

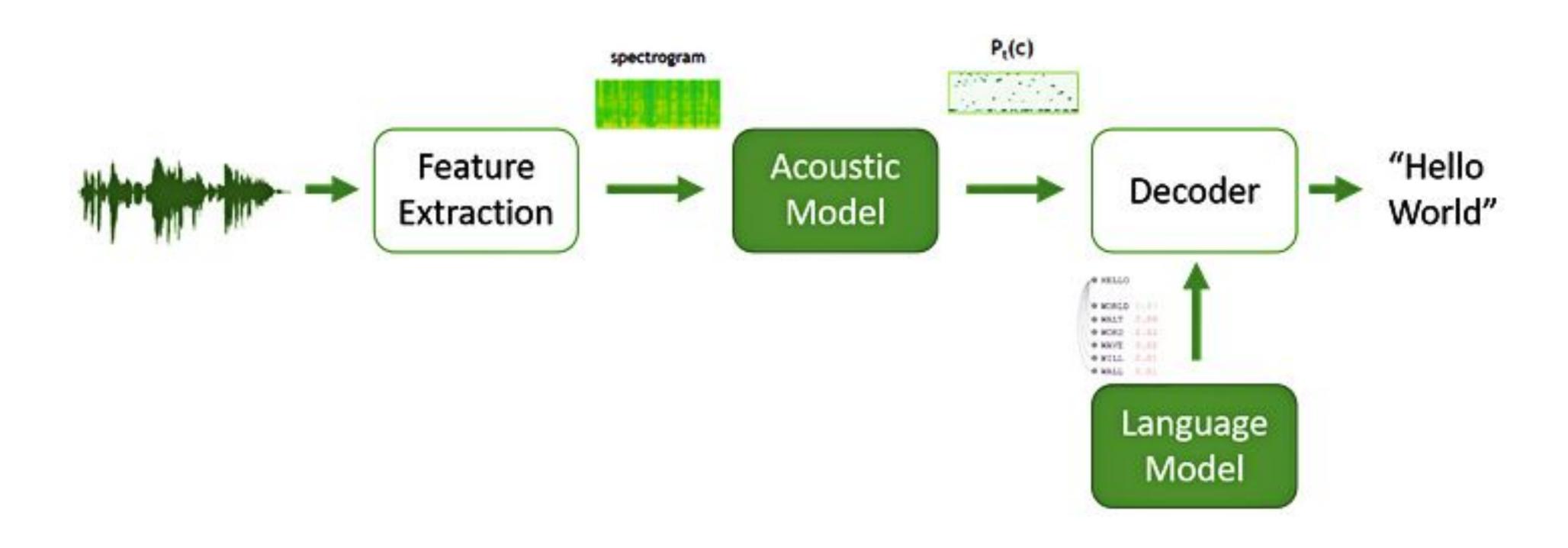
#### Факультет компьютерных наук

# On Generative Spoken Language Modeling from Raw Audio

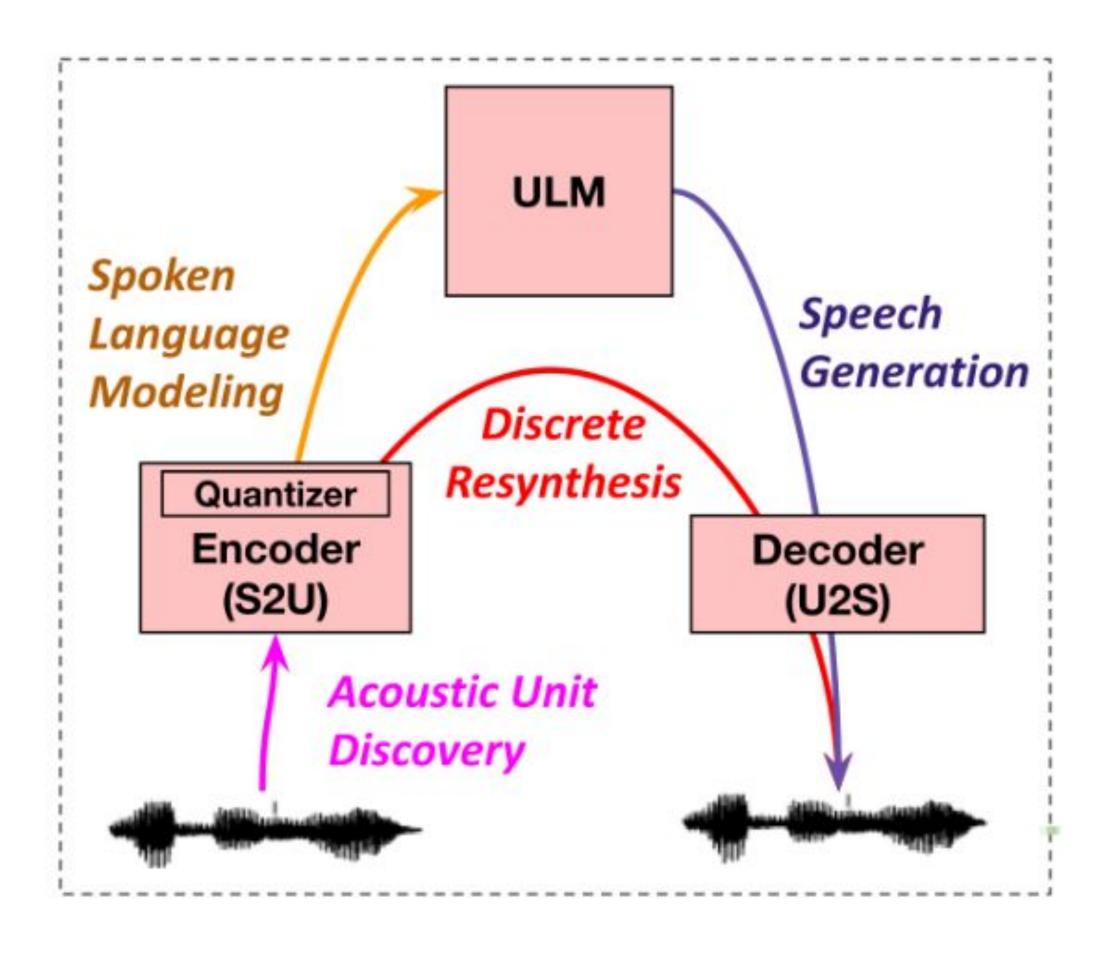
Авторы: Kushal Lakhotia, Eugene Kharitonov, Wei-Ning Hsu, Yossi Adi, Adam Polyak, Benjamin Bolte, Tu-Anh Nguyen, Jade Copet, Alexei Baevski, Abdelrahman Mohamed, Emmanuel Dupoux



