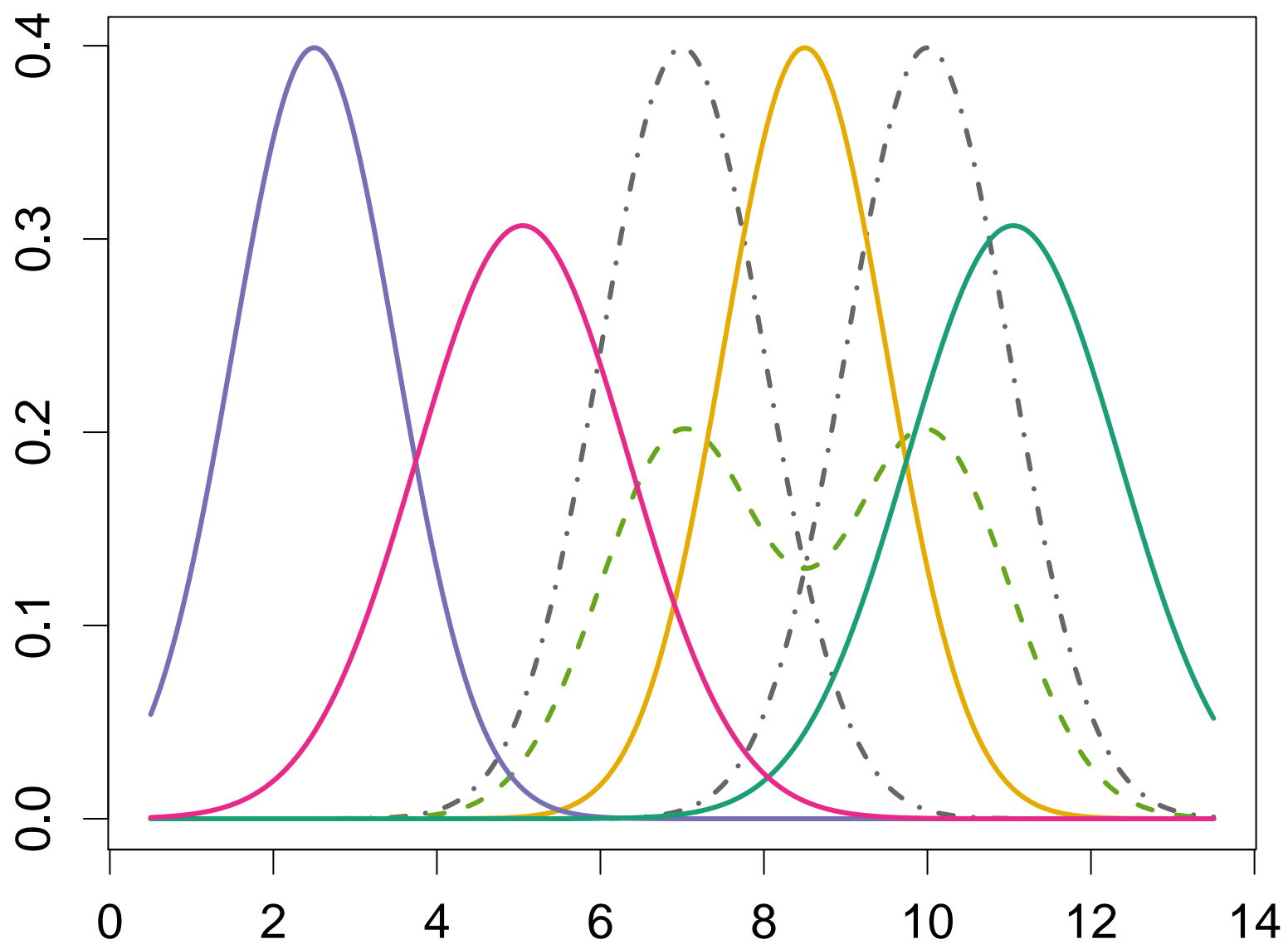
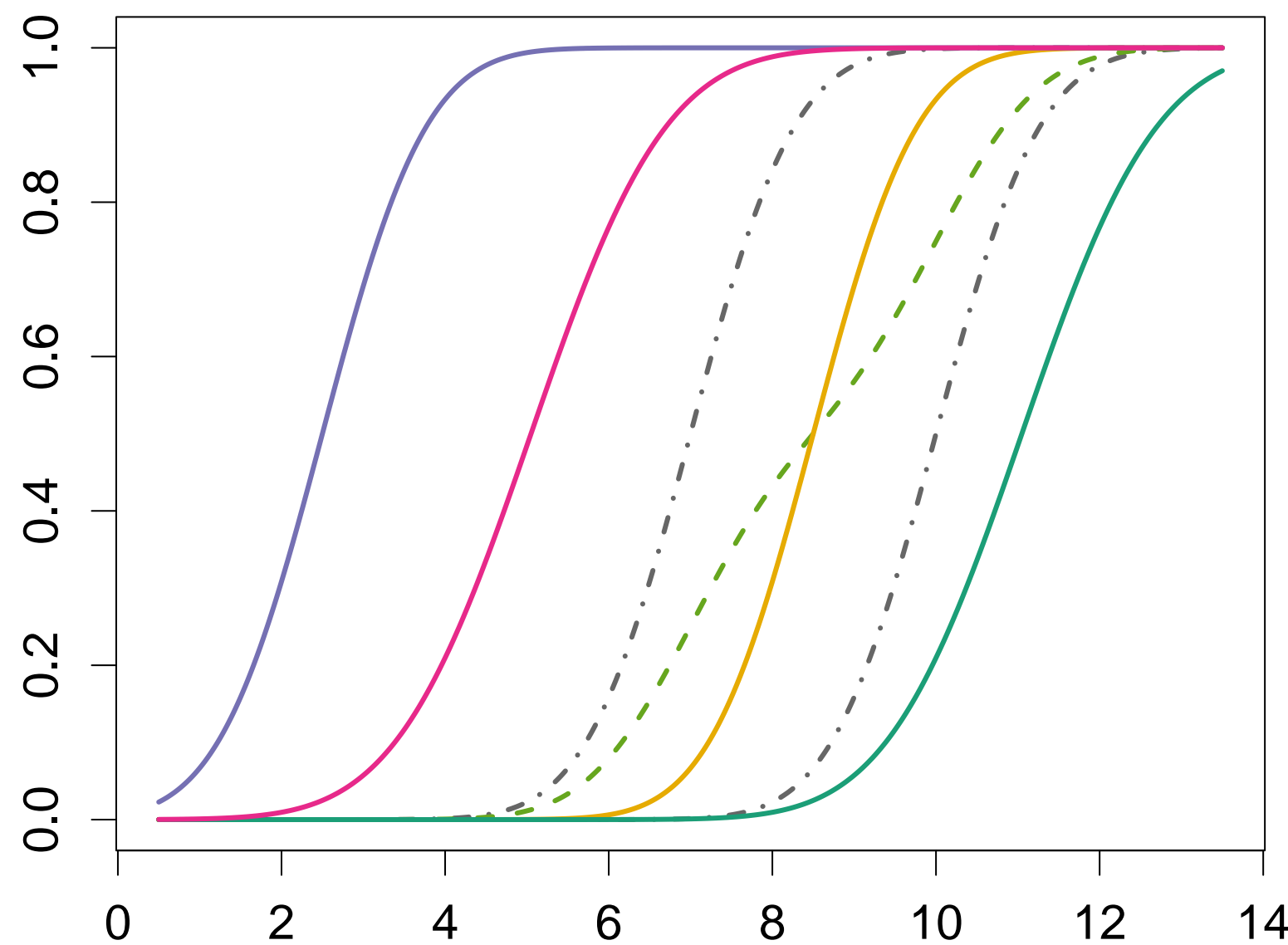


