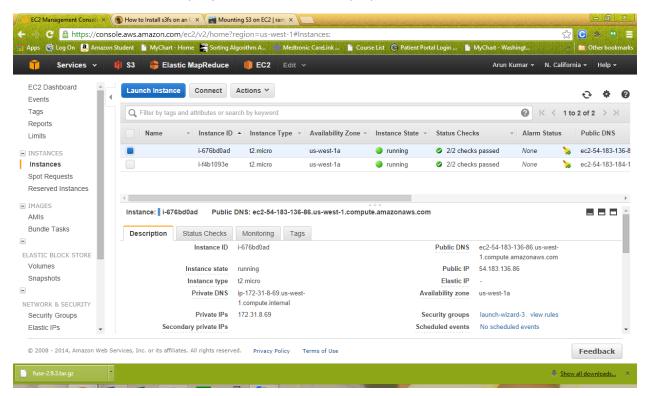
#### 6. Load your existing key pair



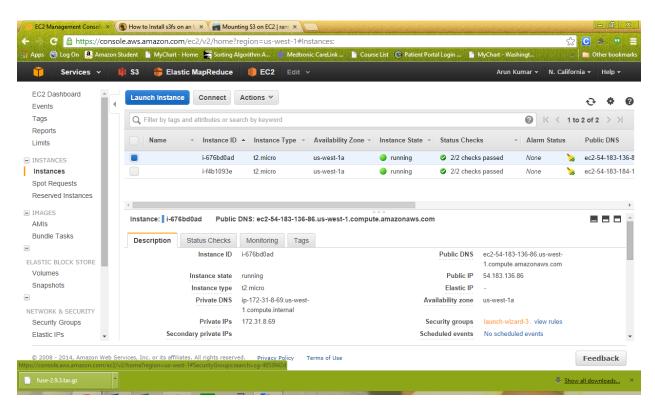
#### 7. After launch, click on view instances



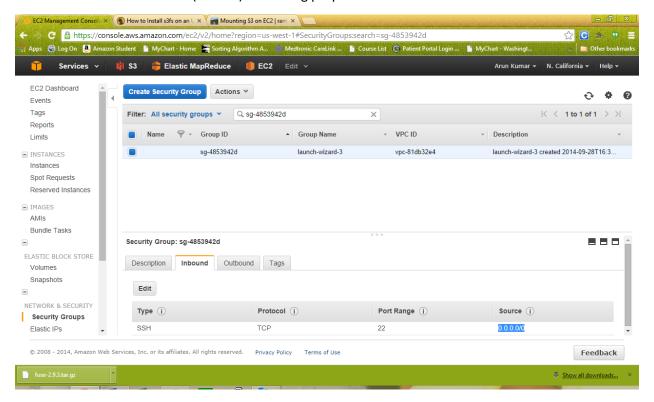
#### 8. Click on the instance you just created to see the properties of the machine



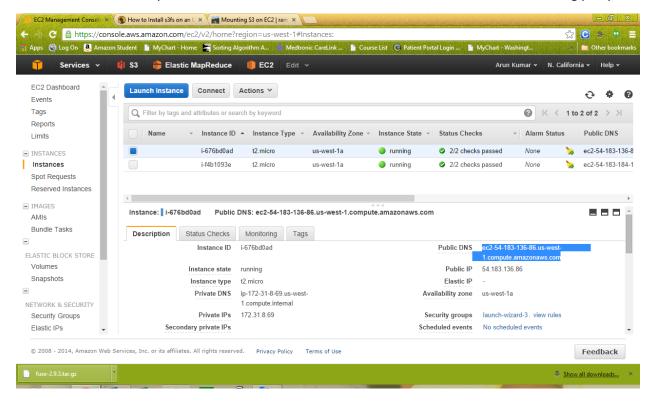
9. Click on security group to review the incoming traffic.



