

Embodied Spatial Cognition in Tangible Computing

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CCS Concepts: • **Human-centered computing** → **Human computer interaction (HCI)**; **Laboratory experiments**;

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1. APPENDIX

Table I. Tangible interfaces for geospatial modeling

System	Typology	Interaction	GIS	User studies	Publications
Urp	Augmented architectural models	Object detection		Case studies	[Underkoffler and Ishii 1999] [Ishii et al. 2002]
Illuminating Clay	Augmented clay	Sculpting		Case studies	[Piper et al. 2002a] [Piper et al. 2002b] [Fielding-piper 2002] [Ishii et al. 2004] [Ratti et al. 2004] [Ishii et al. 2004] [Ratti et al. 2004]
SandScape	Augmented sandbox	Sculpting			
XenoVision Mark III	Actuated pin table	Sculpting			
Dynamic Sand Table	Actuated pin table	Sculpting			
Northrop Grumman Terrain Table	Augmented clay	Sculpting	✓	Case studies	[Mitasova et al. 2006] [Tateosian et al. 2010] [Leithinger and Ishii 2010] [Leithinger et al. 2009] [Leithinger et al. 2011] [Blackshaw et al. 2011] [Schubert et al. 2012] [Schubert et al. 2011a] [Schubert et al. 2014] [Schubert et al. 2015]
Tangible Geospatial Modeling System					
Relief	Actuated pin table	Sculpting			
Recompose	Actuated pin table	Sculpting			
		Gesture			
Collaborative Design Platform	Augmented architectural models	Object detection			
		Touch			
		Sketching			
Tangible CityScape	Actuated pin table	Gesture			
Inform	Actuated pin table	Sculpting			[Follmer et al. 2013]
		Gesture			
		Object detection			
SandyStation	Augmented sandbox	Sculpting			

Table II. Tangible interfaces for geospatial modeling

System	Typology	Interaction	GIS	User studies	Publications
Augmented Reality Sandbox	Augmented sandbox	Sculpting			[Reed et al. 2014]
Tangible Landscape	Augmented sandbox	Gesture			
		Sculpting	✓	Case studies	[Petrasova et al. 2014]
		Object detection		User experiments	[Petrasova et al. 2015]
		Sketching			[Harmon et al. 2016b]
The Augmented REality Sandtable (ARES)	Augmented sandbox	Sculpting			[Harmon et al. 2016a]
		Gesture			[Amburn et al. 2015]

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