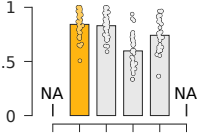
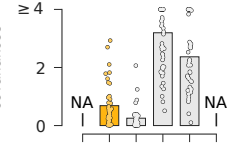


A

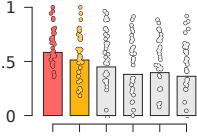
Rank correlation
between true and
inferred covariances
(Spearman's ρ)



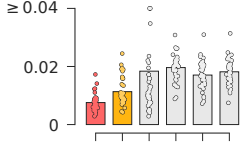
MAE of recovered
covariances

**B**

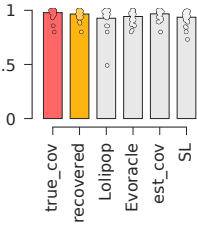
Rank correlation
between true and inferred
selection coefficients
(Spearman's ρ)



MAE of inferred
selection coefficients

**C**

Rank correlation
between measured
and inferred fitness
(Spearman's ρ)



MAE of inferred
genotype fitness

