

# Society for American Archaeology



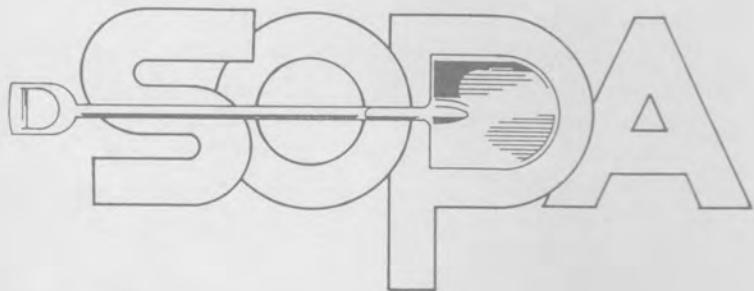
## Program of the 58th Annual Meeting

April 14-18, 1993

Adam's Mark Hotel



## The Society of Professional Archeologists



The Society of Professional Archeologists was formed in 1976 from a committee of the Society for American Archaeology. Since its inception, SOPA has grown in size, responsibility, and influence. SOPA is widely recognized for its continuing commitment to promote high standards of research and performance within the profession.

The Society of Professional Archeologists invites and encourages all archeologists to join ranks with the growing number of SOPA applicants and members. For information on how to join, please visit the SOPA information table at this conference, or contact:

William B. Lees  
Archaeology Department  
Kansas State Historical Society  
120 W. Tenth  
Topeka, KS 66612-1291  
Telephone: (913) 296-2625

## PROGRAM of the Fifty-Eighth Annual Meeting Adam's Mark Hotel ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI April 14-18, 1993

### 1993 SAA PROGRAM COMMITTEE

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*University of Delaware*

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*St. Louis Community College*

### OFFICERS OF THE SOCIETY

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## DIRECTORY OF MEETING ROOMS THE ADAM'S MARK HOTEL

PROMENADE (2ND FLOOR)	ST. LOUIS (4TH FLOOR)
Promenade Ballroom A	St. Louis Ballroom A
Promenade Ballroom B	St. Louis Ballroom B
Promenade Ballroom C	St. Louis Ballroom C
Promenade Ballroom D	St. Louis Ballroom D
Promenade Ballroom E	St. Louis Ballroom E
Promenade Ballroom F	St. Louis Ballroom F
Promenade Directors' Rooms (DR) 21-29	St. Louis Ballroom G St. Louis Ballroom H
Promenade Pre-Convene Area	St. Louis Directors' Rooms (DR) 41-48
	St. Louis Pre-Convene Area
	Rose Garden

\*\*For more information, please refer to hotel monitors and floor directories.

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The annual meeting of the Society for American Archaeology provides a forum for the dissemination of knowledge and discussion. The views expressed at the sessions are solely those of the speakers and the Society does not endorse, approve, or censor them. Descriptions of events and titles are those of the organizers, not the Society.

## GENERAL INFORMATION

**Abstracts** of all formal presentations at the meeting are published in the SAA Annual Meeting Abstracts and may be purchased at the registration desk. Price: Members—\$10.00, Non-Members—\$12.00. Copies may also be ordered prepaid from the Society, 900 Second Street NE, Suite 12 Washington, DC 20002.

**Business Meeting** The Society's Annual Business Meeting will be held at 5:30 p.m. on Friday, April 16 in Promenade Ballroom D.

**Childcare** The Adam's Mark Hotel can provide a list of independent babysitters and nannies that can provide childcare for infants and children. These services and individuals have no affiliation with the hotel, or with SAA, and must be contacted directly to make arrangements prior to the meetings. The SAA can take no responsibility for these services.

**Convention Office** Any problems or special requests during the meeting should be reported to the Convention Office.

**Exhibits** Exhibits will be displayed in the St. Louis Ballroom E from 9 a.m.–5 p.m. on Thursday, April 15 and Friday, April 16, and 9 a.m.–2 p.m. on Saturday, April 17.

**Membership Services** Membership information will be available in the exhibits room during exhibit hours.

**Message and Information Center** A self-service message center and locator file will be open in the St. Louis Coatroom on Wednesday from 5 p.m.–8 p.m., and on Thursday from 8 a.m.–5 p.m. The Center will relocate to the Promenade Coatroom on Friday from 8 a.m.–5 p.m., and on Saturday and Sunday from 8 a.m.–Noon. Any problems should be reported to the Center.

**Placement Service** will be conducted in Director's Room 28 on Wednesday from 5 p.m.–8 p.m., on Thursday and Friday 8 a.m.–5 p.m., and on Saturday 8 a.m.–Noon. Positions open or wanted may be listed with the service throughout the meeting. Message forms will be provided and box numbers will be assigned for use in the placement service message center.

**Poster Sessions** will be located in the St. Louis Level Pre-Convene area, Thursday, April 15–Friday, April 16 and in the Promenade level Pre-Convene area, Saturday, April 17.

**Press Room** is located in Director's Room 27.

**Registration** is required for attendance at all sessions and exhibits. Registration will be open on Wednesday, from 5 p.m.–8 p.m., on Thursday from 7:30 a.m.–3 p.m., on Friday from 8 a.m.–3 p.m., and on Saturday, from 8 a.m.–Noon. Individuals who pre-registered by March 24 should claim their badges and programs at the Pre-Registration counters. Individuals who have not pre-registered, should report to the On-Site Registration counter. Wearing of the badge is required for all admission to all sessions and the exhibits.

**Student and New Member Reception** Officers of the Society will host a reception for students, new members and members attending their first annual meeting on Wednesday, April 14 at 8 p.m. in Promenade Ballroom B.

**Symposia and Session Chairs** Please maintain the established schedule scrupulously in fairness to persons planning to attend sessions at specific times to hear particular speakers; please pause for the period allotted in the program if a scheduled speaker fails to appear.

**Session Smoking Ban** Smoking during sessions will not be permitted.

**Slide Screening Room** A 35 mm slide projector and screen will be available in Directors room 27 Wednesday, April 14 at 6 p.m. and thereafter throughout the meeting for presenters who wish to check their slides before presentation. Speakers should provide their own carousel.

## ANNUAL MEETINGS OF THE SOCIETY FOR AMERICAN ARCHAEOLOGY

<b>Meeting</b>	<b>Place</b>	<b>Date</b>	<b>Meeting</b>	<b>Place</b>	<b>Date</b>
1st	Andover, Massachusetts	December, 1935	36th	Norman, Oklahoma	May, 1971
2nd	Washington, DC	December, 1936	37th	Bal Harbour, Florida	May, 1972
3rd	Milwaukee, Wisconsin	May, 1938	38th	San Francisco, CA	May, 1973
4th	Ann Arbor, Michigan	May, 1939	39th	Washington, DC	May, 1974
5th	Indianapolis, Indiana	April, 1940	40th	Dallas, Texas	May, 1975
6th	Minneapolis, Minnesota	May, 1941	41st	St. Louis, Missouri	May, 1976
7th	Cincinnati, Ohio	May, 1942	42nd	New Orleans, Louisiana	April, 1977
8th	Because of travel difficulties and other wartime restrictions, the business of the Annual Meeting in 1943 was conducted by mail by the Executive Committee, whose actions were approved at the next Annual Meeting.		43rd	Tucson, Arizona	May, 1978
9th	Washington, DC	May, 1944	44th	Vancouver, Canada	April, 1979
10th	Washington, DC	May, 1945	45th	Philadelphia, PA	April, 1980
11th	Indianapolis, Indiana	May, 1946	46th	San Diego, California	April–May 1981
12th	Ann Arbor, Michigan	May, 1947	47th	Minneapolis, Minnesota	April, 1982
13th	Milwaukee, Wisconsin	May, 1948	48th	Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania	April, 1983
14th	Bloomington, Indiana	May, 1949	49th	Portland, Oregon	April, 1984
15th	Norman, Oklahoma	May, 1950	50th	Denver, Colorado	May, 1985
16th	Evanston, Illinois	May, 1951	51st	New Orleans, Louisiana	April, 1986
17th	Columbus, Ohio	May, 1952	52nd	Toronto, Ontario, Canada	May, 1987
18th	Urbana, Illinois	May, 1953	53rd	Phoenix, Arizona	April, 1988
19th	Albany, New York	May, 1954	54th	Atlanta, Georgia	April, 1989
20th	Bloomington, Indiana	May, 1955	55th	Las Vegas, Nevada	April, 1990
21st	Lincoln, Nebraska	May, 1956	56th	New Orleans, Louisiana	April, 1991
22nd	Madison, Wisconsin	May, 1957	57th	Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania	April, 1992
23rd	Norman, Oklahoma	May, 1958	58th	St. Louis, Missouri	April, 1993
24th	Salt Lake City, Utah	May, 1959			
25th	New Haven, Connecticut	May, 1960			
26th	Columbus, Ohio	May, 1961			
27th	Tucson, Arizona	May, 1962			
28th	Boulder, Colorado	May, 1963			
29th	Chapel Hill, NC	May, 1964			
30th	Urbana, Illinois	May, 1965			
31st	Reno, Nevada	May, 1966			
32nd	Ann Arbor, Michigan	May, 1967			
33rd	Santa Fe, New Mexico	May, 1968			
34th	Milwaukee, Wisconsin	May, 1969			
35th	Mexico City, Mexico	May, 1970			

### ANAHEIM in 1994

Plan now to attend the Society's Fifty-Ninth Annual Meeting to be held at the Disneyland Hotel, Anaheim, California, April 20–24, 1994. Guidelines for contributors for those who wish to submit papers or posters for consideration are available from the SAA office, 900 Second Street NE, Suite 12, Washington, DC 20002.

## PAST PRESIDENTS OF THE SOCIETY FOR AMERICAN ARCHAEOLOGY

(\*Deceased)

A. C. Parker*	1935-36	Erik K. Reed
Diamond Jeness*	1936-37	Junius Bird*
A. V. Kidder*	1937-38	David Baerreis*
Edgar B. Howard*	1938-39	James A. Ford*
Neil Judd*	1939-40	Albert C. Spaulding*
W.C. McKern*	1940-41	Paul S. Martin*
Glenn Black*	1941-42	Joe B. Wheat
Nels C. Nelson*	1942-43	Gordon R. Willey
Emil Haury	1943-44	H. Marie Wormington
J. Alden Mason*	1944-45	Ignacio Bernal
Carl E. Guthe*	1945-46	Robert Lister*
Frederick Johnson	1946-47	Richard S. Mac Neish
Douglas S. Byers*	1947-48	Charles DiPeso*
Waldo R. Wedel	1948-49	Douglas Schwartz
J. O. Brew*	1949-50	Charles McGimsey III
Frank Roberts Jr.*	1950-51	Stuart Strever
James B. Griffin	1951-52	Raymond H. Thompson
Irving Rouse	1952-53	Cynthia Irwin-Williams*
Gordon F. Ekholm*	1953-54	Fred Wendorf
Robert Wauchope*	1954-55	Richard E.W. Adams
W. Duncan Strong*	1955-56	George L. Frison
William A. Ritchie	1956-57	Don Fowler
George I. Quimby	1957-58	Dena Dincauze
Richard Woodbury	1958-59	Jeremy Sabloff
Jesse D. Jennings	1959-60	Prudence Rice

## AWARDS TO ARCHAEOLOGISTS Compiled by N. Woodbury

*The Viking Fund Annual Awards in Anthropology* (provided by the Wenner-Gren Foundation) consisted of three Viking Fund Medals, with accompanying Viking Fund Prizes of \$1000 each. These were awarded annually 1946-1960 for distinguished research, publication and contribution to science. Scholars were selected by committees of their respective societies, in archaeology by the Society for American Archaeology, in general anthropology by the American Anthropological Association and in physical anthropology by the American Association of Physical Anthropologists.

The awardees in archaeology are:

1946 Alfred Vincent Kidder	1954 William Strong
1947 John Otis Brew	1955 John Erick Thompson
1948 Alex Dony Krieger	1956 Junius Bouton Bird
1949 Hallam Movius, Jr.	1957 James Bennett Griffin
1950 Emil Walter Haury	1958 Jesse David Jennings
1951 F.H.H. Roberts, Jr.	1959 Irving Rouse
1952 Alfonso Caso	1960 Samuel Kirkland Lothrop
1953 Gordon Randolph Willey	

*The Alfred Vincent Kidder Award*, a bronze medallion bearing the likeness of Kidder, was established in 1950 as a tribute to the leadership of A. V. Kidder by the American Anthropological Association. It has been awarded every three years for eminence in American archaeology, particularly in those fields in which Kidder contributed so much, the Southwestern United States and Middle America.

The awardees have been:

1950 Alfred Marston Tozzer	1971 Richard MacNeish
1953 Earl Halstead Morris	1974 Gordon Willey
1956 Samuel Kirkland Lothrop	1980 William Sanders
1959 Charles Corrinido Di Peso	1983 Samuel Watson Smith
1962 Tatiana Proskouriakoff	1986 Ignacio Bernal
1965 Neil Merton Judd	1989 Richard Woodbury
1968 Paul Sidney Martin	1992 Kent V. Flannery
1977 Emil Walter Haury	

*The Distinguished Service Award* of the Society for American Archaeology was established in 1975. In 1980 it was decided to make the award annually. It consists of a framed inscribed citation.

The awardees have been:

1975 Carl Haley Chapman	1986 Waldo R. Wedel
Charles R. McGimsey III	1987 William Ritchie
1980 Gordon Randolph Willey	1988 Richard Woodbury
1981 Albert Clanton Spaulding	Natalie Woodbury

1982 Jesse David Jennings  
1983 Hannah Marie Wormington  
1984 James Griffin  
1985 Emil Walter Haury

1989 George Irving Quimby  
1990 Fred Wendorf  
1991 Douglas Schwartz  
1992 John E. Yellen

The *Fryxell Award for Interdisciplinary Research* was set up by the Society for American Archaeology in 1977 in memory of Roald Fryxell whose career exemplified so well the crucial role of interdisciplinary cooperation in archaeology. The award, consisting of a citation and a medallion, was to be presented annually; however, no award was made in 1984.

The awardees have been:

1978 C. Vance Haynes  
1979 Peter J. Mehringer  
1980 James B. Griffin  
1981 Karl Butzer  
1982 David J. Baerreis  
1983 John E. Guilday (posthumously)  
1984 (No award)  
1985 Roger T. Saucier

1986 Donald Grayson  
1987 Richard Ford  
1988 David Hopkins  
1989 Joseph Lambert  
1990 Patty Jo Watson  
1991 Paul Parmalee  
1992 Richard Yarnell

The *Crabtree Award* was established by the Society for American Archaeology in 1985 to recognize major contributions to American archaeology by individuals who have had little if any formal training in archaeology and little if any wage or salary as an archaeologist. The award is named after Don Crabtree of Twin Falls, Idaho, who made significant contributions to the study of lithic technology and whose dedication to archaeology was a lifelong personal and financial commitment.

The awardees have been:

1985 Clarence Webb, MD  
1987 Leonard Blake  
1988 Julian Dodge Hayden  
1989 J.B. Sollberger

1990 Ben McCary  
1991 James Pendergast  
1992 Stuart W. Conner

The *SAA Dissertation Prize* is awarded to archaeologists just entering the profession whose doctoral theses are judged to be particularly outstanding. The prize consists of Life Membership in the Society and is awarded at the Annual Meeting of the Society.

The awardees have been:

1988 Judith A. Habicht Mauche  
Harvard University  
1990 David J. Bernstein  
State University of  
New York at Stony Brook

1991 David Anderson  
University of Michigan  
1992 Lynette C. Norr  
University of Illinois

## BUSINESS & SOCIAL EVENTS SUMMARY SCHEDULE

### MONDAY, APRIL 12, 1993

- 8:30 A.M.  
1:00 P.M.  
1:00 P.M.  
1:00 P.M.
- National Forest Service Annual Meeting—DR 47  
Bureau of Land Management Meeting—DR 46  
Archaeological Assistance Program—DR 22  
Soil Conservation Service Meeting—DR 44

### TUESDAY, APRIL 13, 1993

- 8:00 A.M.  
8:00 A.M.  
  
8:00 A.M.  
  
8:00 A.M.  
8:00 A.M.  
8:00 A.M.  
8:30 A.M.  
9:00 A.M.  
  
4:00 P.M.
- Soil Conservation Service Meeting—DR 44  
University of Nevada at Reno Workshop—"What's the Question?" Archaeological Research Design in CRM—DR 41  
University of Nevada at Reno Workshop-Geographical Information Systems in Archaeology—DR 46  
Bureau of Land Management Meeting—DR 43  
U.S. Army Corps of Engineers Meeting—St. Louis A  
National Park Service Regional Archaeologists—DR 42  
National Forest Service Annual Meeting—DR 47  
Archaeological Assistance Program (NPS) Annual Meeting—DR 22  
SAA Executive Board Meeting—755

### WEDNESDAY, APRIL 14, 1993

- 8:00 A.M.  
8:00 A.M.  
8:00 A.M.  
8:00 A.M.  
8:00 A.M.  
  
8:00 A.M.  
  
8:00 A.M.  
8:00 A.M.  
8:00 A.M.  
8:00 A.M.
- Society for Historical Archaeology Executive Board Meeting—DR 45  
SAA Executive Board Meeting—DR 23  
Bureau of Land Management Meeting—DR 43  
SAA Government Affairs Committee Meeting—DR 22  
University of Nevada at Reno Workshop—"What is the Question?" Archaeological Research Design in CRM—DR 41  
University of Nevada at Reno Workshop-Geographical Information Systems in Archaeology—DR 46  
University of Colorado Museum Cultural Property Workshop—St. Louis B  
National Park Service Archaeologists Conference—St. Louis C  
Association of Transportation Archaeology—St. Louis F  
Soil Conservation Service Meeting—855

8:00 A.M. **SAA Public Education Committee Meeting—DR 24**  
Bureau of Land Management—**1455**  
8:30 A.M. National Association of State Archaeologists Symposium & Business Meeting—  
**DR 42**  
8:30 A.M. National Forest Service Annual Meeting—**DR 47**  
9:00 A.M. U.S. Army Corps of Engineers Meeting—**St. Louis A**  
10:00 A.M. U.S. Air Force Cultural Resource Managers Meeting—**DR 29**  
1:00 P.M. **SAA Public Education Committee Meeting—DR 24**  
1:00 P.M. NPS National Archaeological Database Workshop (OPEN)—**755**  
2:00 P.M. **SAA Committee on Public Archaeology Meeting—St. Louis G**  
8:00 P.M. **SAA Student and New Member Reception—Promenade B**

### THURSDAY, APRIL 15, 1993

8:00 A.M. Bureau of Land Management—**1455**  
8:00 A.M. Society of Professional Archaeologists Board Meeting—**DR 47**  
8:30 A.M. American Society of Conservation Archaeology Meeting/Symposium—**DR 46**  
9:00 A.M. **SAA Finance Committee Meeting—DR 45**  
11:30 A.M. **SAA President's Advisory Committee Luncheon & Meeting  
(by invitation)—DR 42**  
12:00 P.M. Society of Professional Archaeologists Business Meeting—**DR 46**  
12:30 P.M. Society for Archaeological Sciences Executive Committee Meeting—**DR 45**  
2:00 P.M. Society of Professional Archaeologists 2nd Board Meeting—**DR 47**  
2:30 P.M. Foundation for American Archaeology Board Meeting—**DR 45**  
4:00 P.M. American Society for Conservation Archaeology Business Meeting—**DR 46**  
4:30 P.M. Archaeology for Educators Special Workshop—**DR 44**  
5:00 P.M. NPS Intersociety Public Education Work Group Meeting—**DR 24**  
5:30 P.M. Society for Archaeological Sciences Annual Business Meeting—**DR 46**

### FRIDAY, APRIL 16, 1993

8:00 A.M. Bureau of Land Management—**1455**  
8:00 A.M. American Anthropological Association Archaeology Division Executive  
Committee Meeting—**DR 21**  
8:00 A.M. *Latin American Antiquity* Editorial Committee Meeting—**DR 23**  
8:30 A.M. Council of Affiliated Societies Workshop—**DR 26**  
9:00 A.M. Stewardship: Who Gets Involved? Workshop—**DR 25**  
12:00 P.M. *American Antiquity* Board Meeting—**1555**  
12:00 P.M. Society for Phytolith Research Board Meeting—**DR 29**  
4:00 P.M. **SAA Student Affairs Committee Meeting—DR 26**  
4:30 P.M. Archaeology for Educators Special Workshop—**DR 25**

4:30 P.M. **SAA Public Relations Committee Press Workshop—DR 24**  
5:00 P.M. Society for Phytolith Research Annual Business Meeting—**DR 29**  
5:30 P.M. **SAA Annual Business Meeting—Promenade D**  
8:30 P.M. Women in Archaeology Cash Bar Reception—**St. Louis F**

### SATURDAY, APRIL 17, 1993

8:00 A.M. **SAA Executive Board Meeting—DR 22**  
8:30 A.M. **SAA Council of Affiliated Societies Council Meeting—DR 47**  
8:30 A.M. Archaeology for Educators Special Workshop—**DR 25**  
10:00 A.M. Society of Professional Archaeologists Membership Application Workshop—  
**DR 23**  
1:00 P.M. **SAA Public Session—“Mysteries in Archaeology”—St. Louis D**  
3:30 P.M. **SAA Public Session—Poster Display, Information Exchange & Mayfield  
Publishing Reception/Booksinging—St. Louis D**

## SPECIAL TOURS

### MISSOURI HISTORICAL SOCIETY

#### *Wednesday, April 14*

If you are registered for the 2:00 p.m.–4:00 p.m. tour of the Library and Collections Center of the Missouri Historical Society, please convene in the lobby of the Adam's Mark Hotel by 1:20 p.m. to board the bus. (see below)

#### BUS SCHEDULE

**1:30 p.m.** Bus will depart the Adam's Mark Hotel for the Missouri Historical Society.

**4:15 p.m.** Bus will depart Missouri Historical Society for the Adam's Mark Hotel.

### WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY ARCHAEOLOGY LAB TOUR

#### *Wednesday, April 14*

If you are registered for one of the three tours of the Washington University Archaeology labs at 2:00 p.m., 3:00 p.m., or 4:00 p.m., please convene in the lobby of the Adam's Mark Hotel ten minutes prior to bus departure. (see below)

#### BUS SCHEDULE

**1:30 p.m.** Bus will depart the Adam's Mark Hotel for the 2:00 p.m. lab tour at the Washington University.

**2:30 p.m.** Bus will depart the Adam's Mark Hotel for the 3:00 p.m. lab tour at the Washington University.

**3:00 p.m.** Bus will depart the Washington University for the Adam's Mark Hotel to return individuals who participated in the 2:00 p.m. lab tour.