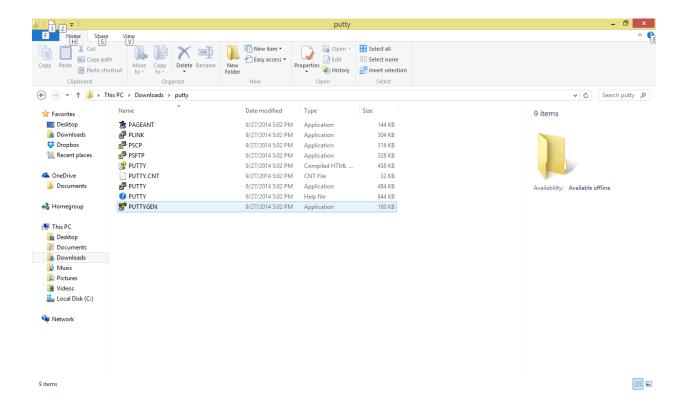
10. Inbound traffic should set to your IP address, 0.0.0.0 means anybody can access this machine. We will set to 0.0.0.0 (default) for testing purpose.



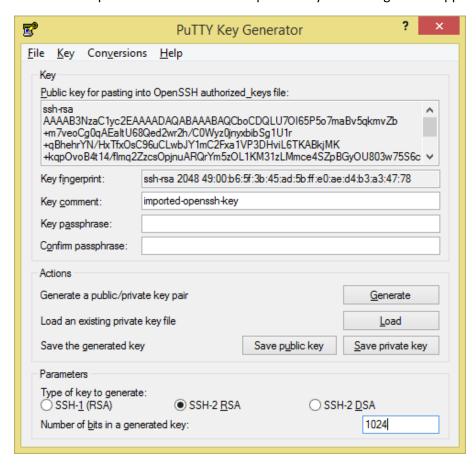
11. Note down the public DNS address. This will be our host name when we connect using putty.



12. I believe we have already downloaded the keypair while creating the security pair. Putty will not recognize .pem. So we need to convert .pem file to .ppk. This can be done by PUTTYGEN softwate (available under putty installation folder)



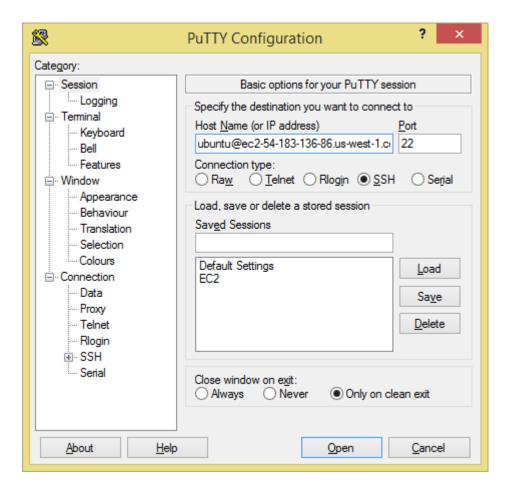
13. Load .pem file and click on 'save private key'. This will generate .ppk