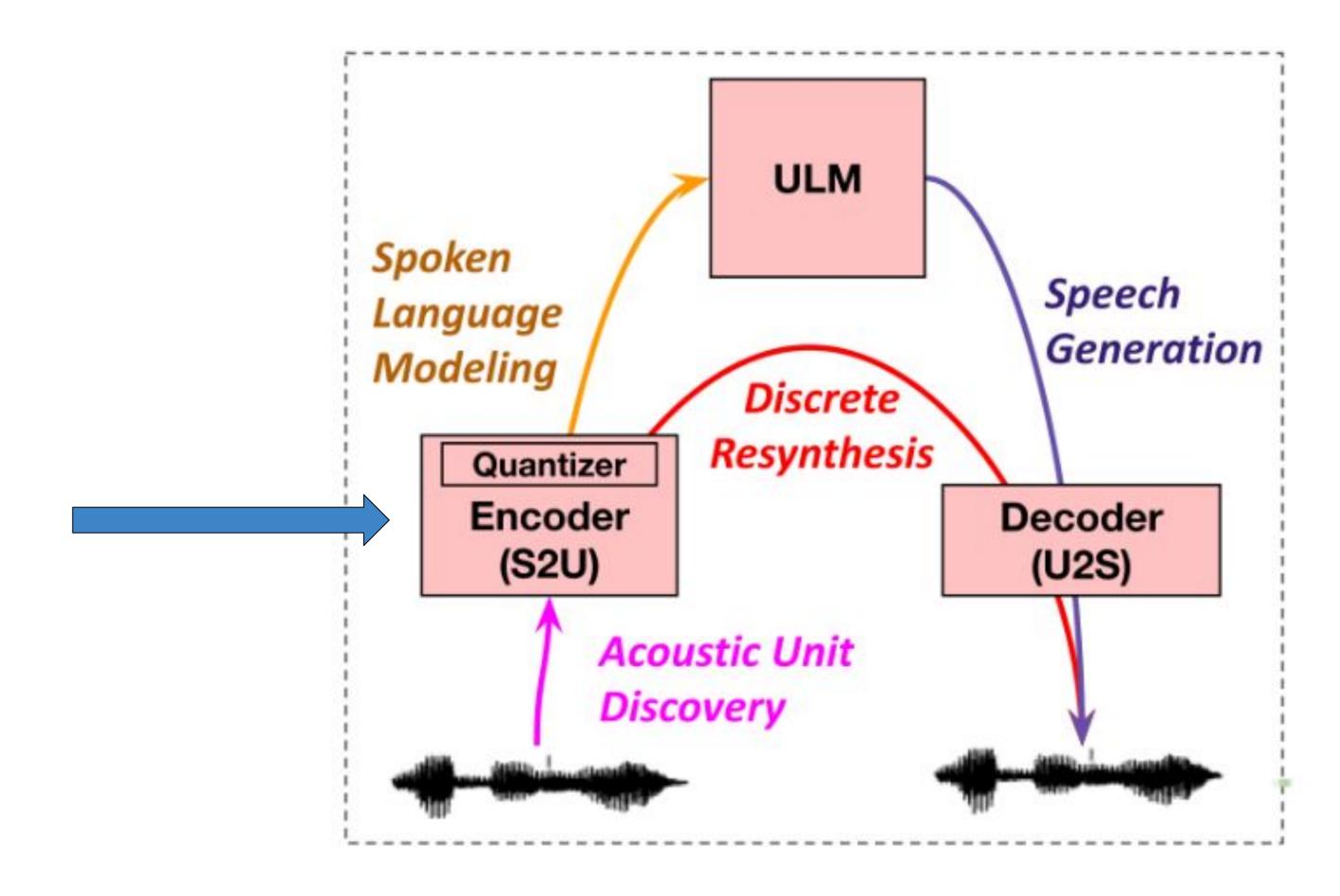
# ASR systems



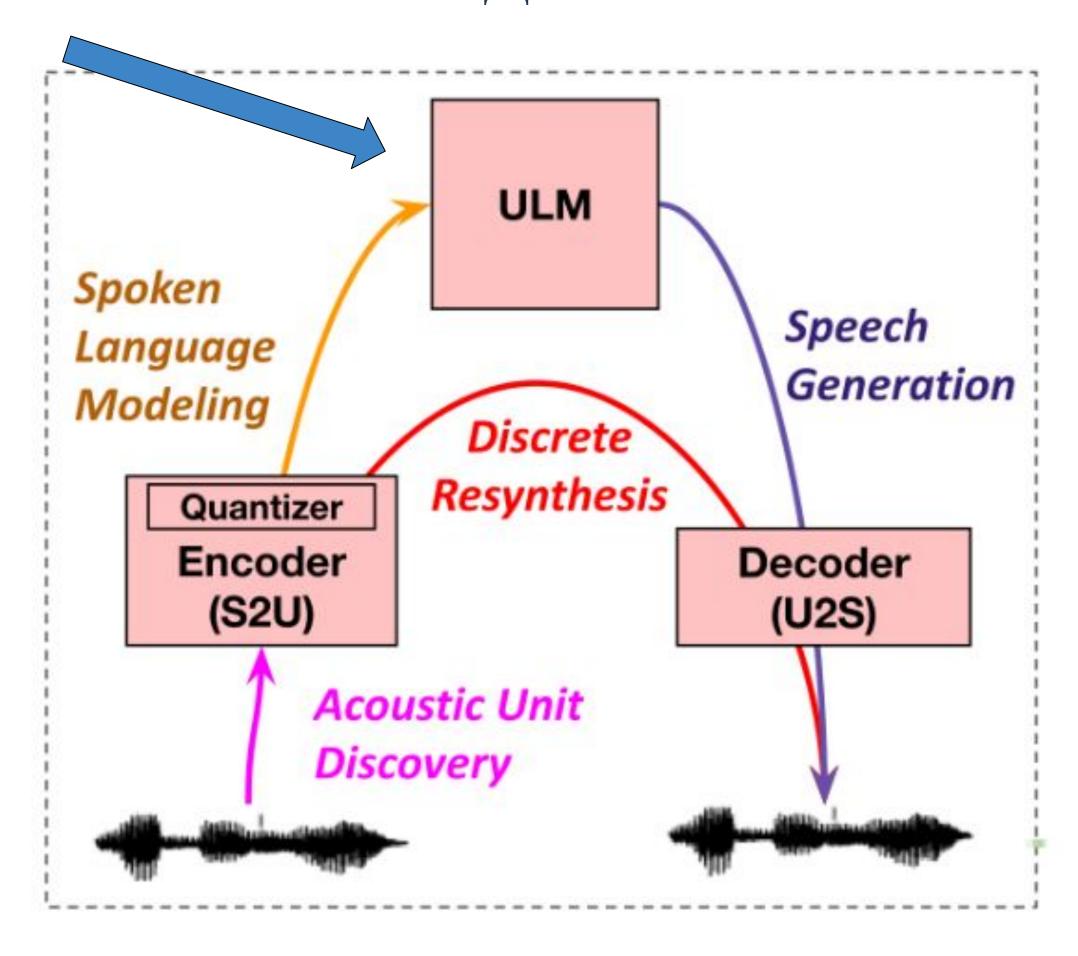




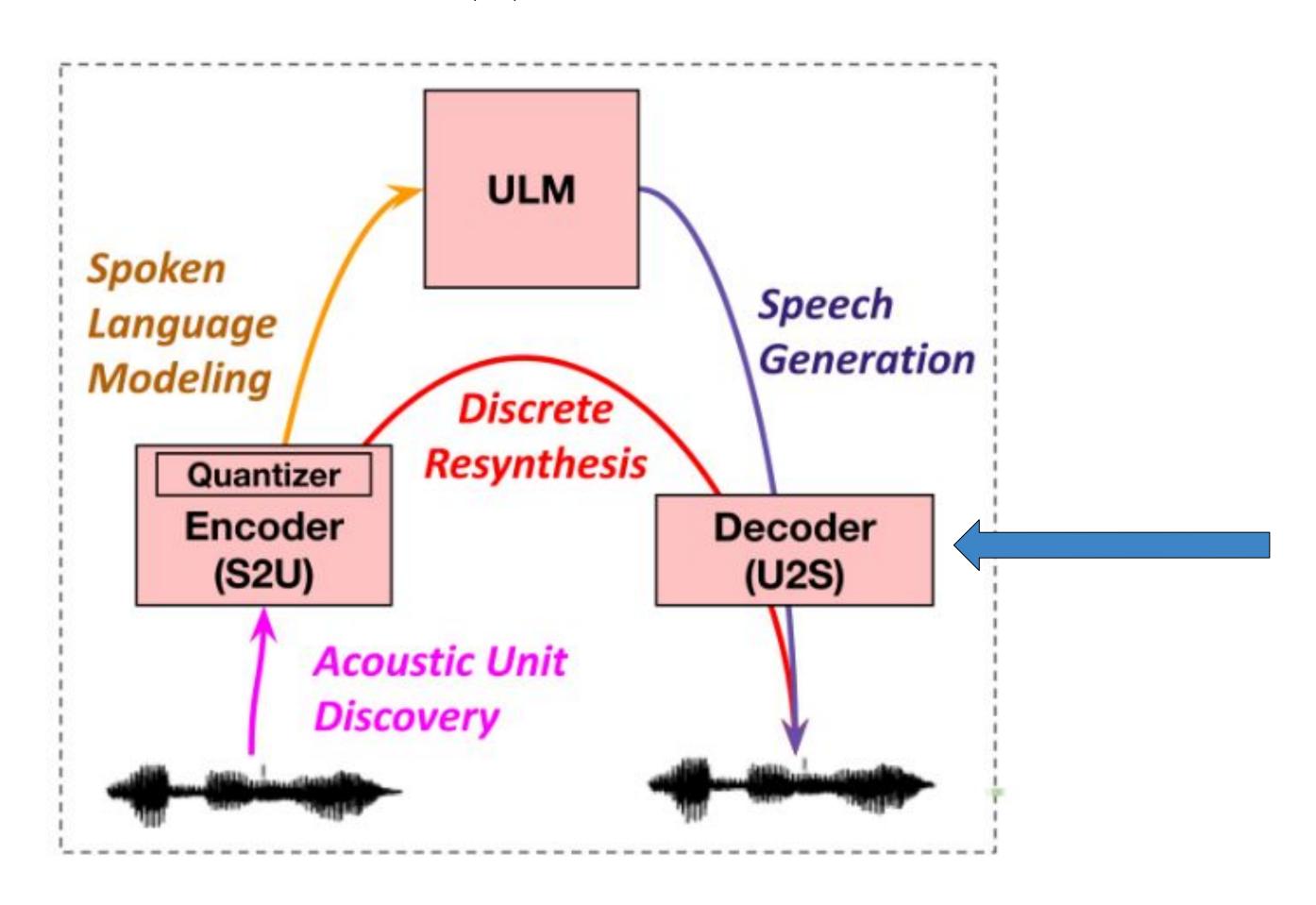




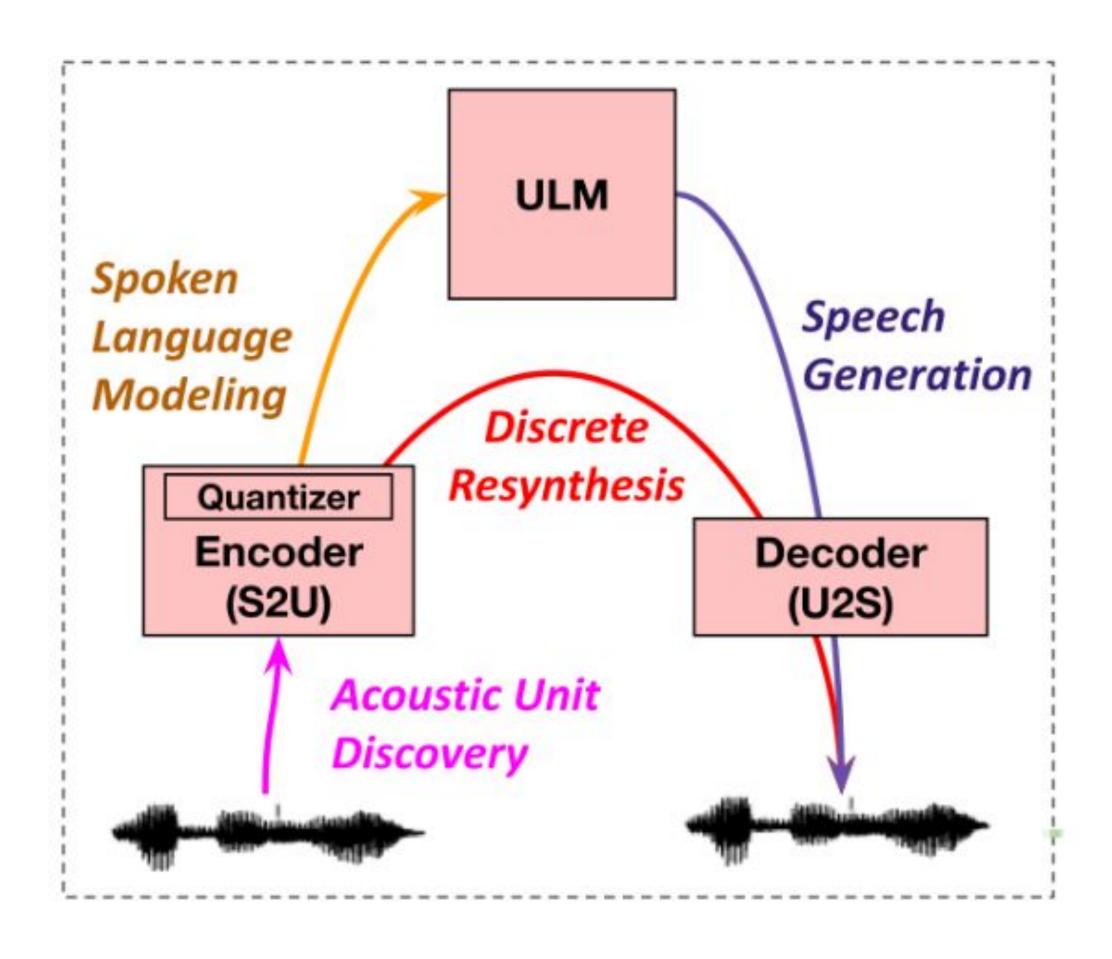












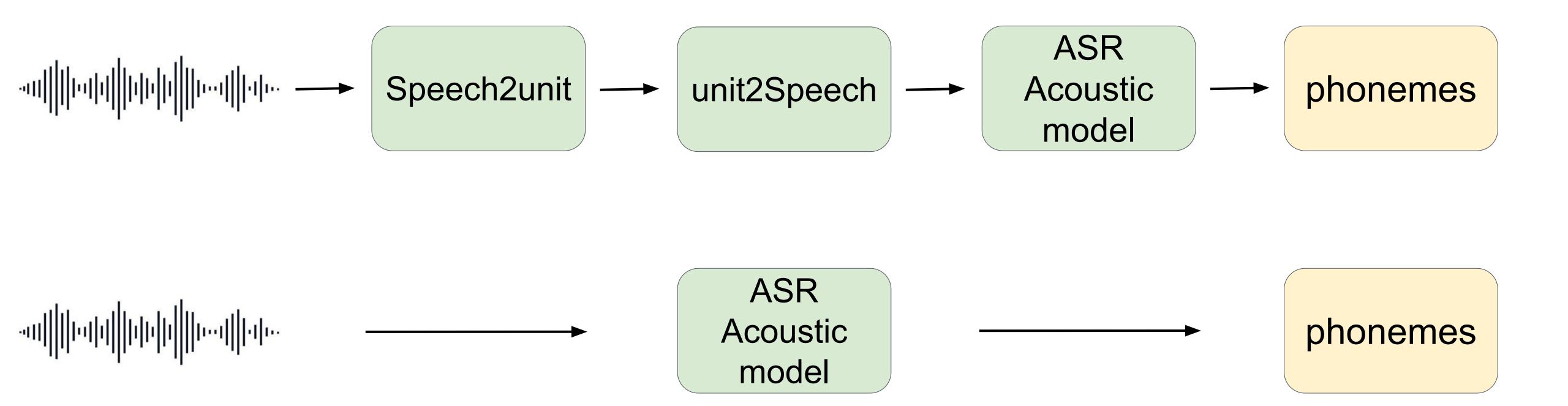


# Задачи и метрики

|                       | I                      | Encoding                     | Generation     |  |      |             |  |  |
|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|--|------|-------------|--|--|
| Level Task            |                        | Automatic metric             | Task           | Automatic metric                           |      | Human       |  |  |
| Language Spoken<br>LM |                        | Spot-the-word,<br>Syntax-Acc | Speech<br>Gen. | AUC-of-VERT/PPX, cont-<br>BLEU, PPX@o-VERT |      | MMOS        |  |  |