**3:30 p.m.** Bus will depart the Adam's Mark Hotel for the 4:00 p.m. lab tour at the Washington University.

**4:00 p.m.** Bus will depart the Washington University for the Adam's Mark Hotel to return individuals who participated in the 3:00 p.m. lab tour.

**5:00 p.m.** Last Bus will depart the Washington University for the Adam's Mark Hotel to return individuals who participated in the 4:00 p.m. lab tour.

### CAHOKIA MOUNDS TOURS AND RECEPTION

#### *Saturday, April 17*

#### Sponsored by

#### Cahokia Mounds Museum Society and Cahokia Mounds Historic Site

Representing the most complex prehistoric polity to develop North of Mexico, the Cahokia Site is located only a half hour's drive East of St. Louis. A magnificent new museum highlights different aspects of Cahokia life, and a traveling exhibit on Tikal is also available for viewing.

### CAHOKIA ACTIVITIES

- 15 minute orientation film in the Interpretive Center at 3:00 p.m. and 4:00 p.m.
- Following orientations, self-guided tours until dusk. (Printed tour books are sold in the Museum Shop for 75 cents, and tapes are available on loan.)
- There are three trails available for self-guided tours, all are marked and each require 30 to 45 minutes to complete. Comfortable shoes and clothing are a must.

#### IMPORTANT

Visitors will not be allowed in the Interpretive Center from 5:00 p.m. to 6:00 p.m., to allow the Center to set up for the reception. Buses will be on hand to either return members to the hotel for the evening, or in case of inclement weather, to offer a resting spot for those individuals who remain for the evening's reception.

### CAHOKIA RECEPTION

The reception will be held from 6:00 p.m. to 9:00 p.m. During the reception, there will be a sit-down, 7:00 p.m. lecture on Tikal by Vivian Broman de Morales, Vice President of the Tikal Association, in the Interpretive Center's auditorium. Please keep in mind that the Cahokia Mounds Museum Society and Cahokia Mounds Historic Site are hosting these activities on their own, and like any event, there are limitations. They will be able to accommodate a maximum of 400 people for the reception, and 250 people for the lecture.

#### BUS SCHEDULE

**2:00 p.m.** Buses will depart the Adam's Mark Hotel for the Cahokia Mounds Historic Site.

**5:00 p.m.** A bus will return any members to the hotel who *do not* wish to attend the reception.

**5:30 p.m.** Buses will depart the Adam's Mark Hotel for the Cahokia Mounds Reception.

**8:00 p.m.** Buses will depart Cahokia for the Adam's Mark Hotel.

**9:00 p.m.** Buses will depart Cahokia for the Adam's Mark Hotel.

The bus trip is approximately 30 minutes. Individuals who have purchased bus tickets should convene in the lobby area of the Adam's Mark Hotel. For those who wish to drive private cars, limited parking is available.

## SPECIAL WORKSHOPS

With the exception of the Archaeology Training Programs for Volunteers, participation in special workshops is by pre-registration only.

### Archaeology for Educators

*Thursday-Friday, April 15-16, 4:30 p.m. to 7:30 p.m.*

*Saturday, April 17, 8:30 a.m. to 3:30 p.m.*

**Session Chair:** Jeanne Moe

This 15-hour workshop for all educators including teachers, museum staff, and outdoor program leaders, is a showcase of existing archaeology education programs. Participants discover the science of archaeology through hands-on activities. They are then equipped to teach archaeology concepts to both children and adults in a variety of settings. Exercises in values identification and clarification surrounding the issues of archaeological stewardship and an overview of Native American perspectives on the past complete the workshop instruction. Although the workshop is designed for educators, archaeologists are invited to attend.

### Stewardship: Who Gets Involved?

*Friday, April 16, 9:00 a.m. to 10:30 a.m.*

**Session Chair:** Shereen Lerner

This 1 1/2 hour workshop will present ways to involve the public. The Arizona Site Steward program will be used as a model for involving the public in protecting their sites. With more than 350 people enrolled in the program, it has successfully brought to the public a way to get involved on their own terms.

### "But That's Not What I Think I Said:" How to Improve Your Ability to Communicate With Press and Public—And Why?

*Friday, April 16, 4:30 p.m. to 7:00 p.m.*

This 2-hour P.R. Committee Press Workshop will analyze difficulties archaeologists encounter when dealing with journalists and vice-versa. Media representatives will explain their needs, suggesting ways to avoid misinterpretation and improve coverage.

### University of Colorado Cultural Property Workshop

*Wednesday, April 14, 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m.*

**Session Chairs:** Frederick W. Lange, Curator of Anthropology, University of Colorado Museum, and Ann Guthrie Hingston, independent cultural property consultant.

Learn how to involve the United States Government in helping the countries where you do research to protect their cultural patrimony. Learn how to request a bilateral agreement under the UNESCO treaty; how the U.S. National Stolen Property Act applies, and more.

### University of Nevada, Reno Seminars

#### "What is the Question?" Archaeological Research Design in CRM

*Tuesday, April 13-Wednesday, April 14, 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m.*

**Instructors:** Robert Elston, a principal and research director of Intermountain Research.

Christopher Raven, a senior staff archaeologist at Intermountain Research.

### Geographical Information Systems in Archaeology

*Tuesday, April 13-Wednesday, April 14, 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m.*

**Instructor:** W. Fred Limp, Ph.D., director of the Center for Advanced Spatial Technology at the University of Arkansas.

### Archaeology Training Programs for Volunteers: A Workshop of Ideas for Archaeologists & Volunteers!

*Friday, April 16, 8:30 a.m. to 3:00 p.m.*

**Session Chair:** Cathy Bolster-Poetschat

**Instructors:** Richard Waldbauer, Hester Davis

The morning session will offer an overview of training programs, including those of Oregon, Illinois, Utah and Arizona. The afternoon session will include panel and group discussions on ways to run training programs. Bring your knowledge, comments and questions!

## ST. LOUIS CITY ACTIVITIES

Located at the confluence of the Missouri and Mississippi Rivers, St. Louis offers a wide variety of exciting things to see and enjoy. Indeed, during your stay at the Adams Mark Hotel, many of the fabulous sights are right at your doorstep.

### GATEWAY ARCH AND MUSEUM OF WESTWARD EXPANSION

Overseen by the National Park Service, the 640-foot Gateway Arch is the nation's tallest memorial. Films and exhibits on the frontier American West are presented in the theater and museum under the Arch. Each leg of the Arch has a passenger tram, \$2.50 for adults, to carry visitors to an observation deck at the top. (Tickets are often sold out before the end of the day so purchase them early!)

### OLD COURTHOUSE MUSEUM

The five museum galleries in the Jefferson National Expansion Memorial depict St. Louis' role in westward expansion. There are two restored courtrooms typical of the mid-1800's; daily tours and films are offered.

### ST. LOUIS SCIENCE CENTER

The Science Center offers 7 different galleries, an OMNIMAX Theater and a Planetarium. Hours of operation are from 9:30 am to 5:00 pm on Sunday through Thursday and 9:30 a.m. to 9:00 p.m. on Friday and Saturday. Admission is free. A special exhibit called "Odyssey of Wonders" will examine things like gravity, rainbows and shadows during the SAA Conference.

### GATEWAY RIVERBOAT CRUISES

You can reflect on the days when riverboats and the Mississippi River were the center of life by stepping aboard the Huck Finn and Tom Sawyer Riverboats—replicas of the 19th century steamboats. There are frequent departures of narrated, one hour cruises.

### ST. LOUIS ZOO

One of the few free zoos in the country houses more than 3,400 animals. The zoo is open daily, 9:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m.

### ST. LOUIS CARDINALS HALL OF FAME & BUSCH STADIUM TOUR

While the St. Louis Cardinals will not be in town during the SAA Conference, the hall of fame and stadium are two places any baseball fan would enjoy.

Visit our Booth at SAA '93

## Ground Breaking Titles

New.

### The Aztecs, Maya, and Their Predecessors Third Edition

Archaeology of Mesoamerica  
Muriel Porter Weaver

The Third Edition of this highly successful introduction to the archaeology of Mesoamerica includes full coverage of the Aztec and Maya areas in one volume. Beginning with the settling of the New World and continuing through the Spanish conquest of Mesoamerica in 1521, this completely updated textbook contains the latest information on new approaches, theories, sites, and areas of investigation. This information reflects the work of a new generation of researchers whose recent discoveries have shed new light on many of the ideas that have shaped the last 50 years of Mesoamerican archaeology.

#### Key Features

- All-in-one textbook covering the Aztecs (central Mexico) and the Maya (Yucatan and Central America) in one volume
- Spans the period from the settling of the New World until the Spanish Conquest of Mexico
- Shows the growth and collapse of the Olmec, Teotihuacan, Maya, Toltec, and Aztec empires
- Includes a chapter on Mesoamerica's relationship to the northeast (southeastern United States) and to the Andean region of South America

January 1993, 567 pp., \$54.95  
ISBN: 0-12-739065-0

New.

### Prehistoric Subsistence on the Southern New England Coast

The Record from  
Narragansett Bay  
David J. Bernstein

This book examines long-term trends in prehistoric subsistence in the Narragansett Bay region of Southern New England. The results suggest that, unlike other areas of Eastern North America, specialized agricultural economies did not develop in this region prior to European contact. It also suggests that subsistence intensification was achieved through diversification and cultural modification of the landscape. This book incorporates specific observations and raw data in easy-to-use appendices. It also reviews results and features usable summary tables and figures. As such, the book is accessible to both the general reader as well as scholars and students interested in consulting the original data for their own research and analysis.

January 1993, 208 pp., \$55.00  
ISBN: 0-12-092870-1

### A Marxist Archaeology

Randall H. McGuire

This book is an introduction to marxist theory as it applies to archaeology. It explores long-term historical change and cultural evolution, and advocates a dialectical and historical approach to the study of the past. It will be of interest to students and professionals in archaeology, and to science historians, theoreticians, and philosophers.

1992, 326 pp., \$79.95/ISBN: 0-12-484078-7

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## NOTES

# Program

### WEDNESDAY EVENING APRIL 14, 1993

- [0] Invited Symposium: *THE CROSS-IN-CIRCLE: QUARTERING CAHOKIA'S CONTACTS*

Room: St. Louis Ballroom F & G

Organizer: John Kelly

Participants:

- 7:00 John Kelly; Introduction  
7:10 Melvin Fowler; Early Mississippian Cahokia: Woodhongs, Mound 72, and the Four Quarters of the World  
enges  
7:35 James Stoltman; A Reconsideration of the Cultural Processes Linking Cahokia to Its Northern Hinterlands During the Period AD 1000-1200  
8:00 James Brown; Is Spiro Cahokia's Caddoan Connection?  
8:25 Dan Morse; The Lower Mississippi Valley and Cahokia  
8:50 Robert Hall; Excavating Fossil Metaphors at Cahokia

### THURSDAY MORNING APRIL 15, 1993

- [1] Symposium: *THE BANDELIER ARCHAEOLOGICAL PROJECT: COLONIZATION, AGGREGATION, AND ABANDONMENT ON THE PREHISTORIC PAJARITO PLATEAU, NEW MEXICO*

Room: Promenade Ballroom B

Organizer: Timothy Kohler

Chairperson: Robert Powers

Participants:

- 8:20 Robert Powers and Timothy Kohler; Population and Settlement Aggregation on the Pajarito Plateau: The Bandelier Project  
8:40 Tineke Van Zandt; Houses Made of Tuff: Anasazi Architecture at Bandelier National Monument  
9:00 Angela Linse; Room Use and Disuse: Deciphering the Depositional Record at Burnt Mesa Pueblo and Punu Kunaete, New Mexico  
9:20 Janet Orcutt; Risk, Aggregation, and Settlement Location on the Pajarito Plateau  
9:40 Genevieve Head; A Surfeit of Stone? Lithic Resources and Social Development in Bandelier National Monument  
10:00 Matthew Root and Douglas Harro; Anasazi Aggregation and Stone Tool Production on the Pajarito Plateau  
10:20 James Vint; Sherds and the Social Milieu of Bandelier National Monument  
10:40 W. Nicholas Trierweiler and Meredith Matthews; Temporal Changes in the Prehistoric Selection of Natural Resources: Excavated Biotic Materials from Bandelier National Monument  
11:00 Timothy Kohler and Robert Powers: The Bandelier Archaeological Project: Towards a Revised Model for Aggregation, and Its Implications for the Study of Neolithic Village Formation Worldwide -

- 11:20 Discussant: Keith Kintigh  
11:40 Discussant: James Hill

**[2] Symposium: ARCHAEOLOGICAL RESEARCH THROUGH VOLUNTEERISM: THE PASSPORT IN TIME EXPERIENCE**

**Room:** St. Louis Ballroom H

**Organizer and Chairperson:** Gordon Peters

**Participants:**

- 8:00 Jill Osborn, Gordon Peters, and Carl Davis; Research or Recreation?: Passport in Time  
8:20 Halcyon La Point and William Kurtz; Investigating Custer's 1876 Trail on the Custer National Forest  
8:40 Mark Bruhy; Copper Use Among Woodland Tradition People as Evidenced Through Excavations at the Hemlock Cathedral Site, Forest County, Wisconsin  
9:00 Andrea Repp; The Langston Farm: Research Made Possible With Passport-in-Time  
9:20 John Hanson, Lawrence Lesko, and Neil Weintraub; The Art and Archaeology of Snake Gulch, Arizona  
9:40 Charmaine Thompson; Connecting Artifacts and Behaviors: Period Photos and the "Tin War" Site in Northwestern Utah  
10:00 Kristin Griffin and Walt Allen; A Stratified Site in the Upper Yellowstone Valley: A Greater Understanding Achieved with the Contribution of Volunteers  
10:20 Debra Dandridge and Claire Dean; Rock Art Conservation in Southeastern Colorado  
10:40 David Huelsbeck and Ian Ritchie; The Essential Ingredient: Volunteers and a University Partnership as Crucial Elements in Historic Archaeological Research in the Stevens Pass Historic District, Washington  
11:00 Robert Morgan, Gerald Schroedl, and James Bates; Chattooga PIT Project: The Archaeology and Ethnohistory of a Lower Cherokee Town  
11:20 Ruth Brinker; Rockshelter Survey on the Hoosier National Forest  
11:40 Discussant: Evan DeBloois

**[3] Symposium: VANISHING SPACES—NATIVE AMERICAN SACRED PLACES**

**Room:** Promenade Ballroom D

**Organizer:** Sally Greiser

**Organizer and Chairperson:** Brian Reeves

**Participants:**

- 8:00 Patricia Parker; Sacred Lands and Implementation of National Register Bulletin 38  
8:20 Reuben Snake; Indian Sacred Lands and Religious Freedom  
8:40 Brian Reeves; Northwestern Plains Sacred Sites: Federal Agencies and Multiple Land Use Conflicts  
9:00 Curly Bear Wagner; Northwestern Plains Sacred Sites: A Blackfeet Perspective  
9:20 T. Weber Greiser and Sally Greiser; Sacred Lands and Traditional Cultural Properties: Two World Views  
9:40 Gordon Mohs; Sxwoxiyam Stl'it'aqemte Sto:lo, Spirits of the Ancestors  
10:00 David Carmichael; Desecration of Hopi Sacred Sites in Navajo-Partitioned Lands  
10:20 Sally Greiser; The Sacred Landscape of Taos  
10:40 Lorraine Ruffing; Transnational Corporations and Indigenous Peoples: A View from the United Nations  
11:00 John Ross, Jim Sijohn, and Robert Sherwood; Problems of Protecting On-Reservation Sacred Sites: A Spokane Case Study

- 11:20 Discussant: Benjamin Rhodd  
11:40 Discussant: Sherri Deaver

**[4] Symposium: STUDIES OF SUBSISTENCE AND SETTLEMENTS DURING THE JOMON PERIOD (10,000–300 BC) IN JAPAN**

**Room:** St. Louis Ballroom F

**Organizer and Chairperson:** Fumiko Ikawa-Smith

**Organizer:** Junko Habu

**Participants:**

- 8:00 Fumiko Ikawa-Smith; Settlement Studies in Japanese Archaeology: A Review  
8:20 Simon Kaner; Jadeite, Snow and Ritual: Jomon Residential Shift Practices Along the Sea of Japan  
8:40 Junko Habu; Subsistence-Settlement Systems in the Moroiso Phase, Early Jomon Period  
9:00 Akira Matsui; Awazu Lake Bottom Site: A Study of Subsistence-Settlement Systems in Western Honshu  
9:20 Brian Chisholm; Inland/Coastal Links as Seen from Isotopic Analysis of Japanese Prehistoric Human Burials  
9:40 Tatsuo Kobayashi; Dual Organization of Jomon Communities  
10:00 Yoshiyuki Tanaka; Tooth Measurements as Indicators of Kinship Distance and Post-Marital Residence Patterns in the Final Jomon of Western Japan  
10:20 Peter Bleed and John Weymouth; A Nice Place to Live and Work: Community Structure at Yagi  
10:40 Gary Crawford and Catherine D'Andrea; Zoku-Jomon (Epi-Jomon) Settlement Patterns Inferred from Archaeobotanical Studies  
11:00 Discussant: Gina Barnes

**[5] Symposium: INTERPRETING THE EVIDENCE FOR INTENSIVE AGRICULTURAL TECHNOLOGIES IN THE MAYA LOWLANDS**

**Room:** St. Louis Ballroom C

**Organizer and Chairperson:** Peter Harrison

**Chairperson:** B. L. Turner II

**Participants:**

- 8:00 Peter Harrison; Data and Interpretation  
8:20 Nicholas Dunning; The Prevalence and Variety of Agricultural Terracing in the Maya Lowlands  
8:40 Vernon Scarborough; Reservoir Dependency and Watershed Landscaping: Water Management in the Southern Maya Lowlands  
9:00 Robert Fry; Chronologies and the Ceramics of Intensification  
9:20 K. Anne Pyburn; When a House is not a Household: Variation Among the Ancient Maya Communities of Northern Belize  
9:40 Eleanor King; A Review of the Evidence for Intensive Agriculture at Colha, Belize  
10:00 Mary Pohl, Kevin Pope and John Jones; Interpretation of Lowland Maya Wetland Agriculture: A Multidisciplinary Approach  
10:20 Charlie Miksic; Archaeobotanical Evidence of Prehistoric Agricultural Innovation at Pulltrouser Swamp, Belize  
10:40 T. Patrick Culbert and Laura Levi; Testing for Wetland Agriculture: The Problem of Methods