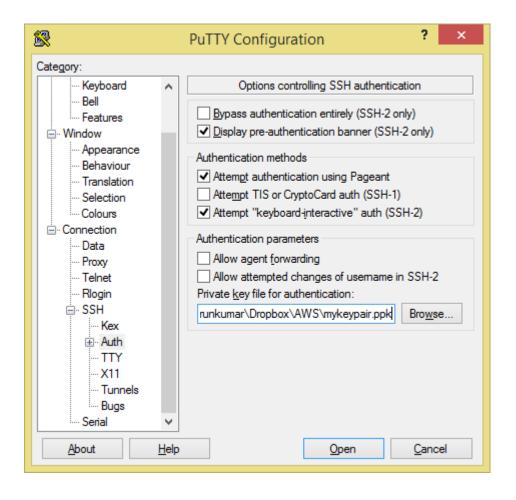


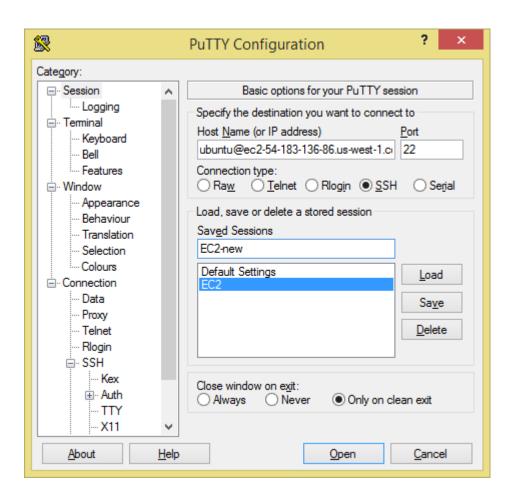
14. We can connect to our new EC2 machine using putty. Given hostname as user@PublicDNSName.

Under SSH, Auth browse and locate the .ppk file we created.

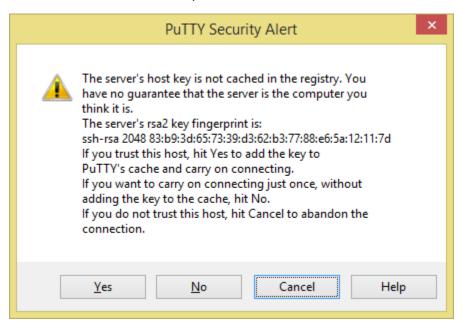
Save the configuration and click on open



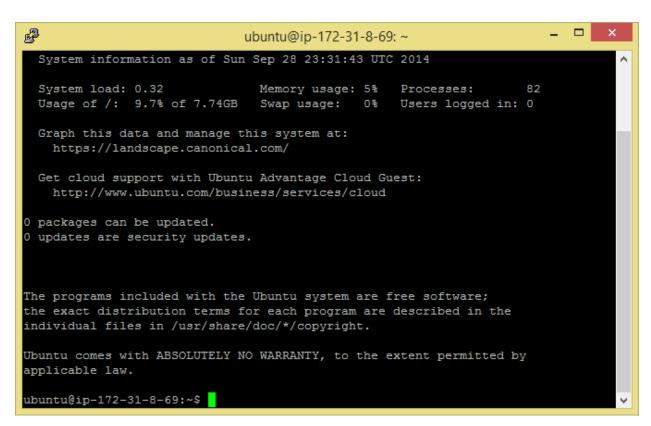




15. Click on Yes for security Alert.



16. Now you have connected to EC2 instance.



## 17. Download the tools required for building FUSE

```
sudo apt-get install build-essential
  if you a see a warning/error like

" : E: Unable to fetch some archives, maybe run apt-get update or try with --
fix-missing? "

run the following :
1. sudo apt-get update
2. sudo apt-get update --fix-missing

sudo apt-get install libfuse-dev
sudo apt-get install libcurl4-openssl-dev
sudo apt-get install libxml2-dev
sudo apt-get install mime-support
```

```
_ 🗆 ×
P
                                ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-69: ~
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
The following NEW packages will be installed:
 libxml2-dev
0 upgraded, 1 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
Need to get 630 kB of archives.
After this operation, 2,927 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Get:1 http://us-west-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ trusty-updates/main libxml
2-dev amd64 2.9.1+dfsg1-3ubuntu4.3 [630 kB]
Fetched 630 kB in 1s (445 \text{ kB/s})
Selecting previously unselected package libxml2-dev:amd64.
(Reading database ... 58453 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../libxml2-dev_2.9.1+dfsg1-3ubuntu4.3_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libxml2-dev:amd64 (2.9.1+dfsg1-3ubuntu4.3) ... Processing triggers for man-db (2.6.7.1-1) ...
Setting up libxml2-dev:amd64 (2.9.1+dfsg1-3ubuntu4.3) ...
ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-69:~$ sudo apt-get install mime-support
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
mime-support is already the newest version.
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-69:~$
```

18. Download the latest version of FUSE.

wget <a href="http://downloads.sourceforge.net/project/fuse/fuse-2.X/2.9.3/fuse-2.9.3.tar.gz?r=http%3A%2F%2Fsourceforge.net%2Fprojects%2Ffuse%2Ffiles%2F&ts=1411948499&usemirror=iweb">http://downloads.sourceforge.net/project/fuse/fuse-2.X/2.9.3/fuse-2.X/2.0/fuse-2.

