### It's all about size: Bareos

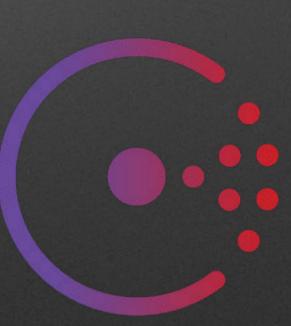
```
SLOC-by-Language (Sorted)
SLOC
        Directory
36681
        src_dird
                        ansic=36681
                        ansic=36643
36643
        src_ndmp
34841
        src lib
                        ansic=34841
27613
        src stored
                        ansic=27613
14210
        src cats
                        ansic=12584, sh=810, lisp=721, perl=95
12797
        src_qt-console cpp=12784,sh=13
12040
        src_plugins
                        ansic=10689,python=1351
11246
        autoconf
                        sh=11227,python=11,awk=8
10475
                        ansic=10475
        src_filed
                        ansic=9063,sh=162
9225
        src win32
8821
        src_findlib
                        ansic=8821
7959
        src lmdb
                         ansic=7959
2681
        src console
                        ansic=2681
2459
        src tools
                        ansic=2459
2150
        platforms
                        sh=1523,ansic=408,python=189,sed=30
        scripts
                        sh=1944,perl=61
2005
                        ansic=1668
1668
        src_tests
        src_qt-tray-monitor cpp=1583
1583
        src include
1558
                        cpp=1020,ansic=538
        debian
953
                        sh=953
32
        test
                         sh=32
16
                        sed=16
        po
1
        top_dir
                        sh=1
                        (none)
0
        manpages
        src_defaultconfigs (none)
0
0
        src_images
                         (none)
        src_top_dir
                         (none)
```

```
Totals grouped by language (dom
ansic:
              203123 (85.47%)
               16665 (7.01%)
sh:
               15387 (6.47%)
cpp:
python:
                1551 (0.65%)
lisp:
                 721 (0.30%)
perl:
                 156 (0.07%)
sed:
                  46 (0.02%)
                     (0.00\%)
awk:
```

