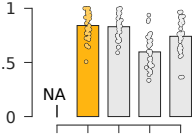
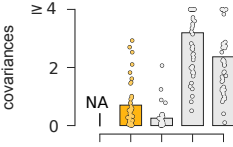


**A**

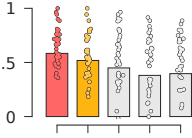
Rank correlation  
between true and  
inferred covariances  
(Spearman's  $\rho$ )



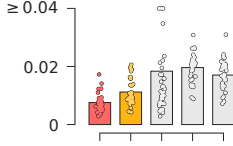
MAE of recovered  
covariances

**B**

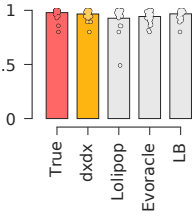
Rank correlation  
between true and inferred  
selection coefficients  
(Spearman's  $\rho$ )



MAE of inferred  
selection coefficients

**C**

Rank correlation  
between measured  
and inferred fitness  
(Spearman's  $\rho$ )



MAE of inferred  
genotype fitness

