



Security Automation & Orchestration (SAO)

Assessment, Audit, Certify and Accreditation workloads

Module – 4

How is auditing easier on AWS?

Auditors demand improvements:

- You're done with **manual controls**
- Sample testing is **not** representative
- AWS + Amazon Partner solutions = *Better Together* **security capability**
- AWS customer audits can be relied on



Goals – SAO Assessment, Audit, Certification

Through - ***Modernizing Technology Governance:***

*Adopting “**prevent**” controls, making
“**detect**” controls more powerful and
comprehensive*

AWS Shared Responsibility Model



Customers

Customer content

Platform, Applications, Identity & Access Management

Operating System, Network & Firewall Configuration

Client-side Data Encryption

Server-side Data Encryption

Network Traffic Protection

Customers are responsible for their security and compliance **IN** the Cloud

AWS Foundation Services

Compute

Storage

Database

Networking

AWS Global Infrastructure

Availability Zones

Regions

Edge Locations

AWS is responsible for the security **OF** the Cloud



AWS Shared Responsibility Model – Deep Dive

Will one model work for all services?

Infrastructure
Services



Container
Services



Abstract
Services



AWS Shared Responsibility Model: for Infrastructure Services

Customer content

Platform & Applications Management

Operating System, Network & Firewall Configuration

Client-Side Data encryption
& Data Integrity Authentication

Server-Side Encryption
Fire System and/or Data

Network Traffic Protection
Encryption / Integrity / Identity

Optional - Opaque data: 1's and 0's (in transit/at rest)

Customer IAM

Managed by



Customers

AWS Foundation Services

Compute

Storage

Database

Networking

AWS IAM

Managed by



AWS Global
Infrastructure

Availability Zones

Regions

Edge
Locations

aws

Infrastructure Service

Example – EC2

- Foundation Services — Networking, Compute, Storage
- AWS Global Infrastructure
- AWS IAM
- AWS API Endpoints



