TOmicsVis

1. Introduction

1.1 Meta Information

TOmicsVis: TranscriptOmics Visualization.

Website: https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/) (https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/)

1.2 Github and CRAN Install

downloads 542 (https://cran.rstudio.com/web/packages/TOmicsVis/index.html)

1.2.1 Install required packages from Bioconductor:

Install required packages from Bioconductor
install.packages("BiocManager")
BiocManager::install(c("ComplexHeatmap", "EnhancedVolcano", "clusterProfiler", "enrichplot", "impute", "preprocessCore",
"Mfuzz"))

1.2.2 Github: https://github.com/benben-miao/TOmicsVis/) (https://github.com/benben-miao/TOmicsVis/)

Install from Github:

install.packages("devtools")
devtools::install_github("benben-miao/TOmicsVis")

Resolve network by GitClone
devtools::install_git("https://gitclone.com/github.com/benben-miao/TOmicsVis.git")

1.2.3 CRAN: https://cran.r-project.org/package=TOmicsVis (https://cran.r-project.org/package=TOmicsVis)

Install from CRAN:

Install from CRAN install.packages("TOmicsVis")

1.3 Articles and Courses

Videos Courses: https://space.bilibili.com/34105515/channel/series (https://space.bilibili.com/34105515/channel/series)

Article Introduction: 全解TOmicsVis完美应用于转录组可视化R包 (https://mp.weixin.qq.com/s/g8sRcK_ExIsOFniMWEJnVQ)

Article Courses: TOmicsVis 转录组学R代码分析及可视化视频 (https://mp.weixin.qq.com/s/mVXJmHPAnC9J1-zMj7eG7g)

1.4 About and Authors

OmicsSuite: Omics Suite Github: https://github.com/omicssuite/ (https://github.com/omicssuite/)

Authors:

- benben-miao Github: https://github.com/benben-miao/ (https://github.com/benben-miao/)
- dongwei1220 Github: https://github.com/dongwei1220/ (https://github.com/dongwei1220/)

2. Libary packages

```
#1. Library TOmicsVis package
library(TOmicsVis)
#> 载入需要的程辑包: Biobase
#> 载入需要的程辑包: BiocGenerics
#> 载入程辑包: 'BiocGenerics'
#> The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
#>
     IQR, mad, sd, var, xtabs
#>
#> The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
#>
#>
     anyDuplicated, aperm, append, as.data.frame, basename, cbind,
#>
     colnames, dirname, do.call, duplicated, eval, evalq, Filter, Find,
#>
     get, grep, grepl, intersect, is.unsorted, lapply, Map, mapply,
#>
     match, mget, order, paste, pmax, pmax.int, pmin, pmin.int,
#>
     Position, rank, rbind, Reduce, rownames, sapply, setdiff, sort,
     table, tapply, union, unique, unsplit, which.max, which.min
#> Welcome to Bioconductor
#>
#>
     Vignettes contain introductory material; view with
#>
     'browseVignettes()'. To cite Bioconductor, see
     'citation("Biobase")', and for packages 'citation("pkgname")'.
#> 载入需要的程辑包: e1071
#> Registered S3 method overwritten by 'GGally':
#> method from
   +.gg ggplot2
#> 载入程辑包: 'DynDoc'
#> The following object is masked from 'package: BiocGenerics':
#>
#>
     path
# 2. Extra package
# install.packages("ggplot2")
library(ggplot2)
```

3. Usage cases

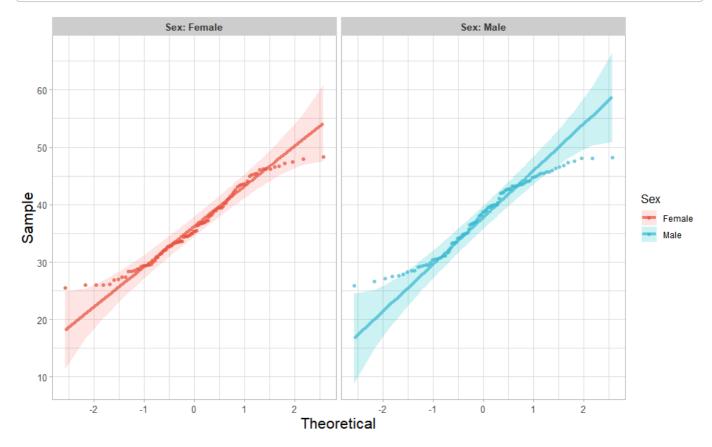
3.1 Samples Statistics

3.1.1 quantile_plot

Input Data: Dataframe: Weight and Sex traits dataframe (1st-col: Weight, 2nd-col: Sex).

Output Plot: Quantile plot for visualizing data distribution.

```
#1. Load example datasets
data(weight_sex)
head(weight_sex)
#> Weight Sex
#> 1 36.74 Female
#> 2 38.54 Female
#> 3 44.91 Female
#> 4 43.53 Female
#> 5 39.03 Female
#> 6 26.01 Female
# 2. Run quantile_plot plot function
quantile_plot(
 data = weight sex,
 my shape = "fill circle",
 point size = 1.5,
 conf int = TRUE,
 conf level = 0.95,
 split panel = "Split Panel",
 legend_pos = "right",
 legend dir = "vertical",
 sci fill color = "Sci NPG",
 sci color alpha = 0.75,
 ggTheme = "theme_light"
```



Get help using command ?TOmicsVis::quantile_plot or reference page https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/quantile_plot.html (https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/quantile_plot.html).

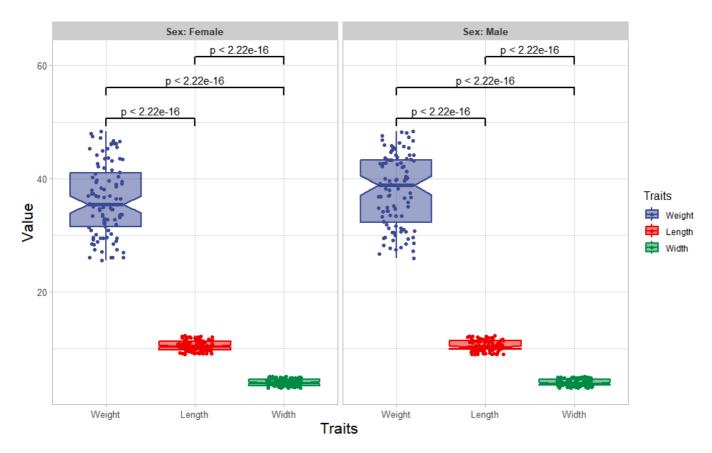
```
# Get help with command in R console.
# ?TOmicsVis::quantile_plot
```

3.1.2 box_plot

Input Data: Dataframe: Length, Width, Weight, and Sex traits dataframe (1st-col: Value, 2nd-col: Traits, 3rd-col: Sex).

Output Plot: Plot: Box plot support two levels and multiple groups with P value.

```
# 1. Load example datasets
data(traits_sex)
head(traits sex)
#> Value Traits Sex
#> 1 36.74 Weight Female
#> 2 38.54 Weight Female
#> 3 44.91 Weight Female
#> 4 43.53 Weight Female
#> 5 39.03 Weight Female
#> 6 26.01 Weight Female
# 2. Run box_plot plot function
box_plot(
 data = traits sex,
 test_method = "t.test",
 test_label = "p.format",
 notch = TRUE,
 group_level = "Three_Column",
 add element = "jitter",
 my_shape = "fill_circle",
 sci fill color = "Sci AAAS",
 sci_fill_alpha = 0.5,
 sci_color_alpha = 1,
 legend_pos = "right",
 legend dir = "vertical",
 ggTheme = "theme_light"
```



Get help using command ?TOmicsVis::box_plot or reference page https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/box_plot.html (https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/box_plot.html).

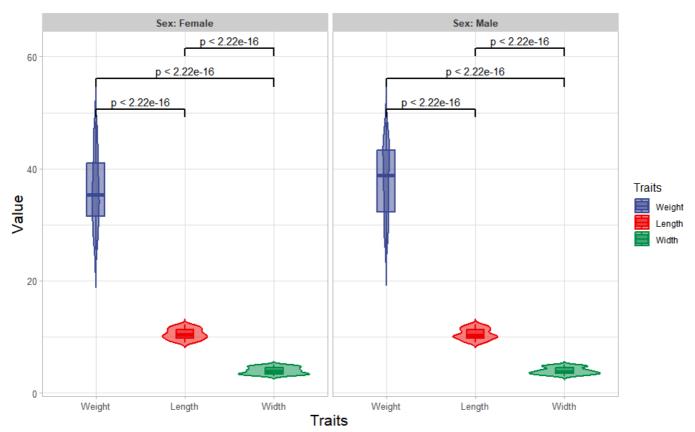
```
# Get help with command in R console.
# ?TOmicsVis::box_plot
```

3.1.3 violin_plot

Input Data: Dataframe: Length, Width, Weight, and Sex traits dataframe (1st-col: Value, 2nd-col: Traits, 3rd-col: Sex).

Output Plot: Plot: Violin plot support two levels and multiple groups with P value.

```
#1. Load example datasets
data(traits_sex)
#2. Run violin_plot plot function
violin plot(
 data = traits_sex,
 test method = "t.test",
 test_label = "p.format",
 group_level = "Three_Column",
 violin_orientation = "vertical",
 add element = "boxplot",
 element alpha = 0.5,
 my_shape = "plus_times",
 sci fill color = "Sci AAAS",
 sci fill alpha = 0.5,
 sci color alpha = 1,
 legend pos = "right",
 legend dir = "vertical",
 ggTheme = "theme light"
```



Get help using command <code>?TOmicsVis::violin_plot</code> or reference page https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/violin_plot.html (https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/violin_plot.html).

```
# Get help with command in R console.
# ?TOmicsVis::violin_plot
```

3.1.4 survival_plot

Input Data: Dataframe: survival record data (1st-col: Time, 2nd-col: Status, 3rd-col: Group).

Output Plot: Survival plot for analyzing and visualizing survival data.

```
#1. Load example datasets
 data(survival_data)
 head(survival data)
 #> Time Status Group
 #> 1 48
              0 CT
 #> 2 48
              0 CT
 #> 3 48
              0 CT
 #> 4 48
              0 CT
 #> 5 48
              0 CT
 #> 6 48
              0 CT
 # 2. Run survival_plot plot function
 survival_plot(
  data = survival data,
  curve_function = "pct",
  conf_inter = TRUE,
  interval_style = "ribbon",
  risk table = TRUE,
  num censor = TRUE,
  sci_palette = "aaas",
  ggTheme = "theme light",
  x start = 0,
  y start = 0,
  y_{end} = 100,
  x break = 10,
  y_break = 10
                                  Strata + Group=CT + Group=LT12 + Group=LT12_6 + Group=LT15 + Group=LT20
Survival probability (%)
                       p < 0.0001
                                          10
                                                                20
                                                                                       30
                                                                                                              40
                                                                        Time
               Number at risk
  Group=CT
Group=LT12
Group=LT12_6
Group=LT15
                                                                                       40
0
0
0
18
                                                                                                              40
0
0
0
7
    Group=LT20
                                                                                                              40
                                                                        Time
               Number of censoring
n.censor
                                                                20
                                          10
                                                                                       30
```

Time

Get help using command ?TOmicsVis::survival_plot or reference page https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/survival_plot.html (https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/survival_plot.html).

```
# Get help with command in R console.
# ?TOmicsVis::survival_plot
```

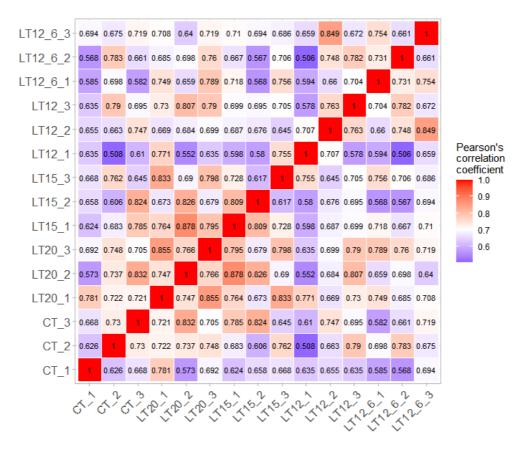
3.2 Traits Analysis

3.2.1 corr heatmap

Input Data: Dataframe: All genes in all samples expression dataframe of RNA-Seq (1st-col: Genes, 2nd-col~: Samples).

Output Plot: Plot: heatmap plot filled with Pearson correlation values and P values.

```
# 1. Load example dataset
data(gene_expression)
head(gene expression)
#>
          Genes CT_1 CT_2 CT_3 LT20_1 LT20_2 LT20_3 LT15_1 LT15_2
#> 1 transcript 0 655.78 631.08 669.89 654.21 402.56 447.09 510.08 442.22
#> 2 transcript 1 92.72 112.26 150.30 88.35 76.35 94.55 120.24 80.89
#> 3 transcript 10 21.74 31.11 22.58 15.09 13.67 13.24 12.48 7.53
#> 5 transcript_1000 0.00 14.15 36.01 0.00 0.00 193.59 208.45 0.00
#> 6 transcript 10000 89.18 158.04 86.28 82.97 117.78 102.24 129.61 112.73
#> LT15_3 LT12_1 LT12_2 LT12_3 LT12_6_1 LT12_6_2 LT12_6_3
#> 1 399.82 483.30 437.89 444.06 405.43 416.63 464.75
#> 2 73.94 96.25 82.62 85.48 65.12 61.94 73.44
#> 3 13.35 11.16 11.36 6.96 7.82 4.01 10.02
#> 4 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
#> 5 232.40 148.58 0.00 181.61 0.02 12.18 0.00
#> 6 85.70 80.89 124.11 115.25 113.87 107.69 119.83
#2. Run corr heatmap plot function
corr_heatmap(
data = gene expression,
corr method = "pearson",
cell_shape = "square",
fill type = "full",
lable size = 3,
axis angle = 45,
axis_size = 12,
lable digits = 3,
color low = "blue",
color_mid = "white",
color_high = "red",
outline color = "white",
ggTheme = "theme_light"
#> Scale for fill is already present.
#> Adding another scale for fill, which will replace the existing scale.
```



Get help using command ?TOmicsVis::corr_heatmap or reference page https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/corr_heatmap.html (https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/corr_heatmap.html).

```
# Get help with command in R console.
# ?TOmicsVis::corr_heatmap
```

3.2.2 pca_analysis

Input Data1: Dataframe: All genes in all samples expression dataframe of RNA-Seq (1st-col: Genes, 2nd-col~: Samples).