19. If your downloaded file has a big name, change it using mv command to 'fuse-2.9.3.tar.gz'

20. Unzip using tar commad as shown below.

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-69:~$ ls
fuse-2.9.3.tar.gz
ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-69:~$ tar xvzf fuse-2.9.3.tar.gz
```

```
_ 🗆 ×
                                        ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-69: ~
fuse-2.9.3/lib/fuse_kern_chan.c
fuse-2.9.3/lib/mount_util.h
fuse-2.9.3/lib/fuse.c
fuse-2.9.3/lib/modules/
fuse-2.9.3/lib/modules/iconv.c
fuse-2.9.3/lib/modules/subdir.c
fuse-2.9.3/lib/mount_bsd.c
fuse-2.9.3/lib/ulockmgr.c
fuse-2.9.3/lib/mount_util.c
fuse-2.9.3/lib/fuse_i.h
fuse-2.9.3/lib/cuse_lowlevel.c
fuse-2.9.3/lib/fuse_session.c
fuse-2.9.3/lib/helper.c
fuse-2.9.3/lib/fuse_loop.c
fuse-2.9.3/lib/fuse_versionscript
fuse-2.9.3/lib/mount.c
fuse-2.9.3/lib/Makefile.am
fuse-2.9.3/lib/fuse_signals.c
fuse-2.9.3/Filesystems
fuse-2.9.3/Makefile.am
fuse-2.9.3/ltmain.sh
fuse-2.9.3/configure.ac
fuse-2.9.3/README
ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-69:~$
```

21.

cd fuse-2.9.3/

### 22. Run the below commands to build FUSE

```
./configure

make

if you see: "The program 'make' is currently not installed. You can install it by typing: sudo apt-get install make "

sudo apt-get install make

make

sudo make install
```

```
_ 🗆 ×
                               ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-69: ~
Resolving sourceforge.net (sourceforge.net)... 216.34.181.60
Connecting to sourceforge.net (sourceforge.net) | 216.34.181.60 | :80... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 302 Found
Location: http://downloads.sourceforge.net/project/fuse/fuse-2.X/2.9.3/fuse-2.9
3.tar.gz?r=&ts=1411948422&use_mirror=iweb [following]
--2014-09-28 23:53:42-- http://downloads.sourceforge.net/project/fuse/fuse-2.X/
2.9.3/fuse-2.9.3.tar.gz?r=&ts=1411948422&use_mirror=iweb
Resolving downloads.sourceforge.net (downloads.sourceforge.net)... 216.34.181.59
Connecting to downloads.sourceforge.net (downloads.sourceforge.net) | 216.34.181.5
9|:80... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 302 Found
Location: http://iweb.dl.sourceforge.net/project/fuse/fuse-2.X/2.9.3/fuse-2.9.3.
tar.gz [following]
--2014-09-28 23:53:42-- http://iweb.dl.sourceforge.net/project/fuse/fuse-2.X/2.
9.3/fuse-2.9.3.tar.gz
Resolving iweb.dl.sourceforge.net (iweb.dl.sourceforge.net)... 70.38.0.134, 2607
:f748:10:12::5f:2
Connecting to iweb.dl.sourceforge.net (iweb.dl.sourceforge.net) | 70.38.0.134 | :80.
.. connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK Length: 572044 (559K) [application/x-gzip]
Saving to: 'download?source=files'
17% [====>
                                              ] 98,211
                                                            37.3KB/s
```

## 23. Go back to home directory. Now download the latest S3FS (Amazon specific for FUSE)

 ${\tt wget} \ \underline{{\tt http://s3fs.googlecode.com/files/s3fs-1.74.tar.gz}$ 

## 24. Unzip and build S3FS

```
tar xvzf s3fs-1.74.tar.gz
cd s3fs-1.74/
./configure --prefix=/usr
make
sudo make install

if you see:
configure: error: in `/home/ubuntu/fuse-2.9.3/s3fs-1.74':
configure: error: C++ compiler cannot create executables
See `config.log' for more details.