### The giants we stand on



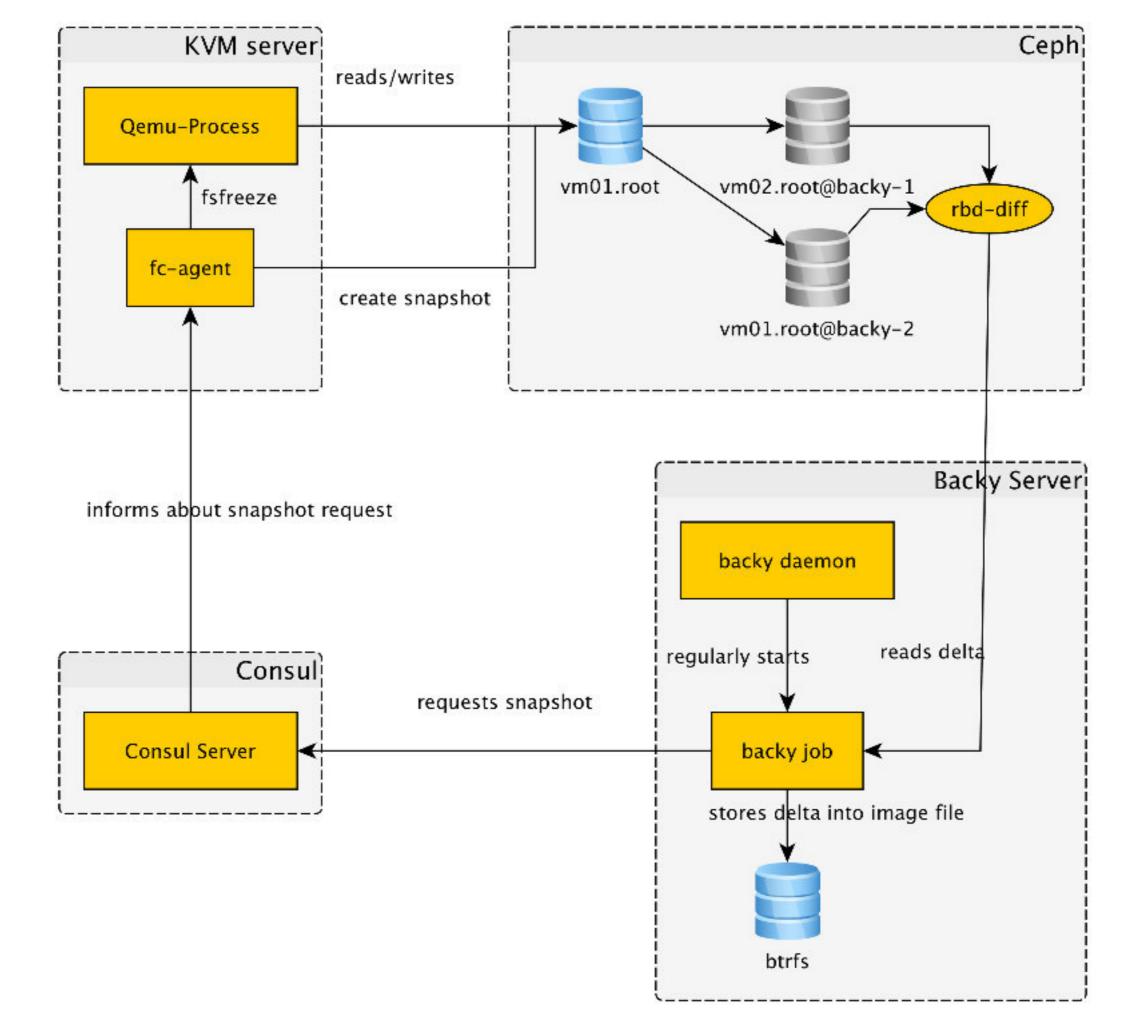


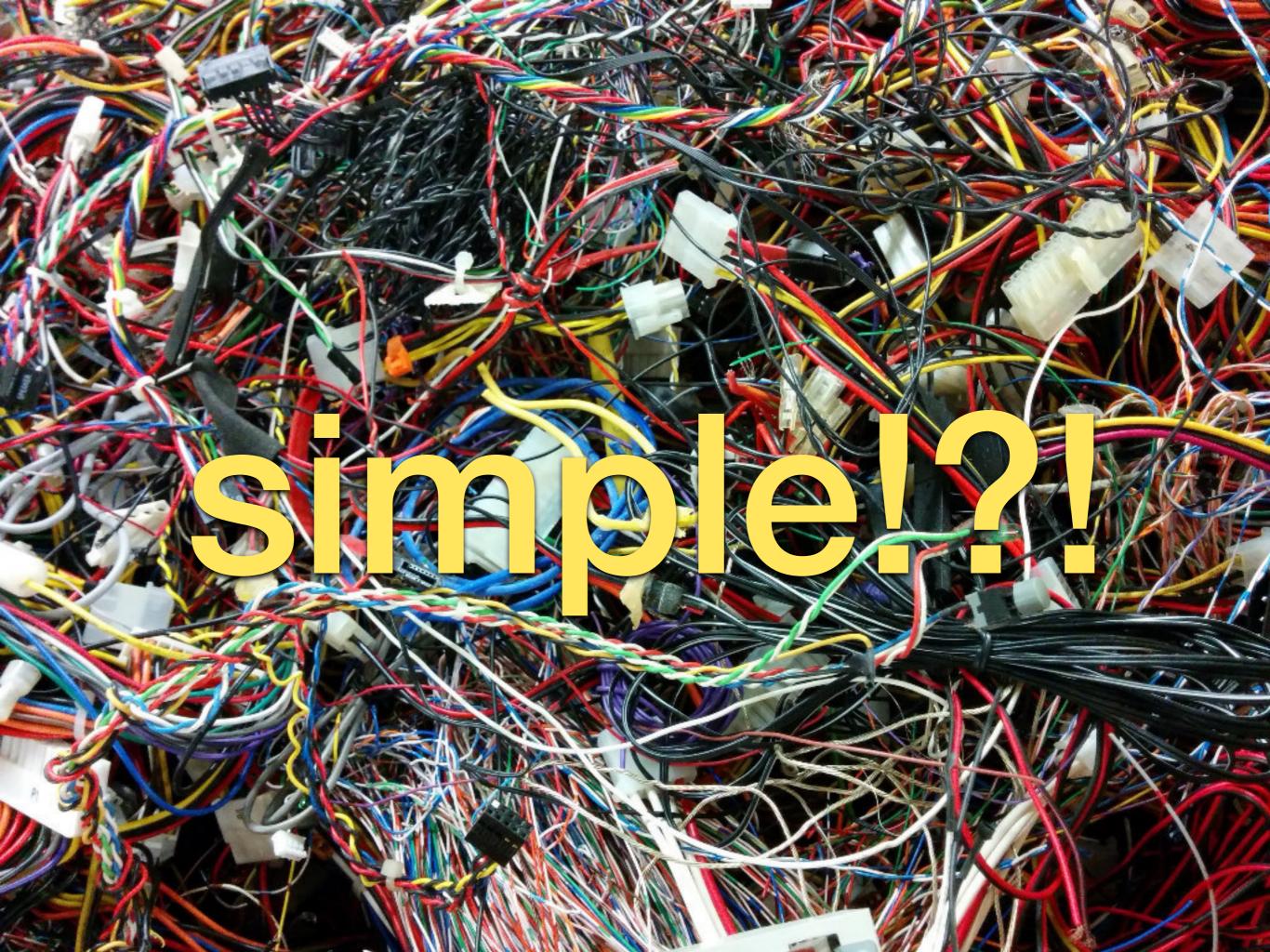


### Limits

- Not a general purpose backup system.
- No tapes. No weird hardware.
- Restore without tools.
- Dead-simple configuration.







#### Hello CLI

```
bin/backy --help
usage: backy [-h] [-v] [-b BACKUPDIR]
            {init,backup,restore,status,scheduler,check} ...
Backup and restore for block devices.
positional arguments:
 {init,backup,restore,status,scheduler,check}
    init
                       Initialize backup for a <source> in the backup
                       directory.
                       Perform a backup.
   backup
                       Restore (a given revision) to a given target.
    restore
                       Show backup status. Show inventory and summary
    status
                        information.
   scheduler
                        Run the scheduler.
                       Check whether all jobs adhere to their schedules' SLA.
   check
optional arguments:
 -h, --help
                       show this help message and exit
 -v, --verbose
                      verbose output (default: False)
 -b BACKUPDIR, --backupdir BACKUPDIR
```

## Running a single backup

```
barbrady02 litprod00 # time /home/ctheune/backy/bin/backy -v backup test
$ /home/ctheune/backy/bin/backy -v backup test
New revision NkjcG4wtGr5uRyCsQeWXQd [test]
Requesting consistent snapshot via snapshot/110b0d8f-553e-42d2-b3f3-6ecbffeab123 ...
Starting new HTTP connection (1): localhost
Performing differential backup ...
Performing partial verification ...
Revision NkjcG4wtGr5uRyCsQeWXQd verification OK.
Backup complete.

real  0m8.478s
user  0m1.856s
sys  0m0.675s
```

### Inspecting a backup

```
barbrady02 litprod00 # /home/ctheune/backy/bin/backy
 Date
                                                           Size
                                                                  Duration | Tags
                                                                             monthly
 2015-09-04 11:20:01 UTC
                            MbN5mhfHYHCospiJN29B96
                                                     198.02 MiB
 2015-09-09 12:49:52 UTC
                            KRjkU6LyVBHVkSqCA4GVTR
                                                     199.57 MiB
                                                                             weekly
                                                                        13
 2015-09-16 09:19:33 UTC
                            FAdaLvCWh2QSMWCdyaQr3W
                                                     427.78 MiB
                                                                             weekly
                                                                        59
 2015-09-22 09:19:33 UTC
                            znMfTcHPXFLxsedGjB6pC9
                                                     580.64 MiB
                                                                             daily
