

$$\left(\begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline & & \\ \hline & & \\ \hline & & \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{ccc} \square & & \\ & \square & \\ & & \square \end{array} \right) \times \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Covariance Regularization Frequency change Selection