AWS

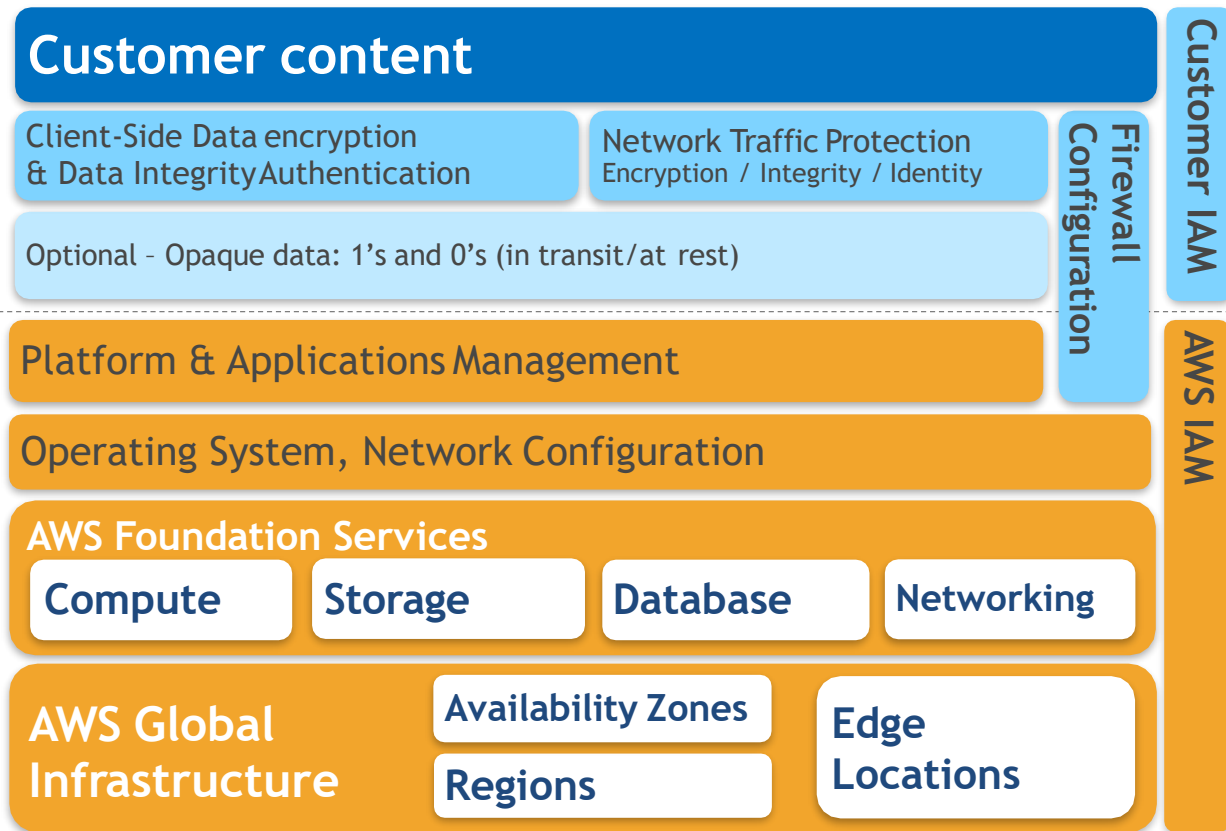
RESPONSIBILITIES

Customers



- Customer Data
- Customer Application
- Operating System
- Network & Firewall
- Customer IAM
- High Availability, Scaling
- Instance Management
- Data Protection (Transit, Rest, Backup)

AWS Shared Responsibility Model: for Container Services



Managed by



Customers

Managed by



Infrastructure Service

Example – RDS

- Foundational Services – Networking, Compute, Storage
- AWS Global Infrastructure
- AWS IAM
- AWS API Endpoints
- Operating System
- Platform / Application



AWS

RESPONSIBILITIES

Customers



- Customer Data
- Firewall (VPC)
- Customer IAM (DB Users, Table Permissions)
- High Availability
- Data Protection (Transit, Rest, Backup)
- Scaling

AWS Shared Responsibility Model: for Abstract Services

Managed by



Customers

Managed by



Customer content

(optional)

Client-Side Data Encryption
& Data Integrity Authentication

Opaque Data: 1's and 0's

(in flight / at rest)

Data Protection by the Platform
Protection of Data at Rest

Network Traffic Protection by the Platform
Protection of Data at in Transit

Platform & Applications Management

Operating System, Network & Firewall Configuration

AWS Foundation Services

Compute

Storage

Database

Networking

AWS Global
Infrastructure

Availability Zones

Regions

Edge
Locations

AWS IAM

Infrastructure Service

Example – S3

- Foundational Services
- AWS Global Infrastructure
- AWS IAM
- AWS API Endpoints
- Operating System
- Platform / Application
- Data Protection (Rest - SSE, Transit)
- High Availability / Scaling



AWS

RESPONSIBILITIES

Customers



- Customer Data
- Data Protection (Rest – CSE)

Navigating Shared Responsibility

Achieving accreditation or certification on AWS is possible but how can we help?

AWS Assurance Programs



Expert Audits: The Validation Scalpel

Experts auditors give a 360° view of the cloud.

Constantly engaged: the overall process never stops.

Continuous Risk Treatment



Meet your own security objectives

Customers

Your own
Certification



Your own
Accreditation



Your own
external audits



Customer scope and effort is **reduced**

Better results through **focused efforts**

AWS Foundation Services

Compute

Storage

Database

Networking

Built on AWS
consistent baseline controls

AWS Global
Infrastructure

Availability Zones

Regions

Edge
Locations



Governance as Code – review...

Is the process of managing and provisioning machine-readable definition files, templates, scripts and recipes for regulatory workload configurations:

- **Declarative (functional)** – Aspirational (e.g. **desired state**) target configuration against regulatory requirements.
- **Imperative (procedural)** – Defines code management (**desired conclusion**) and assertion to the regularity adherence.
- **Intelligent (environment aware)** – Specifies the configuration (**correct desired state**) based on relationships, dependencies and interaction in a regulated production environment.