- 11:00 B. L. Turner; The Burden of Proof: The Evidence for Wetland Agriculture at Pulltrouser Swamp  
 11:20 Discussant: Don Rice  
 11:40 Discussant: Alan Kolata

[6] **Invited Symposium: ARCHAEOLOGY OF THE EASTERN WOODLANDS**

**Room:** Rose Garden

**Organizer and Chair:** Michael Stewart

**Participants:**

- 8:00 Michael Stewart; Introduction  
 8:20 James Petersen; Preceramic Manifestations in the Far Northeast: A Review of Recent Research  
 8:40 William Gardner; Life Between Fluted Points and Pottery: The Middle Atlantic Region from 8000–1200 B.C.  
 9:00 Michael Stewart; Woodland Prehistory of the Middle Atlantic Region  
 9:20 Richard Jeffries; The Status of Archaic Period Research in the North American Midcontinent  
*Susan dF*  
 9:40 N'omi Greber and R. Berle Clay; Reconciling Adena and Hopewell  
 10:00 David Anderson; Recent Advances in Paleoindian and Archaic Period Research in the Southeast  
 10:20 Ian Brown; Recent Contributions to Woodland Stage Archaeology in the Southeastern U.S.  
 10:40 Jerald Milanich; Wet and Lively: Archaeology in Florida  
 11:00 Dan Morse; Changes in Interpretation in the Archaeology of the Central Mississippi Valley Since 1983  
 11:20 John Kelley; Contemplating the Contribution of Cahokia Archaeological Research to the Study of Mississippi Society

[7] **Symposium: ETHNOARCHAEOLOGY AND SITE STRUCTURE: THE ORGANIZATION OF DOMESTIC SPACE** *Poorly Timed*

**Room:** Promenade Ballroom A

**Organizers and Chairpersons:** James Enloe and John Fisher, Jr.

**Participants:**

- 8:40 John Fisher and Jean Hudson; Comparison of Site Structure Between Two Tropical Forager Groups  
 9:00 Fiona Marshall and Tom Pilgram; Tetemwet: An Okiek Rockshelter and the Identification of Gender Based Use of Domestic Space  
 9:20 Karen Lupo and James O'Connell; Prey Anatomy, Assemblage Composition and Site Structure Among the Hadza  
 9:40 James Enloe; Did Paleolithic Hunters at Verberie Share Their Prey? Clues from Site Structure and Ethnoarchaeology  
 10:00 Diane Gifford-Gonzalez; Site Structure at Functionally Distinct Locales: An Ethnographic Example from the Dassenetsh of Kenya  
 10:20 Kenneth Juell, Martha Boden, and John Bock; Preliminary Investigations of Site Structure at a hamBukushu Village, Okavango Delta, Northern Botswana  
 10:40 Robert Hitchcock; The Ethnoarchaeology of Space Use and Site Structure Among Southern African Agropastoralists  
 11:00 Philip Arnold; Domestic Activities and Houselot Organization in the Sierra de los Tuxtlas, Veracruz, Mexico

- 11:20 Todd Whitelaw; Putting Together the Pieces: Social and Symbolic Organization in Hunter-Gatherer Site Structure  
 11:40 Discussant: Susan Kent

[8] **Symposium: PALEONUTRITION: SELECTED PAPERS ON THE DIET AND HEALTH OF PREHISTORIC AMERICANS**

**Room:** St. Louis Ballroom A

**Organizer and Chairperson:** Kristin Sobolik

**Participants:**

- 9:00 Kristin Sobolik; Introduction: The Importance of Paleonutrition and a Summary of a Conference  
 9:20 Gayle Fritz; The Value of Archaeological Plant Remains for Paleodietary Reconstruction  
 9:40 Bonnie Styles; The Value of Archaeological Faunal Remains for Paleodietary Reconstruction  
 10:00 Joseph Ezzo and Harold Krueger; Diet, Nutrition, and Food Choice at Grasshopper Pueblo, Arizona  
 10:20 Christine Szuter; Nutrition, Small Mammals, and Agriculture  
 10:40 Linda Scott Cummings; Corn Again Tonight? A Nutritional Analysis of an Anasazi Diet  
 11:00 Mark Sutton and Karl Reinhard; Cluster Analysis of the Coprolites from Antelope House: Implications for Anasazi Diet and Cuisine  
 11:20 Vaughn Bryant, Jr.; Callen's Legacy

[9] **Symposium: THE CENTRALITY OF BIOARCHAEOLOGY: ANDEAN INSTANCES**

**Room:** St. Louis Ballroom B

**Organizer and Chairperson:** Robert Benfer

**Participants:**

- 9:00 Robert Benfer, Jr.; Bioarchaeological Test of Selectionist Hypotheses  
 9:20 Brigitte Holt; Phytoliths from Dental Calculus: Direct Evidence of Prehistoric Diet  
 9:40 Richard Sutter; Social Stratification of Dental Pathologies from Chiribaya Alta, a Late Intermediate Site  
 10:00 Maria Lozada, Rex Haydon, and Jane Buikstra; Approaches to the Study of Genetic Composition in Late Intermediate Period Chiribaya Settlements, Southern Peru  
 10:20 Robert Malina, Terence Grieder, and Alberto Mendoza; Skeletal Remains at La Galgada, Peru  
 10:40 Joseph Vradenburg and Sarah Meadors; Cardal: The Effects of Diet, Disease, and Health on a Late Initial Period Population  
 11:00 Anna McNair; The Increasing Economic Importance of Women in Preceramic Peru  
 11:20 Bernardo Arriaza; A Synthesis of Chinchorro Culture  
 11:40 Discussant: Richard Burger

[10] **General Session: ARCHAEOLOGY IN ARKANSAS AND MISSOURI**

**Room:** St. Louis Ballroom B

**Chairperson:** Burt Purrington

**Participants:**

- 7:40 Jeffrey Mitchem; Excavations at the Late Mississippian Parkin Site, Northeast Arkansas  
 7:50 Carol Diaz-Granados; A Stylistic, Contextual, and Functional Analysis of Missouri's Petroglyphs and Pictographs  
 8:00 Timothy Mulvihill; Graves #3: An Emergent Mississippian Site in Northeast Arkansas

- 8:10 Burton Purrington; Prospect Spring and the Woodland—Mississippian Transition on the Prairie-Forest Edge of the Western Missouri Ozarks
- 8:20 Kathleen Cande; The Menard-Hodges Site, Arkansas Revisited: Ceramics from the Village of Osotouy
- 8:30 Jack Ray; Excavation of an Early Archaic Upland Resource Extraction Site in Southwest Missouri

**[11] General Session: ARCHAEOLOGY IN WESTERN AND NORTHERN NORTH AMERICA**

**Room:** Directors Room 43

**Chairperson:** Thomas Hester

**Participants:**

- 8:00 Jerry Moore and Janine Gasco; Demographic Consequences of Spanish Colonialism Among Mobile Hunter-Gatherers in Baja California del Norte
- 8:20 Thomas Hester; Obsidian in Texas: Geologic Sources and Archaeological Interpretation
- 8:40 Patricia Lambert and Herbert Maschner; Violence and Warfare in Prehistoric Hunter-Gatherer Societies of Western North America
- 9:00 Peter Whitridge; The Spatial Analysis of Thule Whale Bone Distributions: A Case Study from the Central Canadian Arctic
- 9:20 Michael Blake, Brian Thom, and Gary Coupland; Burial Mound Excavations at the Scowltz Site, British Columbia
- 9:40 William Fawcett; Pahranagat Paiutes: Typical Desert Foragers, or Marginalized Farmers
- 10:00 Julie Francis and Mark Miller; They Aren't Just Foragers Anymore: New Perspectives on Early Archaic Adaptations in the Upper Green River Basin, Wyoming
- 10:20 Mary Larson; And Then There Were None...: The "Disappearance" of the Qargi in Northern Alaska
- 10:40 Martin Handly; Recent Investigations at Charlie Lake Cave (HbRf 39): Implications for Our Understanding of Subarctic Paleoindian Prehistory
- 11:00 Bryan Gordon; The Effect of Herd-Following on Material Culture

**[12] General Session: SOUTH AMERICAN ARCHAEOLOGY**

**Room:** St. Louis Ballroom G

**Chairperson:** Susan deFrance

**Participants:**

- 7:40 Glenn Russell; Excavations at Cerro Mayal: A Moche IV Ceramic Production Workshop in the Chicama Valley, Peru
- 8:00 Phyllis Pitluga; The Nazca Lines and Quadrangles: An Astronomical Model
- 8:20 Paul Goldstein; From Bandelier's Cemeteries to a Blackware Horizon, One Step Towards a Tiwanaku Ceramic Chronology
- 8:40 Karen Wise and Sonia Guillen; When is a Mummy: Chinchorro in Southern Peru
- 9:00 Banks Leonard; Chimu Agricultural Projects in the Chicama Valley, Peru: New Observations
- 9:20 Jack Rossen; Plant Remains of Nanchoc, Northern Peru: Early Cultigens or Modern Intrusions?
- 9:40 Susan deFrance; Spanish Colonial Adaptation to Southern Peru: Faunal Data from the Moquegua Region
- 10:00 Mary Glowacki; Middle Horizon Ceramics from Cuzco, New Insights on the Wari Occupation

- 10:20 Ann Webster; Shifting Species Abundance Patterns and the Increased Use of Camelids in the Tiwanaku Valley, Bolivia: Formative Period to Tiwanaku V
- 10:40 Melanie Wright; Social and Spatial Differentiation at Tiwanaku: The Evidence of the Botanical Remains
- 11:00 Izumi Shimada and Jo Ann Griffin; Manufacture and Use of Sumptuous Metal Objects from Huaca Loro, Peru
- 11:20 John Janusek; Segmentation and Change in Tiwanaku Residential Patterns

**[13] General Session: MESOAMERICAN ARCHAEOLOGY**

**Room:** Promenade Ballroom A

**Chairperson:** Elizabeth Graham

**Participants:**

- 7:40 William Fowler, Kathryn Sampeck, and Howard Earnest; The Ceramic Sequence at Tacuscalco, El Salvador
- 7:50 Stephen Whittington and David Reed; Preliminary Results of Analysis of Human Skeletal Remains from Iximche, Guatemala
- 8:00 S. J. Mazullo and C. S. Teal; Reconstructing Processes of Production and Site Formation through Mineralogic Analysis of Maya Cultural Remains, Ambergris Caye, Belize
- 8:10 Elizabeth Graham and David Pendergast; New Data From Ambergris Caye on Coastal Maya Production and Exchange

**[14] General Session: OLD WORLD ARCHAEOLOGY**

**Room:** St. Louis Ballroom A

**Chairperson:** Maureen Hays

**Participants:**

- 7:40 Brooks Ellwood, Karl Petruso, and Frank Harrold; Magnetic and Electrical Studies in Konispol Cave, a Neolithic Site in Southwesternmost Albania
- 7:50 John Dockall; Functional Variability of Pointed Tools From the Middle Paleolithic at Shanidar Cave, Iraq
- 8:00 James Pokines; Antler as a Raw Material: Experimentation with Replicated Lower Magdalenian Spearpoints
- 8:10 Maureen Hays; A Functional Analysis of the Lithic Material From Burrone Scierra I (Calabria, Italy)
- 8:20 Steven Mertens; Preliminary Investigations Concerning the Transition From Middle to Upper Paleolithic in Romania
- 8:30 Christopher Hill; Geologic Context of Acheulian Artifacts in Saharan Egypt

**[15] Poster Session: ARCHAEOLOGICAL METHOD AND THEORY**

**Participants:**

- Joe Castorena and Leoncio Garza-Valdes; Archaeological Sample Identified as Copal (*Bursera Bipinnata*) by Capillary Gas Chromatography/Mass Spectrometry
- Kathleen Morrison; Microscopic Charcoal and Land Use: Lake Sediments and Regional Burning
- Robert Vernon; Computer-aided Visualization of Intra-site Activity Patterns
- Jeffrey Yelton; Archaeology and Non-professional Education in Southwestern Missouri
- Joni Manson; The Effects of War on Archaeological/ Cultural Resources and Research
- Joan Schneider, Philip Wilke, and Leslie Quintero; Experimental Replication of the Production of Aboriginal Milling Implements
- Katherine Moore; Cut Marks on-Bone in Economic and Nutritional Context

- William Johnson; Archaeological Research in Contaminated Areas: Plutonium Valley at the Nevada Test Site  
 Kristen Zschomler and Clark Dobbs; Promoting Public Ownership of the Past  
 Lori Longo-Hughston, David Meltzer, and George McMechan; Ground Penetrating Radar Investigation of Altithermal Age Site on the Southern High Plains  
 Stephen Nash; Cutting Data Estimation and Site History: An Exploratory Analysis  
 Michael Shott; Mortal Pots: On Use Life and Vessel Size in the Formation of Ceramic Assemblages  
 Fraser Neiman; Temporal Dynamics of Stylistic Variation Under Drift  
 Rosanna Ridings; Variation of Effective Temperature in Obsidian Hydration Dating  
 Kim Bartolotta; Characterization of Archaeological Sediments by Laboratory Techniques  
 Lane Beck and Diane Zorich; Optimizing Computer Foraging: Networks, Databases, and Repatriation  
 Colleen Beck; License to Loot  
 Sarah Schlanger, William Lipe, and William Robinson; An Atlas of Occupation and Abandonment Across the Northern Southwest  
 Mike Waters, John Giardino, and James Parrent; Geoarchaeological Investigations of St. Ann's Bay, Jamaica: The Search for the Columbus Caravels and an Assessment of 1000 Years of Human Land Use

*11:30 Lunch DR 42*

## THURSDAY AFTERNOON APRIL 15, 1993

[16] **Symposium: COMPARING CAPITALS**

**Room:** St. Louis Ballroom B

**Organizer and Chairperson:** Alice Kehoe

**Participants:**

- 1:00 Alice Kehoe; Monumentality  
 1:20 Linda Manzanilla; Teotihuacan  
 1:40 Alan Kolata; Comparing Andean Capitals  
 2:00 Helaine Silverman; Monumentally Unmonumental: The Case of Cahuachi  
 2:20 Elena Lincoln; Independent Centers and Isolated Capitals  
 2:40 Charles Lincoln; Was Chichen Itza Like Rome?  
 3:00 Phil Wiegand and David Wilcox; Chacoan Capitals: Centers of Competing Polities  
 3:20 Alex Barker; Settled on Complexity: Centers and the Definition of Social Complexity in the Lower Mississippi Valley  
 3:40 Gloria Fenner and Patricia O'Brien; Cahokia's Boundaries and Hinterlands  
 4:00 Robert Hall; Cahokia, Camelot, and the Dynamics of Oral Tradition  
 4:20 Discussant: Christopher Chippindale

[17] **Symposium: RECENT INVESTIGATIONS ALONG THE UPPER MAIN BRANCH OF THE SUSQUEHANNA RIVER BASIN**

**Room:** Promenade Ballroom E

**Organizer and Chairperson:** Randolph Taylor

**Participants:**

- 1:00 Peter Condon; Technological Analysis of Lithic Assemblages at Two Early Woodland Sites in the Susquehanna River Valley

- 1:20 Dana Kollmann; Meadowood Phase Ceramics in the Central Susquehanna River Valley: An Examination of Ceramic Use and Technology  
 1:40 Robert Jacoby and Kathryn Parker; Functional Analysis of Early Woodland Features and Site Structure in the Central Susquehanna River Valley  
 2:00 Patricia Miller; A Comparative Analysis of Late Woodland Settlement Within the Susquehanna River Drainage  
 2:20 Brad Koldehoff; Trends in Lithic Technology in the Central Susquehanna Valley  
 2:40 Gary Coppock, Duane Braun, and Jonathon Pollack; Island Geomorphology Within the Main Stem Susquehanna River and its Implications for the Occurrence of Deeply Buried Archaeological Sites  
 3:00 Frank Vento and Harold Rollins; Genetic Stratigraphy, Climate Change and Paleosol Development Within the Susquehanna River Drainage Basin  
 3:20 Randolph Taylor; Correlating Archaeological Stratigraphic Data with a Genetic Stratigraphic Framework in a Dynamic River Basin: Implications for the Study of Settlement and Cultural Stratigraphy  
 3:40 Discussant: Joseph Baker

[18] **Symposium: THE PRE-CLOVIS PROOF FROM PENDEJO CAVE, OROGRANDE, NEW MEXICO**

**Room:** Promenade Ballroom A

**Organizers and Chairpersons:** Richard MacNeish and Donald Chrisman

**Participants:**

- 2:20 Geoffrey Cunnar; The Excavation, Stratigraphy, and Chronometrics of Pendejo Cave, New Mexico  
 2:40 Gary Jessop; The Contextual Evidence of the Way of Life in the Pre-Clovis Zones  
 3:00 Bruno Marino; Stable Isotope-based Paleoenvironmental Reconstruction at Pendejo Cave  
 3:20 Donald Chrisman; Pendejo Cave Pre-Clovis Worked Bone and Tools—Make No Bones About It!  
 3:40 Rob Bonnichsen; A 40,000-Year Old Human Worked Bison Bone  
 4:00 Howard Savage; Pre-Clovis Dated Human Hairs  
 4:20 Jamshed Mavalwala; Human Dermatoglyphics on Burned Clay From Pendejo Cave, New Mexico  
 4:40 Richard MacNeish; Lithic and Other Tools, a Summary of the Pendejo Data and Their Implications

[19] **Invited Symposium: RECENT CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE ARCHAEOLOGY OF NORTHERN NORTH AMERICA**

**Room:** Rose Garden

**Organizer:** Frederick West

**Moderator:** Moreau Maxwell

**Participants:**

- 1:00 Allen McCartney, Douglas Veltre and William Workman; Southern Alaskan Prehistory: An Overview  
 1:20 Robert Ackerman; Projectile Points and Microblades in Southwest Alaska  
 1:40 John Hoffecker, W. Roger Powers, Ted Goebel, and Nancy Bigelow; The Nenana Complex and the Peopling of the New World  
 2:00 Robert Shaw; State and Federal Archaeology in Alaska

- 2:20 Charles Holmes, David Yesner, and Kristine Crossen; Lifestyles of the First Americans: New Evidence from the Broken Mammoth Site, East-Central Alaska  
 2:40 David Morrison and Charles Arnold; Inuvialuit Archaeology in the Eskimo Lakes  
 3:00 Jean-Luc Pilon; Palaeo-Eskimo Remains from the Lower MacKenzie Valley, District of MacKenzie Northwest Territories, Canada  
 3:20 William Fitzhugh and Stephen Loring; Cain's Land is Labrador: Not Much Earth, But Great Archaeology  
 3:40 James Tuck; Historic Archaeology and Public Participation in Newfoundland and Labrador  
 4:00 James Helmer, Genevieve LeMoine, and Donald Hanna; Frozen in Space: Archaeological Research in the High Arctic, 1992  
 4:20 Discussants: Robert Ackerman, David Morrison, James Tuck, Morreau Maxwell, and Frederick West

**[20] Symposium: ANDEAN-AMAZONIAN LINKAGES IN PREHISTORY**

**Room:** St. Louis Ballroom A

**Organizers and Chairpersons:** Tamara Bray and Charles Hastings

**Participants:**

- 1:00 Mario Rivera; From the Forest to the Pacific Coast, 7000 Years Ago: The Chinchorro of Northern Chile  
 1:20 Clark Erickson; Prehispanic Interactions Between the Llanos de Mojos and the Altiplano of Bolivia  
 1:40 Charles Hastings; Ashaninka Settlement in the Upper Montana of Peru  
 2:00 Ronald Weber; Analysis of Historic Cotton Textiles from Eastern Peru and Comparisons with Archaeological Examples from Peru  
 2:20 Inge Schjellerup; Expansion of the Inca Empire into the Chachapoyas Region of Northeastern Peru  
 2:40 Warren Church; Evidence for Prehistoric Highland-Tropical Forest Interaction from Manachaqui Cave in the Northeastern Andes of Peru: Preliminary Report  
 3:00 Paulina Leddergerber-Crespo; A Preliminary Report on a Comparative Archaeological Survey in Morona-Santiago, Ecuador  
 3:20 Karen Bruhns and James Burton; Highland-Lowland Linkages in First Millennium BC Ecuador  
 3:40 Tamara Bray; Andean-Amazonian Linkages in Ecuadorian Prehistory: The Pimampiro Connection  
 4:00 Thomas Myers; Exchange Between the Andes and the Upper Amazon  
 4:20 Discussant: Patricia Lyon  
 4:40 Discussant: Ramiro Matos