Input Data2: Dataframe: Samples and groups for gene expression (1st-col: Samples, 2nd-col: Groups).

Output Table: PCA dimensional reduction analysis for RNA-Seq.

```
# 1. Load example datasets
data(gene_expression)
data(samples groups)
head(samples groups)
#> Samples Groups
#> 1 CT 1 CT
#> 2 CT 2 CT
\#>3 CT\_3 CT
#> 4 LT20 1 LT20
#> 5 LT20 2 LT20
#> 6 LT20 3 LT20
#2. Run pca analysis plot function
res <- pca analysis(gene expression, samples groups)
head(res)
#>
          PCI
                  PC2
                           PC3
                                   PC4
                                           PC5
                                                  PC6
#> CT 1 -27010.536 -18328.2803 5955.2569 46547.7319 11394.1043 -7197.285
#> CT 2 16248.651 29132.9251 -824.1857 20747.9618 -18798.8755 21096.088
#> CT 3 22421.017 -26832.3964 6789.4490 5864.1171 -15375.3418 17424.861
#> LT20 1-18587.073 -472.9036-21638.7836 7765.9575 114.1225-3943.968
#> LT20 2 33275.933 -9874.9959 -14991.3942 -7443.9250 -4600.8302 -8072.298
#> LT20 3 -1596.255 11683.5426 -10892.8493 381.0795 11080.3560 -8994.187
#>
          PC7
                  PC8
                          PC9
                                  PC10
                                           PC11
                                                   PC12
#> CT 1 2150.6739 4850.320 4051.745 7666.9445 -3141.9327 -2487.939
#> CT 2 -12329.1138 -3353.734 4805.659 1503.8533 11184.0296 -4865.436
#> CT 3 12744.2255 -10037.516 -11468.842 202.4016 -11001.6260 -3847.291
#> LT20 1 8864.7482 -14171.127 -1968.082 -3562.1899 7446.2105 14831.486
#> LT20 2 -941.3943 -5072.401 5345.106 6494.1383 -3954.2153 9351.346
#> LT20 3 7263.9321 -7774.725 -1853.546 -21427.2641 -46.1503 -12507.011
         PC13
                 PC14
                            PC15
#> CT 1 -2704.613 2396.7383 2.528517e-11
#> CT 2 -2633.057 -1375.3352 6.825657e-11
#> CT 3 5193.978 188.5601 2.255671e-11
#> LT20 1 3937.457 -7871.8062 4.864246e-11
#> LT20 2 -12904.673 6071.6618 -2.020696e-10
#> LT20 3 -5369.380 2606.1762 1.903509e-11
```

Get help using command ?TOmicsVis::pca_analysis or reference page https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/pca_analysis.html (https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/pca_analysis.html).

```
# Get help with command in R console.
# ?TOmicsVis::pca_analysis
```

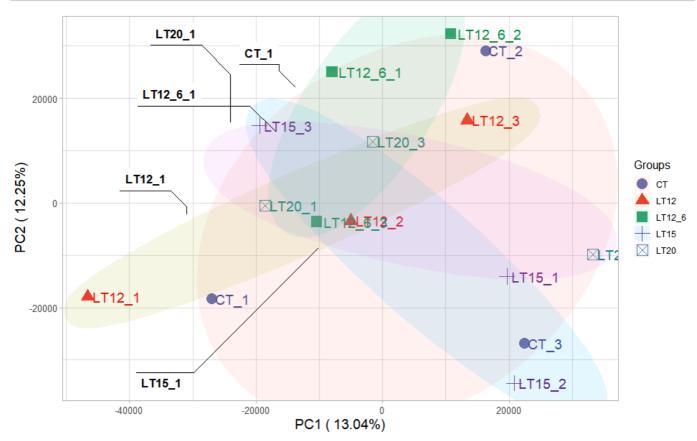
3.2.3 pca_plot

Input Data1: Dataframe: All genes in all samples expression dataframe of RNA-Seq (1st-col: Genes, 2nd-col~: Samples).

Input Data2: Dataframe: Samples and groups for gene expression (1st-col: Samples, 2nd-col: Groups).

Output Plot: Plot: PCA dimensional reduction visualization for RNA-Seq.

```
#1. Load example datasets
data(gene_expression)
data(samples groups)
head(samples_groups)
#> Samples Groups
#> 1 CT 1 CT
#> 2 CT 2 CT
#> 3 CT_3 CT
#> 4 LT20 1 LT20
#> 5 LT20 2 LT20
#> 6 LT20_3 LT20
#2. Run pca plot plot function
pca plot(
 sample_gene = gene_expression,
 group_sample = samples_groups,
 xPC = 1,
 yPC = 2,
 point size = 5,
 text size = 5,
 fill alpha = 0.10,
 border alpha = 0.00,
 legend_pos = "right",
 legend dir = "vertical",
 ggTheme = "theme_light"
```



Get help using command ?TOmicsVis::pca_plot or reference page https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/pca_plot.html (https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/pca_plot.html).

```
# Get help with command in R console.
# ?TOmicsVis::pca_plot
```

3.2.4 tsne analysis

Input Data1: Dataframe: All genes in all samples expression dataframe of RNA-Seq (1st-col: Genes, 2nd-col~: Samples).

Input Data2: Dataframe: Samples and groups for gene expression (1st-col: Samples, 2nd-col: Groups).

Output Table: TSNE analysis for analyzing and visualizing TSNE algorithm.

```
# 1. Load example datasets
data(gene_expression)
data(samples_groups)

# 2. Run tsne_analysis plot function
res <- tsne_analysis(gene_expression, samples_groups)
head(res)

#> TSNE1 TSNE2

#> 1 -67.41252 -16.61397

#> 2 43.08349 -34.02654

#> 3 123.32273 54.14358

#> 4 -42.52065 -31.30027

#> 5 94.98790 48.97986

#> 6 -23.90637 -22.26434
```

Get help using command ?TOmicsVis::tsne_analysis or reference page https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/tsne_analysis.html (https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/tsne_analysis.html).

```
# Get help with command in R console.
# ?TOmicsVis::tsne_analysis
```

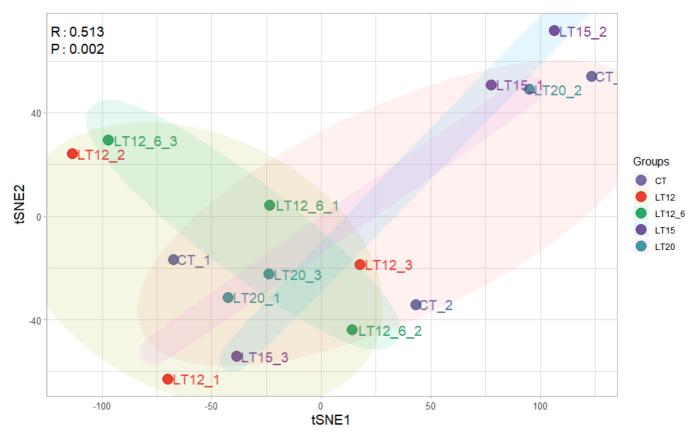
3.2.5 tsne_plot

Input Data1: Dataframe: All genes in all samples expression dataframe of RNA-Seq (1st-col: Genes, 2nd-col~: Samples).

Input Data2: Dataframe: Samples and groups for gene expression (1st-col: Samples, 2nd-col: Groups).

Output Plot: TSNE plot for analyzing and visualizing TSNE algorithm.

```
#1. Load example datasets
data(gene_expression)
data(samples_groups)
# 2. Run tsne_plot plot function
tsne_plot(
 sample gene = gene expression,
 group_sample = samples_groups,
 seed = 1,
 multi_shape = FALSE,
 point_size = 5,
 point_alpha = 0.8,
 text\_size = 5,
 text alpha = 0.80,
 fill alpha = 0.10,
 border alpha = 0.00,
 sci fill color = "Sci AAAS",
 legend pos = "right",
 legend dir = "vertical",
 ggTheme = "theme_light"
```



Get help using command ?TOmicsVis::tsne_plot or reference page https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/tsne_plot.html (https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/tsne_plot.html).

```
# Get help with command in R console.
# ?TOmicsVis::tsne_plot
```

Input Data1: Dataframe: All genes in all samples expression dataframe of RNA-Seq (1st-col: Genes, 2nd-col~: Samples).

Input Data2: Dataframe: Samples and groups for gene expression (1st-col: Samples, 2nd-col: Groups).

Output Table: UMAP analysis for analyzing RNA-Seq data.

```
# 1. Load example datasets
data(gene_expression)
data(samples_groups)

# 2. Run tsne_plot plot function
res <- umap_analysis(gene_expression, samples_groups)
head(res)

#> UMAP1 UMAP2

#> CT_1 -0.6752746 0.49425898
#> CT_2 1.0232441 0.03062202
#> CT_3 -0.4722297 -1.32183550
#> LT20_1 -0.2414214 0.13870703
#> LT20_2 0.1991701 -1.23434000
#> LT20_3 0.6431577 1.11879669
```

Get help using command ?TOmicsVis::umap_analysis or reference page https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/umap_analysis.html (https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/umap_analysis.html).

```
# Get help with command in R console.
# ?TOmicsVis::umap_analysis
```

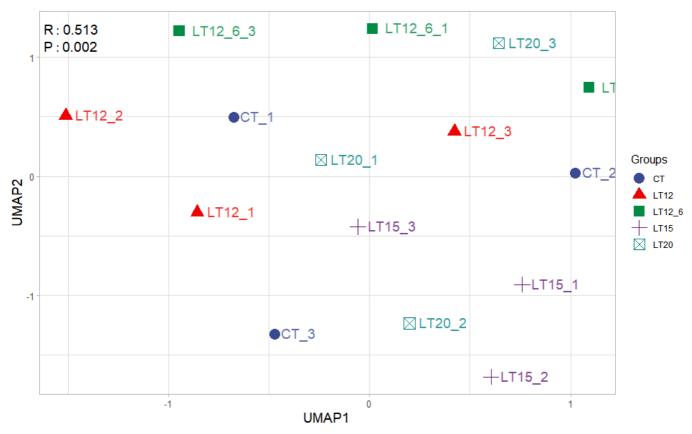
3.2.7 umap plot

Input Data1: Dataframe: All genes in all samples expression dataframe of RNA-Seq (1st-col: Genes, 2nd-col~: Samples).

Input Data2: Dataframe: Samples and groups for gene expression (1st-col: Samples, 2nd-col: Groups).

Output Plot: UMAP plot for analyzing and visualizing UMAP algorithm.

```
#1. Load example datasets
data(gene_expression)
data(samples_groups)
# 2. Run tsne_plot plot function
umap_plot(
 sample gene = gene expression,
 group_sample = samples_groups,
 seed = 1,
 multi_shape = TRUE,
 point size = 5,
 point_alpha = 1,
 text\_size = 5,
 text alpha = 0.80,
 fill alpha = 0.00,
 border alpha = 0.00,
 sci fill color = "Sci AAAS",
 legend pos = "right",
 legend dir = "vertical",
 ggTheme = "theme_light"
```



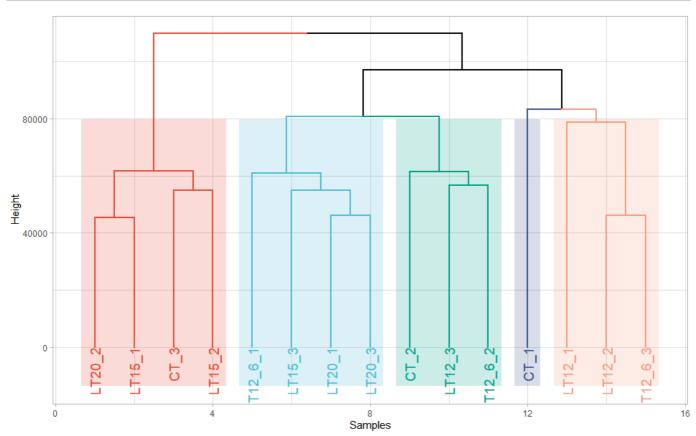
Get help using command ?TOmicsVis::umap_plot or reference page https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/umap_plot.html (https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/umap_plot.html).

```
# Get help with command in R console.
# ?TOmicsVis::umap_plot
```

Input Data: Dataframe: All genes in all samples expression dataframe of RNA-Seq (1st-col: Genes, 2nd-col~: Samples).