Type Accreditation (Concepts & Practices)

A form of accreditation which is used to authorize multiple architectures for an application deployment or General Support System (GSS) for operation within an approved deployment recommendation with the same type of computing environment. (e.g. AWS region)

A type accreditation can satisfy certification (***Pre-Audit***) requirements only if the application or system consists of a common set of tested and approved environments, software, and underlying infrastructure.

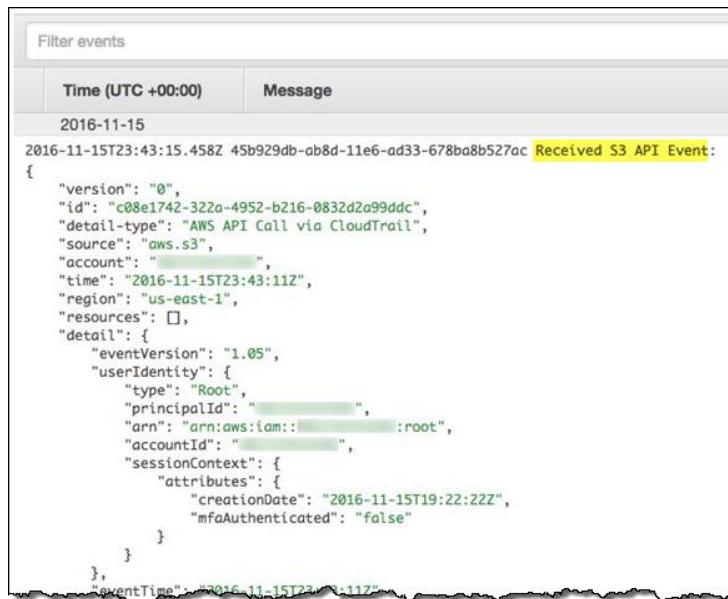
Focus areas for Type Accreditations

- **Configuration Management of Operational Controls** - Common controls implementation, (e.g. Provisioning, Managing, Controlling, and Documenting) installations and changes for each deployment is critical to success.
 - It is especially important that configuration of the common security control tracking (e.g. Dashboard) which can control, constrain and guard-rail this process.
 - Deviations should be treat (real-time) based on risks associated with the modifications prior to authorization.
- **Communications** - Effective controls status ***MUST*** be maintained and security control responsibilities tracked in support of the master assessment plan and accreditation.
- **Environmental** -Specific Security Impact Analysis based “***As-Built***” and correct desired state
 - **Specific deviations** - an impact analysis must be conducted to determine if any additional risk has been introduced to the overall system due to site

-

Assessment/Audit workpapers “AS-Built”

- Code files become Assessment workpapers and related materials, represent the evidence generated and/or gathered assessor and/or audit team



Filter events

Time (UTC +00:00)	Message
2016-11-15	
2016-11-15T23:43:15.458Z 45b929db-ab8d-11e6-ad33-678ba8b527ac	Received S3 API Event:

```
{
  "version": "0",
  "id": "c08e1742-322a-4952-b216-0832d2a99ddc",
  "detail-type": "AWS API Call via CloudTrail",
  "source": "aws.s3",
  "account": "██████████",
  "time": "2016-11-15T23:43:11Z",
  "region": "us-east-1",
  "resources": [],
  "detail": {
    "eventVersion": "1.05",
    "userIdentity": {
      "type": "Root",
      "principalId": "██████████",
      "arn": "arn:aws:iam::██████████:root",
      "accountId": "██████████",
      "sessionContext": {
        "attributes": {
          "creationDate": "2016-11-15T19:22:22Z",
          "mfaAuthenticated": "false"
        }
      }
    }
  },
  "eventTime": "2016-11-15T23:43:11Z"
}
```



powered by ace

```
1 {
2   "AWSTemplateFormatVersion" : "2010-09-09",
3   "Description" : "AWS CloudTrail API Activity Alarm Template for
4   CloudWatch Logs",
5   "Parameters" : {
6     "LogGroupName" : {
7       "Type" : "String",
8       "Default" : "CloudTrail/DefaultLogGroup",
9       "Description" : "Enter CloudWatch Logs log group name. Default
10      is CloudTrail/DefaultLogGroup"
11    },
12    "Email" : {
13      "Type" : "String",
14      "Description" : "Email address to notify when an API activity
15      has triggered an alarm"
16    }
17  },
18  "Resources" : {
19    "SecurityGroupChangesMetricFilter": {
20      "Type": "AWS::Logs::MetricFilter",
21      "Properties": {
22        "LogGroup": { "Ref": "LogGroup" },
23        "FilterName": "SecurityGroupChangesMetricFilter"
24      }
25    }
26  }
27 }
```