| Acoustic              | Acoustic<br>Unit Disc. | ABX-across,<br>ABX-within    | Resynthesis    | PER-from-ASR,<br>from-ASR                  | CER- | CER,<br>MOS |  |  |



#### Ресинтез речи





#### Phone Error Rate (PER)

$$PER = \frac{S + D + I}{N}$$

S – число замененных фонем

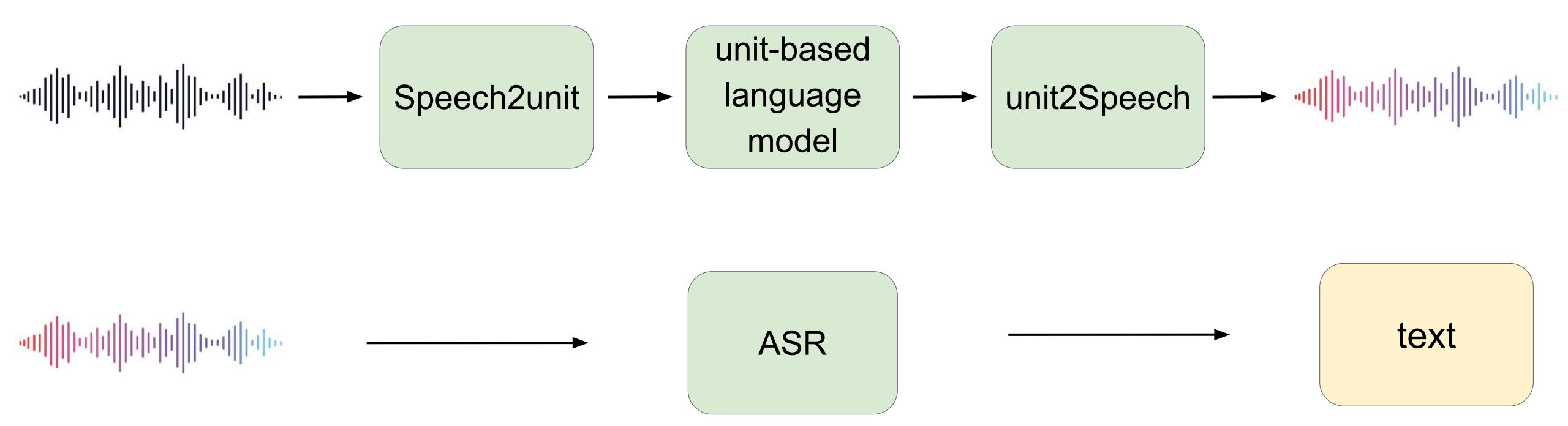
D – число пропущенных фонем

I – число вставленных фонем

N – общее число фонем в исходном тексте



#### Генерация текста





#### Генерация текста



- Т ⇔ Сгенерированная речь разнообразная, но качество не очень хорошее
- Т ⇔ Качество сгенерированной речи хорошее, но она не очень разнообразная



#### Разнообразие речи

$$auto - BLEU(u, k) = \frac{\sum_{s} \left[ s \in \left( NG_{k}(u) \setminus s \right) \right]}{|NG_{k}(u)|}$$

 $NG_k(u)$  — все k-граммы предложения и



#### Разнообразие речи

$$VERT(s) = \sqrt{Avg_u(auto - Bleu(u,2)) \cdot Avg_u(self - Bleu(u_1, u_2,2))}$$
 (diVERsiTy)