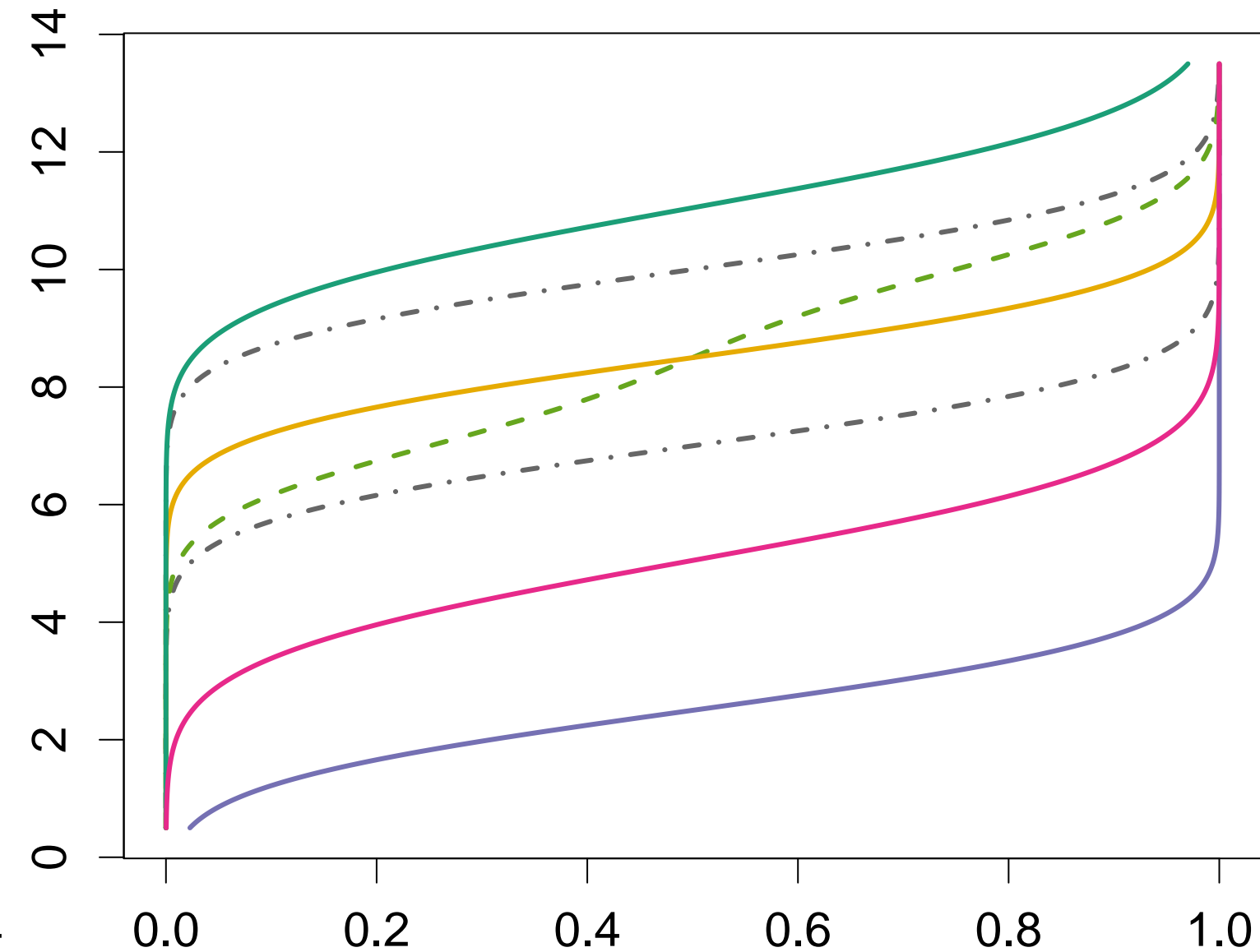
Probability density function (PDF)



Cumulative distribution function (CDF)



Quantile function



$\cdots F_1$ $-\cdot- F_2$ $--- LP$ $— V_0^-$ $— V_a^-$ $— V_0^w$ $— V_a^w$