**[21] Symposium: THE FOUNDATIONS OF SOCIAL INEQUALITY**

**Room:** Promenade Ballroom D

**Organizers and Chairpersons:** Gary Feinman and T. Douglas Price

**Participants:**

- 1:00 Gary Feinman; Introduction  
 1:20 Brian Hayden; Pathways to Power: Principles for Creating Socioeconomic Inequalities  
 1:40 Jeanne Arnold; Inequality, Marginalization, and Economics  
 2:00 Richard Blanton; Social Inequality Within Households  
 2:20 Roundtable Discussion  
 2:40 T. Douglas Price; Social Inequality and the Origins of Agriculture

- 3:00 Kenneth Ames; Pathways to Inequality in Northwestern North America  
 3:20 Stephen Plog; Culture Change and Social Differentiation in the American Southwest  
 3:40 Robert Drennan and Dale Quatrin; Social Inequality and Agricultural Resources in the Valle de la Plata, Columbia  
 4:00 Discussant: Antonio Gilman  
 4:10 Questions and Discussion

**[22] Symposium: NEW DEVELOPMENTS IN CENTRAL MISSISSIPPI VALLEY ARCHAEOLOGY**

**Room:** St. Louis Ballroom G

**Organizer and Chairperson:** Michael O'Brien

**Organizer:** Robert Dunnell

**Participants:**

- 1:00 Patrick McCutcheon; Quantifying Lithic Raw Material Variability of Crowley's Ridge Gravel, Southeast Missouri and Northeast Arkansas  
 1:20 Thomas Holland; Bioarchaeology of Southeast Missouri  
 1:40 Robert Lafferty; Evolution of Settlement Structure in the New Madrid Floodway  
 2:00 Fran Whittaker; Lowland Adaptation During the Late Archaic in the Central Mississippi River Valley  
 2:20 Gregory Fox; A Critical Evaluation of the Interpretive Framework of the Mississippi Period in Southeast Missouri  
 2:40 Paul Kreisa; Mississippian Ceramic Chronologies in Western Kentucky: A View from Several Lower Ohio River Sites  
 3:00 Patrice Teltser; Non-Site Survey in the Cairo Lowland, Southeast Missouri  
 3:20 Kit Wesler; The Wickliffe Mounds Cemetery: Implications for Late Mississippi Period Chronology, Settlement and Mortuary Patterns in Western Kentucky  
 3:40 David Dye; Walls Engraved: An Elite Ware in the Central Mississippi Valley  
 4:00 Robert Dunnell; Langdon, a Fortified Mississippian Settlement on the Malden Plain  
 4:20 Carol Morrow and Mary McCorvie; Layers of Trail Systems in the Midwestern U.S. Archaeological, Historical and Modern Environment  
 4:40 Robert Mainfort and Michael Moore; 40LA92: A Late Mississippian Village in Lauderdale County, Tennessee

**[23] Symposium: TAKE ME TO YOUR LEADER: ARCHAEOLOGISTS AND CONSULTATION WITH NATIVE AMERICAN AND OTHER TRADITIONAL COMMUNITIES**

**Room:** Promenade Ballroom B

**Organizers and Chairpersons:** Lynne Sebastian and Charles Carroll

**Participants:**

- 2:00 Charles Carroll; Practical Processes and Paradoxes in Administering Federal Laws and Regulations Relating to Native Americans  
 2:20 Lynne Sebastian; Traditional Cultural Properties and the Section 106 Process  
 2:40 T. J. Ferguson, Kurt Dongoske, and Eric Polingyouma; Working Together: The Roles of Archaeology and Ethnohistory in Hopi Cultural Preservation  
 3:00 E. Richard Hart; Tribal Identification of Archaeology as Traditional Cultural Property  
 3:20 Andrew Othole and Roger Anyon; A Tribal Perspective on Cultural Resource Management Consultation  
 3:40 Judy Brunson; Traditional Cultural Properties: Coping Mechanisms for the Private Developer

→ 4:20 Esme Webb

- 4:00 David Cushman; When Worlds Collide: The Identification and Preservation of Traditional Cultural Properties on Indian and Non-Indian Lands  
 4:20 Frances Levine; Documenting Traditional Cultural Properties in Non-Indian Communities  
 4:40 Discussant: Thomas King

**[24] Symposium: THE OLD COURTHOUSE AND CAHOKIA: A BIT OF NOSTALGIA**

**Room:** St. Louis Ballroom C

**Organizer and Chairperson:** James Griffin

**Participants:**

- 3:40 James Griffin; The University of Michigan Program for Greater Cahokia 1950-1953  
 3:50 Steven Williams; The Michigan-Yale Program in Southeast Missouri 1950-1953  
 4:00 M. L. Fowler; The 1960's Salvage and Other Programs at Cahokia  
 4:10 Elizabeth Benchley; Monks Mound Manipulations  
 4:20 J. E. Price; Southeast Missouri Archaeology 40 Years After Williams  
 4:30 W.I. Woods and G.R. Halley; Recent Interpretations of Plazas and Populations  
 4:40 John Kelly; Cahokia Out of Range

**[25] Symposium: WHAT MEANS THIS ART?—LATE PLEISTOCENE “CREATIVE EXPLOSION” IN THE OLD WORLD**

**Room:** St. Louis Ballroom H

**Organizers and Chairpersons:** Olga Soffer and Meg Conkey

**Participants:**

- 1:00 John Parkington; The Social Context of Painting in the Western Cape: Some Recurrent Images  
 1:20 Andree Rosenfeld; Ideational Shifts in Late Pleistocene Australia  
 1:40 Iain Davidson; Power of Pleistocene Pictures  
 2:00 Ofer Bar-Yosef; Late Pleistocene Art in the Near East—Why So Little?  
 2:20 R. Dale Guthrie; The Magico-Religious Paradigm and Its Effect on the Interpretations of Paleolithic Art  
 2:40 Olga Soffer; The Mutability of Upper Paleolithic “Art” in Central and Eastern Europe: Patterning and Significance  
 3:00 Margherita Mussi and Daniela Zampetti; Carving, Painting and Engraving: Problems in the Earliest Italian Design  
 3:20 Jean-Philippe Rigaud; The Origins of Symbolic Expression and of Artistic Creativity: The Archaeological Data  
 3:40 Jean Clottes; Art of the Light and Art of the Depths  
 4:00 Margaret Conkey; On Defining ‘Context’: Interpreting the Magdalenian Art of the French Pyrenees  
 4:20 Discussant: Robert Whallon  
 4:40 Discussant: David Lewis-Williams

**[26] General Session: SOUTHWESTERN ARCHAEOLOGY**

**Room:** St. Louis Ballroom C

**Chairperson:** Timothy Kearns

**Participants:**

- 1:00 Jefferson Reid and Barbara Montgomery; Rapid Change of Formal Ritual Space in the Grasshopper Region, Arizona  
 1:20 Jon Czaplicki; The Central Arizona Project: Contract Archaeology and Research in Central Arizona

- 1:40 Edgar Huber; The Architectural Expression of Prehistoric Puebloan Social Complexity in the Upland Southwest  
 2:00 Timothy Kearns; Pipeline and Archaeology are Strange Teammates: El Paso Natural Gas Company Sponsored Research in Northwest New Mexico  
 2:20 Michael Pool; Ethnohistory of Puebloan Agriculture  
 2:40 Donald Thieme; A Water-Balance Simulation of the Changing Agricultural Potential of Northern Black Mesa, Arizona

**[27] General Session: SOUTH AMERICAN ARCHAEOLOGY**

**Room:** Promenade Ballroom F

**Chairperson:** Maria Masucci

**Participants:**

- 1:40 L. Borrero and Jose-Luis Lafata; Resources Exploitation in South Patagonia During the Pleistocene-Holocene Transition  
 1:00 Maria Masucci; Explaining Ceramic Change: Technological Analysis of Late Prehistoric Ecuadorian Ceramics  
 1:20 Marie Sutliff; The Production and Use of Wire in Late Pre-Hispanic Metallurgy of Southern Coastal Ecuador

**[28] General Session: ARCHAEOLOGICAL METHOD AND THEORY**

**Room:** Directors Room 43

**Chairperson:** Lynette Norr

**Participants:**

- 1:00 Carole DeRoche; Textile Ecology: The Production Process in Its Environment  
 1:20 Andrzej Weber; Bone Chemistry, Diagenesis, Cleaning Techniques and Interpretation: Some Methodological Considerations  
 1:40 Nicola Longford; A Conservator’s View on How to Comply with New Federal Statutes on Curation and Conservation (36 CFR, part 79)  
 2:00 Susan Snow; Constructed Images and the Archaeological Record in the New World Tropics  
 2:20 Jonathan Mabry; Holocene Alluvial Cycles and Early Agricultural Settlements in Arid Lands: A Comparison Between the American Southwest and the Southern Levant  
 2:40 Paul Takac, Michael Collins, and Wulf Gose; The Archaeomagnetic Investigation of Burned Limestone Rocks: An Interpretive Technique  
 3:00 James Skibo and Michael Schiffer; The Clay Cooking Pot: An Exploration of Women’s Technology  
 3:20 Leah Powell and Helen Dockall; Folk Narratives and Archaeology: Contributions of Folklore Methodology to the Analysis and Interpretation of an Historic African-American Cemetery  
 3:40 Bong Won Kang; An Examination of an Intermediate Socioevolutionary Type Between Chiefdoms and States  
 4:00 Stanley Ambrose and Lynette Norr; Relationship of Carbon Isotope Ratios of Dietary Protein and Energy to Those of Bone Collagen and Apatite  
 4:20 Esme'e Webb; Is Complexity a Necessary Feature of Hunter-Gatherer Socio-Economics?  
 4:40 Curtis McKinney; Uranium Series and ESR Dating of Tooth Enamel, Methods in Conflict: The Uranium Uptake Debate

## [29] General Session: EASTERN WOODLANDS ARCHAEOLOGY

Room: Promenade Ballroom A

Chairperson: Douglas Kellogg

## Participants:

- 12:40 Jeffrey Hantman and Michael Klein; Woodland Era Population and Regional Organization in the James River Valley of Central Virginia  
 1:00 Stuart Eldridge; Late Archaic Coastal Hunter-Gatherer Adaptation in Central Maine: A Perspective from the Stanley Site, Monhegan Island, Maine  
 1:20 Richard Boisvert and Anthony Costine; A Good Day at Black Rock—Resolving the Source and Distribution of So-called "Argillite" in Northern New England  
 1:40 Douglas Kellogg; Interpreting Site Clusters: An Example from the Maine Coast

## [30] Poster Session: OLD WORLD ARCHAEOLOGY

## Participants:

- Andrew Weiss; The Social Context of Large Scale Copper Production in Prehistoric Central Thailand  
 Barry Rolett and Min-yung Chiu; Domestic Animals in Prehistoric Polynesian Subsistence Economies  
 Maria Sweeney and David Addison; Current East Polynesian Chronology  
 Patricia Mangan; The Spatialization of Early Capitalism: A Case Study of Catalonia, Spain  
 Glenn Storey; The Height of Buildings in Ancient Rome: New Archaeological Data  
 Robert Hard and Linden Kosub; Early Bronze Age Ground Stone Tools: A Remarkable Case of Ore Processing in Central Anatolia  
 Alan McPherron and Richard Cowan; Mapping and Remote Sensing at a Bronze-Age "Nuragic" Settlement on Sardinia  
 Nancy Ciochon; The Upper Paleolithic in the Southern Levant: New Data From Jordan  
 David Mather; Differing Perceptions of Landscape From the Mesolithic through the Roman Occupation: Palynological and Stratigraphic Evidence from the Humberhead Levels of England  
 Francis Harrold; Archaeological Research in Southern Albania  
 Alexander Applegate and Harold Hietala; Synchronic and Diachronic Interpretations of Middle Paleolithic Localities During the Last Interglacial at Bir TarFawi, Egypt  
 Ruth Van Dyke; Ideology and the Ancient Chinese State  
 Sarah Milliken; Raw Material Economy in the Late Paleolithic of South-East Italy

## [31] Poster Session: LATIN AMERICAN ARCHAEOLOGY

## Participants:

- Martha Jackson and Melissa Hagstrum; Ceramic Tools For Inka Metallurgy: Technical Analyses of Materials, Manufacture and Use  
 Persis Clarkson; Geochemical Dating Applications to Stone Features, Nazca, Peru  
 Thomas Barrett and Robert Santley; Formative Period Obsidian Utilization in the Tuxtla Mountains, Veracruz, Mexico  
 John Gerry; Dietary Privilege Among the Classic Maya: An Isotopic Perspective  
 Lourdes Toscano-Hernandez, Carlos Alvarez, and Harold Starratt; Population Dynamics in the Puuc: Current Investigations at the Classic Site of Labna, Yucatan  
 Jefferson MacKinnon and Jeffrey Olson; Classic Period Maya Extraction of Clay Resources on the Coast of Southern Belize

## THURSDAY NIGHT APRIL 15, 1993

## [32] Invited Symposium: ARCHAEOLOGICAL SURVEY AND AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY IN THE UNITED KINGDOM

Room: St. Louis Ballroom G

Organizer: Robert Bewley

## Participants:

- 7:00 Mark Corney; Survey and Recording of Ancient Landscapes: A British and European Perspective  
 7:20 Robert Bewley; Aerial Photography and Archaeological Survey in Britain  
 7:40 Roger Leech; From Survey to Record—Providing a National Database  
 8:00 Adrian Olivier; From Record to Conservation—A Regional Perspective  
 8:20 Ben Ferrari; Recording Archaeology in the Marine Zone

## [33] Symposium: THE NATURE OF MISSISSIPPIAN TOWNS AND CENTRAL PLACES

Room: St. Louis Ballroom H

Organizers and Chairpersons: Barry Lewis and Charles Stout

## Participants:

- 7:00 Claudine Payne and John Scarry; Town Structure at the Edge of the Mississippian World  
 7:20 David Hally; The Nature of Mississippian Towns in Georgia  
 7:40 Gerald Schroedl; Mississippian Towns in the Eastern Tennessee Valley  
 8:00 Charles Stout and Barry Lewis; On the Nature of Western Kentucky Mississippian Town Composition  
 8:20 Jon Muller; Towns Along the Lower Ohio  
 8:40 Scott Demel and Robert Hall; Natural and Artificial Landscapes within the Cahokia Town Plan  
 9:00 Discussant: Christopher Peebles

## [34] Symposium: EXPLAINING LONG-TERM CHANGES IN POSTGLACIAL FORAGING TECHNOLOGIES: OLD AND NEW WORLD PERSPECTIVES

Room: St. Louis Ballroom A

Organizer: Bradley Vierra

## Participants:

- 7:00 Marek Zvelebil; The Evolution of Postglacial Lithic Technology in Northern Europe  
 7:20 Steven Mithen; Mesolithic Technology in the Southern Hebrides  
 7:40 Bradley Vierra; Subsistence Diversification and Mesolithic Technology  
 8:00 Christopher Ellis and Jonathon Lothrop; Technological Change During the Paleoindian and Archaic Periods in Eastern North America  
 8:20 Marcel Kornfeld and Mary Lou Larson; Change and Continuity in Early to Mid-Holocene Northwestern Plains Technology  
 8:40 Robert Bettinger; Measuring Holocene Adaptive Change in the Western Great Basin  
 9:00 Discussant: Lawrence Straus  
 9:10 Discussant: Margaret Nelson

## [35] General Session: CURRENT RESEARCH IN THE AMERICAN SOUTHWEST

Room: St. Louis Ballroom B

Chairperson: Keith Kintigh

## Participants:

- 7:00 Lynn Malinowski and Shawn Haley; Recent Evidence of the Early Archaic in the Alpine Valleys of the Wasatch Mountains of Utah

- 7:10 Michael McGuire; The Recent Discovery of a Terminal Archaic to Initial Mogollon Protokiva in the Middle San Francisco River Valley, West-Central New Mexico  
 7:20 Sharon Hatch; A Wood Sourcing Study at the Chimney Rock Archaeological Area, Southwest Colorado  
 7:30 Frank Eddy and Dale Lightfoot; Air Photographic Interpretations for the Chimney Rock Archaeological Area, Colorado  
 7:40 Garry Cantley; Archaeology at a Rockpile Field in Central Arizona  
 7:50 Susan Hall; An Architectural Analysis of Cavate Dwellings in the Verde Valley, Arizona  
 8:00 Stephen Durand, Martin Rose, and Phillip Shelley; Techniques for Identifying Tree Source Areas, Part 2  
 8:10 Konnie Moeller and John Hoffecker; A Geoarchaeological Analysis of Hydropower Operation Effects on the Green River in Utah and Colorado  
 8:20 Rudolph Johnson, Elizabeth Ambos, and Daniel Larson; Experimental Design for Evaluation of Variables at Archaeological Sites by Geophysical Methods  
 8:30 Kenneth Liss; Grand Canyon Anasazi Settlement Patterns  
 8:40 Keith Kintigh and Andrew Duff; The Changing Face of Community: Patterns From the Zuni River Drainage

**[36] General Session: RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN METHOD AND THEORY**

**Room:** Rose Garden

**Chairperson:** Joe Artz

**Participants:**

- 7:00 Gary Dunham; Solidarity Through Death? The Archaeology of Collective Burial Rituals  
 7:20 Joe Artz and E. Arthur Bettis, III; Holocene Geology as an Aid in Archaeological Survey: An Example from the Upper Mississippi Valley  
 7:40 Dolores Elkin; Volume Density of South American Camelids Skeletal Parts  
 8:00 Debora Kligmann and Cristina Bellelli; Examining the Underlying Assumptions of Refitting Studies Carried Out in Argentina  
 8:20 Leoncio Garza-Valdes; Biogenic Varnish on Ancient Pottery and Stone Artifacts  
 8:40 James Zeidler; Site Discovery and Sampling Bias in the Neotropics  
 9:00 Louise Senior and Barbara Mills; Use of Computerized Image Analysis in Quantifying Craft Specialization

**[37] General Session: MAYA ARCHAEOLOGY**

**Room:** Promenade Ballroom B

**Chairperson:** Michael Smyth

**Participants:**

- 7:00 Christopher Dore, Michael Smyth, and Lora Anderson; Maya Community Patterns Via "La Ruta Puuc": The 1992 Sayil Project  
 7:20 Christine White, Paul Healy, and Henry Schwarcz; Intensive Agriculture, Social Status, and Maya Diet at Pacbitun, Belize  
 7:40 Paul Healy, Jaime Awe, and Gyles Iannone; Pacbitun and Ancient Maya Slate Use  
 8:00 Richard Paine and David Webster; Population Growth in the Copan Valley, Honduras AD 400–800  
 8:20 April Sievert, Lane Beck, and Eliot Hoyt; Maya Sacrifice: More Than a Heart-Wrenching Experience  
 8:40 James Ambrosino; Katun History in the Classic Maya Lowlands: Evidence and Implications

- 9:00 Randolph Widmer; Obsidian Use-Wear Patterns and Craft Activities at the Classic Maya Site of Copan

**[38] General Session: RECENT STUDIES IN ROCK ART**

**Room:** St. Louis Ballroom F

**Chairperson:** Mavis Greer

**Participants:**

- 7:00 Roy Larick; Ethological Information in the Animal Representations of Lascaux  
 7:20 John Greer; Some Preliminary Observations on the Painted Rock Art of Southwestern Venezuela  
 7:40 Lance Trask and Garth Bawden; The Social Geography of Petroglyphs and Pictographs  
 8:00 Alice Tratebas; Cultural Continuity in Paleo-Indian and Archaic Petroglyphs  
 8:20 Mavis Greer and John Greer; Shamen in the Pictographs of the Smith River Drainage in Central Montana