**у** – сгенерированный текст

 $u_1, u_2, u$  — сгенерированные предложения



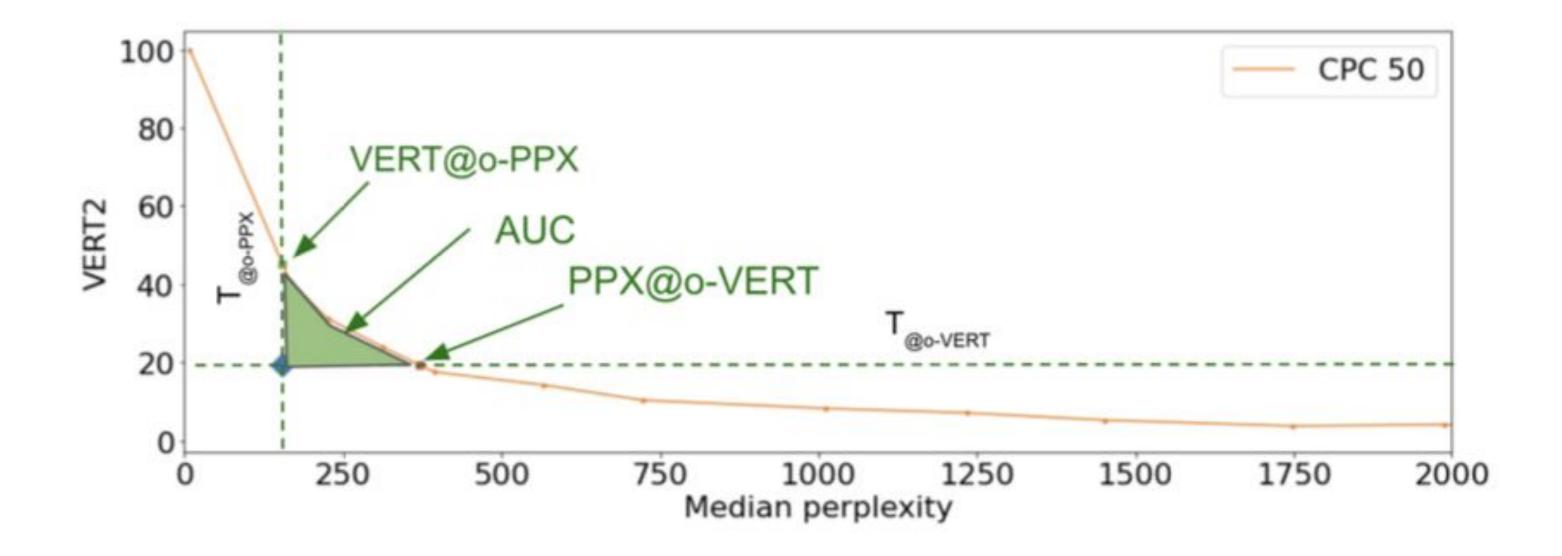
#### Качество речи

$$PPX(w) = P(s_1, ..., s_m)^{-\frac{1}{m}}$$

 $S_1, \dots, S_m$  — части сгенерированной речи m — число слов



#### Разнообразие и качество речи





#### Кодирование на акустическом уровне

$$ABX - score = \frac{\sum_{a,x \in A, x \neq a} \sum_{b \in B} \left( \left[ d(b,x) < d(a,x) \right] + \frac{1}{2} \left[ d(b,x) = d(a,x) \right] \right)}{n_A \left( n_A - 1 \right) n_B}$$

a, b, x — токены

А,В — фонетические категории

 $n_A, n_B$  — число элементов категории A и B

 $d(\cdot, \cdot)$  — мера расстояния



#### Кодирование на языковом уровне

spot-the-word accuracy acceptability judgement (лексика) (синтаксис) blick She likes it She like it brick Так верно Такое слово есть Так не верно Такого слова нет



#### Человеческие оценки

Mean opinion score (MOS)

5 Excellent

4 Good

3 Fair

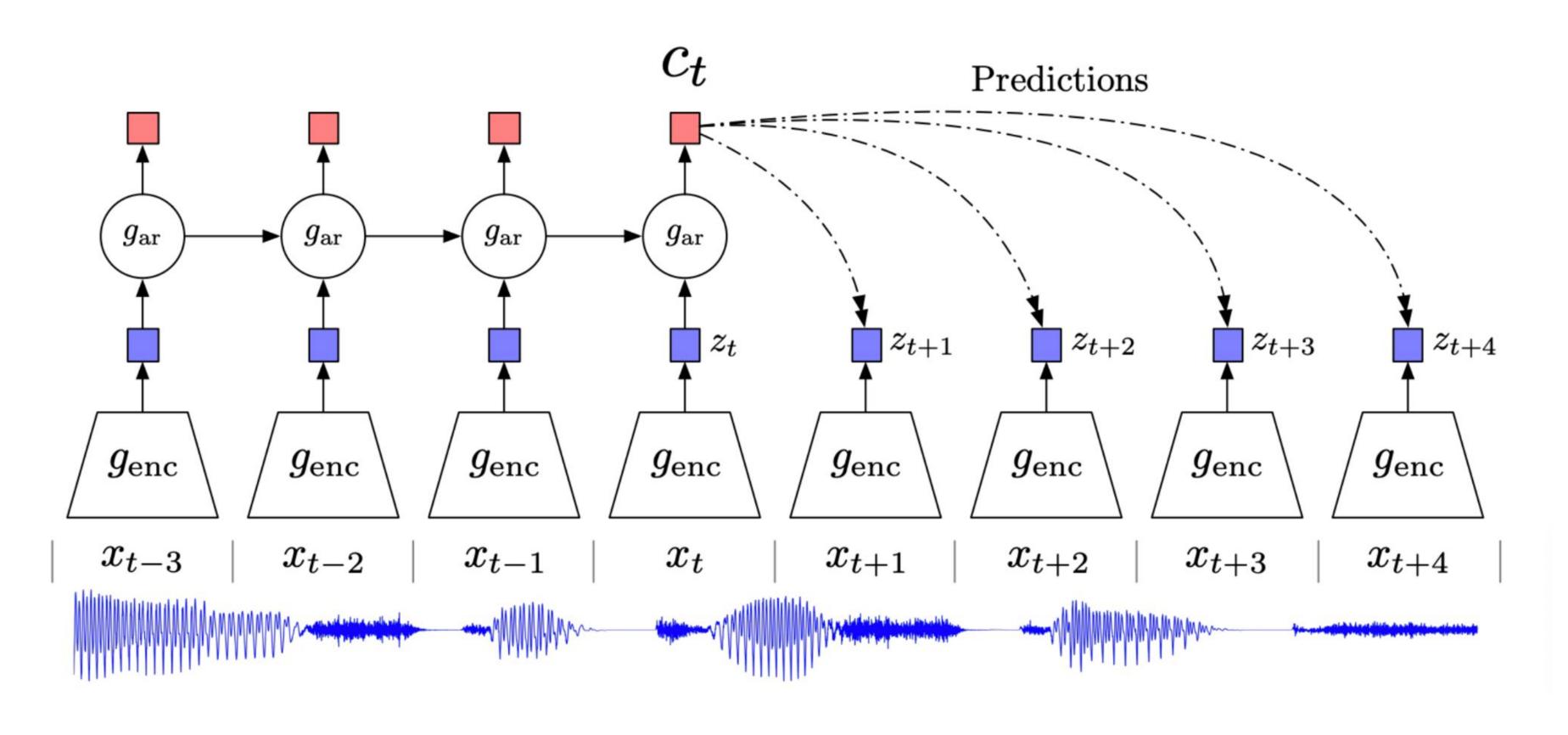
2 Poor

1 Bad

meaningfulness-MOS (MMOS)