Analyze and Document – Output

Security Architecture Documentation Governance Policy

1. Security Policy Template

Standard Operating Procedures

1. Identify and Access Management
2. Information Handling
3. Logging, Monitoring and Reporting
4. Security Awareness & Training
5. Incident Management
6. Encryption
7. Asset & Information/Data Classification
8. Network Security
9. Fault Tolerance & Backup
10. Operational Security



CloudFormation – SecOps Use Case

Infrastructure **is** code -

- We already know how to manage “code” lifecycle
- Let Security as code perform state changes for governance

Separation of Duties - templates

- Merge code from SecOps and DevOps
- Baseline and build/state management

Provides inventory and documentation

- Resources are the same, just scaled

Integrate with constrained repository – Configuration Management

- Use constraints (example: tags)

Traditional Structured Deployment

Execute

Create Skeleton

Define Resources

```
install_chef" : {
  "sources" : {
    "/var/chef/chef-repo" : "http://github.com/opscode/chef-repo/master"
  },
  "files" : {
    "/tmp/install.sh" : {
      "source" : "https://www.opscode.com/chef/install.sh",
      "mode" : "000400",
      "owner" : "root",
      "group" : "root"
    },
    ...
  },
  "commands" : {
    "01_make_chef_readable" : {
      "command" : "chmod +rx /var/chef"
    },
    "02_install_chef" : {
      "command" : "bash /tmp/install.sh",
      "cwd" : "/var/chef"
    },
    "03_create_node_list" : {
      "command" : "chef-client -z -c /var/chef/chef-repo/.chef/client.rb",
      "cwd" : "/var/chef/chef-repo",
      "env" : { "HOME" : "/var/chef" }
    }
  }
}
```



Split Ownership Configurations

Who knows your solution best?

- DevOps, Infrastructure, Security...?
- Delegate ownership and constrain compliance treatments

Split file into chunks or functions – modular

- Separate file sources with access control – Use IAM/VPC-E/etc.
- Push files -> **Validate** -> Merge files -> **Validate** -> Deploy -> **Validate**

GitHub, Puppet and Chef for deployment

- Promotion flows
 - Move from manual to Automation based on validation quality
- Excellent for merging jobs of split configurations

Merging

From single file or multiple files

- Maintain access control using Governance policies
- Use different source stores if necessary...

Based on function/state

Reusable patterns

Maintain order, especially of validation

- Security validation last to execute
- Security should always win

```
2 baseline: &baseline
3   AWSTemplateFormatVersion: "2010-09-09"
4   Description: "Service Catalog dependencies."
5   Parameters: {}
6   Mappings: {}
7   Resources: &Resources
8     ManagementSecurityGroup: &ManagementSecurityGroup
9       Type: "AWS::EC2::SecurityGroup"
10      Properties:
11        GroupDescription: "Security group for management traffic"
12        VpcId: "<VPC-ID>"
13      Outputs: {}
14
15 SecDevOps-Production:
16   <<: *baseline
17   Resources:
18     <<: *Resources
19     ManagementGroupIngressRuleA:
20       Type: "AWS::EC2::SecurityGroupIngress"
21       Properties:
22         GroupId:
23           Ref: "ManagementSecurityGroup"
24         IpProtocol: "tcp"
25         FromPort: 22
26         ToPort: 22
27         CidrIp: "10.10.10.0/24"
28     ManagementGroupIngressRuleB:
29       Type: "AWS::EC2::SecurityGroupIngress"
30       Properties:
31         GroupId:
32           Ref: "ManagementSecurityGroup"
33         IpProtocol: "tcp"
34         FromPort: 22
35         ToPort: 22
36         CidrIp: "10.10.20.0/24"
37
38 SecDevOps-Test:
39   <<: *baseline
40   Resources:
41     <<: *Resources
42     ManagementGroupIngressRule:
43       Type: "AWS::EC2::SecurityGroupIngress"
44       Properties:
45         GroupId:
46           Ref: "ManagementSecurityGroup"
47         IpProtocol: "tcp"
48         FromPort: 22
49         ToPort: 22
50         CidrIp: "10.10.10.0/24"
```


