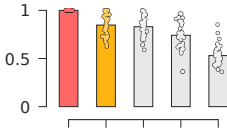


A

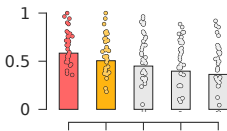
Rank correlation
between true and
inferred covariances
(Spearman's ρ)



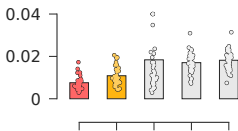
MAE of recovered
covariance

**B**

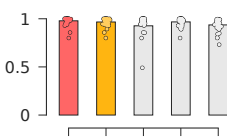
Rank correlation
between true and
inferred selections
(Spearman's ρ)



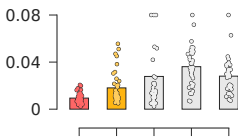
MAE of inferred
selection coefficients

**C**

Rank correlation
between measured
and inferred fitness
(Spearman's ρ)



MAE of inferred
genotype fitness



true_cov
recovered
Lolipop
est_cov
SL

true_cov
recovered
Lolipop
est_cov
SL