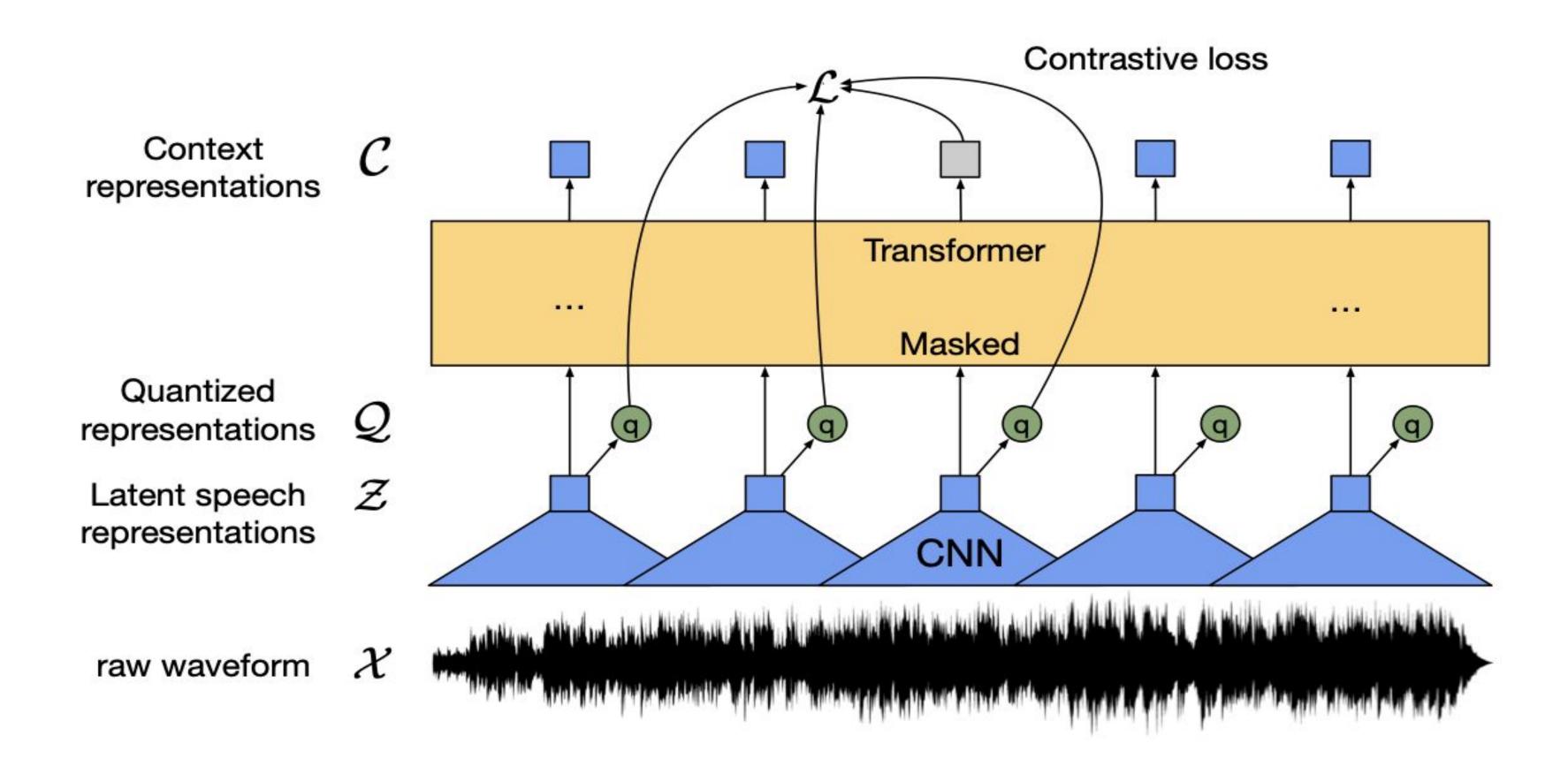


#### СРС модель (Speech2unit)



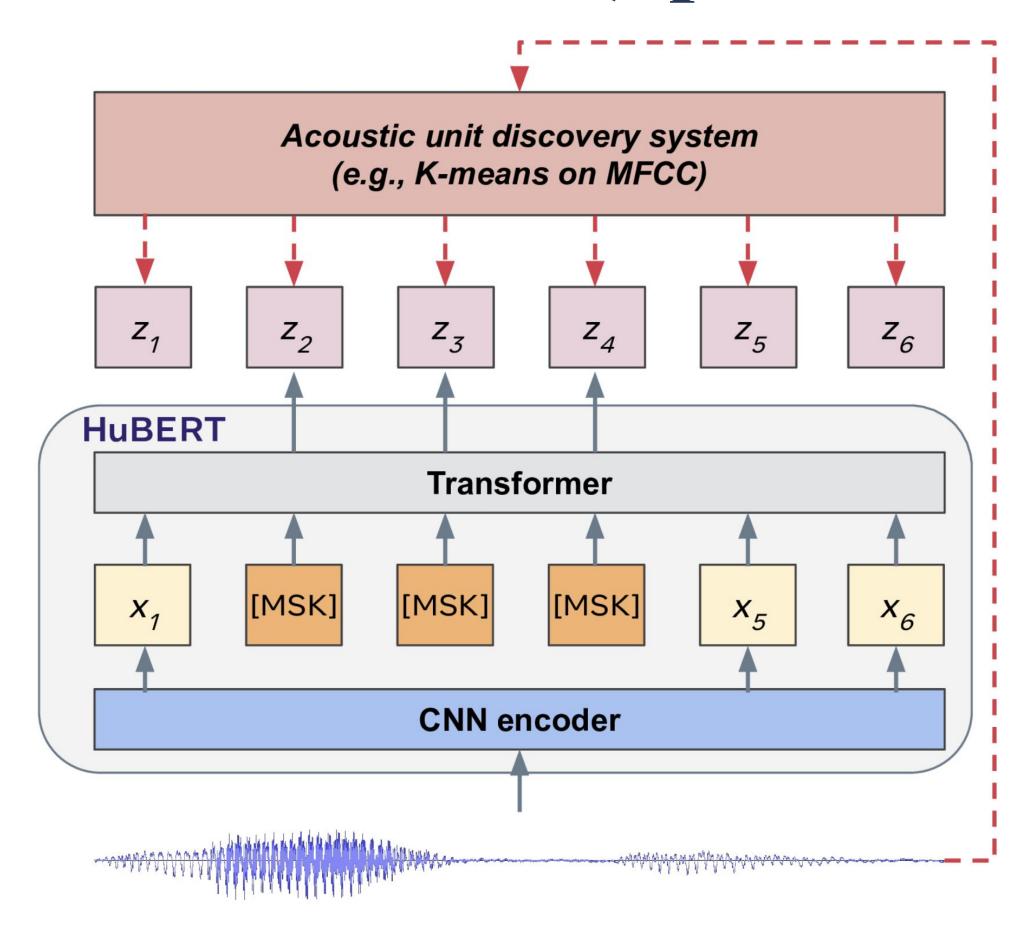


# Wave2vec модель (Speech2unit)



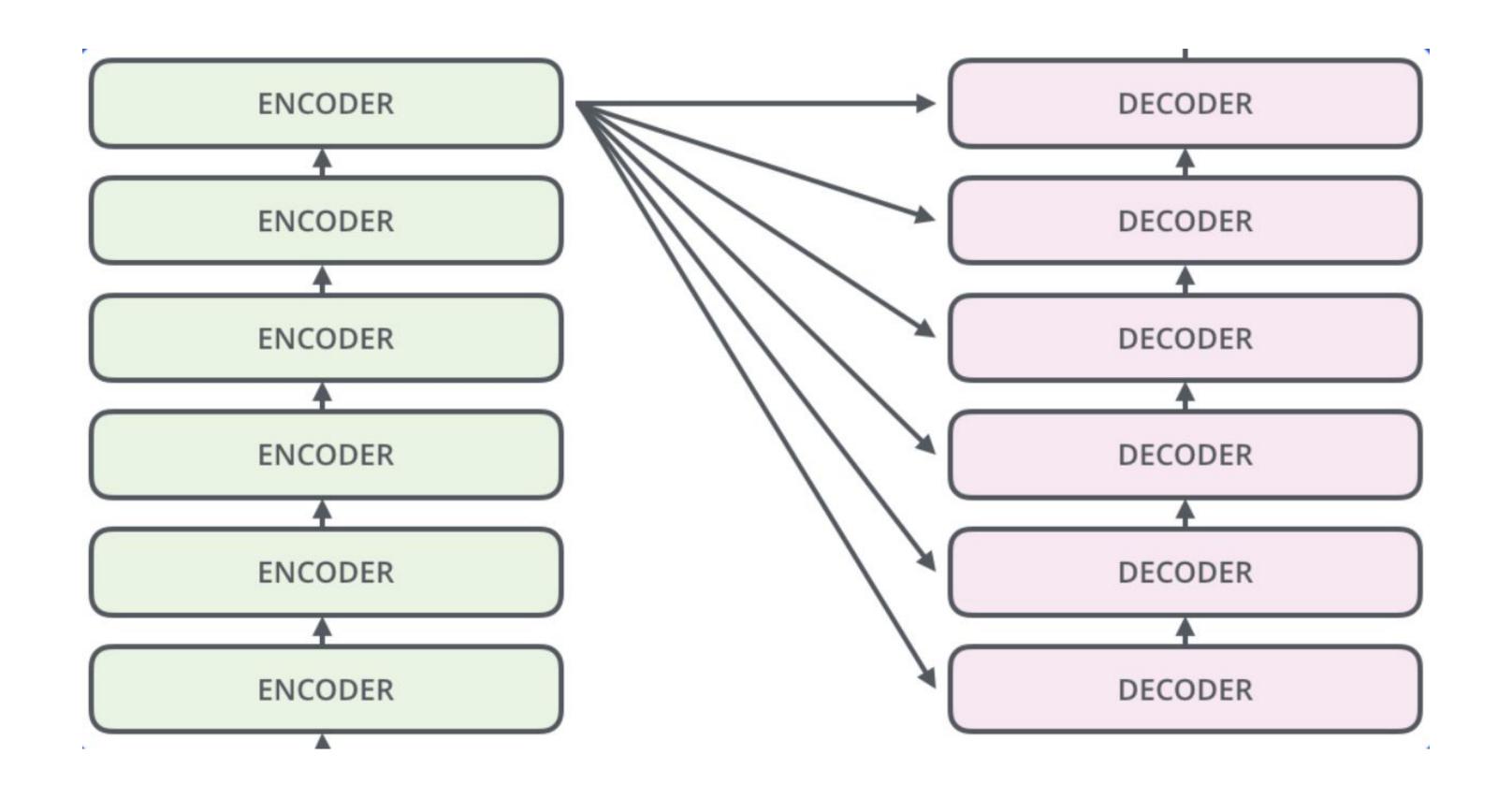


# HuBERT модель (Speech2unit)



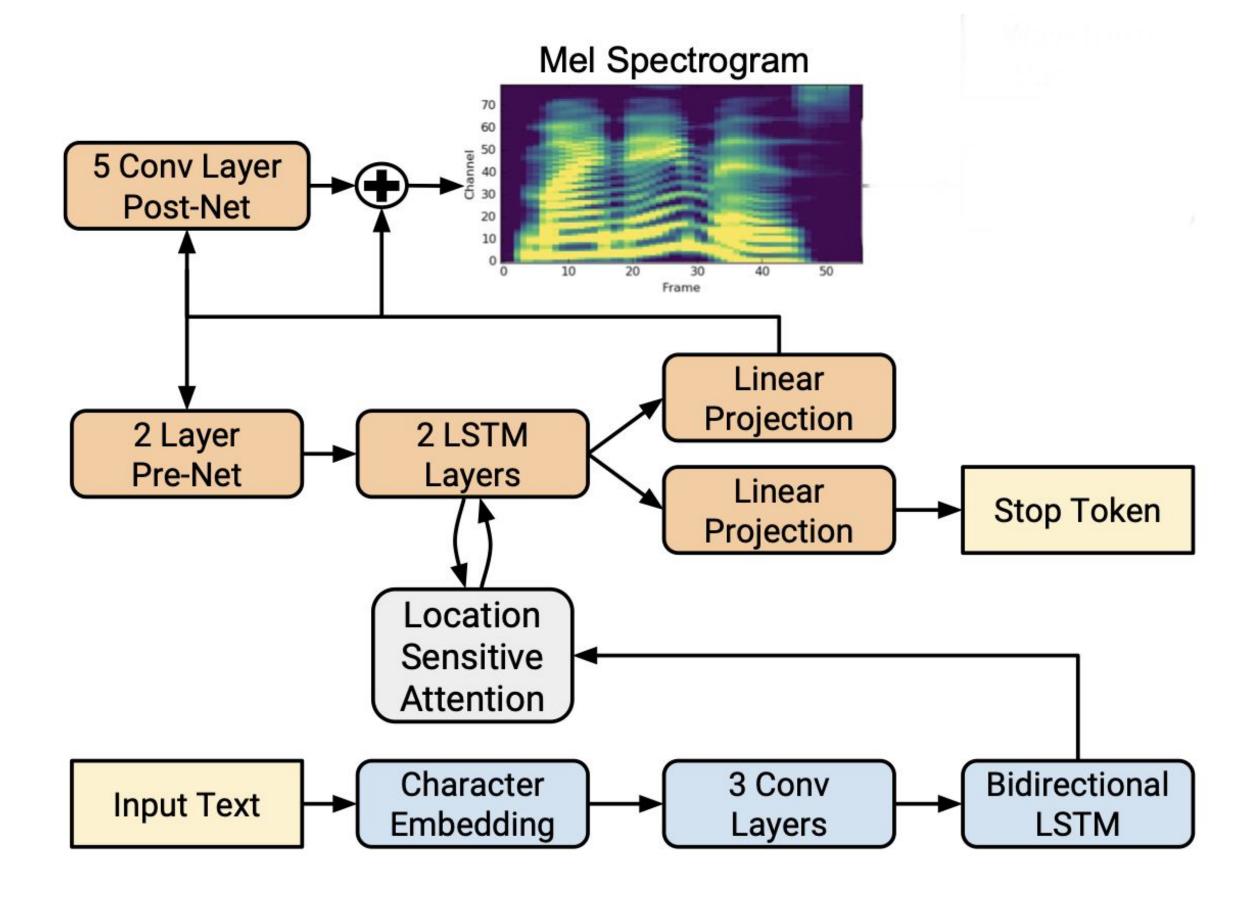


# Transformer (uLM)



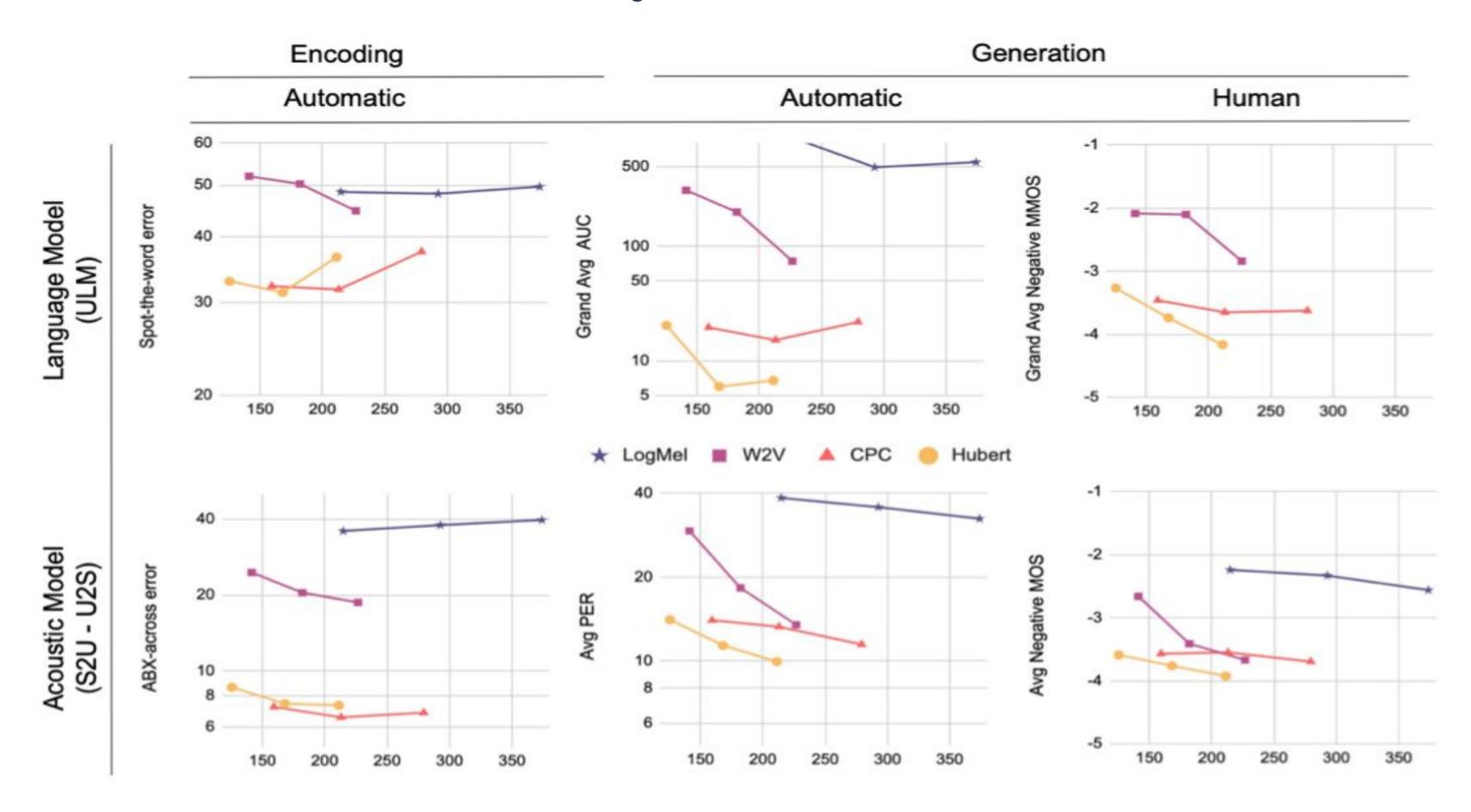


#### Tacotron-2 модель (unit2Speech)



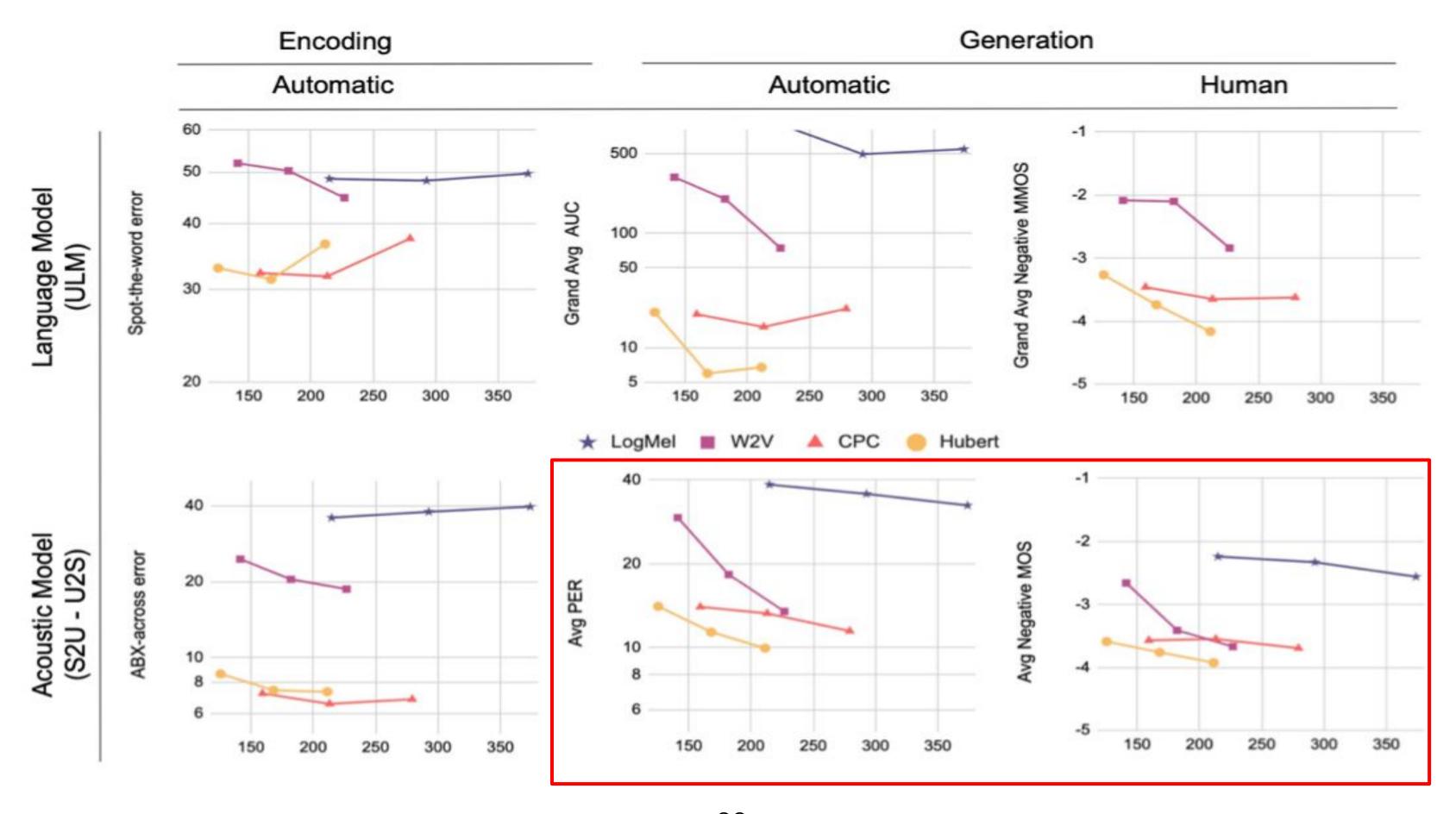


### Результаты





# Задача ресинтеза



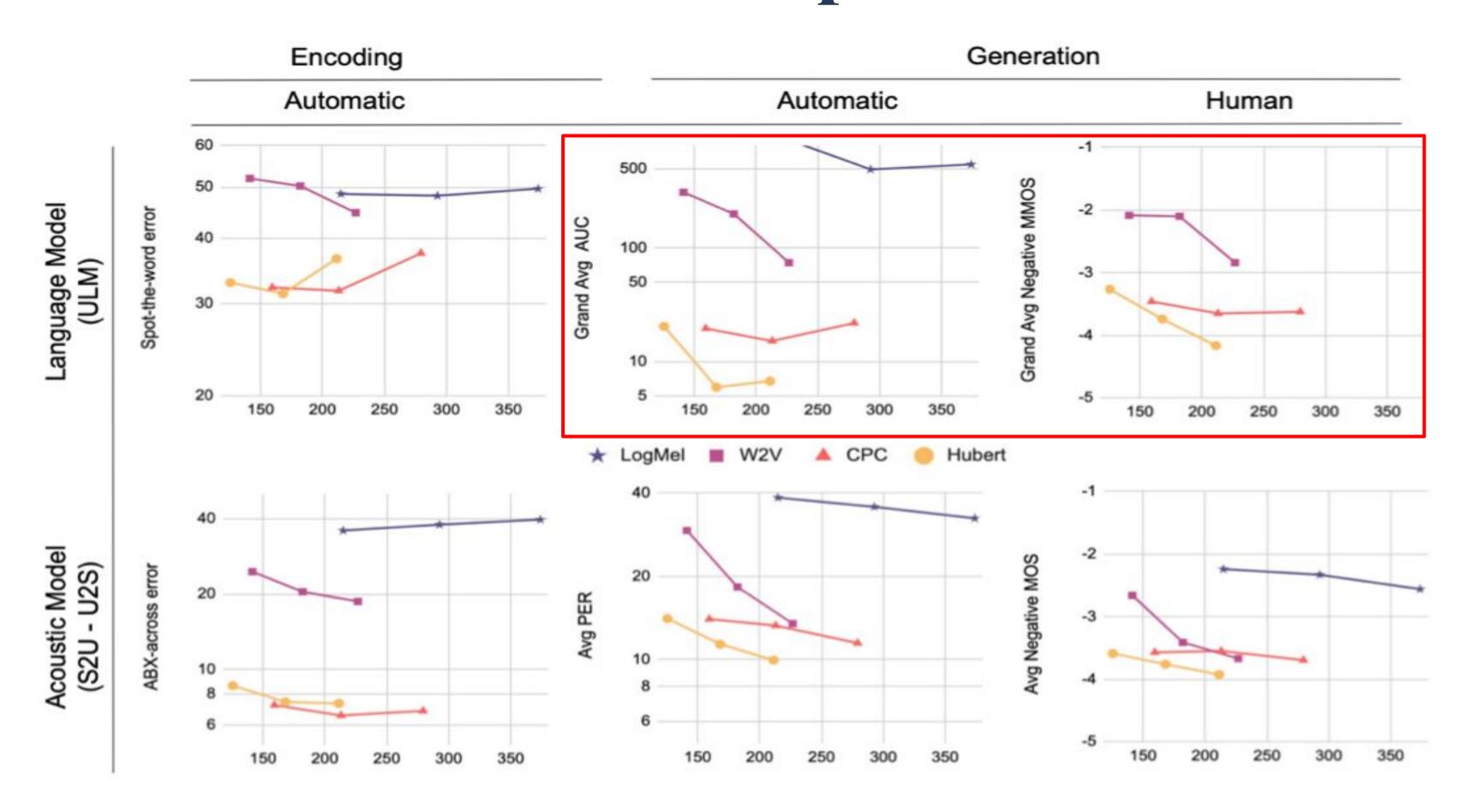


# Задача ресинтеза

| Systems       |       |       | End-to-end ASR-based metrics |       |       |       | Human Opinion |      |       |       |
|---------------|-------|-------|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------|------|-------|-------|
| S2u           | Nb    | Bit-  | PER↓                         | PER↓  | CER↓  | CER↓  | MOS↑          | MOS↑ | CER↓  | CER↓  |
| architect.    | units | rate  | (LJ)                         | (LS)  | (LJ)  | (LS)  | (LJ)          | (LS) | (LJ)  | (LS)  |
| Toplines      |       |       |                              |       |       |       |               |      |       |       |