Output Plot: Plot: dendrogram for multiple samples clustering.

```
# 1. Load example datasets
data(gene expression)
# 2. Run plot function
dendro plot(
 data = gene expression,
 dist method = "euclidean",
 hc_method = "ward.D2",
 tree type = "rectangle",
 k num = 5,
 palette = "npg",
 color_labels_by_k = TRUE,
 horiz = FALSE,
 label\_size = 1,
 line_width = 1,
 rect = TRUE,
 rect fill = TRUE,
 xlab = "Samples",
 ylab = "Height",
 ggTheme = "theme_light"
#> Registered S3 method overwritten by 'dendextend':
#> method from
#> rev.hclust vegan
```



Get help using command ?TOmicsVis::dendro_plot or reference page https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/dendro_plot.html (https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/dendro_plot.html).

```
# Get help with command in R console.
# ?TOmicsVis::dendro_plot
```

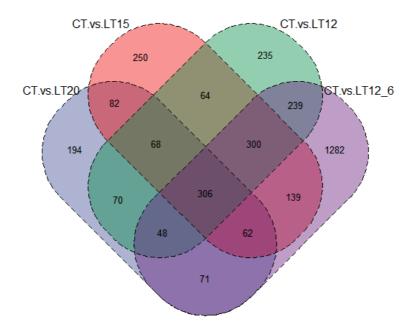
3.3 Differential Expression Analyais

3.3.1 venn_plot

Input Data2: Dataframe: Paired comparisons differentially expressed genes (degs) among groups (1st-col~: degs of paired comparisons).

Output Plot: Venn plot for stat common and unique gene among multiple sets.

```
# 1. Load example datasets
data(degs_lists)
head(degs lists)
       CT.vs.LT20 CT.vs.LT15
                                    CT.vs.LT12 CT.vs.LT12 6
#> 1 transcript_9024 transcript_4738 transcript_9956 transcript_10354
#> 2 transcript 604 transcript 6050 transcript 7601 transcript 2959
#> 3 transcript 3912 transcript 1039 transcript 5960 transcript 5919
#> 4 transcript 8676 transcript 1344 transcript 3240 transcript 2395
#> 5 transcript_8832 transcript_3069 transcript_10224 transcript_9881
#> 6 transcript 74 transcript 9809 transcript 3151 transcript 8836
#2. Run venn_plot plot function
venn plot(
 data = degs lists,
  title size = 1,
  label show = TRUE,
  label size = 0.8,
  border show = TRUE,
  line type = "longdash",
  ellipse_shape = "circle",
  sci fill color = "Sci AAAS",
  sci fill alpha = 0.65
```



Get help using command ?TOmicsVis::venn_plot or reference page https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/venn_plot.html (https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/venn_plot.html).

 $\# \ Get \ help \ with \ command \ in \ R \ console.$

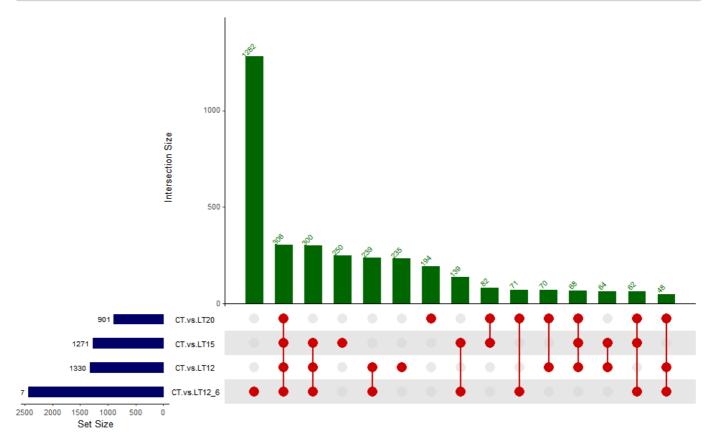
#?TOmicsVis::venn_plot

3.3.2 upsetr_plot

Input Data2: Dataframe: Paired comparisons differentially expressed genes (degs) among groups (1st-col~: degs of paired comparisons).

Output Plot: UpSet plot for stat common and unique gene among multiple sets.

```
#1. Load example datasets
data(degs_lists)
head(degs_lists)
                     CT.vs.LT15
                                    CT.vs.LT12 CT.vs.LT12 6
       CT.vs.LT20
#> 1 transcript_9024 transcript_4738 transcript_9956 transcript_10354
#> 2 transcript_604 transcript_6050 transcript_7601 transcript_2959
#> 3 transcript 3912 transcript 1039 transcript 5960 transcript 5919
#> 4 transcript_8676 transcript_1344 transcript_3240 transcript_2395
#> 5 transcript_8832 transcript_3069 transcript_10224 transcript_9881
#> 6 transcript_74 transcript_9809 transcript_3151 transcript_8836
# 2. Run upsetr_plot plot function
upsetr_plot(
 data = degs lists,
 sets num = 4,
 keep order = FALSE,
 order by = "freq",
 decrease = TRUE,
 mainbar_color = "#006600",
 number angle = 45,
 matrix color = "#cc0000",
 point size = 4.5,
 point alpha = 0.5,
 line\_size = 0.8,
 shade color = "#cdcdcd",
 shade alpha = 0.5,
 setsbar color = "#000066",
 setsnum\_size = 6,
 text scale = 1.2
```



Get help using command ?TOmicsVis::upsetr_plot or reference page https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/upsetr_plot.html (https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/upsetr_plot.html).

```
# Get help with command in R console.
# ?TOmicsVis::upsetr_plot
```

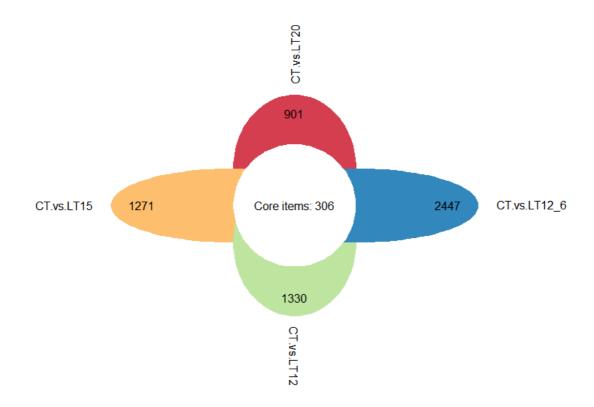
3.3.3 flower_plot

Input Data2: Dataframe: Paired comparisons differentially expressed genes (degs) among groups (1st-col~: degs of paired comparisons).

Output Plot: Flower plot for stat common and unique gene among multiple sets.

```
# 1. Load example datasets
data(degs_lists)

# 2. Run plot function
flower_plot(
  flower_dat = degs_lists,
    angle = 90,
    a = 1,
    b = 2,
    r = 1,
    ellipse_col_pal = "Spectral",
    circle_col = "white",
    label_text_cex = 1
)
```



Get help using command ?TOmicsVis::flower_plot or reference page https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/flower_plot.html (https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/flower_plot.html).

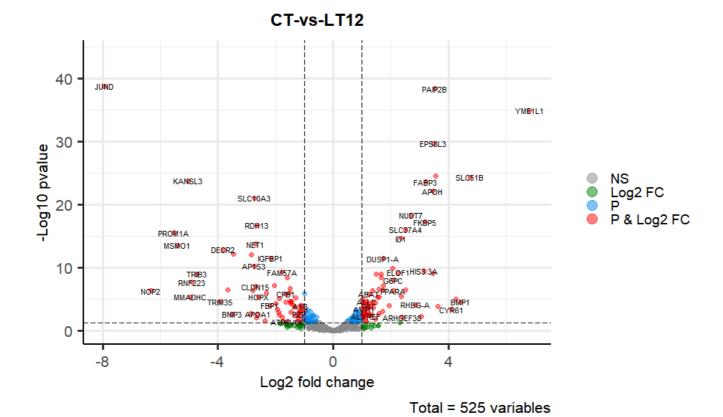
```
# Get help with command in R console.
# ?TOmicsVis::flower_plot
```

3.3.4 volcano_plot

Input Data2: Dataframe: All DEGs of paired comparison CT-vs-LT12 stats dataframe (1st-col: Genes, 2nd-col: log2FoldChange, 3rd-col: Pvalue, 4th-col: FDR).

Output Plot: Volcano plot for visualizing differentailly expressed genes.

```
# 1. Load example datasets
data(degs_stats)
head(degs stats)
#> Gene log2FoldChange
                            Pvalue
#> 1 A113 -1.13855748 0.000111040 0.000862478
#> 2 A1M 0.59076131 0.070988041 0.192551708
#> 3 A2M 0.09297827 0.819706797 0.913893947
#> 4 A2ML1 -0.26940689 0.745374782 0.874295125
\#>5 ABAT 1.24811621 0.000001440 0.000016800
#> 6 ABCC3 -0.72947545 0.005171574 0.024228298
# 2. Run volcano_plot plot function
volcano_plot(
 data = degs stats,
 title = "CT-vs-LT12",
 log2fc cutoff = 1,
 pq value = "pvalue",
 pq cutoff = 0.05,
 cutoff line = "longdash",
 point_shape = "large_circle",
 point size = 2,
 point_alpha = 0.5,
 color normal = "#888888",
 color_log2fc = "#008000",
 color pvalue = "#0088ee",
 color_Log2fc_p = "#ff0000",
 label\_size = 3,
 boxed_labels = FALSE,
 draw_connectors = FALSE,
 legend_pos = "right"
```



Get help using command ?TOmicsVis::volcano_plot or reference page https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/volcano_plot.html (https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/volcano_plot.html).

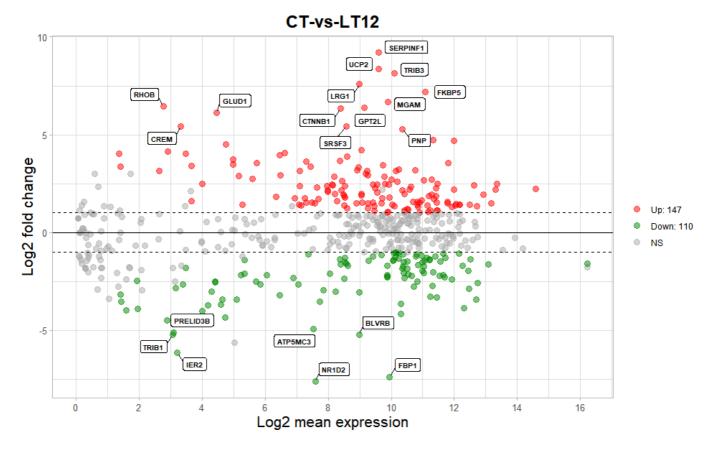
```
# Get help with command in R console.
# ?TOmicsVis::volcano_plot
```

3.3.5 ma_plot

Input Data2: Dataframe: All DEGs of paired comparison CT-vs-LT12 stats2 dataframe (1st-col: Gene, 2nd-col: baseMean, 3rd-col: Log2FoldChange, 4th-col: FDR).

Output Plot: MversusA plot for visualizing differentially expressed genes.

```
#1. Load example datasets
data(degs_stats2)
head(degs_stats2)
#> name baseMean log2FoldChange
                                          padj
#> 1 A113 0.1184475
                        0.0000000
                                        NA
#> 2 A1M 1654.4618140
                           0.6789538 5.280802e-02
#> 3 A2M 681.0463277
                          1.5263838 3.920000e-07
#> 4 A2ML1 389.7226640
                          3.8933573 1.180000e-14
#> 5 ABAT 364.7810090 -2.3554014 1.559230e-04
#> 6 ABCC3 1.1346239
                          1.2932740 4.491812e-01
# 2. Run volcano_plot plot function
ma plot(
 data = degs stats2,
 foldchange = 2,
 fdr_value = 0.05,
 point_size = 3.0,
 color_up = "#FF0000",
 color down = "\#008800",
 color\_alpha = 0.5,
 top method = "fc",
 top num = 20,
 label size = 8,
 label_box = TRUE,
 title = "CT-vs-LT12",
 xlab = "Log2 mean expression",
 ylab = "Log2 fold change",
 ggTheme = "theme_light"
```



Get help using command ?TOmicsVis::ma_plot or reference page https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/ma_plot.html (https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/ma_plot.html).

```
# Get help with command in R console.
# ?TOmicsVis::ma_plot
```

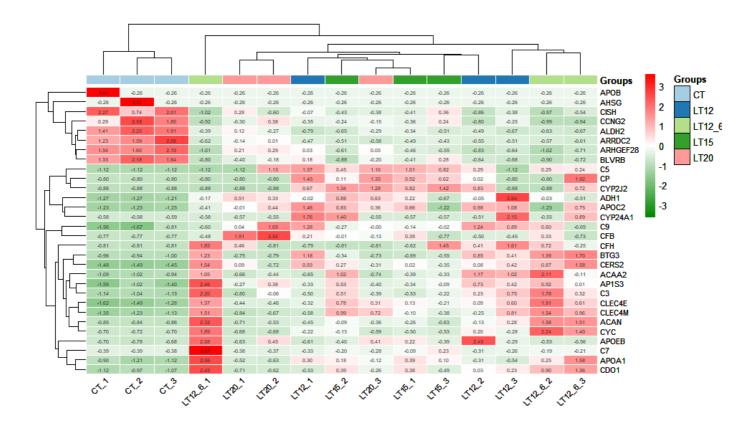
3.3.6 heatmap group

Input Data1: Dataframe: Shared DEGs of all paired comparisons in all samples expression dataframe of RNA-Seq. (1st-col: Genes, 2nd-col~: Samples).

Input Data2: Dataframe: Samples and groups for gene expression (1st-col: Samples, 2nd-col: Groups).