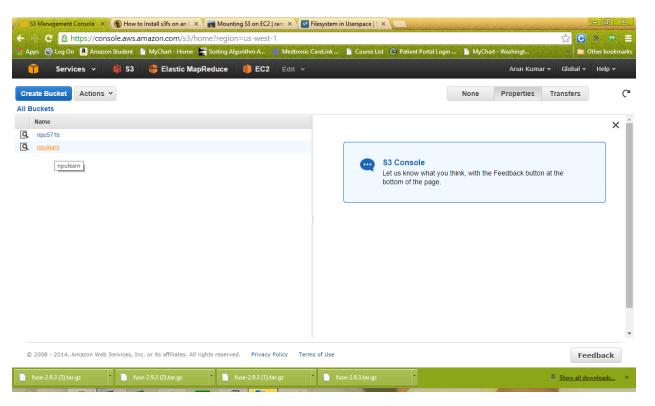
sudo apt-get install build-essential
```

```
_ 🗆 ×
                                          ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-69: ~/s3fs-1.74
make[2]: Leaving directory `/home/ubuntu/s3fs-1.74/src'
make[1]: Leaving directory `/home/ubuntu/s3fs-1.74/src'
Making install in test
make[1]: Entering directory `/home/ubuntu/s3fs-1.74/test'
make[2]: Entering directory `/home/ubuntu/s3fs-1.74/test'
make[2]: Nothing to be done for `install-exec-am'.
make[2]: Nothing to be done for `install-data-am'.
make[2]: Leaving directory `/home/ubuntu/s3fs-1.74/test'
make[1]: Leaving directory `/home/ubuntu/s3fs-1.74/test'
Making install in doc
make[1]: Entering directory `/home/ubuntu/s3fs-1.74/doc'
make[2]: Entering directory `/home/ubuntu/s3fs-1.74/doc'
make[2]: Nothing to be done for `install-exec-am'.
test -z "/usr/share/man/man1" || /bin/mkdir -p "/usr/share/man/man1"
 /usr/bin/install -c -m 644 man/s3fs.1 '/usr/share/man/man1'
make[2]: Leaving directory `/home/ubuntu/s3fs-1.74/doc'
make[1]: Leaving directory `/home/ubuntu/s3fs-1.74/doc'
make[1]: Entering directory `/home/ubuntu/s3fs-1.74'
make[2]: Entering directory `/home/ubuntu/s3fs-1.74'
make[2]: Nothing to be done for `install-exec-am'.
make[2]: Nothing to be done for `install-data-am'.
make[2]: Leaving directory `/home/ubuntu/s3fs-1.74'
make[1]: Leaving directory `/home/ubuntu/s3fs-1.74'
ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-69:~/s3fs-1.74$
```

- 25. S3FS and FUSE is configured now. Set the below environment variable to mount S3 bucket.
- 26. export AWSACCESSKEYID=<Your AWS access key >
- 27. export AWSSECRETACCESSKEY=< Your AWS secret access key > ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-69: ~/s3fs-1.74\$ export ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-69: ~/s3fs-1.74\$ export AWSSECRETACCESSKEY=N AWSSECRETACCESSKEY=N LC QwGjqVtOvUhvkmmu8yw9M ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-69: ~/s3fs-1.74\$

28. Create the directory where you want to mount S3

29. Check the bucket name from S3 - console



30. Mount using the below command!

s3fs npulearn mountbucket/

30. Now you can use your filesystem like a UNIX file system!!!

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-69:~/s3fs-1.74 - 
ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-69:~/s3fs-1.74$ s3fs npulearn mountbucket/
ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-69:~/s3fs-1.74$ ls
aclocal.m4 config.log configure.ac INSTALL Makefile.in README
AUTHORS config.status COPYING install-sh missing src
ChangeLog config.sub depcomp Makefile mountbucket test
config.guess configure doc Makefile.am NEWS
ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-69:~/s3fs-1.74$ cd mountbucket/
```