                                                                        46
                                                                             weekly, daily
 2015-09-23 09:19:33 UTC
                            cr69TCbaazXgDvFag5wjxh |
                                                     519.32 MiB
                                                                        34
 2015-09-24 09:19:33 UTC
                            DSeXnM9odf67w3hCht4hj4
                                                     476.67 MiB
                                                                             daily
                                                                        33
 2015-09-25 09:19:33 UTC
                            fgctQPtTzrdzBovsyexfi6
                                                     430.03 MiB
                                                                             daily
 2015-09-26 09:19:33 UTC
                            Y8ALt6EJEymZZSpaTCUAVf
                                                     346.33 MiB
                                                                             daily
                                                                        41
 2015-09-27 09:19:33 UTC
                            zJxzGvnyEmCc4xQ3Rb63G4
                                                                             daily
                                                     347.13 MiB
                                                                        25
 2015-09-28 09:19:33 UTC
                            rg8KcFStNNfYPLKv6sYVAJ
                                                     667.86 MiB
                                                                             daily
                                                                        46
 2015-09-29 09:19:33 UTC
                            sGvKCQEd7H9veQpEZXHMd6
                                                     757.18 MiB
                                                                             daily
                            A2hqgV2NuSRxJ3Jq9mq2kK
 2015-09-29 15:14:06 UTC
                                                     219.84 MiB
                                                                             test
                            DxZf56eGkKhhmY7G3eQbzU
 2015-09-29 15:14:36 UTC
                                                     780.00 kiB
                                                                             test
 2015-09-29 15:14:50 UTC
                            NkjcG4wtGr5uRyCsQeWXQd
                                                     264.00 kiB
                                                                             test
                            UjD8D4cbcf8bsmAB3Ph2wf
                                                                             daily, weekly
 2015-09-30 09:19:33 UTC
                                                     310.19 MiB
                                                                        26
  Summary
```