Output Plot: Heatmap group for visualizing grouped gene expression data.

```
# 1. Load example datasets
data(gene expression2)
data(samples groups)
#2. Run heatmap group plot function
heatmap group(
 sample gene = gene expression2[1:30,],
 group sample = samples groups,
 scale data = "row",
 clust method = "complete",
 border show = TRUE,
 border color = "#ffffff",
 value_show = TRUE,
 value decimal = 2,
 value\_size = 5,
 axis size = 8,
 cell_height = 10,
 low color = "\#00880055",
 mid color = "#fffffff",
 high\_color = "#ff000055",
 na color = "#ff8800",
 x_angle = 45
```



Get help using command ?TOmicsVis::heatmap_group or reference page https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/heatmap_group.html (https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/heatmap_group.html).

 $\# \ Get \ help \ with \ command \ in \ R \ console.$

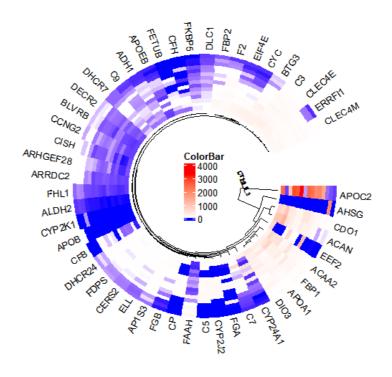
#?TOmicsVis::heatmap group

3.3.7 circos heatmap

Input Data2: Dataframe: Shared DEGs of all paired comparisons in all samples expression dataframe of RNA-Seq. (1st-col: Genes, 2nd-col~: Samples).

Output Plot: Circos heatmap plot for visualizing gene expressing in multiple samples.

```
#1. Load example datasets
data(gene_expression2)
head(gene_expression2)
#> Genes CT_1 CT_2 CT_3 LT20_1 LT20_2 LT20_3 LT15_1 LT15_2 LT15_3 LT12_1
#> 1 ACAA2 24.50 39.83 55.38 114.11 159.32 96.88 169.56 464.84 182.66 116.08
#> 2 ACAN 14.97 18.71 10.30 71.23 142.67 213.54 253.15 320.80 104.15 174.02
#> 3 ADH1 1.54 1.56 2.04 14.95 13.60 15.87 12.80 17.74 6.06 10.97
#> 5 ALDH2 2.07 2.86 2.54 0.85 0.49 0.47 0.42 0.13 0.26 0.00
#> 6 APIS3 6.62 14.59 9.30 24.90 33.94 23.19 24.00 36.08 27.40 24.06
#> LT12_2 LT12_3 LT12_6_1 LT12_6_2 LT12_6_3
#> 1 497.29 464.48 471.43 693.62 229.77
#> 2 305.81 469.48 1291.90 991.90 966.77
#> 3 10.71 30.95 9.84 10.91 7.28
#> 4 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
#> 5 0.28 0.11 0.37 0.15 0.11
#> 6 38.74 34.54 62.72 41.36 28.75
#2. Run circos heatmap plot function
circos heatmap(
data = gene expression2[1:50,],
low color = "\#0000ff",
mid color = "#fffffff",
high_color = "#ff0000",
gap size = 25,
cluster run = TRUE,
cluster method = "complete",
distance method = "euclidean",
dend show = "inside",
dend height = 0.2,
track_height = 0.3,
rowname_show = "outside",
rowname size = 0.8
#> Note: 15 points are out of plotting region in sector 'group', track
#> Note: 15 points are out of plotting region in sector 'group', track
#> '3'.
```



Get help using command ?TOmicsVis::circos_heatmap or reference page https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/circos_heatmap.html (https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/circos_heatmap.html).

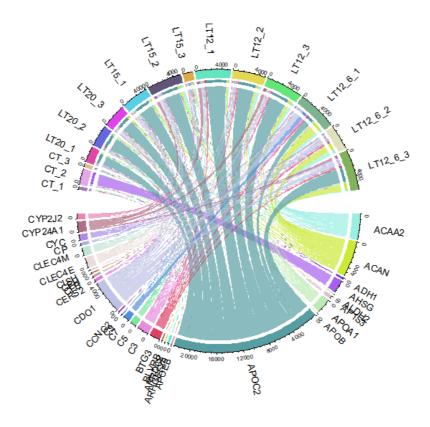
Get help with command in R console. #?TOmicsVis::circos heatmap

3.3.8 chord plot

Input Data2: Dataframe: Shared DEGs of all paired comparisons in all samples expression dataframe of RNA-Seq. (1st-col: Genes, 2nd-col~: Samples).

Output Plot: Chord plot for visualizing the relationships of pathways and genes.

```
# 1. Load chord_data example datasets
data(gene_expression2)
head(gene_expression2)
#> Genes CT_1 CT_2 CT_3 LT20_1 LT20_2 LT20_3 LT15_1 LT15_2 LT15_3 LT12_1
#> 1 ACAA2 24.50 39.83 55.38 114.11 159.32 96.88 169.56 464.84 182.66 116.08
#> 2 ACAN 14.97 18.71 10.30 71.23 142.67 213.54 253.15 320.80 104.15 174.02
#> 3 ADH1 1.54 1.56 2.04 14.95 13.60 15.87 12.80 17.74 6.06 10.97
#> 5 ALDH2 2.07 2.86 2.54 0.85 0.49 0.47 0.42 0.13 0.26 0.00
#> 6 APIS3 6.62 14.59 9.30 24.90 33.94 23.19 24.00 36.08 27.40 24.06
#> LT12_2 LT12_3 LT12_6_1 LT12_6_2 LT12_6_3
#> 1 497.29 464.48 471.43 693.62 229.77
#> 2 305.81 469.48 1291.90 991.90 966.77
#> 3 10.71 30.95 9.84 10.91 7.28
#> 4 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
#> 5 0.28 0.11 0.37 0.15 0.11
#> 6 38.74 34.54 62.72 41.36 28.75
#2. Run chord plot plot function
chord plot(
data = gene expression2[1:30,],
multi colors = "VividColors",
color seed = 10,
color\_alpha = 0.3,
link visible = TRUE,
link_dir = -1,
link_type = "diffHeight",
sector_scale = "Origin",
width circle = 3,
dist name = 3,
label_dir = "Vertical",
dist_label = 0.3,
label scale = 0.8
```



```
#> rn cn value1 value2 o1 o2 x1 x2 col

#> 1 ACAA2 CT_1 24.50 24.50 15 30 3779.75 394.66 #9AEFE2B2

#> 2 ACAN CT_1 14.97 14.97 15 29 5349.40 370.16 #CCE933B2

#> 3 ADH1 CT_1 1.54 1.54 15 28 166.82 355.19 #6934E3B2

#> 4 AHSG CT_1 0.00 0.00 15 27 1911.99 353.65 #A75FEDB2

#> 5 ALDH2 CT_1 2.07 2.07 15 26 11.11 353.65 #6EF148B2

#> 6 AP1S3 CT_1 6.62 6.62 15 25 430.19 351.58 #E4BAD6B2
```

Get help using command <code>?TOmicsVis::chord_plot</code> or reference page https://benbenmiao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/chord_plot.html (https://benbenmiao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/chord_plot.html).

```
# Get help with command in R console.
# ?TOmicsVis::chord_plot
```

3.4 Advanced Analysis

3.4.1 gene_rank_plot

Input Data: Dataframe: All DEGs of paired comparison CT-vs-LT12 stats dataframe (1st-col: Genes, 2nd-col: log2FoldChange, 3rd-col: Pvalue, 4th-col: FDR).

Output Plot: Gene cluster trend plot for visualizing gene expression trend profile in multiple samples.

```
# 1. Load example datasets
data(degs_stats)

# 2. Run plot function
gene_rank_plot(
data = degs_stats,
log2fc = 1,
palette = "Spectral",
top_n = 10,
genes_to_label = NULL,
label_size = 5,
base_size = 12,
title = "Gene ranking dotplot",
xlab = "Ranking of differentially expressed genes",
ylab = "Log2FoldChange"
)
```

Gene ranking dotplot PDIA3 Pvalue 11-PPP1R3B 0.75 Log2FoldChange 0.50 0.25 Log2FoldChange TRIB3 --5 **MMADHO** KANSL3 MSMC PROM1A NOP2 0 100 200 300 400 500 Ranking of differentially expressed genes

Get help using command ?TOmicsVis::gene_rank_plot or reference page https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/gene_rank_plot.html (https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/gene_rank_plot.html).

```
# Get help with command in R console.
# ?TOmicsVis::gene_rank_plot
```

3.4.2 gene_cluster_trend

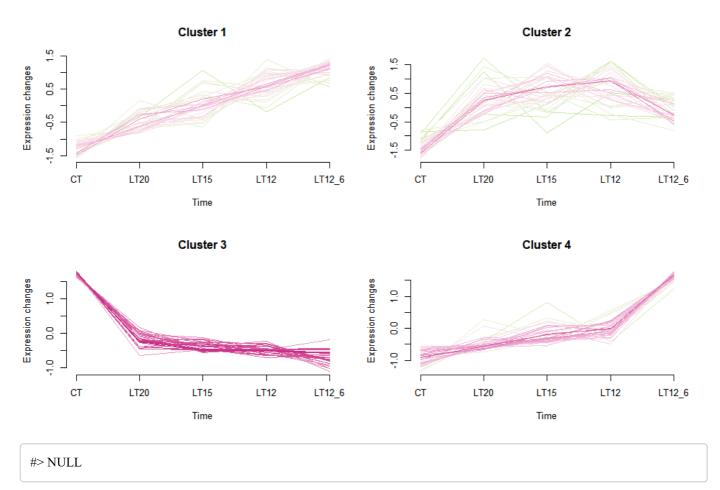
Input Data2: Dataframe: Shared DEGs of all paired comparisons in all groups expression dataframe of RNA-Seq. (1st-col: Genes, 2nd-col~n-1-col: Groups, n-col: Pathways).

Output Plot: Gene cluster trend plot for visualizing gene expression trend profile in multiple samples.

```
# 1. Load example datasets
data(gene_expression3)

# 2. Run plot function
gene_cluster_trend(
data = gene_expression3[,-7],
thres = 0.25,
min_std = 0.2,
palette = "PiYG",
cluster_num = 4
)

#> 0 genes excluded.
#> 0 genes excluded.
```



Get help using command ?TOmicsVis::gene_cluster_trend or reference page https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/gene_cluster_trend.html (https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/gene_cluster_trend.html).

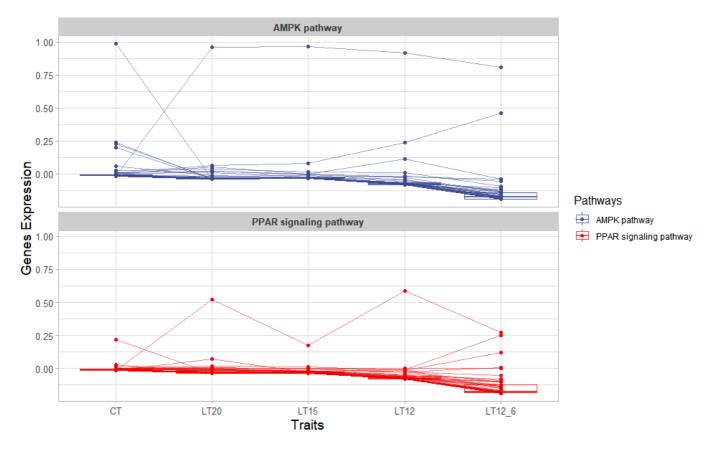
```
# Get help with command in R console.
# ?TOmicsVis::gene_cluster_trend
```

3.4.3 trend plot

Input Data2: Dataframe: Shared DEGs of all paired comparisons in all groups expression dataframe of RNA-Seq. (1st-col: Genes, 2nd-col~n-1-col: Groups, n-col: Pathways).

Output Plot: Trend plot for visualizing gene expression trend profile in multiple traits.

```
#1. Load example datasets
data(gene_expression3)
head(gene_expression3)
#> Genes
              CT
                     LT20 LT15 LT12 LT12 6
#> 1 ACAA2 39.903333 123.4366667 272.3533 359.28333 464.940000
#> 2 ACAN 14.660000 142.4800000 226.0333 316.43667 1083.523333
#> 3 ADH1 1.713333 14.8066667 12.2000 17.54333 9.343333
#> 4 AHSG 637.330000 0.0000000 0.0000 0.00000 0.000000
#> 5 ALDH2 2.490000 0.6033333 0.2700 0.13000 0.210000
#> 6 APIS3 10.170000 27.3433333 29.1600 32.44667 44.276667
           Pathways
#> 1 PPAR signaling pathway
#> 2 PPAR signaling pathway
#> 3 PPAR signaling pathway
#> 4 PPAR signaling pathway
#> 5 PPAR signaling pathway
#> 6 PPAR signaling pathway
#2. Run trend plot plot function
trend plot(
 data = gene expression3[1:100,],
 scale method = "centerObs",
 miss value = "exclude",
 line_alpha = 0.5,
 show points = TRUE,
 show boxplot = TRUE,
 num_column = 1,
 xlab = "Traits",
 ylab = "Genes Expression",
 sci fill color = "Sci AAAS",
 sci_fill_alpha = 0.8,
 sci_color_alpha = 0.8,
 legend pos = "right",
 legend_dir = "vertical",
 ggTheme = "theme_light"
)
```



Get help using command ?TOmicsVis::trend_plot or reference page https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/trend_plot.html (https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/trend_plot.html).

```
# Get help with command in R console.
# ?TOmicsVis::trend_plot
```

3.4.4 wgcna_pipeline

Input Data1: Dataframe: All genes in all samples expression dataframe of RNA-Seq (1st-col: Genes, 2nd-col~: Samples).

Input Data2: Dataframe: Samples and groups for gene expression (1st-col: Samples, 2nd-col: Groups).