**[39] General Session: ARCHAEOLOGY OF THE PACIFIC AND EAST ASIA**

**Room:** St. Louis Ballroom C

**Chairperson:** James Carucci

**Participants:**

- 7:00 David Rindos and Esmée Webb; Modelling the Human Colonization of Empty Landmasses: The Advantages of Optimizing Extractive Maladaptation  
 7:20 James Carucci; Noncultural Shells in Cultural Middens: Process and Interpretation  
 7:40 William Longacre, Miriam Stark and Kenneth Kvamme; You've Seen One, You've Seen 'Em All: Alternative Statistical Techniques to Measure Ceramic Standardization Applied to Four Philippine Examples  
 8:00 Lisa Kealhofer; Holocene Environments and Early Agriculture in Central Thailand  
 8:20 Barry Rolett; New Evidence For the East Polynesian Homeland: Current Research in the Marquesas  
 8:40 Michael Kolb; The Role of Human Predation and Extirpation of Terrestrial Avifauna in the Scope of Hawaiian Island Subsistence Practices  
 9:00 Sari Miller-Antonio; Lithic Variability in Upper Pleistocene Northern China

**[40] Symposium: RECENT RESEARCH ON THE PREHISTORY OF THE DELAWARE VALLEY**

**Room:** St. Louis Ballroom A

**Organizer and Chairperson:** John Doershuk

**Organizer:** Christopher Bergman

**Participants:**

- 7:40 Joseph Schuldenrein; The Geomorphic Background to Prehistoric Occupation of the Central Delaware Valley  
 8:00 James Hatch; Changing Patterns in the Mining and Trade of "Pennsylvania Jasper"  
 8:20 Philip LaPorta; Structural and Stratigraphic Models Applied to the Great Valley Sequence: The Elucidation of a Prehistoric Mining District  
 8:40 John Cavallo; Animal Biology and Behavior as Indicators of Archaeological Site Function  
 9:00 Bradford Botwick and Robert Wall; Prehistoric Settlement in the Upper Delaware Valley Highlands

- 9:20 James Robertson and Robert Kingsley; The Lower Blacks Eddy Site and Prehistoric Settlement Systems in the Middle Delaware Valley  
 9:40 Jonathan Lothrop, William Barse, and Brad Koldehoff; Archaic and Early Woodland Occupations in the Lower Delaware Valley  
 10:00 R. Alan Mounier; An Analysis of Teardrop-Shaped Bifaces from the Woodbury Annex Site, Gloucester County, New Jersey  
 10:20 Chris Hummer; Defining Early Woodland in the Delaware Valley: The View from the Williamson Site, Hunterdon County, New Jersey  
 10:40 Christopher Bergman, John Doershuk, and David Rue; The Padula Site (36Nm15): A Multicomponent Locality in the Middle Delaware River Valley  
 11:00 Larry Kimball; Microwear Analysis of Late and Transitional Archaic Projectile Points from the Padula (36Nm15) Site, Pennsylvania  
 11:20 James Bloemker; Archaeological Research in the Delaware River Valley—A Consumer's Report Discussant: Michael Stewart

**[41] Invited Symposium: THE CURRENT STATUS OF RESEARCH IN THE AMERICAN SOUTHWEST**

**Room:** Promenade Ballroom E

**Organizer and Chairperson:** Thomas Rocek

**Participants:**

- 8:00 Jeffrey Dean; Paleoenvironmental Variability in the American Southwest During the Last 2000 Years  
 8:20 Bruce Huckell; Foraging for the Past: The State of Hunter-Gatherer Studies in the Southwestern United States  
 8:40 Thomas Rocek; Sedentism and Mobility in the Southwest  
 9:00 Michelle Hegmon and Stephen Plog; Regional Social Interaction in the American Southwest: Prehistoric Evidence and Issues  
 9:20 Suzanne Fish and Paul Fish; The Nature of Hohokam Polities  
 9:40 Richard Vivian; Defining a Chacoan Regional System Through Community Architecture  
 10:00 Stephen Lekson; Shaping the Pueblo World: The Southwest After 1150  
 10:20 Jane Kelley; The View From the Mexican Northwest  
 10:40 Katherine Spielmann; The Evolution of a Frontier: Plains-Pueblo Relations in the Fifteenth Century  
 11:00 Robert Kelly; Current Method and Theory in Great Basin Archaeology  
 11:20 Discussant: Linda Cordell  
 11:40 Discussant: William Lipe

**[42] Symposium: TRACKING POLITICAL CHANGE AND SOCIAL STRATIFICATION AT CAHOKIA**

**Room:** Promenade Ballroom B

**Organizers and Chairpersons:** Timothy Pauketat and Thomas Emerson

**Participants:**

- 8:00 Timothy Pauketat; Big Bang in the Bottom: Political Consolidation and Mississippianism at Cahokia  
 8:20 Rinita Dalan; Landscape Modification and the Emergent Mississippian-Mississippian Transition  
 8:40 Neal Lopinot; Demographic Restructuring and Political Unification in the Northern American Bottom

- 9:00 Patricia O'Brien; The Sociopolitical Dynamics of Tract 15B  
 9:20 James Collins; Cahokia Settlement and Social Structures as Viewed from the ICT-II  
 9:40 Lucretia Kelly; The Role of Animals at Cahokia  
 10:00 John Kelly; Stirling Phase Socio-Political Activity at the East St. Louis Mound Center and its Implications for Cahokia  
 10:20 Sissel Johannessen and Paula Cross; The Social Context of Food at Cahokia  
 10:40 Thomas Emerson; Cahokian Political Hegemony: Reflections from the Countryside  
 11:00 George Milner; The Cahokia Site in a Regional Context  
 11:20 Discussant: Bruce Smith  
 11:40 Discussant: Vernon Knight

**[43] Fryxell Symposium: GEOARCHAEOLOGICAL METHODOLOGIES FOR INTERPRETING PREHISTORIC LANDSCAPES**

**Room:** Promenade Ballroom D

**Organizers:** Edwin Hajic and E. Arthur Bettis, III

**Participants:**

- 8:40 Reid Ferring and John Humphrey; Paleoenvironmental Reconstructions Using Stable Isotope Analysis of Late Quaternary Carbonates  
 9:00 David Asch; Archaeological Plant Remains and Stratigraphic Interpretation  
 9:20 Michael Wiant; Geological Context and Investigative Strategy at Napolean Hollow  
 9:40 E. Arthur Bettis, III; Buried Site Potential: Determination, Evaluation, and Suggestions for Sampling 10<sup>8</sup> Cubic Meters  
 10:00 C. Russell Stafford; Applying Distributional Archaeology to the Subsurface: Some Initial Observations  
 10:20 Rolfe Mandel and E. Arthur Bettis, III; Recognition of the DeForest Formation in the Midwest U.S.A.: Implications for Archaeological Research  
 10:40 Donald Johnson; A Reevaluation of the 'O' Factor of Soil Formation in Terms of 'Dynamic Denudation': A Gaian Approach to Explaining Archaeological Stratigraphy and Site Evolution  
 11:00 Edwin Hajic; Holocene Landscape Evolution and the Upland Archaeological Record: Modeling and Testing  
 11:20 Discussant: David Benn  
 11:40 Discussant: James Brown

**[44] Symposium: TOWARD SENSITIVE INTERPRETATION OF CULTURAL RESOURCES IN A MULTICULTURAL SOCIETY**

**Room:** St. Louis Ballroom F

**Organizer and Chairperson:** John Jameson

**Participants:**

- 7:30 John Jameson; Introduction  
 7:50 Peter Fowler; Rural Pasts for a Multi-Cultural Present  
 8:10 Robert Pickering; Interpreting Aztec and Taiwanese Culture in a Multicultural Environment  
 8:30 Sannie Kenton Osborn; Fort Ross: A Cooperative Effort in the Interpretation of a Multi-Ethnic Russian-American Company Settlement  
 8:50 John Schelberg; Ethnicity and Land Use Practices in the Chama Valley  
 9:10 Charles Polzer; Spanish Mission Policy and Practice  
 9:30 Jonathan Leader; The Importance of Being Earnest: Cultural Cooperation in Archaeology  
 9:50 Ed Natay; American Indian Perspectives

Andrey  
→

- 10:10 Charles Reher; Public Interpretation of Western Plains Archaeological Sites: A Commentary on Native American Perspectives  
 10:30 Sharyn Kane and Richard Keeton; In Their Own Words: African American Life Reflected Through Oral History  
 10:50 Sherrill Wilson; Unearthing Colonial Black History in New York City: The Process and the Products  
 11:10 Flora Kaplan; "Political Correctness" and Problems of Interpreting Gender in West African Art and Archaeology  
 11:30 Discussant: Veletta Canouts  
 11:40 Discussant: Bruce Rippeau  
 11:50 Discussant: Marjorie Connolly
- [45] **Symposium: INTERPRETING SMALL TO MEDIUM SIZED ARCHAEOFAUNAL REMAINS**  
**Room:** St. Louis Ballroom G  
**Organizer:** Bryan Hockett  
**Participants:**
- 8:40 Rob Hoffman and Jan Simek; Preservation and Modification of Leporid Bones by the North American Bobcat (*Lynx rufus*)  
 9:00 Steven James; Methodological Issues Concerning Screen Size Recovery Rates and Their Effects On Archaeofaunal Interpretations  
 9:20 Dave Schmitt; Great Basin Taphonomy, Human Subsistence, and Taxonomic Diversity: A View From Rock Shelter, Southwestern Utah  
 9:40 Thomas Whyte; Prehistoric Toad-Licking in the Southern Appalachians? I Don't Think So!  
 10:00 Javier Simonetti and Luis Cornejo; Small Mammals as Human Prey: Spatio-Temporal Variability  
 10:20 Bryan Hockett; More on Recognizing Raptor Damaged Leporid Bones  
 10:40 Brian Shaffer; Recovery, Skeletal Representation, Context, and Ethnographic Literature: The Cultural Aspect of Gophers in the Archaeological Record  
 11:00 Patrick Lubinski; Fish Heads, Fish Heads: An Experiment on Differential Bone Preservation in a Salmonid Fish  
 11:20 Randall Preston; Taphonomic Analysis of the Small-Vertebrate Component from the Charlie Lake Cave Paleoindian Site (HbRF39), Northeastern British Columbia, Canada  
 11:40 Discussant: R. Lee Lyman

[46] **Symposium: AFTER THE LAND BRIDGE: CLIMATE, BIOMES, AND CULTURAL INTERACTION IN NORTHEASTERN BERINGIA**

**Room:** Promenade Ballroom A  
**Organizer and Chairperson:** John Lobdell  
**Organizer:** Richard Reanier  
**Participants:**

- 8:00 Michael Kunz and Richard Reanier; The Mesa Site: A Paleoindian Site in the Arctic  
 8:20 Richard Reanier and Michael Kunz; The Paleoindian Period in Northern Alaska  
 8:40 Robert Gal; Early Occupation of the Upper Noatak River Basin, Northwestern Alaska: Problems, Prospects, Prognosis  
 9:00 Kenneth Schoenberg; The Post-Paleoartic Interval in the Central Brooks Range  
 9:20 Donald Clark; Archaeology of the Batza Téna Obsidian Source, Alaska  
 9:40 John Cook and Michael Kunz; Batza Téna Obsidian: Its Identification and Distribution  
 10:00 Owen Mason, S. Craig Gerlach and Lisa Graumlich; Climatic Constraints on Technological Transitions in Northwestern Alaska

- 10:20 John Lobdell; North Alaska Pingos: Ephemeral Refugia in Prehistory  
 10:40 Georgette Reynolds; Cultural and Environmental Formation Processes: Distortion of the Archaeological Record in Northern Alaska  
 11:00 Curtis Wilson; Nineteenth-Century Cultural Relations on the Arctic Coast of Alaska and Northwestern Canada  
 11:20 Ernest Burch, Jr.; The Dihai Kutchin: Mystery People of Northern Alaska  
 11:40 Edwin Hall, Jr.; What, When, How, Who, and Other Arctic Mysteries
- [47] **Symposium: ARCHAEOLOGICAL CERAMIC INVESTIGATIONS IN MID-CONTINENTAL NORTH AMERICA**  
**Room:** St. Louis Ballroom C  
**Organizers and Chairpersons:** Hector Neff and Robert Hoard  
**Participants:**
- 9:20 Robert Hoard; A Comparison of Strength Between Limestone-, Granite-, and Grog-Tempered Prehistoric Pottery Replicates  
 9:40 James Feathers; Variation and Selection in Firing Technology of Late Woodland Pottery from Southeast Missouri  
 10:00 James Stoltman; Ceramic Paste and Body Variability as Indices of Cultural Interaction between Cahokia and its Northern Hinterlands During the Period A.D. 1000-1200  
 10:20 James Cogswell; An Analysis of Shell-Tempered Pottery Replicates: Implications for Provenience Studies  
 10:40 Mark Lynott, James Price, and Hector Neff; Inferences About Ceramics and People in Southeast Missouri: Preliminary Results of Compositional Analysis  
 11:00 Michael O'Brien; Late-Period Phases and Assemblage Variation in Southeast Missouri  
 11:20 Discussant: Stephen Williams  
 11:40 Discussant: Robert Dunnell
- [48] **Symposium: "CHULLPA" BURIAL HOUSES AND "AYLLU" ORGANIZATION IN THE ANDES**  
**Room:** St. Louis Ballroom B  
**Organizer and Chairperson:** William Isbell  
**Participants:**
- 9:20 William Isbell; Chullpa Mortuary Monuments: Prerequisite for Ayllu Organization?  
 9:40 R. Tom Zuidema; Inca Treatment of the Dead  
 10:00 Lisbet Bengtsson; Ch'ullpas at Kachiqhata and Markaqocha, District of Ollantaytambo in Southern Peru  
 10:20 Juan Albarracín-Jordan; Ayllu and the Pacajes "Chullpa"  
 10:40 Theresa Topic and John Topic; Mortuary Structures and Burial Patterns in Huamachuco  
 11:00 Elisabeth Bonnier; Architecture of the Living and the Dead in Tantamayo, Peru  
 11:20 Daniel Sandweiss; Hide or Go See: Change and Continuity in the Lambayeque Valley Burial Tradition  
 11:40 Discussant: Charles Stanish
- [49] **Symposium: NEW PERSPECTIVES ON THE GULF COAST OF MESOAMERICA**  
**Room:** Promenade Ballroom F  
**Organizer and Chairperson:** Barbara Stark  
**Organizer:** Philip Arnold III  
**Participants:**
- 9:20 Christopher Pool; Excavations of Late Formative Houselots at Bezoapan, Veracruz

- 9:40 David Grove; Upland Olmec: Rethinking Site and Resource Distribution in the Olmec Realm  
 10:00 Robert Santley and Philip Arnold III; Formative Period Settlement Patterns in the Tuxtla Mountains, Veracruz, Mexico  
 10:20 Christopher von Nagy; The Pajonal Project: Recent Archaeological Investigations in the Ahualulcos Region of Tabasco  
 10:40 Barbara Stark; Stylistic Zones and Political Geography in Ancient Veracruz  
 11:00 Annick Daneels; Settlement Pattern in the Lower Jamapa-Cotaxtla Basin, Central Veracruz, Mexico  
 11:20 L. Antonio Curet, Barbara Stark, and Sergio Vasquez; Interpretations of Postclassic Period Changes in South Central Veracruz, Mexico  
 11:40 Discussant: Robert Drennan

**[50] General Session: SOUTH AMERICAN RESEARCH**

**Room:** Promenade Ballroom F

**Chairperson:** William Middleton

**Participants:**

- 8:00 Ran Boyntner and Mathilde Temme; Textile Impression from Potushio, Southern Ecuador: Cultural Continuity?  
 8:10 Heidi Lennstrom; Preceramic Plant Remains from the Far South Coast of Peru  
 8:20 William Middleton; The Identification of Prehispanic Coca Consumption Through Opal Phytolith Analysis of Dental Calculus

**[51] General Session: RESEARCH METHODS IN ARCHAEOLOGY**

**Room:** St. Louis Ballroom B

**Chairperson:** Theresa Woltanski

**Participants:**

- 8:10 Karen Harry and Mark Slaughter; Experimenting with Lithic Raw Materials: How Accurate Are Inferences Derived from Flake Completeness Categories?  
 8:20 Theresa Woltanski; Experimentation and Analysis of Heat-Altered Bone  
 8:30 D. Bruce Dickson; An Ethnoarchaeological Site Survey of Dry Rockshelters Formerly Occupied by Mukogodo Maasai Hunter-Gatherers of Laikipia District, Kenya, East Africa  
 8:40 Jennifer Bishop and Marie Selvaggio; The Effects of Hammerstone and Anvil Material on Percussion Mark Morphology

**[52] General Session: OHIO VALLEY ARCHAEOLOGY**

**Room:** St. Louis Ballroom C

**Chairperson:** Richard Yerkes

**Participants:**

- 7:40 Christopher Hays; Adena Settlement and Mortuary Ritual in the Upper Scioto Valley  
 8:00 Frank Cowan; Hopewell 'Transaction Centers' Revisited: The Mound House Case  
 8:20 Christine Davis; A Unique 17th Century Settlement Pattern and Exchange Network in Western Pennsylvania: The Sony Site  
 8:40 Richard Yerkes; The Production and Exchange of Hopewell Bifaces and Bladelets: New Evidence From the Flint Ridge Quarries, Ohio

**[53] General Session: MESOAMERICAN ARCHAEOLOGY**

**Room:** St. Louis Ballroom H

**Chairperson:** Payson Sheets

**Participants:**

- 7:40 Mark Brodbeck; The Economic Value of Prismatic Blades and the Social Importance of Lithic Economies: A Case Study from La Mixtequilla, Veracruz, Mexico

- 8:00 Ruben Mendoza; The Oloman Tyranny: Cartel Formation and the Archaeology of Conquest Interaction  
 8:20 Ricardo Vazquez; Anaerobic Preservation in a Coastal Cemetery Site, Nicoya Gulf, Costa Rica  
 8:40 Julia Hendon and Rosemary Joyce; Questioning "Complexity" and "Periphery": Archaeology in Yoro, Honduras  
 9:00 Jim Aimers and Jaime Awe; An Early Circular Platform from Cahal Pech, Belize  
 9:20 Stephen Houston and David Stuart; Multiple Voices in Maya Writing: Evidence For First- and Second-Person References  
 9:40 Christopher Beekman and Stephen Houston; Political Boundaries in Ancient Mesoamerica  
 10:00 Marilyn Beaudry-Corbett; Hierarchical Community Organization, Late Formative Pacific Coastal Guatemala  
 10:20 Brandon Lewis; Late Classic Maya Economic Integration: Perspectives from the Lithic Production Systems at Rio Azul, Guatemala, and Rio Bravo, Belize  
 10:40 Payson Sheets; Growing, Processing, and Using Maguey (*Agave*) in the Cerén Household, El Salvador  
 11:00 Lenore Santone; Intraregional Exchange Systems: The Ancient Maya Lithic Economy of Northern Belize  
 11:20 Hattula Moholy-Nagy; Debitage Disposal and Artifact Production at Tikal, Guatemala

**[54] Poster Session: ARCHAEOLOGY OF THE AMERICAN SOUTHWEST**

**Participants:**

- John Hohman, Diane White, and Christopher Adams; Architectural Variability at the Site of Casa Malpais, Arizona  
 Mark Elson and James Gunderson; Procurement, Production, and Distribution of Argillite Artifacts: A Preliminary Examination of Southwestern Interaction Systems  
 James Heidke; Applied Quantitative Ceramic Petrology, An Example From Southeastern Arizona  
 Cynthia Herhahn; 14th Century Agricultural Diversity in the Northern Rio Grande Valley, New Mexico  
 Laurie Victor and Timothy Baugh; Obsidian from New Mexico Pueblos: Implications for Protohistoric Plains-Pueblo Interaction  
 Susan Lintz-Dohr and Selma Morley; Demographic, Climatic, and Settlement Pattern Change Among the Western Anasazi Between AD 500-1250: A New Assessment of Survey Data  
 Robbie Brewington; Stylistic Variability in Mimbres Sites: Social Segregation and Gender-Linked Crafts  
 Helen Danzeiser-Dockall; Sexual Dimorphism in Prehistoric and Historic Indians from Texas  
 John Hufnagle; The Relationship of Ceramic Morphology to Settlement Population in the Northern Rio Grande A.D. 1000-1250  
 James Bayman and Sara Chavarria; Shell Ornament Production and Distribution in the Marana Platform Mound Community  
 Amber Johnson; Chupadero and Tabira—Function vs. Style: A Study of Black-on-White Jars From Gran Quivira Pueblo, New Mexico  
 Ann Deegan; Kayenta Anasazi Fibrous Sandal Textile Construction Techniques  
 Mark Hovezak; Construction Timber Economics at Sand Canyon Pueblo, Southwestern Colorado