45 revisions

18.58 GiB data (estimated)

### Inspecting a backup

```
barbrady02 litprod00 # ls -laht
total 451G
drwxr-xr-x 1 root root 198 Sep 29 17:21 ...
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 38M Sep 29 17:14 backy.log
drwxr-xr-x 1 root root 4.3K Sep 29 17:14 .
-r--r--- 1 root root 205 Sep 29 17:14 NkjcG4wtGr5uRyCsQeWXQd.rev
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 22 Sep 29 17:14 last -> NkjcG4wtGr5uRyCsQeWXQd
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 26 Sep 29 17:14 last.rev -> NkjcG4wtGr5uRyCsQeWXQd.rev
-r--r--- 1 root root 10G Sep 29 17:14 NkjcG4wtGr5uRyCsQeWXQd
-r--r--- 1 root root
                       205 Sep 29 17:14 DxZf56eGkKhhmY7G3eQbzU.rev
-r--r--- 1 root root
                       10G Sep 29 17:14 DxZf56eGkKhhmY7G3eQbzU
-r--r--- 1 root root
                       209 Sep 29 17:14 A2hqgV2NuSRxJ3Jq9mq2kK.rev
-r--r--- 1 root root
                       10G Sep 29 17:14 A2hqgV2NuSRxJ3Jq9mq2kK
-r--r--- 1 root root
                       209 Sep 29 11:20 sGvKCQEd7H9veQpEZXHMd6.rev
                       10G Sep 29 11:20 sGvKCQEd7H9veQpEZXHMd6
-r--r--- 1 root root
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root
                        92 Sep 29 11:19 config
                       209 Sep 28 11:20 rq8KcFStNNfYPLKv6sYVAJ.rev
-r--r--- 1 root root
-r--r--- 1 root root
                       10G Sep 28 11:20 rq8KcFStNNfYPLKv6sYVAJ
-r--r--- 1 root root
                       210 Sep 27 11:19 zJxzGvnyEmCc4xQ3Rb63G4.rev
-r--r--- 1 root root
                       10G Sep 27 11:19 zJxzGvnyEmCc4xQ3Rb63G4
                       209 Sep 26 11:20 Y8ALt6EJEymZZSpaTCUAVf.rev
-r--r--- 1 root root
-r--r--- 1 root root
                       10G Sep 26 11:20 Y8ALt6EJEymZZSpaTCUAVf
```