Output Plot: WGCNA analysis pipeline for RNA-Seq.

```
#1. Load wgcna_pipeline example datasets
data(gene_expression)
head(gene_expression)
#>
         Genes CT_1 CT_2 CT_3 LT20_1 LT20_2 LT20_3 LT15_1 LT15_2
#> 1 transcript 0 655.78 631.08 669.89 654.21 402.56 447.09 510.08 442.22
#> 2 transcript_1 92.72 112.26 150.30 88.35 76.35 94.55 120.24 80.89
#> 3 transcript 10 21.74 31.11 22.58 15.09 13.67 13.24 12.48 7.53
#> 5 transcript 1000 0.00 14.15 36.01 0.00 0.00 193.59 208.45 0.00
#> 6 transcript 10000 89.18 158.04 86.28 82.97 117.78 102.24 129.61 112.73
#> LT15 3 LT12 1 LT12 2 LT12 3 LT12 6 1 LT12 6 2 LT12 6 3
#> 1 399.82 483.30 437.89 444.06 405.43 416.63 464.75
#> 2 73.94 96.25 82.62 85.48 65.12 61.94 73.44
#> 3 13.35 11.16 11.36 6.96 7.82 4.01 10.02
#> 4 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
#> 5 232.40 148.58 0.00 181.61 0.02 12.18 0.00
#> 6 85.70 80.89 124.11 115.25 113.87 107.69 119.83
data(samples groups)
head(samples groups)
#> Samples Groups
#> 1 CT 1 CT
#> 2 CT 2 CT
#> 3 CT 3 CT
#> 4 LT20 1 LT20
#> 5 LT20 2 LT20
#> 6 LT20 3 LT20
#2. Run wgcna pipeline plot function
#wgcna pipeline(gene expression[1:3000,], samples groups)
```

Get help using command ?TOmicsVis::wgcna_pipeline or reference page https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/wgcna_pipeline.html (https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/wgcna_pipeline.html).

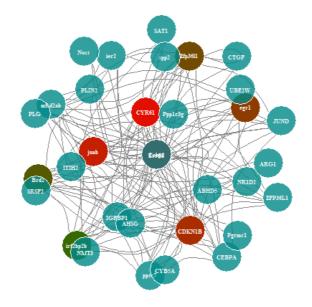
```
# Get help with command in R console.
# ?TOmicsVis::wgcna_pipeline
```

3.4.5 network_plot

Input Data: Dataframe: Network data from WGCNA tan module top-200 dataframe (1st-col: Source, 2nd-col: Target).

Output Plot: Network plot for analyzing and visualizing relationship of genes.

```
#1. Load example datasets
data(network\_data)
head(network_data)
#> Source Target
#> 1 Cebpd Cebpd
#> 2 CYR61 Cebpd
#> 3 Cebpd CDKN1B
#> 4 CYR61 CDKN1B
#> 5 junb Cebpd
#> 6 IGFBP1 Cebpd
# 2. Run network_plot plot function
network\_plot(
 data = network_data,
 calc_by = "degree",
 degree_value = 0.5,
 normal\_color = "#008888cc",
 border_color = "#FFFFFF",
 from color = "#FF0000cc",
 to_color = "#008800cc",
 normal_shape = "circle",
 spatial_shape = "circle",
 node size = 25,
 lable_color = "#FFFFFF",
 label size = 0.5,
 edge color = "#888888",
 edge\_width = 1.5,
 edge_curved = TRUE,
 net_layout = "layout_on_sphere"
```



Get help using command ?TOmicsVis::network_plot or reference page https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/network_plot.html (https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/network_plot.html).

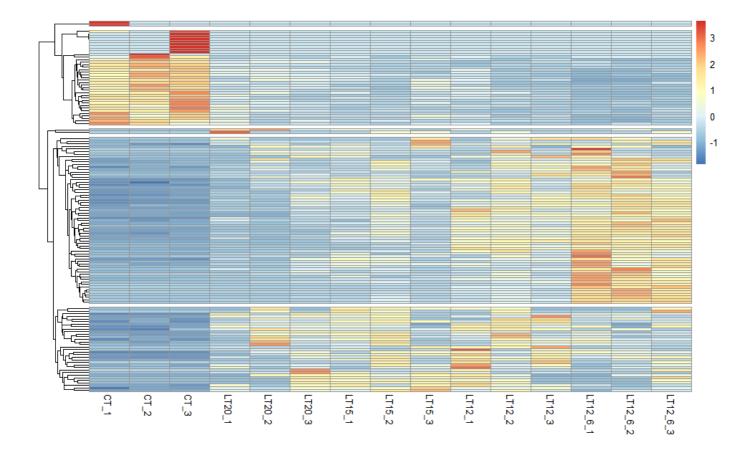
```
# Get help with command in R console.
# ?TOmicsVis::network_plot
```

3.4.6 heatmap_cluster

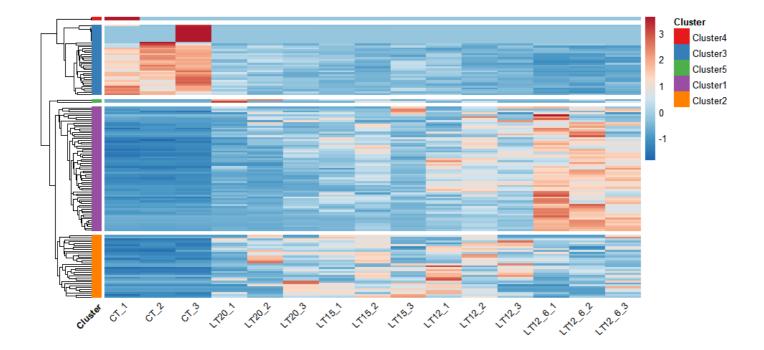
Input Data: Dataframe: Shared DEGs of all paired comparisons in all samples expression dataframe of RNA-Seq. (1st-col: Genes, 2nd-col~: Samples).

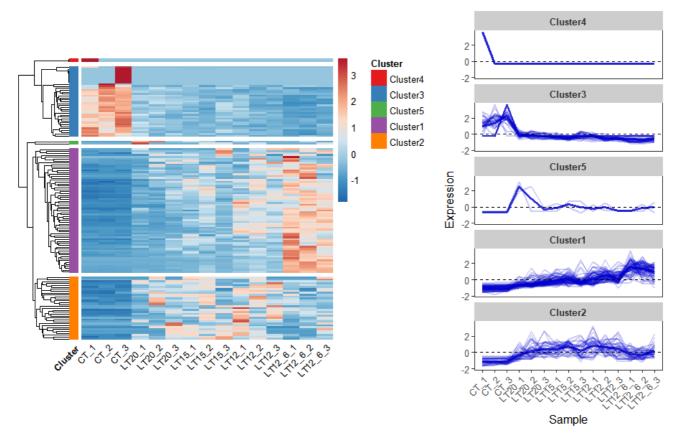
Output Plot: Heatmap cluster plot for visualizing clustered gene expression data.

```
# 1. Load example datasets
data(gene expression2)
head(gene expression2)
#> Genes CT 1 CT 2 CT 3 LT20 1 LT20 2 LT20 3 LT15 1 LT15 2 LT15 3 LT12 1
#> 1 ACAA2 24.50 39.83 55.38 114.11 159.32 96.88 169.56 464.84 182.66 116.08
#> 2 ACAN 14.97 18.71 10.30 71.23 142.67 213.54 253.15 320.80 104.15 174.02
#> 3 ADH1 1.54 1.56 2.04 14.95 13.60 15.87 12.80 17.74 6.06 10.97
#> 5 ALDH2 2.07 2.86 2.54 0.85 0.49 0.47 0.42 0.13 0.26 0.00
#> 6 APIS3 6.62 14.59 9.30 24.90 33.94 23.19 24.00 36.08 27.40 24.06
#> LT12 2 LT12 3 LT12 6 1 LT12 6 2 LT12 6 3
#> 1 497.29 464.48 471.43 693.62 229.77
#> 2 305.81 469.48 1291.90 991.90 966.77
#> 3 10.71 30.95 9.84 10.91 7.28
#> 4 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
#> 5 0.28 0.11 0.37 0.15 0.11
#> 6 38.74 34.54 62.72 41.36 28.75
#2. Run network plot plot function
heatmap_cluster(
data = gene expression2,
dist method = "euclidean",
hc_method = "average",
k_num = 5,
show rownames = FALSE,
palette = "RdBu",
cluster_pal = "Set1",
border_color = "#ffffff",
angle col = 45,
label size = 10,
base size = 12,
line color = "#0000cd",
line alpha = 0.2,
summary color = "#0000cd",
summary_alpha = 0.8
```



#> Using Cluster, gene as id variables





Get help using command ?TOmicsVis::heatmap_cluster or reference page https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/heatmap_cluster.html (https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/heatmap_cluster.html).

Get help with command in R console.

#?TOmicsVis::heatmap_cluster

3.5 GO and KEGG Enrichment

3.5.1 go_enrich

Input Data: Dataframe: GO and KEGG annotation of background genes (1st-col: Genes, 2nd-col: biological_process, 3rd-col: cellular_component, 4th-col: molecular_function, 5th-col: kegg_pathway).

Output Table: GO enrichment analysis based on GO annotation results (None/Exist Reference Genome).

```
#1. Load example datasets
data(gene_go_kegg)
head(gene_go_kegg)
#>
       Genes
#> 1
         FN1
#> 2 14-3-3ZETA
#> 3
        A113
#> 4
        A2M
#> 5
        AARS
#> 6
        ABAT
#>
                                                          biological process
#> 1 GO:0003181(atrioventricular valve morphogenesis); GO:0003128(heart field specification); GO:0001756(somitogenesis)
                                                                   < NA >
#> 3
                                                                   < NA >
#> 4
                                                                   < NA >
#> 5
                                                GO:0006419(alanyl-tRNA aminoacylation)
#> 6
                                       GO:0009448(gamma-aminobutyric acid metabolic process)
#>
            cellular component
#> 1 GO:0005576(extracellular region)
#> 2
                     < NA >
#> 3 GO:0005615(extracellular space)
#> 4 GO:0005615(extracellular space)
#> 5
           GO:0005737(cytoplasm)
#> 6
                     < NA >
#>
                                                              molecular function
#> 1
                                                                       < NA >
#> 2
                                                GO:0019904(protein domain specific binding)
#> 3
                                                GO:0004866(endopeptidase inhibitor activity)
#> 4
                                                GO:0004866(endopeptidase inhibitor activity)
#> 5 GO:0004813(alanine-tRNA ligase activity); GO:0005524(ATP binding); GO:0000049(tRNA binding); GO:0008270(zinc io
n binding)
#> 6
                     GO:0003867(4-aminobutyrate transaminase activity); GO:0030170(pyridoxal phosphate binding)
#>
kegg_pathway
#> 1
                                                             ko04810(Regulation of actin cytoskeleton);ko04510(Focal a
dhesion);ko04151(PI3K-Akt signaling pathway);ko04512(ECM-receptor interaction)
#> 2 ko04110(Cell cycle);ko04114(Oocyte meiosis);ko04390(Hippo signaling pathway);ko04391(Hippo signaling pathway -fl
y);ko04013(MAPK signaling pathway - fly);ko04151(PI3K-Akt signaling pathway);ko04212(Longevity regulating pathway - w
orm)
#> 3
                                                                                                                  ko0
4610(Complement and coagulation cascades)
                                                                                                                  ko0
4610(Complement and coagulation cascades)
#> 5
ko00970(Aminoacyl-tRNA biosynthesis)
         ko00250(Alanine, aspartate and glutamate metabolism);ko00280(Valine, leucine and isoleucine degradation);ko006
50(Butanoate metabolism);ko00640(Propanoate metabolism);ko00410(beta-Alanine metabolism);ko04727(GABAergic synaps
e)
# 2. Run go_enrich analysis function
res <- go enrich(
 go_anno = gene_go_kegg[,-5],
 degs_list = gene_go_kegg[100:200,1],
 padjust_method = "fdr",
 pvalue_cutoff = 0.05,
```

```
qvalue\_cutoff = 0.05
head(res)
#>
        ID
                 ontology
#> 1 GO:0000221 cellular component
#> 2 GO:0000275 cellular component
#> 3 GO:0000276 cellular component
#> 4 GO:0000398 biological process
#> 5 GO:0000774 molecular function
#> 6 GO:0001671 molecular function
#>
                                      Description
#> 1
               vacuolar proton-transporting V-type ATPase, V1 domain
#> 2 mitochondrial proton-transporting ATP synthase complex, catalytic core F
#> 3 mitochondrial proton-transporting ATP synthase complex, coupling factor F
#> 4
                            mRNA splicing, via spliceosome
#> 5
                      adenyl-nucleotide exchange factor activity
#> 6
                               ATPase activator activity
#> GeneRatio BgRatio
                         pvalue p.adjust
                                             qvalue
#> 1
       1/101 1/1279 7.896794e-02 1.110997e-01 9.458955e-02
\#>2
      1/101 1/1279 7.896794e-02 1.110997e-01 9.458955e-02
#> 3
      6/101 6/1279 2.109128e-07 1.075656e-05 9.158058e-06
#> 4
      1/101 14/1279 6.858207e-01 7.363549e-01 6.269275e-01
      1/101 1/1279 7.896794e-02 1.110997e-01 9.458955e-02
#> 5
#> 6
      1/101 1/1279 7.896794e-02 1.110997e-01 9.458955e-02
#>
                        geneID Count
#> 1
                        ATP6V1H
#> 2
                        ATP5F1E 1
#> 3 ATP5MC1/ATP5ME/ATP5MG/ATP5PB/ATP5PD/ATP5PF 6
#> 4
                         CDC40 1
#> 5
                         BAG2 1
#> 6
                        ATP1B1 1
```

Get help using command ?TOmicsVis::go_enrich or reference page https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/go_enrich.html (https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/go_enrich.html).

```
# Get help with command in R console.
# ?TOmicsVis::go_enrich
```

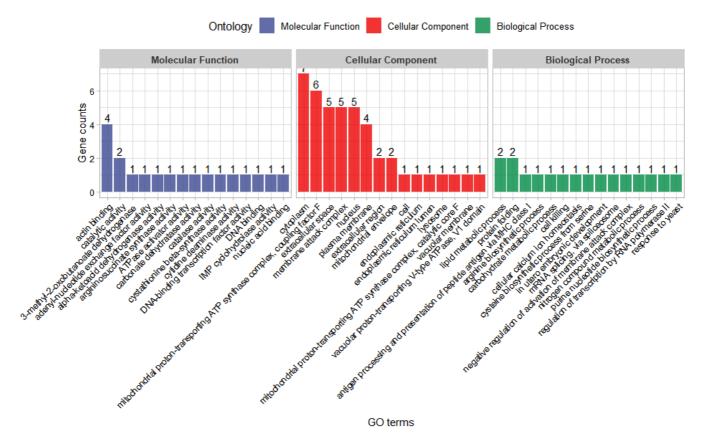
3.5.2 go_enrich_stat

Input Data: Dataframe: GO and KEGG annotation of background genes (1st-col: Genes, 2nd-col: biological_process, 3rd-col: cellular_component, 4th-col: molecular_function, 5th-col: kegg_pathway).

