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TEX

Pendahuluan

- ▶ $\text{T}_{\text{E}}\text{X}$ = “technical text”
- ▶ bahasa untuk menyiapkan dokumen teks
- ▶ dibuat oleh Knuth (1978) untuk mencetak bukunya
- ▶ dikembangkan oleh Lamport (1985) menjadi \LaTeX

Mengapa \LaTeX ?

- ▶ *free* dan *open format*
- ▶ hasil profesional berkualitas tinggi
- ▶ mudah mengatur struktur yang kompleks
 - ▶ daftar isi, catatan kaki, bibliografi, indeks, ...
- ▶ banyak buku dan jurnal memakai \LaTeX

Instalasi L^AT_EX

Windows MikTeX

Linux `apt install texlive`

Online sharelatex.com

Kerangka Dasar

```
\documentclass{article}      % preamble

\begin{document}             % document

    Hello world!

\end{document}
```

Kompilasi

Simpan dalam *file* .tex, lalu *compile* dengan pdf_latex. Hasil kompilasi berupa *file* PDF.

```
$ pdflatex file.tex
```

Preamble

Kelas Dokumen

```
\documentclass[options]{class}
```

- ▶ class

- ▶ book
- ▶ article
- ▶ report
- ▶ letter
- ▶ beamer

- ▶ options

- ▶ 10pt, 11pt, 12pt
- ▶ a4paper, letterpaper
- ▶ twoside, twocolumn

Paket Tambahan

`\usepackage[options]{package}`

- ▶ fungsi tambahan untuk dokumen
- ▶ contoh:
 - ▶ `\usepackage{graphicx}`
 - ▶ `\usepackage{booktabs}`
 - ▶ `\usepackage{amsmath}`

Metadata

```
\title{...}
```

```
\author{...}
```

```
\date{...}
```

Document

Judul dan Abstrak

```
\maketitle
```

```
\begin{abstract}                                % khusus report dan article
```

```
    ...
```

```
\end{abstract}
```

Bagian

`\part{...}` *% khusus book*

`\chapter{...}` *% khusus book dan report*

`\section{...}`

`\subsection{...}`

`\subsubsection{...}`

`\paragraph{...}`

`\subparagraph{...}`

Paragraf

- ▶ paragraf ditulis langsung tanpa perintah khusus
- ▶ satu baris kosong memisahkan antar-paragraf

Contoh

```
\documentclass[a4paper]{article}  
\usepackage{graphicx}
```

```
\title{Pengenalalan \LaTeX}  
\author{Auriza Akbar}  
\date{2017}
```

```
\begin{document}  
  \maketitle
```

```
  \section{Pendahuluan}
```

\LaTeX adalah bahasa untuk menyiapkan dokumen teks.

```
\end{document}
```

Daftar Isi, Gambar, dan Tabel

```
\tableofcontents
```

```
\listoffigures
```

```
\listoftables
```


Format Teks

| Perintah | Keluaran |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|
| <code>\textnormal{...}</code> | Normal |
| <code>\emph{...}</code> | <i>Emphasis</i> |
| <code>\textrm{...}</code> | Roman family |
| <code>\textsf{...}</code> | Sans-serif family |
| <code>\texttt{...}</code> | Teletype family |
| <code>\textbf{...}</code> | Bold face |
| <code>\textit{...}</code> | <i>Italic</i> |
| <code>\textsc{...}</code> | SMALLCAPS |
| <code>\underline{...}</code> | <u>Underline</u> |
| <code>\tiny{...}</code> | Tiny |
| <code>\small{...}</code> | Small |
| <code>\large{...}</code> | Large |

List

List Tanpa Nomor

```
\begin{itemize}  
  \item The first item  
  \item The second item  
  \item The third  
\end{itemize}
```

- ▶ The first item
- ▶ The second item
- ▶ The third

List Bernomor

```
\begin{enumerate}  
  \item The first item  
  \item The second item  
  \item The third  
\end{enumerate}
```

1. The first item
2. The second item
3. The third

List Deskripsi

```
\begin{description}  
  \item[First] The first item  
  \item[Second] The second item  
  \item[Third] The third  
\end{description}
```

First The first item

Second The second item

Third The third

List Bersarang

```
\begin{enumerate}
  \item The first item
    \begin{enumerate}
      \item Nested item 1
      \item Nested item 2
    \end{enumerate}
  \item The second item
  \item The third item
\end{enumerate}
```

1. The first item
 - 1.1 Nested item 1
 - 1.2 Nested item 2
2. The second item
3. The third item

Persamaan Matematika

Cara Penulisan

- ▶ *inline*: diletakkan di dalam tubuh teks
 - ▶ \dots
- ▶ *displayed*: diletakkan pada baris tersendiri
 - ▶
$$\dots$$
- ▶ *numbered*: diletakkan pada baris tersendiri dan bernomor
 - ▶ $\begin{equation} \dots \end{equation}$
- ▶ contoh:

```
\begin{equation}
  \forall x \in X, \quad \exists y \leq \epsilon
\end{equation}
```

$$\forall x \in X, \quad \exists y \leq \epsilon \tag{1}$$

Huruf Yunani

| Perintah | Keluaran |
|----------------------|-----------|
| <code>\alpha</code> | α |
| <code>\beta</code> | β |
| <code>\delta</code> | δ |
| <code>\Delta</code> | Δ |
| <code>\gamma</code> | γ |
| <code>\kappa</code> | κ |
| <code>\lambda</code> | λ |
| <code>\mu</code> | μ |
| <code>\phi</code> | ϕ |
| <code>\pi</code> | π |
| <code>\rho</code> | ρ |
| <code>\sigma</code> | σ |
| <code>\theta</code> | θ |
| <code>\Theta</code> | Θ |