| original wav  |       |       | -                            | -     | -     | -     | 4.83          | 4.30 | 8.88  | 6.73  |
| orig text+TTS |       |       | 7.78                         | 7.92  | 8.87  | 5.14  | 4.02          | 4.03 | 13.25 | 10.73 |
| ASR + TTS     | 27    |       | 9.45                         | 8.18  | 9.48  | 5.30  | 4.04          | 4.06 | 15.98 | 11.56 |
| Baselines     |       |       |                              |       |       |       |               |      |       |       |
| LogMel        | 50    | 214.8 | 27.72                        | 49.38 | 27.73 | 52.05 | 2.41          | 2.07 | 43.78 | 66.75 |
| LogMel        | 100   | 292.7 | 25.83                        | 45.58 | 24.88 | 48.71 | 2.65          | 2.01 | 37.39 | 62.72 |
| LogMel        | 200   | 373.8 | 19.78                        | 45.16 | 17.86 | 46.12 | 2.96          | 2.16 | 23.33 | 62.6  |
| Unsupervised  |       |       |                              |       |       |       |               |      |       |       |
| CPC           | 50    | 159.4 | 10.87                        | 17.16 | 10.68 | 12.06 | 3.63          | 3.51 | 13.97 | 19.92 |
| CPC           | 100   | 213.1 | 10.75                        | 15.82 | 9.84  | 9.46  | 3.42          | 3.68 | 13.53 | 14.73 |
| CPC           | 200   | 279.4 | 8.74                         | 14.23 | 9.20  | 8.29  | 3.85          | 3.54 | 9.36  | 14.33 |
| HuBERT-L6     | 50    | 125.7 | 11.45                        | 16.68 | 11.02 | 11.85 | 3.69          | 3.49 | 14.54 | 13.14 |
| HuBERT-L6     | 100   | 168.1 | 9.53                         | 13.24 | 9.31  | 7.19  | 3.84          | 3.68 | 13.02 | 11.43 |
| HuBERT-L6     | 200   | 211.3 | 8.87                         | 11.06 | 8.88  | 5.35  | 4.00          | 3.85 | 11.67 | 10.84 |
| wav2vec-L14   | 50    | 141.3 | 24.95                        | 33.69 | 25.42 | 32.91 | 2.45          | 2.87 | 46.82 | 54.9  |
| wav2vec-L14   | 100   | 182.1 | 14.58                        | 22.07 | 13.72 | 17.22 | 3.50          | 3.32 | 23.76 | 28.1  |
| wav2vec-L14   | 200   | 226.8 | 10.65                        | 16.34 | 10.21 | 10.50 | 3.83          | 3.51 | 13.14 | 15.27 |