Output Plot: GO enrichment analysis and stat plot (None/Exist Reference Genome).

```
# 1. Load example datasets
data(gene_go_kegg)

# 2. Run go_enrich_stat analysis function
go_enrich_stat(
go_anno = gene_go_kegg[,-5],
degs_list = gene_go_kegg[100:200,1],
padjust_method = "fdr",
pvalue_cutoff = 0.05,
qvalue_cutoff = 0.05,
max_go_item = 15,
strip_fill = "#CDCDCD",
xtext_angle = 45,
sci_fill_color = "Sci_AAAS",
sci_fill_alpha = 0.8,
ggTheme = "theme_light"
)
```



Get help using command ?TOmicsVis::go_enrich_stat or reference page https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/go_enrich_stat.html (https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/go_enrich_stat.html).

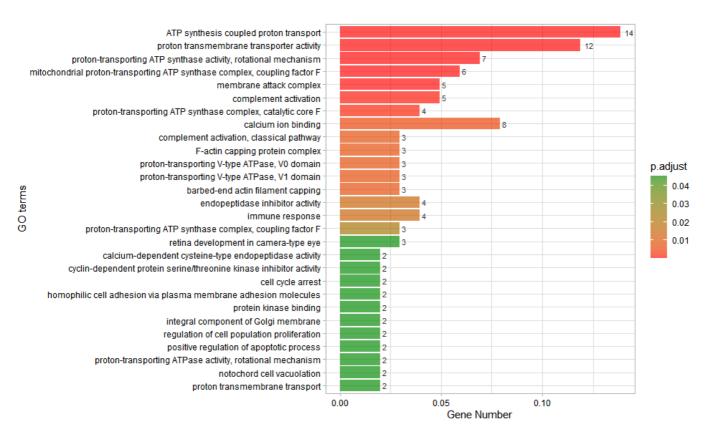
```
# Get help with command in R console.
# ?TOmicsVis::go_enrich_stat
```

3.5.3 go_enrich_bar

Input Data: Dataframe: GO and KEGG annotation of background genes (1st-col: Genes, 2nd-col: biological_process, 3rd-col: cellular_component, 4th-col: molecular_function, 5th-col: kegg_pathway).

Output Plot: GO enrichment analysis and bar plot (None/Exist Reference Genome).

```
#1. Load example datasets
data(gene_go_kegg)
#2. Run go_enrich_bar analysis function
go enrich bar(
 go_anno = gene_go_kegg[,-5],
 degs list = gene go kegg[100:200,1],
 padjust method = "fdr",
 pvalue cutoff = 0.05,
 qualue cutoff = 0.05,
 sign by = "p.adjust",
 category_num = 30,
 font size = 12,
 low color = "#ff0000aa",
 high color = "\#008800aa",
 ggTheme = "theme_light"
#> Scale for fill is already present.
#> Adding another scale for fill, which will replace the existing scale.
```



Get help using command ?TOmicsVis::go_enrich_bar or reference page https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/go_enrich_bar.html (https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/go_enrich_bar.html).

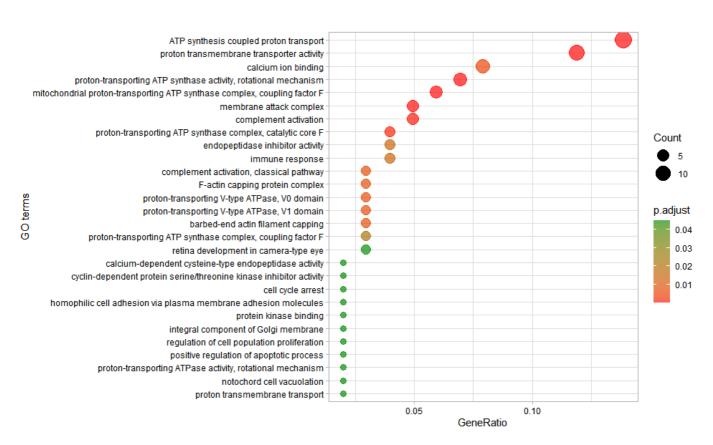
```
# Get help with command in R console.
# ?TOmicsVis::go_enrich_bar
```

3.5.4 go enrich dot

Input Data: Dataframe: GO and KEGG annotation of background genes (1st-col: Genes, 2nd-col: biological_process, 3rd-col: cellular_component, 4th-col: molecular_function, 5th-col: kegg_pathway).

Output Plot: GO enrichment analysis and dot plot (None/Exist Reference Genome).

```
#1. Load example datasets
data(gene_go_kegg)
#2. Run go enrich dot analysis function
go enrich dot(
 go_anno = gene_go_kegg[,-5],
 degs list = gene go kegg[100:200,1],
 padjust method = "fdr",
 pvalue_cutoff = 0.05,
 qualue cutoff = 0.05,
 sign by = "p.adjust",
 category_num = 30,
 font size = 12,
 low color = "#ff0000aa",
 high color = "\#008800aa",
 ggTheme = "theme_light"
#> Scale for colour is already present.
#> Adding another scale for colour, which will replace the existing scale.
```



Get help using command ?TOmicsVis::go_enrich_dot or reference page https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/go_enrich_dot.html (https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/go_enrich_dot.html).

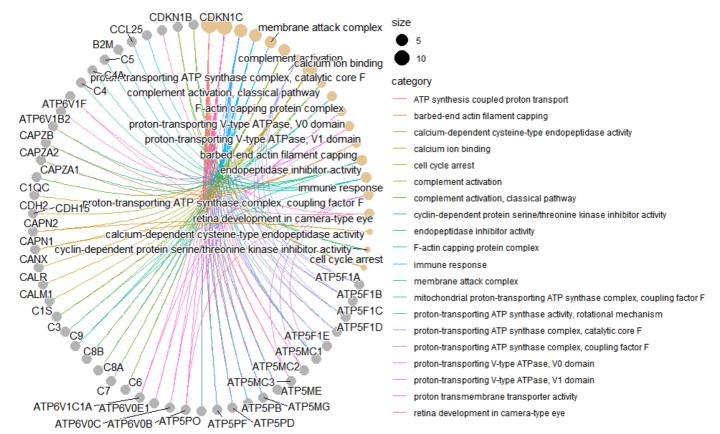
```
# Get help with command in R console.
# ?TOmicsVis::go_enrich_dot
```

Input Data: Dataframe: GO and KEGG annotation of background genes (1st-col: Genes, 2nd-col: biological process, 3rd-col: cellular component, 4th-col: molecular function, 5th-col: kegg_pathway).

Output Plot: GO enrichment analysis and net plot (None/Exist Reference Genome).

```
# 1. Load example datasets
data(gene_go_kegg)

# 2. Run go_enrich_net analysis function
go_enrich_net(
go_anno = gene_go_kegg[,-5],
degs_list = gene_go_kegg[100:200,1],
padjust_method = "fdr",
pvalue_cutoff = 0.05,
qvalue_cutoff = 0.05,
category_num = 20,
net_layout = "circle",
net_circular = TRUE,
low_color = "#ff0000aa",
high_color = "#008800aa"
)
```



Get help using command ?TOmicsVis::go_enrich_net or reference page https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/go_enrich_net.html (https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/go_enrich_net.html).

```
# Get help with command in R console.
# ?TOmicsVis::go_enrich_net
```

Input Data: Dataframe: GO and KEGG annotation of background genes (1st-col: Genes, 2nd-col: biological_process, 3rd-col: cellular_component, 4th-col: molecular_function, 5th-col: kegg_pathway).

Output Plot: GO enrichment analysis based on GO annotation results (None/Exist Reference Genome).

```
#1. Load example datasets
data(gene_go_kegg)
head(gene_go_kegg)
#>
       Genes
#> 1
         FN1
#> 2 14-3-3ZETA
#> 3
        A113
#> 4
        A2M
#> 5
        AARS
#> 6
        ABAT
#>
                                                          biological process
#> 1 GO:0003181(atrioventricular valve morphogenesis); GO:0003128(heart field specification); GO:0001756(somitogenesis)
                                                                   < NA >
#> 3
                                                                   < NA >
#> 4
                                                                   < NA >
#> 5
                                                GO:0006419(alanyl-tRNA aminoacylation)
#> 6
                                       GO:0009448(gamma-aminobutyric acid metabolic process)
#>
            cellular component
#> 1 GO:0005576(extracellular region)
#> 2
                     < NA >
#> 3 GO:0005615(extracellular space)
#> 4 GO:0005615(extracellular space)
#> 5
           GO:0005737(cytoplasm)
#> 6
                     < NA >
#>
                                                              molecular function
#> 1
                                                                       < NA >
#> 2
                                                GO:0019904(protein domain specific binding)
#> 3
                                                GO:0004866(endopeptidase inhibitor activity)
#> 4
                                                GO:0004866(endopeptidase inhibitor activity)
#> 5 GO:0004813(alanine-tRNA ligase activity); GO:0005524(ATP binding); GO:0000049(tRNA binding); GO:0008270(zinc io
n binding)
#> 6
                     GO:0003867(4-aminobutyrate transaminase activity); GO:0030170(pyridoxal phosphate binding)
#>
kegg_pathway
#> 1
                                                             ko04810(Regulation of actin cytoskeleton);ko04510(Focal a
dhesion);ko04151(PI3K-Akt signaling pathway);ko04512(ECM-receptor interaction)
#> 2 ko04110(Cell cycle);ko04114(Oocyte meiosis);ko04390(Hippo signaling pathway);ko04391(Hippo signaling pathway -fl
y);ko04013(MAPK signaling pathway - fly);ko04151(PI3K-Akt signaling pathway);ko04212(Longevity regulating pathway - w
orm)
#> 3
                                                                                                                  ko0
4610(Complement and coagulation cascades)
                                                                                                                  ko0
4610(Complement and coagulation cascades)
#> 5
ko00970(Aminoacyl-tRNA biosynthesis)
         ko00250(Alanine, aspartate and glutamate metabolism);ko00280(Valine, leucine and isoleucine degradation);ko006
50(Butanoate metabolism);ko00640(Propanoate metabolism);ko00410(beta-Alanine metabolism);ko04727(GABAergic synaps
e)
# 2. Run go_enrich analysis function
res <- kegg enrich(
 kegg_anno = gene_go_kegg[,c(1,5)],
 degs_list = gene_go_kegg[100:200,1],
 padjust_method = "fdr",
 pvalue_cutoff = 0.05,
```

```
qvalue\_cutoff = 0.05
head(res)
#>
                       ID
                                                            Description GeneRatio BgRatio
#> ko04966 ko04966
                                                 Collecting duct acid secretion 7/101 7/1279
#> ko00190 ko00190
                                                        Oxidative phosphorylation 23/101 88/1279
#> ko04721 ko04721
                                                            Synaptic vesicle cycle 8/101 13/1279
#> ko04610 ko04610 Complement and coagulation cascades 13/101 43/1279
#> ko04145 ko04145
                                                                            Phagosome 11/101 33/1279
#> ko04971 ko04971
                                                            Gastric acid secretion 4/101 4/1279
                        pvalue p.adjust
                                                                    qvalue
#> ko04966 1.573976e-08 2.030430e-06 1.723090e-06
#> ko00190 5.232645e-08 3.375056e-06 2.864185e-06
#> ko04721 1.069634e-06 4.599427e-05 3.903227e-05
#> ko04610 1.078094e-05 3.476853e-04 2.950573e-04
#> ko04145 1.941460e-05 5.008968e-04 4.250776e-04
#> ko04971 3.679084e-05 7.910030e-04 6.712714e-04
#>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            geneID
#> ko04966
                                                                                                                                                                                      ATP6V0C/ATP6V0E1/ATP6V1B2/A
TP6V1C1A/ATP6V1F/ATP6V1G1/CA1
#> ko00190 ATP5F1A/ATP5F1B/ATP5F1C/ATP5F1D/ATP5F1E/ATP5MC1/ATP5MC2/ATP5MC3/ATP5ME/ATP5MF/ATP5M
G/ATP5PB/ATP5PD/ATP5PF/ATP5PO/ATP6V0B/ATP6V0C/ATP6V0E1/ATP6V1B2/ATP6V1C1A/ATP6V1F/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1G1/
V1H
#> ko04721
                                                                                                                                                                       ATP6V0B/ATP6V0C/ATP6V0E1/ATP6V1B
2/ATP6V1C1A/ATP6V1F/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1H
#> ko04610
                                                                                                                                                                                                 C1QC/C1S/C3/C4/C4A/C5/C
6/C7/C8A/C8B/C8G/C9/CD59
#> ko04145
                                                                                                                                                      ATP6V0B/ATP6V0C/ATP6V0E1/ATP6V1B2/ATP6V
1C1A/ATP6V1F/ATP6V1G1/ATP6V1H/C3/CALR/CANX
                                                                                                                                                                                                                               ATP1B1/CA1/C
\#> ko04971
ALM1/CAMK2D
                 Count
#> ko04966 7
#> ko00190 23
#> ko04721 8
#> ko04610 13
#> ko04145 11
#> ko04971 4
```

Get help using command ?TOmicsVis::kegg_enrich or reference page https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/kegg_enrich.html (https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/kegg_enrich.html).