Himpunan

| Perintah | Keluaran |
|--------------------------|---------------|
| <code>\in</code> | \in |
| <code>\not\in</code> | \notin |
| <code>\subset</code> | \subset |
| <code>\subseteq</code> | \subseteq |
| <code>\not\subset</code> | $\not\subset$ |
| <code>\supset</code> | \supset |
| <code>\cup</code> | \cup |
| <code>\cap</code> | \cap |
| <code>\emptyset</code> | \emptyset |

Indeks dan Pangkat

$$k_{n+1} = n^2 + k_n^2 - k_{n-1}$$

$$k_{n+1} = n^2 + k_n^2 - k_{n-1}$$

$$n^{22}$$

$$n^{22}$$

Fungsi

$$\cos(2\theta) = \cos^2 \theta - \sin^2 \theta$$

$$\cos(2\theta) = \cos^2 \theta - \sin^2 \theta$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \exp(-x) = 0$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \exp(-x) = 0$$

Pecahan

$$\frac{n!}{k!(n-k)!} = \binom{n}{k}$$

$$\frac{n!}{k!(n-k)!} = \binom{n}{k}$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y}}{y-z}$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y}}{y-z}$$

Akar

`$$ \sqrt{\frac{a}{b}} $$`

$$\sqrt{\frac{a}{b}}$$

`$$ \sqrt[n]{1 + x + x^2 + x^3 + \cdots} $$`

$$\sqrt[n]{1 + x + x^2 + x^3 + \cdots}$$

Sum, Product, dan Integral

$$\sum_{i=1}^{10} t_i$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^{10} t_i$$

$$\prod_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n$$

$$\prod_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n$$

$$\int_a^b e^{-x} dx$$

$$\int_a^b e^{-x} dx$$

Cases

```
%\usepackage{amsmath}

\begin{equation}
  u(x) =
    \begin{cases}
      \exp{x} & \text{if } x \geq 0 \\
      1 & \text{if } x < 0
    \end{cases}
\end{equation}
```

$$u(x) = \begin{cases} \exp x & \text{if } x \geq 0 \\ 1 & \text{if } x < 0 \end{cases} \quad (2)$$

Multiline Split

```
%\usepackage{amsmath}

\begin{equation}
  \begin{split}
    A &= \frac{\pi r^2}{2} \\
    &= \frac{1}{2} \pi r^2
  \end{split}
\end{equation}
```

$$\begin{aligned} A &= \frac{\pi r^2}{2} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \pi r^2 \end{aligned} \tag{3}$$

Matriks

```
$$ M = \left[ \begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 7 & 8 & 9 \end{array} \right] $$
```

$$M = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 7 & 8 & 9 \end{bmatrix}$$

Tabel dan Gambar

Elemen *Float*

- ▶ tabel dan gambar: elemen *float*
 - ▶ tidak boleh terpotong beda halaman
- ▶ posisi dapat diberikan pilihan:
 - ▶ h: *here*
 - ▶ b: *bottom*
 - ▶ t: *top*
 - ▶ p: *page*
- ▶ dapat diberi *caption* bernomor
- ▶ dapat diberi label untuk referensi

Tabel

```
%\usepackage{booktabs}
```

Nilai mahasiswa dapat dilihat pada Tabel `\ref{tbl.nilai}`.

```
\begin{table}[tb]
  \caption{Nilai AJK.}
  \label{tbl.nilai}
  \begin{tabular}{llc}
    NIM      & Nama & Nilai \\
    G65114071 & Auriza & 75 \\
    G65114081 & Auzi   & 80
  \end{tabular}
\end{table}
```

Nilai mahasiswa dapat dilihat pada Tabel 4.

Tabel 4: Nilai AJK.

| NIM | Nama | Nilai |
|-----------|--------|-------|
| G65114071 | Auriza | 75 |
| G65114081 | Auzi | 80 |

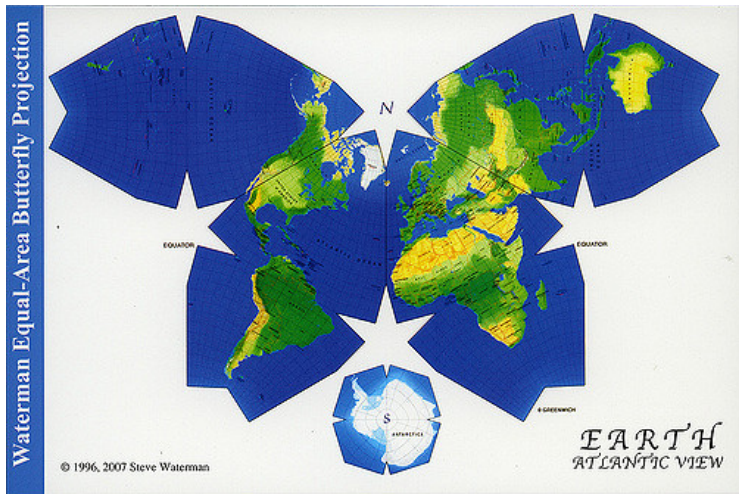
Gambar

```
%\usepackage{graphicx}
```

Peta dengan proyeksi `\textit{butterfly}` dapat dilihat pada Gambar `\ref{fig.peta}`.

```
\begin{figure}[tb]  
  \centering  
  \includegraphics[width=0.9\textwidth]{earth}  
  \caption{Proyeksi \textit{butterfly}.}  
  \label{fig.peta}  
\end{figure}
```

Peta dengan proyeksi *butterfly* dapat dilihat pada Gambar 1.



Gambar 1: Proyeksi *butterfly*.

FIN