- Martha Graham; Objects of Inquiry: Material Expressions of a Century of Rara'muri Culture Change and Persistence  
 Neal Crozier and Garry Cantley; Branch of Roads Archaeology Program. Bureau of Indian Affairs, Phoenix Area Office  
 Peter Bullock; Anasazi Political Organization

## FRIDAY AFTERNOON APRIL 16, 1993

[55] **Symposium: LATE QUATERNARY PALEOENVIRONMENTS AND HUMAN SUBSISTENCE IN THE CENTRAL MISSISSIPPI RIVER VALLEY**

**Room:** St. Louis Ballroom B

**Organizers and Chairpersons:** Russell Graham and Bonnie Styles

**Participants:**

- 1:00 Edwin Hajic; Late Quaternary Geomorphic Change in the Central Mississippi River Valley
- 1:20 Eric Grimm; Late Quaternary Vegetation and Climate Change in the Central Mississippi River Valley
- 1:40 Russell Graham; Evolution of Mammal Communities in the Central Mississippi River Valley and Pleistocene/Holocene Human Subsistence Strategies
- 2:00 James Theler; Response of Gastropods (Snails) to Paleoenvironmental Fluctuations and Implications for Understanding Human Subsistence
- 2:20 Robert Warren; Late Quaternary Freshwater Mussel Populations in the Central Mississippi River Valley
- 2:40 Sissel Johannessen; The Changing Use of Plants in Human Subsistence Strategies
- 3:00 Bonnie Styles; The Changing Use of Fauna in Human Subsistence Strategies

[56] **Symposium: THE ETHNOARCHAEOLOGY OF SETTLEMENT PATTERN: PASTORAL SOCIETIES**

**Room:** St. Louis Ballroom F

**Organizer and Chairperson:** Claudia Chang

**Organizer:** Jacqueline Rossignol

**Participants:**

- 1:00 Claudia Chang; New Directions in Settlement Pattern Studies; An Ethnoarchaeological Perspective
- 1:20 Lawrence Todd; Ethno and Other Archaeologies: Observational Scales and Interpretative Potentials
- 1:40 Alexandra Roberts; Archaeological Correlates of Restricted Mobility Among Navajo Families in the Wupatki Basin, Arizona
- 2:00 LuAnn Wandsnider; Nomadic Sheep-Goat Pastoralism and Archaeological Landscapes
- 2:20 Jacqueline Rossignol; The Ecology of Agro-Pastoralism, Soils, and the Archaeological Record
- 2:40 Steve Tomka; "Up and Down We Move...": Factors Conditioning Agro-pastoral Settlement Organization in Mountainous Settings
- 3:00 Axel Nielsen; Sorting Out Sources of Variability in Settlement Location: A Case Study Among Pastoralists in the South-Central Andes
- 3:20 Discussant: Robert Hitchcock

[57] **Symposium: ANCESTORS, AGRICULTURE, AND THE ARCHAEOLOGY OF PLACE AT K'AXOB, BELIZE**

**Room:** St. Louis Ballroom G

**Organizer and Chairperson:** Patricia McAnany

**Organizer:** Mary Lee Angelini

**Participants:**

- 1:00 Elizabeth Platt; Ecological Transformation at K'axob in the Middle and Late Formative
- 1:20 Mary Lee Angelini; Clay Sourcing at K'axob, Belize
- 1:40 Sandra López Varela; The K'axob Ceramics: A Reappraisal of Ceramic Analysis and Classification in the Belize Region
- 2:00 Patricia McAnany; The Role of the Ancestors in Architectural Transformations at K'axob, Belize
- 2:20 Valerie McCormack, Hope Henderson, and Francisco Estrada-Belli; Documenting the Elusive Protoclassic and Early Classic Settlement: Stratigraphic Evidence from K'axob
- 2:40 Marilyn Masson; K'axob Caches and Comparative Contexts: Models of Ritual Accompanying Preclassic Dedicatory Events
- 3:00 Annabeth Headrick; Iconographic Expression in the Agrarian Context of K'axob, Belize
- 3:20 Carla Lee and Rebecca Storey; Osteology and Paleopathology of the K'axob Skeletal Sample
- 3:40 Eric Poeschla; Ancient DNA from Formative Maya Burials at K'axob
- 4:00 Discussant: David Freidel

[58] **Invited Symposium: ARCHAEOLOGY AND PREHISTORY OF WESTERN NORTH AMERICA**

**Room:** Promenade Ballroom E

**Organizer and Chairperson:** Claude Warren

**Participants:**

- 1:00 Roy Carlson; Evolution of the Northeast Coast Cultural System
- 1:20 Kenneth Ames; Paleoethnoarchaeology on the Southern Northwest Coast
- 1:40 Jon Erlandson; 11,000 Years of Human Adaptations to the California Coast
- 2:00 James Chatters; Bison, Salmon, Productivity, and the Development of Southern Plateau Settlement Systems
- 2:20 Jack Broughton and Frank Bayham; Resource Intensification in Northern California: Patterns in Archaeological Vertebrate Evidence
- 2:40 Joel Janetski; Shifting Hunter-Gatherer Strategies in the Eastern Great Basin
- 3:00 Mark Sutton and Robert Yohe II; Mid-Holocene Settlement and Subsistence Adaptations in the Mojave Desert
- 3:20 Jerry Schaeffer; The Prehistory of the Colorado Desert: Recent Approaches and Discoveries
- 3:40 Claude Warren; Change and Continuity in the Early Archaic of the San Diego Coast
- 4:00 Discussant: Robert Bettinger

[59] **Symposium: EXPLORING CULTURAL PROCESSES IN COMPLEX MIDDLE-RANGE SOCIETIES: OHIO HOPEWELL AND THE NORTHERN AND NORTHWESTERN EUROPEAN BRONZE AGE**

**Room:** Promenade Ballroom B

**Organizers and Chairpersons:** Karin Jones and Tristine Smart

**Participants:**

- 1:00 Janet Levy; Animals Good to Think: Bronze Age Scandinavia and Ohio Hopewell

- 1:20 A. Martin Byers; The Pursuit of Reputation and the Archaeology of the Heroic: The Hopewell as Historic Episode
- 1:40 Tristine Smart; The Contexts of Prestige Symboling: Some Cross-Cultural Lessons from Ohio Hopewell and the Northwestern European Bronze Age
- 2:00 Lyle Konigsberg and Susan Frankenberg; Missing Skulls and Missing Data in Ohio Hopewell
- 2:20 Karin Jones; Rank Amateurs: Different Strategies in Marking the Development of Social Complexity
- 2:40 N'omi Greber; Considering Some Possible Ecological, Social, and Political Boundaries Among the Ohio Hopewell Peoples
- 3:00 James Brown; Feasts and Fairs: Thoughts on the Economics of Hopewellian Interaction
- 3:20 Thomas Larsson; Vistad—An Example of Regional Politics and Exchange Systems in Northern Europe 900–500 B.C.
- 3:40 Timothy Champion; Food and Metal: Social Complexity in Southeastern England 1000–700 B.C.
- 4:00 Discussant: John O'Shea
- 4:20 Discussant: James Griffin

**[60] Invited Symposium: 25 YEARS OF VIEWING LOWLAND SOUTH AMERICAN PREHISTORY: RETROSPECT AND PROSPECT**

**Room:** Promenade Ballroom A

**Organizer and Chairperson:** Peter Roe

**Participants:**

- 1:00 Warren DeBoer, Leon Doyon, and Arthur Rostoker; Problems and Prospects in Ecuadorian Prehistory
- 1:20 Patricia Hansell and Anthony Ranere; Settlement Studies in Lower Central America: Past Trends and Future Directions
- 1:40 Michael Heckenberger; Amazonian Ethnoarchaeology: Archaeology, History, and the Ethnographic Present
- 2:00 Jose Oliver; What Have We Accomplished: Where Are We Going? Trends and Perspectives in Greater Antillean Archaeology (1970's–1990's)
- 2:20 Augusto Oyuela-Caycedo; From Collecting to Food Production in Northern Colombia
- 2:40 Peter Roe; Advances in the Study of Lowland South American and Caribbean Rock Art
- 3:00 Anna Roosevelt; The Archaeology of the Lower Amazon: The Last 25 Years
- 3:20 Michael Snarskis; The Land Between: Costa Rican Archaeology During the Last 25 Years
- 3:40 Erika Wagner; Recent Research in Eastern Venezuela, the Llanos and the Piedmont Area
- 4:00 Samuel Wilson; 25 Years of Archaeological and Ethnohistorical Research in the Lesser Antilles
- 4:20 Discussant: J. Scott Raymond

**[61] Symposium: FRONTIERS IN PHYTOLITH RESEARCH**

**Room:** St. Louis Ballroom C

**Organizers and Chairpersons:** Irwin Rovner and Elizabeth Lawlor

**Participants:**

- 1:00 Christine Prior and Susan Mulholland; AMS Dating of Phytoliths: The Bearskin Point Example

- 1:20 Lisa Kealhofer; Phytoliths in Southeast Asian Flora
- 1:40 Terry Ball; Phytolith Morphometrics: The Use of Image Analysis for Morphologic and Systematic Study of Wheat Phytoliths
- 2:00 Judith Zurita-Noguera; Phytoliths in Mexican Flora
- 2:20 Elizabeth Lawlor; The Formation of Phytolith (Plant Silica) Deposits: Cultural and Environmental Processes in California's Eastern Mojave Desert
- 2:40 Linda Scott Cummings; Phytoliths as Indicators of Subsistence: Coprolites and Features
- 3:00 William Middleton; The Use of Opal Phytolith Analysis in Paleoecological Reconstruction on St. Catherine's Island, Georgia
- 3:20 Alix Powers-Jones; Phytoliths, Dirt and Debris: The Development of a "Parallel Taxonomy"
- 3:40 Irwin Rovner; Getting Down to Specifics: Phytolith Analysis in Historic Period Sites

**[62] Symposium: RECENT RESEARCH ON THE INCA**

**Room:** St. Louis Ballroom A

**Organizers and Chairpersons:** Daniel Sandweiss and Brian Bauer

**Participants:**

- 1:00 Colin McEwan; The Limits of Empire: The Inca Occupation of Coastal Ecuador
- 1:20 Frances Hayashida; Northern Lambayeque Under Inka Rule
- 1:40 David Wilson; Assessing the Inca Presence on the Peruvian North Coast: Moche to Casma Valleys
- 2:00 John Topic; Ethnogenesis in Huamachuco
- 2:20 Anne Marie Hocquenghem; Un Camino Inca entre Tumbes y Morope: El Posible itinerario de Pizarro en el extreme norte del Peru
- 2:40 Katharina Schreiber; Strategies of Inka Control in the Nasca Region of Peru
- 3:00 Monica Barnes; Inca Soras
- 3:20 Brian Bauer and Wilton Orosco; The Shrines of Anta
- 3:40 Charles Stanish; The Inca Occupation of the Juli-Pomata Region, Lake Titicaca, Peru
- 4:00 Discussant: Tom Dillehay

**[63] Symposium: ARCHAEOLOGY IN MUSEUMS: DYNAMIC INTERACTIONS AND MUTUAL CONSTRAINTS**

**Room:** Promenade Ballroom D

**Organizer and Chairperson:** Eleanor King

**Organizer:** Elin Danien

**Participants:**

- 1:00 Elizabeth Tooker; American Anthropology in the Formative Years: The Case of the New York State Museum
- 1:20 Don Fowler and Nancy Parezo; Mayans in Chicago, Moundbuilders in Buffalo: Archaeology at World's Fairs, 1876–1915
- 1:40 Donald McVicker; Museums, Collections, and World's Fairs
- 2:00 Douglas Givens; The Bowditch Chair, Mayan Archaeology, and the Peabody Museum of Archaeology and Ethnology: Philanthropy and Institutional History in the Development of Americanist Archaeology
- 2:20 Chris Downum; Museums and the Influence of Native Americans on Southwestern Archaeology
- 2:40 BREAK

- 3:00 Mark McConaughy; Effects of Cultural Resource Management on Collection Strategies at the Section of Archaeology, the State Museum of Pennsylvania  
 3:20 David Pendergast; "I wonder where museums would be today...": Archaeology at the Royal Ontario Museum, 1913-1993  
 3:40 Elin Daniell; From Tlingits in Plains Clothing to Smokescreens on TV: Public Programming at Penn's University Museum  
 4:00 John Cotter; Archaeology and National Icons  
 4:20 Discussant: Stephen Williams  
 4:40 Discussant: Valerie Pinsky

**[64] General Session: OLD WORLD ARCHAEOLOGY**

**Room:** Promenade Ballroom F

**Chairperson:** Mike Rosenberg

**Participants:**

- 1:00 Ian Kuijt; Excavations at 'Iraq ed-Dubb, Jordan: Implications for Settlement and Subsistence Practices of the Early Neolithic of the Levant  
 1:20 Lawrence Strauss, Marcel Otte, and Paul Haesaerts; Upper Pleistocene Hominid Adaptations in Southern Belgium  
 1:40 Walter Klippen and Lynn Snyder; Greek Dark Age Subsistence in East Crete: Late Bronze Age and Early Iron Age Hunting and Animal Husbandry at Kavousi  
 2:00 Scott MacEachern; Iron Age and Recent Settlement Patterning in Northern Cameroon  
 2:20 Robert Gargett; The Spatial Analysis of Hominid Faunal Accumulations: The View From Pod hrádém, a Cave Bear (*Ursus spelaeus*) Locality in Czechoslovakia  
 2:40 Fredrik Hiebert and Katherine Moore; Early Non-Urban States of Central Asia  
 3:00 James Potter; Levantine Mousterian Assemblage Variability: A View From the Wadi el Hasa  
 3:20 Ted Goebel; Characterizing the Siberian Middle-Upper Paleolithic Transition  
 3:40 James Adovasio, Olga Soffer, and Dennis Dirksmaat; Trash Pits and Middens: Another Look at Differential Site-Use Patterns at Mezhirich  
 4:00 Robert Hard; The Adoption of Agricultural Economies in Semiarid Environments  
 4:20 P. Nick Karulias and Mark Dann; Medieval Settlement Patterns in the Korinthia, Greece: The Evidence from Agios Vasilios  
 4:40 Alan Simmons and Renee Corona; The Neolithic of Western Cyprus—Test Investigations at Kholeretria Ortos

**[65] General Session: OLD WORLD PALEOLITHIC ARCHAEOLOGY**

**Room:** St. Louis Ballroom B

**Chairperson:** Gail Peterkin

**Participants:**

- 3:40 Marcia-Anne Dobres; Social Agency and the Dynamics of Magdalenian Bone and Antler Technology  
 4:00 Paul Thacker; Why Stop Here? Inter-site Patterning in the Upper Paleolithic of Portugal  
 4:20 Gail Peterkin; Organic Hunting Technology in the French Upper Paleolithic  
 4:40 Brooke Blades; Lithic Utilization and the Organization of Mobility in Early Upper Paleolithic Moravia

**[66] General Session: MESOAMERICAN ARCHAEOLOGY**

**Room:** St. Louis Ballroom F

**Chairperson:** Kate Howe

**Participants:**

- 4:00 Kate Howe, Terry Stocker, and George Dodge, Sr.; A Reconsideration of the Trilobal Element in Mesoamerica: Data Survey, Continuing Interpretations and Suggestions for Future Research  
 4:20 Susan Kepecs, Sylviane Boucher, and Agustin Castillo; Chichen Itza: A World Systems Perspective  
 4:40 Frederick Bove; Objectives and Preliminary Results of the Los Chatos-Manantial Project, Escuintla, Guatemala

**[67] General Session: SOUTHEASTERN UNITED STATES**

**Room:** St. Louis Ballroom H

**Chairperson:** Tristram Kidder

**Participants:**

- 1:00 Clark Dobbs; A Pilot Study of High Precision Radiocarbon Dating at the Red Wing Locality  
 1:20 Karl Lorenz; Big Men, Tribal and Paramount Chiefs: Sociopolitical Variation in the Late Prehistoric Southeast  
 1:40 Dennis Jones; The Iberville River: A Natural Intracoastal Waterway on the Central Gulf Coast  
 2:00 H. Edwin Jackson, Douglas Sims, and Angele Montana; Longterm Trends in Culture and Adaptation on the North-Central Gulf Coast: The Diamondhead Shell Midden, Hancock County, Missouri  
 2:20 Joe Saunders and Thurman Allen; Frenchman's Bend: An Archaic Mound Complex in Northeast Louisiana  
 2:40 Tristram Kidder; The Evolution of Chiefdoms in the Lower Mississippi Valley  
 3:00 William Taylor; Dietary Signals In Prehistoric and Historic Indian Skeletal Populations from the Apalachee Province of Northern Florida  
 3:20 Susan Wurtzberg; Chitimacha Archaeology: Unlocking the Past

**[68] Poster Session: ARCHAEOLOGY OF THE IROQUOIS PIPELINE**

**Organizer:** Daniel Cassedy

**Participants:**

- Patrick Garrow, Daniel Cassedy, and Paul Webb; Ain't it a Gas? Archaeology of the Iroquois Pipeline  
 Daniel Cassedy, Paul Webb, and Tracy Millis; New Data on Maize Horticulture in New York and Southern New England  
 Tracy Millis; Native American Subsistence Patterns in the Lower Housatonic River Valley  
 Paul Webb; Recent Investigations Along the Roehl Jansen Kill  
 Joel Jones; Excavation of Deeply Buried Archaic Components on the Mohawk River  
 Heather Millis; The Late Woodland to Historic Periods at Three Sites in the Lower Housatonic River Valley of Western Connecticut  
 Charles Cobb; Chert Procurement Strategies in the Central Hudson Valley, New York  
 Ann Dowd; A Normanskill Projectile Point Reduction Sequence  
 J. Sanderson Stevens; Archaeological Data Recovery at the Waterfall Site (191-5-1), Athens, New York  
 Henry Holt; Excavations at the Wappinger Creek Site (230-3-1), Dutchess County, New York

## [69] Poster Session: U.S. FOREST SERVICE HERITAGE RESOURCE PROGRAM

**Organizers:** Ann Cramer and Sandra Forney**Participants:**

Ann Cramer; Wayne National Forest Heritage Resource Program

Richard Newton and Mike Andrews; Integrated CRM and Public Archaeology: An Example from the Rocky Mountain Front

Richard Kandare; Ecosystems Management on the Allegheny National Forest, Pennsylvania

Daniel Haas; The Great Salt Spring Exhibit

Joseph Tainter; A Cultural Resources Program for the Monts Mandingues Forest, Mali, West Africa

*BUSINESS MEETING 5:30 PM  
EXPO D (2nd Fl)*

**SATURDAY MORNING APRIL 17, 1993**[70] Symposium: HOLOCENE ENVIRONMENTAL TRANSFORMATIONS IN OCEANIA:  
*MICROCOSMS OF "GLOBAL CHANGE"***Room:** St. Louis Ballroom D**Organizer and Chairperson:** Patrick Kirch**Participants:**

- 8:00 Patrick Kirch; Human Impacts in Isolated Island Ecosystems: The Mangaia Model
- 8:20 Joanna Ellison; Stratigraphic and Pollen Records of Forest Clearance and Soil Erosion by Early Settlers of Mangaia, Cook Islands
- 8:40 David Steadman; Stratigraphy and Chronology of Avian Extinction in Eastern Polynesia
- 9:00 Jonathan Hather; Plant Remains from Polynesia: An Interpretation of Past Diet and Environment
- 9:20 Virginia Butler; The Effects of Prehistoric Human Predation and Habitat Alteration on Fish Populations in Mangaia, Cook Islands, Polynesia
- 9:40 Pia Anderson and Susan Anton; Human Bone Modification?: An Island Example and Its Implications
- 10:00 Julie Endicott; Households in Polynesian Prehistory: Social Dimensions of Environmental Change
- 10:20 Marshall Weisler; Inter-Island Exchange and the Settlement of Tropical Polynesia
- 10:40 Melinda Allen and Kevin Johnson; Patterns of Interaction in the Southern Cook Islands

11:00 Discussant: Roger Green

11:20 Discussant: Terry Hunt

## [71] Symposium: SOCIAL PERSPECTIVES ON EAST AND SOUTHEAST ASIAN PREHISTORY

**Room:** Directors Room 46**Organizer:** Elisabeth Bacus**Participants:**

- 8:00 Yun Lee; Spatial Expression of Social Organization: A Case Study of a Yangshao Village Community
- 8:20 Seung-Og Kim; Burials, Pigs and Political Prestige
- 8:40 Li Liu; Development of Ritual Activities in Neolithic North China
- 9:00 Anne Underhill; The Role of Pottery Vessels in Mortuary Ritual During the Late Neolithic Period of China
- 9:20 Sarah Nelson; Hongshan—An Early Complex Society in China

9:40 Laura Junker; The Development of Centralized Craft Production Systems in A.D.