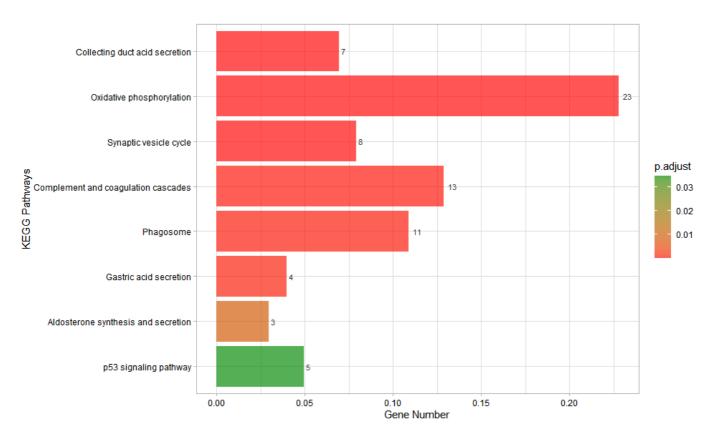
```
# Get help with command in R console.
# ?TOmicsVis::kegg_enrich
```

3.5.7 kegg_enrich_bar

Input Data: Dataframe: GO and KEGG annotation of background genes (1st-col: Genes, 2nd-col: biological_process, 3rd-col: cellular_component, 4th-col: molecular_function, 5th-col: kegg_pathway).

Output Plot: KEGG enrichment analysis and bar plot (None/Exist Reference Genome).

```
#1. Load example datasets
data(gene_go_kegg)
#2. Run kegg_enrich_bar analysis function
kegg enrich bar(
 kegg_anno = gene_go_kegg[,c(1,5)],
 degs list = gene go kegg[100:200,1],
 padjust method = "fdr",
 pvalue_cutoff = 0.05,
 qualue cutoff = 0.05,
 sign_by = "p.adjust",
 category_num = 30,
 font_size = 12,
 low color = "#ff0000aa",
 high_color = "#008800aa",
 ggTheme = "theme_light"
#> Scale for fill is already present.
#> Adding another scale for fill, which will replace the existing scale.
```



Get help using command ?TOmicsVis::kegg_enrich_bar or reference page https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/kegg_enrich_bar.html (https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/kegg_enrich_bar.html).

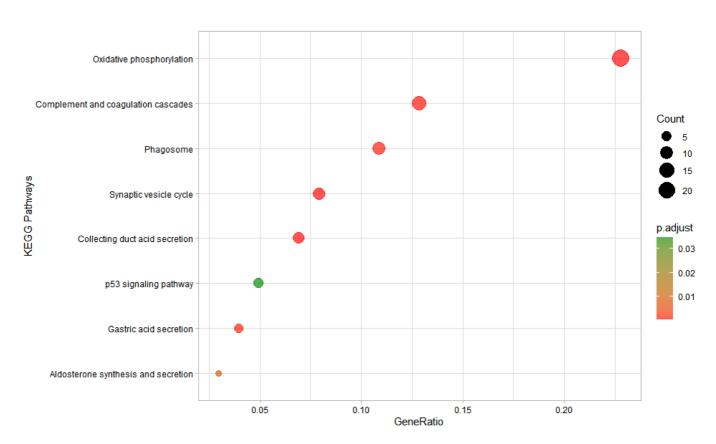
```
# Get help with command in R console.
# ?TOmicsVis::kegg_enrich_bar
```

3.5.8 kegg enrich dot

Input Data: Dataframe: GO and KEGG annotation of background genes (1st-col: Genes, 2nd-col: biological_process, 3rd-col: cellular_component, 4th-col: molecular_function, 5th-col: kegg_pathway).

Output Plot: KEGG enrichment analysis and dot plot (None/Exist Reference Genome).

```
#1. Load example datasets
data(gene_go_kegg)
#2. Run kegg_enrich_dot analysis function
kegg_enrich_dot(
 kegg_anno = gene_go_kegg[,c(1,5)],
 degs list = gene go kegg[100:200,1],
 padjust method = "fdr",
 pvalue_cutoff = 0.05,
 qualue cutoff = 0.05,
 sign_by = "p.adjust",
 category_num = 30,
 font_size = 12,
 low color = "#ff0000aa",
 high color = "#008800aa",
 ggTheme = "theme_light"
#> Scale for colour is already present.
#> Adding another scale for colour, which will replace the existing scale.
```



Get help using command ?TOmicsVis::kegg_enrich_dot or reference page https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/kegg_enrich_dot.html (https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/kegg_enrich_dot.html).

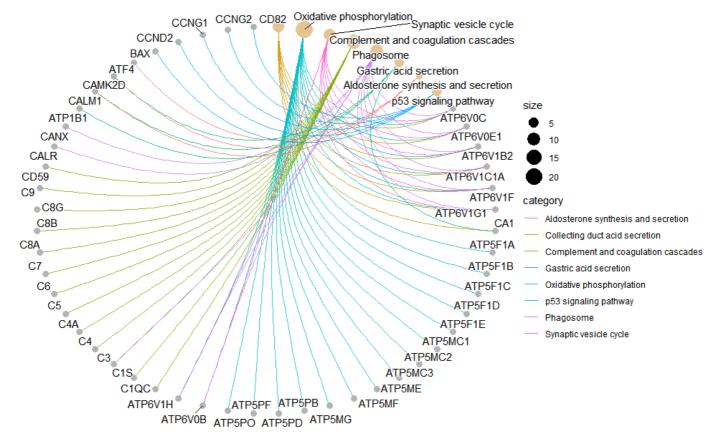
```
# Get help with command in R console.
# ?TOmicsVis::kegg_enrich_dot
```

Input Data: Dataframe: GO and KEGG annotation of background genes (1st-col: Genes, 2nd-col: biological process, 3rd-col: cellular component, 4th-col: molecular function, 5th-col: kegg_pathway).

Output Plot: KEGG enrichment analysis and net plot (None/Exist Reference Genome).

```
# 1. Load example datasets
data(gene_go_kegg)

# 2. Run kegg_enrich_net analysis function
kegg_enrich_net(
kegg_anno = gene_go_kegg[,c(1,5)],
degs_list = gene_go_kegg[100:200,1],
padjust_method = "fdr",
pvalue_cutoff = 0.05,
qvalue_cutoff = 0.05,
category_num = 20,
net_layout = "circle",
net_circular = TRUE,
low_color = "#ff0000aa",
high_color = "#008800aa"
)
```



Get help using command ?TOmicsVis::kegg_enrich_net or reference page https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/kegg_enrich_net.html (https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/kegg_enrich_net.html).

```
# Get help with command in R console.
# ?TOmicsVis::kegg_enrich_net
```

3.6 Tables Operations

3.6.1 table_split

Input Data: Dataframe: GO and KEGG annotation of background genes (1st-col: Genes, 2nd-col: biological_process, 3rd-col: cellular_component, 4th-col: molecular_function, 5th-col: kegg_pathway).

Output Table: Table split used for splitting a grouped column to multiple columns.

```
#1. Load example datasets
data(gene_go_kegg2)
head(gene_go_kegg2)
#>
       Genes
#> 1
         FN1
#> 2 14-3-3ZETA
#> 3
        A113
#> 4
        A2M
#> 5
        AARS
#> 6
        ABAT
#>
kegg_pathway
#> 1
                                                             ko04810(Regulation of actin cytoskeleton);ko04510(Focal a
dhesion);ko04151(PI3K-Akt signaling pathway);ko04512(ECM-receptor interaction)
#> 2 ko04110(Cell cycle);ko04114(Oocyte meiosis);ko04390(Hippo signaling pathway);ko04391(Hippo signaling pathway -fl
y);ko04013(MAPK signaling pathway - fly);ko04151(PI3K-Akt signaling pathway);ko04212(Longevity regulating pathway - w
orm)
#> 3
                                                                                                                 ko0
4610(Complement and coagulation cascades)
#> 4
                                                                                                                 ko0
4610(Complement and coagulation cascades)
#> 5
ko00970(Aminoacyl-tRNA biosynthesis)
         ko00250(Alanine, aspartate and glutamate metabolism);ko00280(Valine, leucine and isoleucine degradation);ko006
50(Butanoate metabolism);ko00640(Propanoate metabolism);ko00410(beta-Alanine metabolism);ko04727(GABAergic synaps
e)
#>
        go_category
#> 1 biological_process
#> 2 biological process
#> 3 biological process
#> 4 biological_process
#> 5 biological_process
#> 6 biological process
                                                                go_term
#> 1 GO:0003181(atrioventricular valve morphogenesis); GO:0003128(heart field specification); GO:0001756(somitogenesis)
#> 2
                                                                   < NA >
#> 3
                                                                   < NA >
#> 4
                                                                   < NA >
#> 5
                                               GO:0006419(alanyl-tRNA aminoacylation)
#> 6
                                       GO:0009448(gamma-aminobutyric acid metabolic process)
#2. Run table_split function
res <- table_split(
 data = gene go kegg2,
 grouped_var = "go_category",
 value_var = "go_term",
 miss drop = TRUE
head(res)
#>
       Genes
#> 1 14-3-3ZETA
#> 2
        A113
#> 3
         A2M
#> 4
        AARS
#> 5
        ABAT
```

```
#> 6
       ABCB7
#>
kegg pathway
\#>1\ ko04110(Cell\ cycle); ko04114(Oocyte\ meiosis); ko04390(Hippo\ signaling\ pathway); ko04391(Hippo\ signaling\ pathway\ -flower-line)
y);ko04013(MAPK signaling pathway - fly);ko04151(PI3K-Akt signaling pathway);ko04212(Longevity regulating pathway - w
orm)
#> 2
                                                                                                                   ko0
4610(Complement and coagulation cascades)
                                                                                                                   ko0
4610(Complement and coagulation cascades)
#> 4
ko00970(Aminoacyl-tRNA biosynthesis)
#> 5
         ko00250(Alanine, aspartate and glutamate metabolism);ko00280(Valine, leucine and isoleucine degradation);ko006
50(Butanoate metabolism);ko00640(Propanoate metabolism);ko00410(beta-Alanine metabolism);ko04727(GABAergic synaps
e)
#> 6
ko02010(ABC transporters)
#>
                         biological process
#> 1
                                  < NA >
\#>2
                                  < NA >
#> 3
                                  < NA >
#> 4
             GO:0006419(alanyl-tRNA aminoacylation)
#> 5 GO:0009448(gamma-aminobutyric acid metabolic process)
#> 6
                                 < NA >
#>
                  cellular component
#> 1
                           < NA >
#> 2
           GO:0005615(extracellular space)
#> 3
           GO:0005615(extracellular space)
#> 4
                 GO:0005737(cytoplasm)
#> 5
                           < NA >
#> 6 GO:0016021(integral component of membrane)
#>
                                                              molecular function
#> 1
                                                 GO:0019904(protein domain specific binding)
#> 2
                                                GO:0004866(endopeptidase inhibitor activity)
#> 3
                                                GO:0004866(endopeptidase inhibitor activity)
#> 4 GO:0004813(alanine-tRNA ligase activity); GO:0005524(ATP binding); GO:0000049(tRNA binding); GO:0008270(zinc io
n binding)
#> 5
                      GO:0003867(4-aminobutyrate transaminase activity); GO:0030170(pyridoxal phosphate binding)
#> 6
        GO:0005524(ATP binding); GO:0016887(ATPase activity); GO:0042626(ATPase-coupled transmembrane transporter
activity)
```

Get help using command ?TOmicsVis::table_split or reference page https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/table_split.html (https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/table_split.html).

```
# Get help with command in R console.
# ?TOmicsVis::table_split
```

3.6.2 table merge

Input Data: Dataframe: GO and KEGG annotation of background genes (1st-col: Genes, 2nd-col: biological process, 3rd-col: cellular component, 4th-col: molecular function, 5th-col: kegg_pathway).