### Hello, daemon!

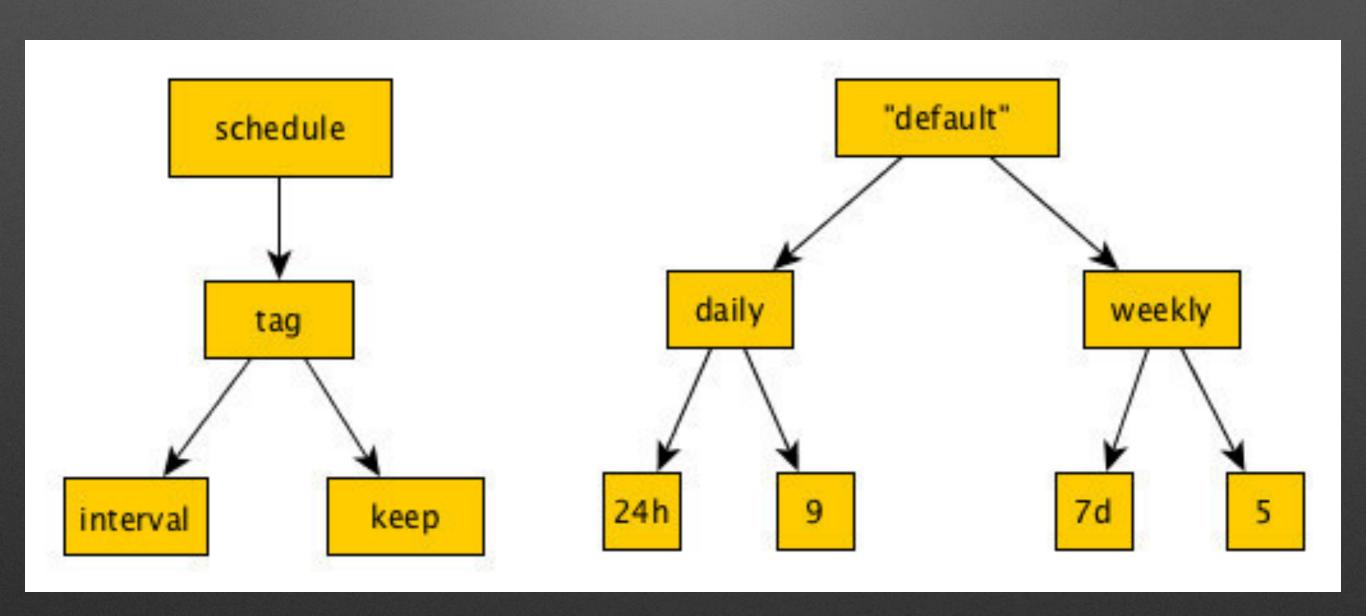
```
$ bin/backy scheduler -c backy.conf
Worker limit: 2
Backup location: /tmp/backy
Status location: /tmp/backy/status
Available schedules: default
Starting to work on queue
services04: started task generator loop
services04: waiting
services05: started task generator loop
services05: waiting
services07: started task generator loop
services07: waiting
services03: started task generator loop
services03: waiting
services06: started task generator loop
services06: waiting
services03: submitting to worker queue
```

## Daemon configuration

```
jobs:
global:
                                       services03:
    base-dir: /tmp/backy
                                           source:
    worker-limit: 2
                                               type: file
                                               filename: /tmp/services03
schedules:
                                           schedule: default
    default:
        minute:
             interval: 60s
             keep: 9
        2minute:
             interval: 120s
             keep: 5
        5minute:
             interval: 300s
```

keep: 4

# Scheduling



# Scheduling

barbrady02 gocept06 # /home/ctheune/backy/bin/backy status						
Date	ID	Size	Duration	Tags		
2015-09-14 07:53:48 UT	C   cstjv2D9d2mpQYfAZ3KgaV	350.00 GiB	4910	monthly, weekly		
2015-09-20 02:45:49 UT	C   Ng5pWcmsF5wwcnxBX8y3uB	168.75 MiB	210	weekly		
2015-09-21 02:45:49 UT	C   UcpdLbNoNMwGeodPfLwYzf	167.70 MiB	214	daily		
2015-09-22 02:45:49 UT	C   RYaS2FB9pAffFhaEMv5mee	171.28 MiB	224	daily		
2015-09-23 02:45:49 UT	C   NMJKreuzFo5ttDfUmpcJpP	171.96 MiB	221	daily		
2015-09-24 02:45:49 UT	C   bmodjWsV6Vnaa8PCjkfCyS	172.62 MiB	212	daily		
2015-09-25 02:45:49 UT	C   7hh6e8rVgkksbcLtBAmBa9	181.47 MiB	235	daily		
2015-09-26 02:45:49 UT	C   ExHJHHBTYQTgADLSSzc6Qa	405.65 MiB	263	daily		
2015-09-27 02:45:49 UT	C   6RHbBVEWzjkdJYNKB85i8	355.32 MiB	264	daily, weekly		
2015-09-28 02:45:49 UT	C   yk2NwXXaNsGhTtgaNorgtb	165.73 MiB	229	daily		
2015-09-28 14:45:49 UT	C   PK4MXKtWnEFE5sBjZJD3k4	345.43 MiB	1181	hourly		
2015-09-28 15:45:49 UT	C   KhXpxE2vXA7pzW2UDQp2bS	463.83 MiB	1245	hourly		
2015-09-28 16:45:49 UT	C   hxeusrEE65fFSmhRBvZUiW	397.31 MiB	492	hourly		