0-1500 Philippine Chiefdoms

10:00 Elisabeth Bacus; The Context of Interaction Among Late Prehistoric Chiefdoms in the Central Philippines

10:20 David Welch; Moated Sites and Late Prehistoric Social Change in Northeast Thailand

10:40 Karen Mudar; Secondary State Formation on the Central Plain of Thailand

11:00 Discussant: Richard Pearson

11:20 Discussant: Karl Hutterer

## [72] Invited Symposium: ARCHAEOLOGICAL SCIENCE: PAST ACHIEVEMENTS/FUTURE DIRECTIONS

**Room:** Promenade Ballroom A**Organizers:** R. E. Taylor, James Burton and Rob Sternburg**Chairpersons:** Rob Sternberg and James Burton**Participants:**

- 8:00 R. E. Taylor; Introductory Comments
- 8:20 John Weymouth; Magnetic Prospection as a Non-Destructive Tool for Archaeological Site Evaluation
- 8:40 Rinita Dalan; You Can't Resist Them: Electrical and Electromagnetic Surveys
- 9:00 W. Frederick Limp; Viewing the Landscapes of the Past Through the Eyes of the Future
- 9:20 Michael R. Waters; The Role of Geoarchaeology in Archaeological Research
- 9:40 Susan Mulholland; Phytolith Analysis in Archaeology and Paleoenvironment
- 10:00 M. Steven Shackley; Gamma Rays, X-Rays, Stone Tools, and the "Sourcing" Myth: Are We Missing the Point?
- 10:20 James Skibo and Michael Deal; Food Residue and Pottery Function: A Critical Assessment
- 10:40 T. Douglas Price; Advances in Archaeological Bone Chemistry
- 11:00 Arley Simon; What Archaeometry Has or Has Not Done for Archaeological Ceramic Studies
- 11:20 Jeffrey Dean; Recent Advances in Archaeological Dendrochronology
- 11:40 R. E. Taylor; Radiocarbon Dating: Past and Future Revolutions

## [73] Invited Symposium: INTERREGIONAL PROCESSES AND INTERPRETATIVE MODELS IN THE SOUTHERN CONE OF SOUTH AMERICA

**Room:** Rose Garden**Organizer and Chairperson:** Tom Dillehay**Participants:**

- 9:00 Alan Kolata; Tiwanaku: Origins, Impact, Legacy
- 9:20 Donald Brockington and David Pereira; Recent Research in Central, Southern and Tropical Bolivia
- 9:40 Ana Maria Lorandi and Terrance D'Altroy; Advances in Inka Research in the Southern Andes
- 10:00 José Pérez-Gómez; Ideology and Complex Societies in Northwest Argentina
- 10:20 Galo Gómez Santoro; Complex Societies in the Pacific Valleys of the South-Central Andes
- 10:40 Tom Dillehay and José Berenguer; Zonal Complementarity and Other Socio-Economic Strategies in the Southern Andes: A Critical Review

- 11:00 Elizabeth Pintar; Hunter-Gatherers in Northwest Argentina: New Perspectives on Subsistence, Settlement, and Mobility
- 11:20 Mario Rivera; Maritime Adaptations in the South-Central Andes: Archaeological Contributions
- 11:40 José Lanata; Current Perspectives on the Evolution of Human Adaptation in Southern South America

**[74] Sponsored Forum: IS THERE A FUTURE IN ARCHAEOLOGY? (Student Affairs Committee)**

**Room:** Promenade Ballroom D

**Organizer and Chairperson:** Paul Takac

**Participants:**

- 8:00 Paul Takac; Introduction  
 Richard Ford  
 Judith Bense  
 Francis McManamon  
 Sharon Urban  
 Michael Collins

12:00

**[75] Symposium: RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN THE ARCHAEOLOGY OF THE BELIZE VALLEY**

**Room:** Directors Room 26

**Organizers and Chairpersons:** James Garber and Jamie Awe

**Participants:**

- 8:00 Lisa Lucero; Economic and Wealth Variation in Late Classic Maya Communities: Ceramic Analysis from the Belize River Area
- 8:20 Jaime Awe; The Formative Prehistory of the Belize Valley: Recent Evidence From Cahal Pech
- 8:40 Richard Leventhal, Thomas Jamison, and Lisa LeCount; Xunantunich: The Terminal Late Classic in the Belize River Valley
- 9:00 James Garber, David Driver, and Lauren Sullivan; Medium Sized Ceremonial Centers in the Belize Valley: The Blackman Eddy Example
- 9:20 Arlen Chase; Polities, Politics, and Social Dynamics: The Belize Valley and Caracol
- 9:40 Jason Yaeger and Wendy Ashmore; Xunantunich at the End of the Classic: Dynamics of Settlement in a Time of Crisis
- 10:00 Gyles Iannone; "Minor Centers" and Ancient Maya Settlement: Current Research in the Periphery of Cahal Pech, Cayo, Belize
- 10:20 James Conlon; The Evolution of the Bedran Group: A Classic Period Settlement Cluster at Baking Pot
- 10:40 Terry Powis; Special Function Structures Within Peripheral Groups in the Belize Valley: An Example from the Bedran Group at Baking Pot
- 11:00 Anabel Ford; Organization of Domestic Activities in the Maya Area: The Initial Results of Intensive Excavations in the Belize River Area
- 11:20 Scott Fedick; Ancient Maya Agricultural Terracing: Predictive Modeling and Initial Field Verification
- 11:40 Discussant: Dianne Chase

**[76] Symposium: THE ETHNOARCHAEOLOGY OF SETTLEMENT PATTERN: AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES**

**Room:** Promenade Ballroom B

**Organizer and Chairperson:** Jacqueline Rossignol

**Organizer:** Claudia Chang

**Participants:**

- 8:40 Thomas Killion; A Question of Scale: Household, Community, and Ethnoarchaeological Research in Mesoamerica
- 9:00 Joyce White; Indigenous Landscape Classification and the Development of Early Rice Agriculture in Thailand
- 9:20 Tony Wilkinson; Land Use Zones and Settlement Size in the Jazira Region of Turkey, Syria, and Iraq
- 9:40 Michael Smyth; Letting the Present Serve the Past: The Dynamics of an Ancient Maya Community
- 10:00 Glen Stone; What, If Anything, Is Settlement Ecology?
- 10:20 Ronald Kneebone; Chaotic Thermodynamics and Household Spatial Structure
- 10:40 Polly Wiessner; The Introduction of the Sweet Potato and Its Impact on Settlement Patterns and Exchange Among the Enga of Highland Papua New Guinea
- 11:00 Hamish Forbes; Settlement Patterns in the Methana Peninsula, Greece: Archaeological Theory and Ethnographic Reality
- 11:20 Rani Alexander; The Political Landscape and Settlement Archaeology in Colonial Period Yaxcaba Parish, Yucatan, Mexico
- 11:40 Discussant: Albert Ammerman

**[77] Symposium: TRADE AND SETTLEMENT GROWTH IN EARLY EUROPE**

**Room:** Directors Room 29

**Organizer and Chairperson:** Peter Wells

**Participants:**

- 9:40 Bettina Arnold; In Vino Veritas: Perishable Exotica in Early Iron Age Trade Between the West Hallstatt Zone and the Mediterranean
- 10:00 Matthew Murray; The Rural Context of Regional Centers: Local Trade and Interaction During the Late Iron Age
- 10:20 Peter Wells; Trade and Growth of Large Communities in Late Iron Age Europe
- 10:40 Stephen Dyson; Pottery and Progress: The Roman Ceramic Industry and Settlement Growth
- 11:00 Henrik Jansen; Trade, Marketplaces, and Settlement Growth in Denmark, AD 200–1200
- 11:20 David Griffiths; Trade, Territories and Power in Western Britain and Ireland, AD 400–1000
- 11:40 John Kudlick; Fishing, Seasonal Markets, and Urban Evolution in Coastal Sweden, AD 1100–1500

**[78] Symposium: THIRD MILLENNIUM COLLAPSE IN WEST ASIA: CAUSES AND CONSEQUENCES**

**Room:** Promenade Ballroom F

**Organizer and Chairperson:** Harvey Weiss

**Participants:**

- 9:40 Harvey Weiss; Abrupt Climatic Change and Mesopotamian Collapse
- 10:00 Marie-Agnès Courtin; The Micromorphology of Abrupt Climatic Change

- 10:20 Arlene Rosen; Environmental and Agricultural Stress: Two Factors in the Collapse of Late Third Millennium Societies in Western Palestine  
 10:40 Stuart Manning; End of the Early Bronze Age in the Aegean: Context, Chronology, Causes, and Effects  
 11:00 Gregory Possehl and Richard Meadow; Climate, Collapse and Civilization in the Greater Indus Region  
 11:20 Kathryn Bard; State Collapse in Egypt in the Late Third Millennium B.C.  
 11:40 Discussant: George Kulk

**[79] Symposium: *EARLY SALADOID PERIOD SETTLEMENT OF THE LESSER ANTILLES: IMPLICATIONS FROM THE TRANTS SITE, MONTSERRAT***

**Room:** Promenade Ballroom C

**Organizer:** David Watters

**Participants:**

- 10:00 David Watters; Field Methods and Chronology at Trants, Montserrat  
 10:20 James Peterson; Trants Site Spatial and Sediment Data: Implications for Saladoid Period Research  
 10:40 Lee Newsom; Archaeobotanical Research at the Trants Site, Montserrat, West Indies  
 11:00 Elizabeth Reitz; Vertebrate Fauna from Trants, Montserrat  
 11:20 John Crock; Saladoid Period Lithic Technology As Seen from the Trants Site, Montserrat, West Indies  
 11:40 Richard Scaglion and David Watters; Beads and Pendants from Trants: Descriptive Statistics and South American Connections

**[80] General Session: IROQUOIAN STUDIES**

**Room:** Promenade Ballroom C

**Chairperson:** Phillip Neusius

**Participants:**

- 7:40 Kathleen Allen; Form and Function in Iroquoian Ceramics  
 8:00 Veletta Canouts; Stylistic Indicators of Social Differentiation: Whole Vessel Analysis of Ritual Ware from Western New York  
 8:20 Phillip Neusius; Stone Tool Diversity in Iroquoian Studies: Are We Missing Something Here?  
 8:40 Sarah Neusius, Lynne Sullivan, and Phillip Neusius; Understanding Site Function at the Ripley Site  
 9:00 Elizabeth Scott; An Iroquois Spring Fishing Campsite: The Faunal Evidence from a Late Pre-Contact Site in Western New York  
 9:20 Dennis Dirkmaat, James Adovasio, and David Pedler; Human Remains from the Orton Quarry Site, Erie County, Pennsylvania

**[81] General Session: HIGHLAND MESOAMERICA**

**Room:** Directors Room 29

**Chairperson:** Heather Orr

**Participants:**

- 7:40 Jennifer Blitz; Shifting Dietary Patterns at Monte Alban: A Perspective from Bone Chemistry Analyses  
 8:00 James Sheehy; San Martin Orange and the Stages of Ceramic Production in Tlajinga 33, Teotihuacan, Mexico  
 8:20 Samburo Sugiyama; Meanings and Functions of Prehistoric Looting at Teotihuacan, Mexico

- 8:40 Arthur Joyce; The Interregional Impact of State Formation in Oaxaca  
 9:00 Heather Orr; The Ballplayers of Dainzu: Evidence for Inter-Site Elite Competition in the Late Formative Valley of Oaxaca

**[82] General Session: MIDWESTERN UNITED STATES**

**Room:** Promenade Ballroom F

**Chairperson:** Neal Trubowitz

**Participants:**

- 7:40 Neal Trubowitz; The Overlooked Ancestors: Rediscovering the Pioneer Archaeology Collections at the Missouri Historical Society  
 8:00 Karen Dohm and Daniel Rogers; Ceramics and Domestic Organization: Post Contact Coalescent Arikara  
 8:20 Jeanette Stevens, Michael Hargrave, and Charles Cobb; A Locational Analysis of Mississippian Mound Centers in Southwestern Illinois  
 8:40 R. Eric Hollinger; Application of Paleoethnobotanical Data to the Issue of Late Prehistoric Depopulation of the LaCrosse Area of Wisconsin  
 9:00 Kenneth Carstens, Pat Bomba, and Kristen Brown; A Cartographic GIS for the Fort Jefferson Archaeological Research Area

**[83] General Session: SOUTHWESTERN UNITED STATES**

**Room:** Directors Room 47

**Chairperson:** Rebecca Proctor

**Participants:**

- 7:40 Owen Lindauer; White Wares of the Tonto Basin: Broad Scale Exchange, Emulation, or Both?  
 8:00 Andrew Duff and James Burton; Insights into Post-Chacoan Social Organization Utilizing Weak Acid-Extraction ICP Analysis of Ceramics  
 8:20 Elizabeth Miksa; Identifying the Origin of Ceramic Tempering Sands Using Petrographic Pointcount Analysis: An Example from Central Arizona  
 8:40 Winifred Creamer; Reconstructing Protohistoric Demography in the Northern Rio Grande Valley  
 9:00 Jeremy Cunningham, Lynn Malinowski, and Shawn Haley; Alpine Archaic Lithic Assemblages from the Wastach Mountains of Central Utah  
 9:20 Richard Ahlstrom; Dimensions of Change in Prehistoric Pueblo Religion  
 9:40 William Walker; Puebloan Witchcraft and the Archaeology of Violence  
 10:00 Lisa Bibb; Some Thoughts on the Theoretical Contributions of Archaeology in the Southwestern, U.S.  
 10:20 Mark Varien and K. Kuckelman; Abandonment of Structures, Sites and Regions: A Case Study from the Mesa Verde Region  
 10:40 Rebecca Proctor; Assessing Design Structure in Fragmentary Materials: Methodological and Theoretical Issues in the Southwest  
 11:00 Henry Wallace, William Doelle, and James Heidke; Hohokam Origins  
 11:20 Douglas Craig, James Holmlund and Jeffrey Clark; Labor and Organizational Considerations in Platform Mound Construction: A Case Study from the Tonto Basin of Central Arizona  
 11:40 Catherine Cameron; The Collapse of the Chacoan System: Fragmentation and Social Reorganization in the American Southwest

[84] **Poster Session: EASTERN NORTH AMERICA****Participants:**

- James Truncer; A Chemical Characterization of the Middle Atlantic Steatite Quarries  
 Anne Rogers; Fish Weirs in the Southern Appalachians  
 Amy Young; Recent Archaeological Investigations at Locust Grove Plantation  
 Glen Greene; Five Years of Coring at Poverty Point  
 Christopher Linder; Effects of Catastrophic Floods Occasioned by Misuse of the Landscape  
 Douglas Charles; Projecting Settlement Distributions from Surveys of Mortuary Sites  
 William Dancey; Adena Mortuary Practices in Central Ohio  
 Carol Morrow; Blue-Gray Chipped Stone Disks: Middle Woodland Thingamabobs  
 Charles Markman; Miller's Cave 70 Years Later  
 Mary Beth Trubitt; Production and Distribution of Shell Beads in Mississippian Communities  
 Ellen Cesarski; A Proposed Chronological Sequence for Mound City  
 Thomas Berres, Kenneth Farnsworth, and Randall Hughes; Northern Illinois Pipestone and Hopewellian Exchange Systems

**SATURDAY AFTERNOON APRIL 17, 1993**[85] **Invited Symposium: CONTEMPLATING A QUARTER CENTURY OF ARCHAEOLOGY IN THE CENTRAL ANDES****Room:** Rose Garden**Organizer and Chairperson:** Richard Burger**Participants:**

- 1:00 Deborah Pearsall; Advances in Andean Paleoethnobotany  
 1:20 George Miller; From Species Lists to Taphonomic Reconstruction: 25 Years of Zooarchaeology in the Central Andes  
 1:40 Heather Lechtman; Andean Technology and Andean Culture  
 2:00 John Topic and Teresa Topic; The Northern Sierra of Peru: Recent Research and New Interpretations  
 2:20 Carol Mackey; Advances in North Coast Archaeology  
 2:40 Jeffrey Quilter; The Central Coast of Peru  
 3:00 Ramiro Matos and Charles Hastings; Archaeological Research in the Central Peruvian Highlands, 1967-1992  
 3:20 Miguel Pazos and Helaine Silverman; From Master Column to Culture Process on the South Coast of Peru  
 3:40 Charles Stanish; A Generation of Archaeological Research in the South Central Andean Highlands  
 4:00 Geoffrey Conrad; The Far South Coast of Peru: Lanning Plus 25

[86] **Symposium: TWO YEARS AFTER: REPATRIATION AND ITS IMPLEMENTATION****Room:** Promenade Ballroom D**Organizer and Chairperson:** Timothy Baugh**Participants:**

- 1:00 Francis McManamon; Regulations Implementing the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act: A Status Report  
 1:20 Timothy McKeown; Legislating the Dead: Negotiation and the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA)

- 1:40 Timothy Baugh and Thomas Killion; The Response to Repatriation: A Look at Museum Approaches in the United States

- 2:00 Trudy Nicks and Tom Hill; Turning the Page: Forging New Partnerships Between Museums and First Peoples

- 2:20 G. Peter Jemison; Who Owns the Past?