#### Задача генерации



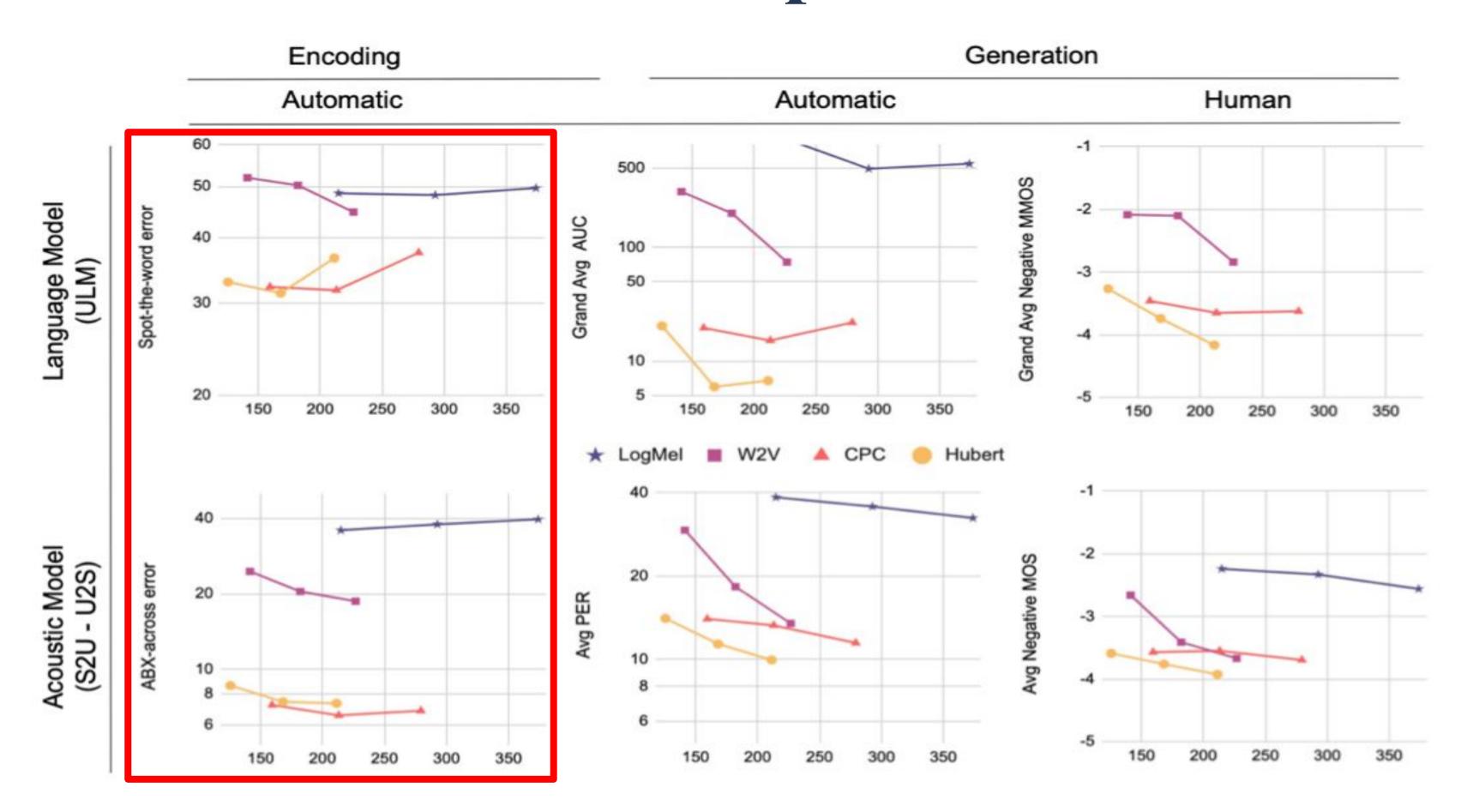


# Задача генерации

| Systems      |       |           | Ger              | <b>Human Opinion</b> |                 |       |       |         |               |
|--------------|-------|-----------|------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-------|-------|---------|---------------|
| Encoder      | Nb    | <u>ui</u> | ncondition       | <u>al</u>            | prompt          |       |       | uncond. | prompt        |
| architect.   | units | PPX↓      | $VERT\downarrow$ | AUC↓                 | $PPX\downarrow$ | VERT↓ | AUC↓  | MMOS↑   | <b>MMOS</b> ↑ |
| Controls     |       |           |                  |                      |                 |       |       |         |               |
| oracle text  |       | 154.5     | 19.43            | -                    | 154.5           | 19.43 | -     | 4.02    | 4.26          |
| ASR + LM     |       | 178.4     | 21.31            | 0.18                 | 162.8           | 20.49 | 0.04  | 3.91    | 4.38          |
| Baseline     |       |           |                  |                      |                 |       |       |         |               |
| LogMel       | 50    | 1588.97   | 72               | 1083.76              | -               | -     | 1=    | -       | -             |
| LogMel       | 100   | 1500.11   | 95.50            | 510.26               | -               | -     | -     | -       | -             |
| LogMel       | 200   | 1539.00   | -                | 584.16               | -               | -     | -     | -       | -             |
| Unsupervised |       |           |                  |                      |                 |       |       |         |               |
| CPC          | 50    | 374.26    | 46.26            | 19.68                | 323.9           | 39.92 | 18.44 | 3.31    | 3.61          |
| CPC          | 100   | 349.56    | 41.797           | 15.74                | 294.7           | 42.93 | 14.06 | 3.65    | 3.65          |
| CPC          | 200   | 362.84    | 40.28            | 16.46                | 303.5           | 43.42 | 26.67 | 3.58    | 3.67          |
| HuBERT-L6    | 50    | 376.33    | 43.06            | 19.27                | 339.8           | 45.85 | 21.03 | 3.53    | 3.00          |
| HuBERT-L6    | 100   | 273.86    | 31.36            | 5.54                 | 251.2           | 33.67 | 5.88  | 3.95    | 3.53          |
| HuBERT-L6    | 200   | 289.36    | 33.04            | 7.49                 | 262.4           | 34.30 | 6.13  | 4.01    | 4.32          |
| wav2vec-L14  | 50    | 936.97    | 1-               | 307.91               | 1106.3          | -     | 330.8 | 2.26    | 1.91          |
| wav2vec-L14  | 100   | 948.96    | 79.51            | 208.38               | 775.1           | -     | 205.7 | 2.28    | 1.92          |
| wav2vec-L14  | 200   | 538.56    | 61.06            | 61.48                | 585.8           | =     | 91.07 | 2.64    | 3.04          |



# Задача кодирования





# Задача кодирования

| 1          | Metrics | S      | 2u    | uLM       |         |  |
|------------|---------|--------|-------|-----------|---------|--|
|            | Nb      | ABX    | ABX   | spot-the- | accept. |  |
| System     | units   | with.↓ | acr.↓ | word↓     | judg.↓  |  |
| Toplines   |         |        |       |           |         |  |
| ASR+LM     |         | -      | -     | 3.12      | 29.02   |  |
| Baselines  |         |        |       |           |         |  |
| LogMel     | 50      | 23.95  | 35.86 | 48.52     | 46.78   |  |
| LogMel     | 100     | 24.33  | 37.86 | 48.12     | 46.83   |  |
| LogMel     | 200     | 25.71  | 39.65 | 49.62     | 47.76   |  |
| Unsupervis | ed      |        |       |           |         |  |
| CPC        | 50      | 5.50   | 7.20  | 32.18     | 45.43   |  |
| CPC        | 100     | 5.09   | 6.55  | 31.72     | 44.35   |  |
| CPC        | 200     | 5.18   | 6.83  | 37.40     | 45.19   |  |
| HuBERT-L   | 6 50    | 7.37   | 8.61  | 32.88     | 44.06   |  |
| HuBERT-L   | 6 100   | 6.00   | 7.41  | 31.30     | 42.94   |  |
| HuBERT-L   | 6 200   | 5.99   | 7.31  | 36.52     | 47.03   |  |
| wav2vec-L  | 14 50   | 22.30  | 24.56 | 51.92     | 45.75   |  |
| wav2vec-L  | 14 100  | 18.16  | 20.44 | 50.24     | 45.97   |  |
| wav2vec-L  | 14 200  | 16.59  | 18.69 | 44.68     | 45.70   |  |



#### Пример

https://speechbot.github.io/gslm/index.html