# Purging

# Purging

barbrady02 gocept06 # /home/ctheune/backy/bin/backy status						
Date	ID	Size	Duration	Tags		
2015-09-14 07:53:48 UTC	cstjv2D9d2mpQYfAZ3KgaV	350.00 GiB	4910	monthly, weekly		
2015-09-20 02:45:49 UTC	Ng5pWcmsF5wwcnxBX8y3uB	168.75 MiB	210	weekly		
2015-09-21 02:45:49 UTC	UcpdLbNoNMwGeodPfLwYzf	167.70 MiB	214	daily		
2015-09-22 02:45:49 UTC	RYaS2FB9pAffFhaEMv5mee	171.28 MiB	224	daily		
2015-09-23 02:45:49 UTC	NMJKreuzFo5ttDfUmpcJpP	171.96 MiB	221	daily		
2015-09-24 02:45:49 UTC	bmodjWsV6Vnaa8PCjkfCyS	172.62 MiB	212	daily		
2015-09-25 02:45:49 UTC	7hh6e8rVgkksbcLtBAmBa9	181.47 MiB	235	daily		
2015-09-26 02:45:49 UTC	ExHJHHBTYQTgADLSSzc6Qa	405.65 MiB	263	daily		
2015-09-27 02:45:49 UTC	6RHbBVEWzjkdJYNKB85i8	355.32 MiB	264	daily, weekly		
2015-09-28 02:45:49 UTC	yk2NwXXaNsGhTtgaNorgtb	165.73 MiB	229	daily		
2015-09-28 14:45:49 UTC	PK4MXKtWnEFE5sBjZJD3k4	345.43 MiB	1181	hourly		
2015-09-28 15:45:49 UTC	KhXpxE2vXA7pzW2UDQp2bS	463.83 MiB	1245	hourly		
2015-09-28 16:45:49 UTC	hxeusrEE65fFSmhRBvZUiW	397.31 MiB	492	hourly		

## Scrubbing

- partial, random verification during backup against source
- btrfs scrubbing
- Raid-6

## Deleting a VM

- rewrite config, reload master
- rm -rf

## Monitoring

- old state is uninteresting
- do I have to act?

# Monitoring

acky-2.0b2.dev0	% jobs	<u> </u>		1
Job	SLA	Status	Last Backup	Last Tags
antiquariat00	OK	waiting	2015-09-29 01:44:06 UTC	daily, weekly, monthly
antiquariat01	OK	waiting	2015-09-29 05:20:24 UTC	daily
antiquariat02	OK	waiting	2015-09-29 11:25:38 UTC	daily
bliss00	OK	waiting	2015-09-28 19:46:16 UTC	daily, weekly
certadmin01	OK	waiting	2015-09-29 04:19:37 UTC	daily, weekly
gocept06	OK	running	2015-09-29 15:45:49 UTC	hourly
litprod00	OK	waiting	2015-09-29 15:14:50 UTC	test
nullprov01	OK	waiting	2015-09-29 14:56:33 UTC	hourly
osfkarl01	OK	waiting	2015-09-29 15:37:46 UTC	hourly

backy SLA



### What did we leave out?

- Physical host backup
- Guesstimating achievable backup storage ratio

#### **Future**

- trim-ready waiting for our whole stack (Guest, Hypervisor, Ceph, ...) to pass this through
- Hot reload of scheduler
- Ensuring we can move VM backup directories between different backup hosts





### Image Sources

- https://www.flickr.com/photos/galeria\_stefbu/ 4781641072/in/pool-fotoszene/
- https://www.flickr.com/photos/dlography/6982668385/
- https://www.flickr.com/photos/ 127437845@N04/15142216255
- https://www.flickr.com/photos/ clement127/15440591160

### Image Sources

- https://www.flickr.com/photos/galeria\_stefbu/ 4781641072/in/pool-fotoszene/
- https://www.flickr.com/photos/dlography/6982668385/
- https://www.flickr.com/photos/ 127437845@N04/15142216255
- https://www.flickr.com/photos/ clement127/15440591160

### Image Sources

- https://www.flickr.com/photos/ clement127/15999160179
- https://www.flickr.com/photos/ 63433965@N04/5814096531/
- private pictures