Validation

Keep track of what section you are validating

- Stage vs Prod
- Merged vs separated

Validate often and log/alert

- Validate part and end result
- Run-time validation

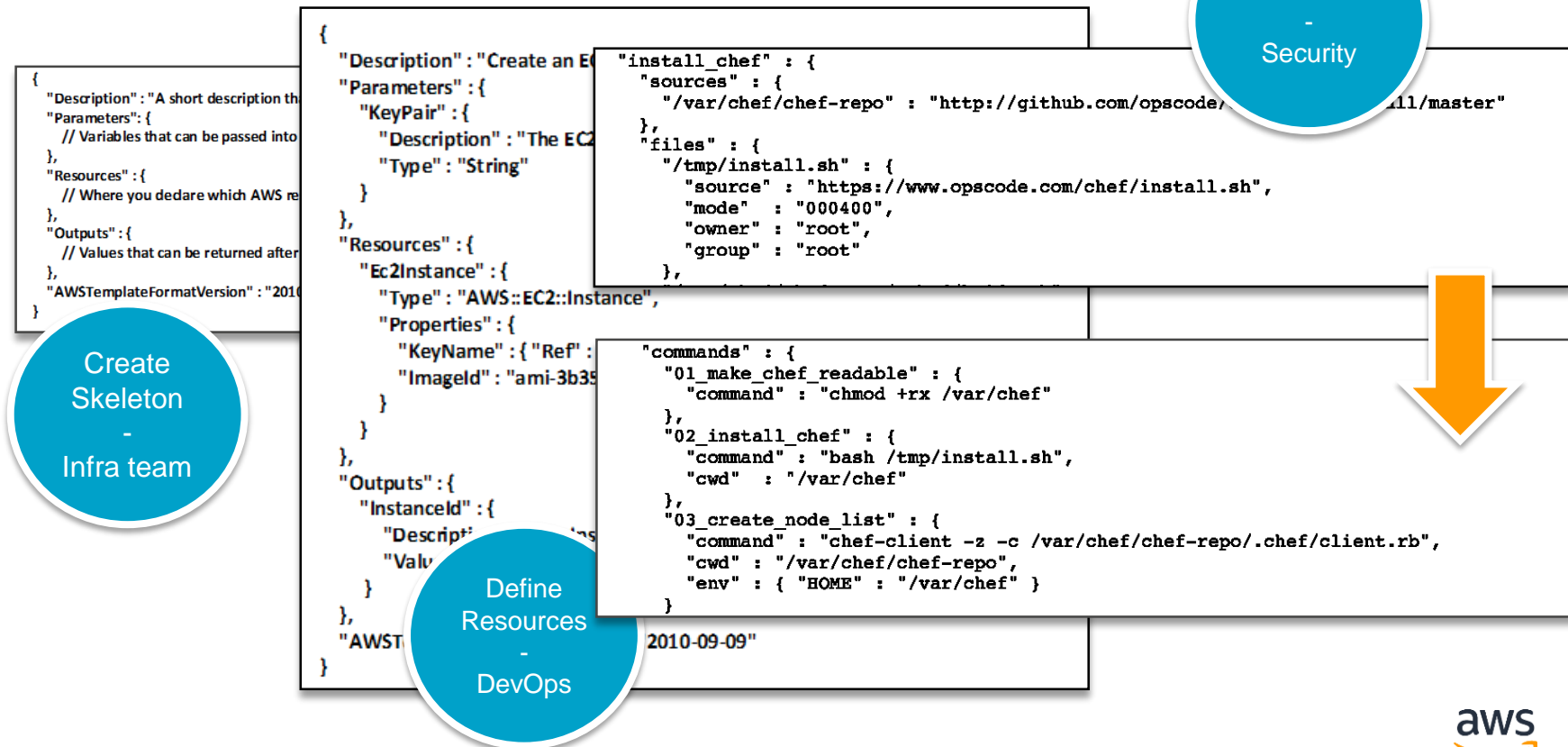
Use external agents

- AWS Simple Work Flow
- AWS Lambda
- Etc.

```
f = File.open("template.json", "rb")
g = f.read
g.gsub(",",",\n").each_line {|line|
  if (line.downcase.include? "cidrip") && !line.include?("0.0.0.0/0")
    cfnCorpCIDRArray.push line[/((([0-9]|[1-9][0-9]|1[0-9]{2}|2[0-4][0-9]|25[0-5])\.([0-9]|[1-9][0-9]|1[0-9]{2}|2[0-4][0-9]|25[0-5])\.([0-9]|[1-9][0-9]|1[0-9]{2}|2[0-4][0-9]|25[0-5])\.([0-9]|[1-9][0-9]|1[0-9]{2}|2[0-4][0-9]|25[0-5]))/
  elsif (line.downcase.include? "cidrip") && line.include?("0.0.0.0/0")
    cfnCIDRArray.push line[/((([0-9]|[1-9][0-9]|1[0-9]{2}|2[0-4][0-9]|25[0-5])\.([0-9]|[1-9][0-9]|1[0-9]{2}|2[0-4][0-9]|25[0-5])\.([0-9]|[1-9][0-9]|1[0-9]{2}|2[0-4][0-9]|25[0-5])\.([0-9]|[1-9][0-9]|1[0-9]{2}|2[0-4][0-9]|25[0-5]))/
    p errorCIDRSource
    fail = true
  elsif (line.downcase.include?("fromport") && line.include?("0"))
    cfnPortArray.push line[/((([0-9]|[1-9][0-9]|1[0-9]{2}|2[0-4][0-9]|25[0-5])\.([0-9]|[1-9][0-9]|1[0-9]{2}|2[0-4][0-9]|25[0-5])\.([0-9]|[1-9][0-9]|1[0-9]{2}|2[0-4][0-9]|25[0-5])\.([0-9]|[1-9][0-9]|1[0-9]{2}|2[0-4][0-9]|25[0-5]))/
    p errorPortSource
    fail = true
  end
}

# Check Corp CIDR blocks
strFail = ""
