

**Topics:** Internal Structure of Files, Directories, File Systems

**Approach:** Work from user view to system view, write pwd

**Featured Commands:**  
mkdir, rmdir, rm, ln, mv, pwd

**Main Ideas:**  
Users see a file system as a tree of directories, files, and info  
A file system is a sequence of disk blocks  
A file is a struct of info (an inode) and a list of data blocks  
A directory is a list of inode numbers and names

## Agenda

Intro

What does it mean to be in a directory? Write pwd.

errno and perror()

system calls return -1 on error; what's the problem?

User View of File System

directory tree, files, info, moving around, moving files

mkdir abuse (don't try this at home)

Face Reality

A disk is a stack of platters, tracks, sectors, just blocks

The Unix File System

Three (well, four) parts

Looking at Operations in terms of a Unix File System

Creating a file

Building a Tree

File operations: rm, ln, mv, mkdir, rmdir

Writing pwd

inodes and names

Symbolic Links

Definition, Examples, Directories, cross-system