$$\tau = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left( Y_i \begin{pmatrix} \text{White,} \\ \text{Record} \end{pmatrix} - Y_i \begin{pmatrix} \text{Black,} \\ \text{No record} \end{pmatrix} \right)$$
Mean
Potential
over all
outcome under
outcome under

one condition

another condition

applications