Output Table: Table merge used to merge multiple variables to on variable.

```
#1. Load example datasets
data(gene_go_kegg)
head(gene_go_kegg)
#>
       Genes
#> 1
         FN1
#> 2 14-3-3ZETA
#> 3
        A113
#> 4
        A2M
#> 5
        AARS
#> 6
        ABAT
#>
                                                          biological process
#> 1 GO:0003181(atrioventricular valve morphogenesis); GO:0003128(heart field specification); GO:0001756(somitogenesis)
                                                                   < NA >
#> 3
                                                                   < NA >
#> 4
                                                                   < NA >
#> 5
                                                GO:0006419(alanyl-tRNA aminoacylation)
#> 6
                                       GO:0009448(gamma-aminobutyric acid metabolic process)
#>
            cellular component
#> 1 GO:0005576(extracellular region)
#> 2
                     < NA >
#> 3 GO:0005615(extracellular space)
#> 4 GO:0005615(extracellular space)
#> 5
           GO:0005737(cytoplasm)
#> 6
                     < NA >
#>
                                                              molecular function
#> 1
                                                                       < NA >
#> 2
                                                GO:0019904(protein domain specific binding)
#> 3
                                                GO:0004866(endopeptidase inhibitor activity)
#> 4
                                                GO:0004866(endopeptidase inhibitor activity)
#> 5 GO:0004813(alanine-tRNA ligase activity); GO:0005524(ATP binding); GO:0000049(tRNA binding); GO:0008270(zinc io
n binding)
#> 6
                     GO:0003867(4-aminobutyrate transaminase activity); GO:0030170(pyridoxal phosphate binding)
#>
kegg_pathway
#> 1
                                                             ko04810(Regulation of actin cytoskeleton);ko04510(Focal a
dhesion);ko04151(PI3K-Akt signaling pathway);ko04512(ECM-receptor interaction)
#> 2 ko04110(Cell cycle);ko04114(Oocyte meiosis);ko04390(Hippo signaling pathway);ko04391(Hippo signaling pathway -fl
y);ko04013(MAPK signaling pathway - fly);ko04151(PI3K-Akt signaling pathway);ko04212(Longevity regulating pathway - w
orm)
#> 3
                                                                                                                  ko0
4610(Complement and coagulation cascades)
                                                                                                                  ko0
4610(Complement and coagulation cascades)
#> 5
ko00970(Aminoacyl-tRNA biosynthesis)
         ko00250(Alanine, aspartate and glutamate metabolism);ko00280(Valine, leucine and isoleucine degradation);ko006
50(Butanoate metabolism);ko00640(Propanoate metabolism);ko00410(beta-Alanine metabolism);ko04727(GABAergic synaps
e)
# 2. Run function
res <- table merge(
 data = gene_go_kegg,
 merge_vars = c("biological_process", "cellular_component", "molecular_function"),
 new_var = "go_category",
 new_value = "go_term",
```

```
na remove = FALSE
head(res)
#>
       Genes
#> 1
         FN1
#> 2 14-3-3ZETA
#> 3
        A113
#> 4
        A2M
#> 5
        AARS
#> 6
        ABAT
#>
kegg_pathway
#> 1
                                                             ko04810(Regulation of actin cytoskeleton);ko04510(Focal a
dhesion);ko04151(PI3K-Akt signaling pathway);ko04512(ECM-receptor interaction)
#> 2 ko04110(Cell cycle);ko04114(Oocyte meiosis);ko04390(Hippo signaling pathway);ko04391(Hippo signaling pathway -fl
y);ko04013(MAPK signaling pathway - fly);ko04151(PI3K-Akt signaling pathway);ko04212(Longevity regulating pathway - w
orm)
#> 3
                                                                                                                  ko0
4610(Complement and coagulation cascades)
                                                                                                                  ko0
4610(Complement and coagulation cascades)
#> 5
ko00970(Aminoacyl-tRNA biosynthesis)
         ko00250(Alanine, aspartate and glutamate metabolism);ko00280(Valine, leucine and isoleucine degradation);ko006
50(Butanoate metabolism);ko00640(Propanoate metabolism);ko00410(beta-Alanine metabolism);ko04727(GABAergic synaps
e)
#>
        go category
#> 1 biological_process
#> 2 biological process
#> 3 biological process
#> 4 biological process
#> 5 biological process
#> 6 biological process
                                                                 go term
#> 1 GO:0003181(atrioventricular valve morphogenesis); GO:0003128(heart field specification); GO:0001756(somitogenesis)
#> 2
                                                                   < NA >
#> 3
                                                                   < NA >
#> 4
                                                                   < NA >
#> 5
                                                GO:0006419(alanyl-tRNA aminoacylation)
#> 6
                                       GO:0009448(gamma-aminobutyric acid metabolic process)
```

Get help using command ?TOmicsVis::table_merge or reference page https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/table_merge.html (https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/table_merge.html).

```
# Get help with command in R console.
# ?TOmicsVis::table_merge
```

3.6.3 table filter

Input Data: Dataframe: GO and KEGG annotation of background genes (1st-col: Genes, 2nd-col: biological process, 3rd-col: cellular component, 4th-col: molecular function, 5th-col: kegg_pathway).

Output Table: Table filter used to filter row by column condition.

```
#1. Load example datasets
data(traits_sex)
head(traits_sex)
#> Value Traits Sex
#> 1 36.74 Weight Female
#> 2 38.54 Weight Female
#> 3 44.91 Weight Female
#> 4 43.53 Weight Female
#> 5 39.03 Weight Female
#> 6 26.01 Weight Female
# 2. Run function
res <- table_filter(
  data = traits sex,
  Sex == "Male" & Traits == "Weight" & Value > 40
  )
head(res)
#> Value Traits Sex
#> 1 48.06 Weight Male
#> 2 42.74 Weight Male
#> 3 45.25 Weight Male
#> 4 44.95 Weight Male
#> 5 43.21 Weight Male
#> 6 40.02 Weight Male
```

Get help using command ?TOmicsVis::table_filter or reference page https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/table_filter.html (https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/table_filter.html).

```
# Get help with command in R console.
# ?TOmicsVis::table_filter
```

3.6.4 table cross

Input Data1: Dataframe: Shared DEGs of all paired comparisons in all samples expression dataframe of RNA-Seq. (1st-col: Genes, 2nd-col~: Samples).

Input Data2: Dataframe: GO and KEGG annotation of background genes (1st-col: Genes, 2nd-col: biological_process, 3rd-col: cellular_component, 4th-col: molecular_function, 5th-col: kegg_pathway).

Output Plot: Table cross used to cross search and merge results in two tables.

```
# 1. Load example datasets
data(gene_expression2)
head(gene_expression2)
#> Genes CT_1 CT_2 CT_3 LT20_1 LT20_2 LT20_3 LT15_1 LT15_2 LT15_3 LT12_1
#> 1 ACAA2 24.50 39.83 55.38 114.11 159.32 96.88 169.56 464.84 182.66 116.08
#> 2 ACAN 14.97 18.71 10.30 71.23 142.67 213.54 253.15 320.80 104.15 174.02
#> 3 ADH1 1.54 1.56 2.04 14.95 13.60 15.87 12.80 17.74 6.06 10.97
#> 5 ALDH2 2.07 2.86 2.54 0.85 0.49 0.47 0.42 0.13 0.26 0.00
#> 6 AP1S3 6.62 14.59 9.30 24.90 33.94 23.19 24.00 36.08 27.40 24.06
#> LT12 2 LT12 3 LT12 6 1 LT12 6 2 LT12 6 3
#> 1 497.29 464.48 471.43 693.62 229.77
#> 2 305.81 469.48 1291.90 991.90 966.77
#> 3 10.71 30.95
                 9.84 10.91
                                7.28
#> 4 0.00 0.00 0.00
                       0.00
                              0.00
#> 5 0.28 0.11 0.37 0.15
                              0.11
#> 6 38.74 34.54 62.72 41.36 28.75
data(gene go kegg)
head(gene go kegg)
#>
       Genes
#> 1
        FN1
#> 2 14-3-3ZETA
#> 3
       A1I3
#> 4
        A2M
#> 5
       AARS
#> 6
       ABAT
#>
                                                       biological process
#> 1 GO:0003181(atrioventricular valve morphogenesis); GO:0003128(heart field specification); GO:0001756(somitogenesis)
#> 2
                                                               <NA>
#> 3
                                                               < NA >
#> 4
                                                               < NA >
                                            GO:0006419(alanyl-tRNA aminoacylation)
#> 5
#> 6
                                    GO:0009448(gamma-aminobutyric acid metabolic process)
           cellular_component
#> 1 GO:0005576(extracellular region)
\#>2
                    < NA >
#> 3 GO:0005615(extracellular space)
#> 4 GO:0005615(extracellular space)
#> 5
          GO:0005737(cytoplasm)
#> 6
                   < NA >
#>
                                                          molecular_function
#> 1
                                                                  < NA >
\#>2
                                             GO:0019904(protein domain specific binding)
#> 3
                                            GO:0004866(endopeptidase inhibitor activity)
                                            GO:0004866(endopeptidase inhibitor activity)
#> 5 GO:0004813(alanine-tRNA ligase activity); GO:0005524(ATP binding); GO:0000049(tRNA binding); GO:0008270(zinc io
n binding)
#> 6
                    GO:0003867(4-aminobutyrate transaminase activity); GO:0030170(pyridoxal phosphate binding)
#>
kegg pathway
#> 1
                                                         ko04810(Regulation of actin cytoskeleton);ko04510(Focal a
dhesion);ko04151(PI3K-Akt signaling pathway);ko04512(ECM-receptor interaction)
#> 2 ko04110(Cell cycle);ko04114(Oocyte meiosis);ko04390(Hippo signaling pathway);ko04391(Hippo signaling pathway -fl
y);ko04013(MAPK signaling pathway - fly);ko04151(PI3K-Akt signaling pathway);ko04212(Longevity regulating pathway - w
```

```
orm)
#> 3
                                                                                                           ko0
4610(Complement and coagulation cascades)
                                                                                                           ko0
4610(Complement and coagulation cascades)
#> 5
ko00970(Aminoacyl-tRNA biosynthesis)
         ko00250(Alanine, aspartate and glutamate metabolism);ko00280(Valine, leucine and isoleucine degradation);ko006
50(Butanoate metabolism);ko00640(Propanoate metabolism);ko00410(beta-Alanine metabolism);ko04727(GABAergic synaps
e)
# 2. Run function
res <- table cross(
 data1 = gene expression2,
 data2 = gene_go_kegg,
 inter var = "Genes",
 left index = TRUE,
 right index = TRUE
head(res)
       Genes CT 1 CT 2 CT 3 LT20 1 LT20 2 LT20 3 LT15 1 LT15 2 LT15 3 LT12 1
#> 1 14-3-3ZETA NA NA NA NA NA
                                        NA
                                              NA
                                                   NA
#> 2
       A113 NA NA NA
                           NA
                                 NA
                                      NA
                                            NA
                                                 NA
                                                       NA
                                                            NA
#> 3
        A2M NA NA NA
                            NA
                                 NA
                                       NA
                                            NA
                                                  NA
                                                       NA
                                                             NA
#> 4
       AARS NA NA NA
                            NA
                                  NA
                                       NA
                                             NA
                                                  NA
                                                        NA
                                                             NA
#> 5
       ABAT NA NA NA
                            NA
                                  NA
                                       NA
                                             NA
                                                  NA
                                                        NA
                                                             NA
#> 6
       ABCB7 NA NA NA
                            NA
                                 NA
                                       NA
                                             NA
                                                  NA
                                                        NA
                                                             NA
#> LT12_2 LT12_3 LT12_6_1 LT12_6_2 LT12_6_3
      NA
            NA
                  NA
                         NA
#> 1
                               NA
\#>2
      NA
            NA
                  NA
                         NA
                               NA
#> 3
      NA
           NA
                  NA
                         NA
                               NA
      NA
           NA
                               NA
#> 4
                  NA
                         NA
#> 5
      NA
          NA
                  NA
                         NA
                               NA
      NA
           NA
#> 6
                  NA
                         NA
                               NA
#>
                       biological process
#> 1
                               < NA >
\#>2
                               < NA >
#> 3
                               < NA >
#> 4
            GO:0006419(alanyl-tRNA aminoacylation)
#> 5 GO:0009448(gamma-aminobutyric acid metabolic process)
#> 6
                               < NA >
#>
                 cellular_component
#> 1
                         < NA >
#> 2
          GO:0005615(extracellular space)
#> 3
          GO:0005615(extracellular space)
#> 4
                GO:0005737(cytoplasm)
#> 5
                         < NA >
#> 6 GO:0016021(integral component of membrane)
#>
                                                          molecular_function
#> 1
                                             GO:0019904(protein domain specific binding)
#> 2
                                             GO:0004866(endopeptidase inhibitor activity)
#> 3
                                             GO:0004866(endopeptidase inhibitor activity)
#> 4 GO:0004813(alanine-tRNA ligase activity); GO:0005524(ATP binding); GO:0000049(tRNA binding); GO:0008270(zinc io
n binding)
#> 5
                    GO:0003867(4-aminobutyrate transaminase activity); GO:0030170(pyridoxal phosphate binding)
#> 6
       GO:0005524(ATP binding);GO:0016887(ATPase activity);GO:0042626(ATPase-coupled transmembrane transporter
```

activity) #> kegg_pathway #> 1 ko04110(Cell cycle);ko04114(Oocyte meiosis);ko04390(Hippo signaling pathway);ko04391(Hippo signaling pathway -fl y);ko04013(MAPK signaling pathway - fly);ko04151(PI3K-Akt signaling pathway);ko04212(Longevity regulating pathway - w orm) *#*> *2* ko04610(Complement and coagulation cascades) ko04610(Complement and coagulation cascades) *#> 4* ko00970(Aminoacyl-tRNA biosynthesis) #> *5* ko00250(Alanine, aspartate and glutamate metabolism);ko00280(Valine, leucine and isoleucine degradation);ko006 $50 (Butanoate\ metabolism); ko 00640 (Propanoate\ metabolism); ko 00410 (beta-Alanine\ metabolism); ko 04727 (GABAergic\ synaps); ko 04727 (GABAergic\ syn$ e) *#> 6* ko02010(ABC transporters)

Get help using command ?TOmicsVis::table_cross or reference page https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/table_cross.html (https://benben-miao.github.io/TOmicsVis/reference/table_cross.html).

Get help with command in R console.

#?TOmicsVis::table_cross