cfnCorpCIDRArray.each {|y|
  found = false
  corpCIDRArray.each {|x|
    cidr = NetAddr::CIDR.create(x)
    if ((cidr.contains?(y)) || (y == x))
      found = true
    end
  }
  if !found
    p errorCorpCIDRSource + " ({y})"
    fail = true
  end
}
```

Structured deployment using Split ownership



Config-Rule Example

approved_amis_by_tag

Description	Checks whether running instances are using specified AMIs. Specify the tags that identify the AMIs. Running instances with AMIs that don't have at least one of the specified tags are noncompliant.
Trigger type	Configuration changes
Scope of changes	Resources
Resource types	EC2 Instance
Config rule ARN	arn:aws:config:us-east-1:194518515516:config-rule/config-rule-oxa8ly
Parameters	amisByTagKeyAndValue: sec_approved:yes
Overall rule status	Last successful invocation on September 25, 2016 at 6:01:08 PM
	Last successful evaluation on September 25, 2016 at 6:01:08 PM

Resources evaluated

Click on the icon to view configuration details for the resource when it was last evaluated with this rule.

	Resource type	Resource identifier	Compliance		Last successful invocation	Last successful evaluation	Config timeline
▶	EC2 Instance	i-019b0e790a67dd7f1	Noncompliant		September 23, 2016 3:58:10 PM	September 23, 2016 3:58:11 PM	
▶	EC2 Instance	i-0caf40fcb4f48517c	Compliant		September 25, 2016 5:48:26 PM	September 25, 2016 5:48:28 PM	

Questions?