- 2:40 Roger Anyon and T. J. Ferguson; Repatriation at Zuni: A Case Study

- 3:00 Larry Benally and Alan Downer; The Trouble With Traditional Cultural Properties: Practical Considerations of Managing the Navajo Nation's Most Important Cultural Resources

- 3:20 Leigh Jenkins; REPATRIATION, Why It Is Morally Necessary... A Historical Perspective on American Indian Collections

- 3:40 Discussant: Rick Hill

- 4:00 Discussant: Jonathon Haas

[88] **Sponsored Session: MYSTERIES IN ARCHAEOLOGY: HOW ARCHAEOLOGISTS SEPARATE FACT FROM FICTION (SAA Committee on Public Education)****Room:** St. Louis Ballroom D**Organizer:** Nancy Hawkins**Chairperson:** Phyllis Messenger**Participants:**

- 1:00 Phyllis Messenger; Introduction

- 1:20 Kenneth Feder; Frauds, Myths, and Mysteries: Science and Pseudoscience in Archaeology

- 1:40 Robert Ackerman; By Sea or By Land?—The Earliest Immigrants to North America

- 2:00 William Sanders; Evolution and Diffusion in Prehispanic Mesoamerica

[89] **Symposium: PATTERNING IN FAUNAL ASSEMBLAGES: NEW APPROACHES TO THE STUDY OF BUTCHERY AND TAPHONOMY****Room:** Directors Room 26**Organizer:** Pam Crabtree**Organizer and Chairperson:** Anne Pike-Tay**Participants:**

- 2:00 Douglas Campana; Middle Paleolithic Butchery at Shanidar Cave

- 2:20 Jean Hudson; Tracking Bone from Hunting to Consumption and Deposition: Ethnoarchaeological Data from a Modern Foraging Group, the Aka of Central Africa

- 2:40 Bill Grantham; Cuisine: an Alternative Approach to Evaluating Carcass Part Distribution

- 3:00 Dienje Kenyon; Whalers Informing Archaeology: Notes From 100 Years Ago

- 3:20 James Savelle; A Taphonomic Investigation of Mass Beluga Whale Kills, Arctic Canada

- 3:40 Katherine Boyle; Recognizing Differences in Element Representation Patterning

- 4:00 Mary Stiner; Research on the Taphonomy of Small Animal Remains from Archaeological Sites: Three Case Studies

- 4:20 Cheryl Claassen; Using Shell Fragmentation to Identify Surfaces at Dogan Point

- 4:40 Discussant: R. Lee Lyman

[90] **Symposium: SEEDS TO GARDENS: TOPICS IN PLAINS ETHNOBOTANY****Room:** Promenade Ballroom B**Organizer and Chairperson:** Mary Adair**Organizer:** Fred Schneider**Participants:**

- 1:00 Richard Drass; Plant Use and Changes in Subsistence During the Protohistoric Period on the Southern Plains

- 1:20 William Green, Douglas Jones, and Clare Tolmie; Late Prehistoric and Protohistoric Plant Use on the Eastern Plains: New Evidence from Western Iowa  
 1:40 Mary Adair; Pre-Maize Gardening in the Central Plains  
 2:00 Karl Reinhard, Karin Sandness, and Larry Tieszen; Historic Dietary Patterns in Northeast Nebraska  
 2:20 Thomas Shay; The Uses of Plants During the Late Prehistoric Period in the Northeastern Plains  
 2:40 Fred Schneider; Native American Gardening in the Northeastern Plains: Experiments and Observations  
 3:00 David Asch; Evolution and Domestication of the Common Sunflower (*Helianthus annuus*)  
 3:20 Susan Mulholland; Patterns of Plant Use/Discard: Phytolith Evidence from Big Hidatsa, North Dakota  
 3:40 Michael Scullin; Climatic Factors and Corn-Yield in the Northern Plains  
 4:00 Discussant: Richard Ford

**[91] Symposium: COBWEBS, BACKDIRT, AND PAYDIRT: RECENT RESEARCH AT THE MADISONVILLE SITE**

**Room:** Directors Room 29

**Organizer and Chairperson:** C. Wesley Cowan

**Participants:**

- 2:00 C. Wesley Cowan; Cobwebs, Backdirt, and Paydirt: Recent Research at the Madisonville Site  
 2:20 Penelope Drooker; External Relations: Exotic Materials and Artifacts at Madisonville  
 2:40 Donna Glowacki, Christopher Turnbow, and Ronald Fields; New Perspectives on the Fort Ancient Ceramics of the Madisonville Site, Southwestern Ohio  
 3:00 James Litfin, Pamela Jackson, and Kent Vickery; An Examination of Chipped Stone Arrowpoints from the Madisonville Site in the Central Ohio Valley  
 3:20 Karli White and Bonnie Styles; Fort Ancient Faunal Exploitation at the Madisonville Site  
 3:40 Sandra Dunavan; Madisonville Paleoenvironmental Botany: Changes in Late Prehistoric Crops and the Use of Native Plants  
 4:00 Paul Sciulli and Myra Giesen; Stature of the Madisonville Population in Evolutionary and Ecological Context  
 4:20 Myra Giesen; Acquired Dental Pathologies in a Sample of the Madisonville Collection  
 4:40 Concluding Remarks: C. Wesley Cowan

**[92] Symposium: CONTRIBUTIONS OF THE U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS TO NORTH AMERICAN ARCHAEOLOGY**

**Room:** Promenade Ballroom F

**Organizers and Chairpersons:** Charles Smith and Michael Trimble

**Participants:**

- 1:00 Rick Minor and Lynda Walker; Late Prehistoric Cultural Dynamics in the Columbia River Gorge, Oregon and Washington  
 1:20 Timothy Thompson; Prehistoric Occupation at the Falls of the James  
 1:40 Robert Ricklis; Continuity and Acculturative Change on the Upper Texas Coast: Archaeology at the Mitchell Ridge Site, Galveston Island  
 2:00 Michael Wiant and Ken Barr; A GIS-based Cultural Resource File for the Upper Mississippi River Navigation Study

- 2:20 Jack Bennett; A Decade of Contract Archaeology for the U.S. Army Engineer District, Little Rock: A Contractor's Perspective  
 2:40 Mary Bade and Rhonda Lueck; Curatorial Needs Assessment at Department of Defense Installations  
 3:00 Thomas Meyers and Michael Trimble; Archaeological Records Management at Military Facilities: A Regional Perspective  
 3:20 Discussant: Ed Jelks  
 3:40 Discussant: Michael O'Brien

**[93] Symposium: TROPICAL COASTAL SUBSISTENCE**

**Room:** Promenade Ballroom E

**Organizer and Chairperson:** Lynette Norr

**Participants:**

- 1:00 William Keegan; Archaic and Salado Diets in the West Indies: Too Little Land and Too Much Sea  
 1:20 Heather McKillop; Prehistoric Coastal Maya Use of Native Palms  
 1:40 Frederick Lange; Identifying Seasonality in Coastal Subsistence Systems on the Pacific Coast of Prehistoric Central America  
 2:00 Ifigenia Quintanilla; Subsistence Patterns in the Sierpe-Terraba Delta, Costa Rica  
 2:20 William Doonan and John Hoopes; Oysters, Cockles, Clams and Snails: Changing Patterns of Prehistoric Shellfish Exploitation in Southern Costa Rica  
 2:40 Lynette Norr; A Coastal Site and a Terrestrial Diet: Isotopic Evidence from Cerro Mangote, Panama  
 3:00 Anthony Ranere, Patricia Hansell, and Richard Cooke; The Use of Coastal Resources in Prehistoric Panama  
 3:20 Carlos Fitzgerald; Coastal Resource Exploitation by Central Panamanian Chiefdoms  
 3:40 Richard Cooke; Actualistic Studies of Fish Movements in the Middle and Upper Estuaries of a Panamanian Pacific Coast Embayment: Relevance to Precolumbian Fishing Practices  
 4:00 Renee Bonzani, Augusto Oyuela-Caycedo, and Jaime Castro; Technology and Subsistence: The Case of a Collector Population in Northern South America  
 4:20 Diogenes Patino; Subsistence Patterns Along the Southern Pacific Coast of Columbia  
 4:40 J. Scott Raymond, Nikolaas van der Merwe, and Julia Lee-Thorp; Staple Foods in Formative Coastal Ecuador: Maize, Manioc, Fish?

**[94] Symposium: ROCKS AND SALT: ECONOMIC VARIABILITY IN THE SOUTHERN MAYA LOWLANDS FROM HELLHOLES TO SKY PALACES**

**Room:** Promenade Ballroom A

**Organizers and Chairpersons:** Jay Kotliar and Maureen Carpenter

**Participants:**

- 12:40 Brandon Lewis; Late Classic Maya Integration: Perspectives from the Lithic Production System in Northeastern Peten  
 1:00 Maureen Carpenter and Curtis Campagne; Maya Elite Use of Obsidian at Caracol  
 1:20 Jay Kotliar; Two Faces of Chert: Lithic Production and Interregional Variation During the Late-Terminal Classic in Northern Belize  
 1:40 Shirley Mock; When It Rains It Pours: Additional Evidence of Saltmaking Technology at the Northern River Lagoon Site in Belize, Central America  
 2:00 Discussant: Dan Potter

[95] **Symposium: EMERGING COMPLEXITY AT THE MAYA SITE OF KICHPANHA, BELIZE****Room:** Promenade Ballroom A**Organizer and Chairperson:** Leslie Shaw**Participants:**

- 2:40 Leslie Shaw; Architecture and Ritual of Emerging Inequalities at Kichpanha, Belize  
 3:00 Ann Magennis; Health Consequences of Complexity at Kichpanha  
 3:20 Kathryn Reese-Taylor, Frances Meskill, and Fred Valdez, Jr.; Innovation and Continuity in Preclassic Ceramic Production  
 3:40 Frances Meskill; Innovation, Renovation, Symbol, and Place: A Protoclassic Perspective from the Site of Kichpanha, Northern Belize  
 4:00 John Cross; A Lithic Workshop at Kichpanha: Production and Consumption Within a Late Preclassic Maya Community  
 4:20 Discussant: Fred Valdez

[96] **Symposium: CURRENT PERSPECTIVES ON ILLINOIS ARCHAEOLOGY: THE NORTH SPEAKS FOR ITSELF****Room:** Promenade Ballroom C**Organizers and Chairpersons:** Rochelle Lurie and M. Catherine Bird**Participants:**

- 12:40 Rochelle Lurie; Reflections on the Archaic Period in Northeastern Illinois: The Garrison Site  
 1:00 Thomas Wolfarth; The Steuben Phase: Definition of a Late Middle Woodland Phase in Northern Illinois and Southern Wisconsin  
 1:20 Mark Mehrer; New Perspectives on Late Woodland in Northern Illinois  
 1:40 M. Catherine Bird; Current Perspectives: Mississippian Research in Northern Illinois  
 2:00 John Willis; The Zimmerman Site: The Early Historic Component  
 2:20 Discussant: Robert Jeske

[97] **General Session: MESOAMERICAN ARCHAEOLOGY****Room:** Directors Room 26**Chairperson:** John Fox**Participants:**

- 1:00 John Fox; Excavations at a Late Preclassic Ballcourt Complex in the Department of Yoro, Honduras  
 1:10 Dennis Logan, Nicholas Dunning, and Michael Smyth; Ancient Gardens of the Puuc: Site-wide Soil Sampling at Sayil, Yucatan, Mexico  
 1:20 Evelyn Rattray; Archaeological Implications from the Contemporary Potters of El Rosario and Oztotolotepec, Puebla  
 1:30 Malinda Hutinett; The Distribution of Teotihuacan *candeleros*

[98] **General Session: EASTERN WOODLANDS****Room:** Directors Room 29**Chairperson:** Constance Arzigian**Participants:**

- 1:00 Lawrence Abbott; The Production, Use, and Distribution of Metavolcanic Raw Material from the Slate Belt: An Example from Central North Carolina  
 → 1:10 Nancy White and Richard Estabrook; Late Archaic Shell Mound Components in the Apalachicola Delta Wetlands, Northwest Florida  
 1:20 Charles Moffat and Constance Arzigian; Lakeside Late Woodland Campsites and Wild Rice: New Data from Northern Wisconsin  
 1:30 Jennifer Grover; The Faunal Remains from Dust Cave, Alabama

[99] **General Session: MIDWESTERN UNITED STATES****Room:** Promenade Ballroom F**Chairperson:** Mark Wagner**Participants:**

- 4:20 Toby Morrow; Archaeological Traces of Children's Learning Behavior: Tentative Interpretations from the Twin Ditch Site  
 4:30 Mark Wagner; Archaeological Investigations at Three Mid-Nineteenth Century Farmsteads in Shawnee County, Kansas  
 4:40 Andrea LeVasseur, Gordon Peters, and Stephen Mulholland; The Misiano Site: A Multicomponent Occupation in Northeastern Minnesota

[100] **General Session: SOUTHWEST****Room:** Directors Room 47**Chairperson:** David Abbott**Participants:**

- 1:00 Barbara Roth; Late Archaic Lithic Procurement Strategies in the Tucson Basin  
 1:20 James Neely, William Doolittle, and Michael Pool; Is It, or Isn't It? Distinguishing Prehistoric from Recent Water and Soil Control Features in the American Southwest  
 1:40 Teresa Hoffman; Stewards of the Past—Volunteers Preserving Our Heritage  
 2:00 Michael Adler; Why is a Kiva? Prehistoric Pitstructures in the Taos Region, Northern New Mexico  
 2:20 David Doyel; The Gatlin Site, Gila Bend, Arizona: Site Structure and Organization  
 2:40 David Phillips; Interpreting Low-Density Artifact Scatters: An Example from Southeast Arizona  
 3:00 Julia Sanchez; A New Model of Mimbres Faunal Subsistence  
 3:20 Harry Shafer; Transitional Pueblo Development in the Mimbres Valley, New Mexico  
 3:40 David Abbott; Differential Participation in Local Exchange Networks: Evidence for Incipient Social Stratification Among the Classic Period Hohokam  
 4:00 Lisa Renken; A Functional Analysis of Necked Vessels from Northern Black Mesa, Northeastern Arizona  
 4:20 Laurie Slawson; Site Utilization, Settlement Patterns, and Lithic Technology: An Analysis of the Archaic/Hohokam Overlook Cave Site  
 4:40 Mary Metcalf; Politics and Architecture: Patterns of Labor Investment in the Northern Southwest

[101] **Poster Session: WESTERN NORTH AMERICA****Participants:**

- Daniel Larson and Doug Bamforth; Climatic Variability, Resource Predictability, Production: A Cultural-Ecological Background for the Late Occupation of the Great Plains  
 Virginia Butler and James Chatters; On the Importance of Bone Density in Structuring Prehistoric Salmon Bone Assemblages  
 Michael Collins, Paul Goldberg, and C. Britt Bausman; Interdisciplinary Investigations of Paleoindian Occupations at the Wilson-Leonard Site, Texas  
 Charles Reher and George Frison; The Vore Buffalo Jump: Research, Education and Economic Development in Northeast Wyoming  
 Michael Gregg, Fern Swenson, and Paul Picha; Middle Woodland Cultural Developments on the Northern Great Plains: Recent Data and New Interpretations  
 Brooke Arkush, Philip Wilke, Matthew Hall and Robert Parr; Prehistoric Wing Traps in the Western Great Basin

- Paul Buck, Daniel Amick and Willaim Hartwell; A Prehistoric Stone Quarry in Midway Valley, Southern Nevada
- Dennis Lewarch, Julie Stein, and Lynn Larson; *Coastal Sites* in Seattle, Washington: How Many Others Are Below Sea Level?
- Howard Gard, Dennis Dauble, and James Chatters; Salmonid Behavior and River Morphology As a Means of Predicting Archaeological Fishing Site Locations
- Jeffrey Yelton; The Boone's Lick Site: Early Nineteenth-century Industry on the Frontier
- Hector Neff, Mark Glascock, and David Walters; North American Obsidian Studies at the Missouri University Research Reactor

## 5 RM TO CAHOKIA

### SUNDAY MORNING APRIL 16, 1993

- [102] **Symposium: MOUNDVILLE REVISITED: A ROUNDTABLE DISCUSSION**  
**Room:** Promenade Ballroom E  
**Organizers and Chairpersons:** Vernon Knight and Vincas Steponaitis  
**Participants:**
- 8:00 Vernon Knight; Moundville as a Diagrammatic Ceremonial Center
  - 8:20 Vincas Steponaitis; Population Trends at Moundville
  - 8:40 Margaret Scarry; Examining the Mundane: Domestic Life at Moundville
  - 9:00 Paul Welch; What Were People Doing at Outlying Sites Within the Moundville Chiefdom?
  - 9:20 Lauren Michals; The Oliver Site and Early Moundville Phase Economic Organization
  - 9:40 Daniel Gall; Greenstone Artifacts at the Moundville Site, Alabama: Petrography and Provenance
  - 10:00 Margaret Schoeninger, Mark Schurr, and Lane Beck; Human Subsistence at Moundville: The Stable Isotope Data
  - 10:20 Mary Powell; Chronological Trends in Moundville Health
  - 10:40 Discussant: George Milner
  - 11:00 Discussant: Christopher Peebles
- [103] **Symposium: CHANGING PERSPECTIVES OF NAVAJO CULTURE: RECENT RESEARCH ON NAVAJO ARCHAEOLOGICAL SITES**  
**Room:** Rose Garden  
**Organizer:** Ronald Towner  
**Organizer and Chairperson:** Jeffrey Dean  
**Participants:**
- 7:40 Curtis Schaafsma; The Piedra Lumbre Phase and the Origin of the Navajo
  - 8:00 Jerry Fetterman; Early Navajo or Old Wood by Aztec?
  - 8:20 Charles Wheeler, Scott Wilcox, and David Ayers; Material Correlates of Early Navajo Ceremonialism
  - 8:40 Paul Reed and Lori Reed; Re-Examining Gobernador Polychrome: Toward a New Understanding of the Early Chronological Sequence of Northwestern New Mexico
  - 9:00 Gary Brown; Cultural and Temporal Variability During the Protohistoric Transition in the Northern San Juan Region
  - 9:20 Ronald Towner; The Pueblo Phenomenon: A New Perspective on Post-Revolt Navajo Culture
  - 9:40 Richard Begay and Alexa Roberts; Early Navajo Occupation of the Grand Canyon Region

- 10:00 Dana Oswald; Natural and Social Agents in Navajo Cultural Evolution on Black Mesa
- 10:20 Dennis Gilpin; Historic Period Colonization of the Northern Chaco Plateau, Northwestern New Mexico
- 10:40 Candi Helms; The Impact of Federal Indian Policies on the Navajo Nation's Constructed Environment
- 11:00 Miranda Warburton; The Cultural Landscape of the Navajo New Lands, Arizona
- 11:20 Robert Johnson, Mary Bernard-Shaw, and Rebecca Austin; Ethnoarchaeology on the Dineh Nation: New Procedures and Methods for Cultural Resource Investigations on Tribal Lands
- 11:40 Discussant: Jeffrey Dean
- [104] **Symposium: THE EMERGENCE OF POTTERY**  
**Room:** Directors Room 29  
**Organizer:** William Barnett  
**Participants:**
- 8:00 Andrew Moore; The Inception of Potting in Western Asia and Its Impact on Economy and Society
  - 8:20 Karen Vitelli; Pots, Potters and Society in Neolithic Greece and the Eastern Mediterranean
  - 8:40 William Barnett; Early Pottery and the Neolithic Transition in the Central and Western Mediterranean
  - 9:00 Anne Gebauer; Early Pottery in Northern Europe
  - 9:20 Terry Hunt; Early Ceramics in the Pacific Islands
  - 9:40 Maura Imazio de Silveira, Anna Roosevelt, and Rupert Housey; Eighth Millennium Pottery (uncalibrated) in the Amazon: Evolutionary Implications
  - 10:00 Augusto Oyuela-Caycedo, Renee Bonzani, and Jaime Castro; Rock Vs. Clay: The Evolution of Pottery Technology in the Case of San Jacinto 1 (Columbia)
  - 10:20 John Clark and Dennis Gosser; Reinventing Mesoamerica's First Pottery
  - 10:40 John Hoopes; Social Contexts for Early Pottery in the Central American Isthmus
  - 11:00 Kenneth Sassaman; The Social Contradictions of Traditional and Innovative Cooking Technology in the American Southeast
  - 11:20 Discussant: William Longacre
  - 11:40 Discussant: Prudence Rice
- [105] **Symposium: THE INKA EXPANSION INTO THE SOUTHERN ANDES: THE VIEW FROM THE CALCHAQUI VALLEY, ARGENTINA**  
**Room:** Directors Room 46  
**Organizer and Chairperson:** Terence D'Altroy  
**Participants:**
- 8:40 Terence D'Altroy; The Formation of Inka Rule in Northwest Argentina
  - 9:00 Elizabeth Demarrais; Regional Settlement Organization in the Calchaqui Valley Under Inca Rule
  - 9:20 Veronica Williams; Architecture and Settlement Organization in Inka-Period Sites in the Calchaqui Valley
  - 9:40 Christine Hastorf; The Inka's Impact on Agriculture and Crop Movement in the Calchaqui Valley
  - 10:00 Elsie Sandefur and Robert Daniels; Comparison of Faunal Remains from Inka and Santamariana Sites in the Calchaqui Valley
  - 10:20 Milena Calderari; Inka Period Ceramic Styles of the Calchaqui Valley

- 10:40 Melissa Hagstrum; Craft Economies at the Empire's Frontier: Ceramic Tools for Inka and Santamariana Metallurgy  
 11:00 Timothy Earle; Wealth, Finance and Attached Specialization in the Inka Imperial Expansion into the Calchaqui Valley

**[106] Symposium: NEW DIRECTIONS IN AMERICAN BOTTOM ARCHAEOLOGY**

**Room:** Promenade Ballroom C

**Organizer and Chairperson:** John Kelly

**Participants:**

- 8:20 William Woods and Edwin Hajic; The Archaeological Significance of Recent Geomorphological Investigations in the Northern American Bottom  
 8:40 Amy Ollendorf; Paleoecology and Culture Change in the American Bottom, USA  
 9:00 George Holley, Joyce Williams, and Donald Booth; An Upland Valley Perspective: Preliminary Results from the Scott Joint-Use Archaeological Mitigation Project  
 9:20 Joseph Harl and Patti Wright; An East-Central Missouri Perspective  
 9:40 Julie Morrow and Kenneth Tankersley; Clovis Sites in the American Bottom  
 10:00 Steven Ahler; Early, Middle, and Late Archaic Settlement Systems in the American Bottom and Central Illinois  
 10:20 Michael Higgins; The Nocta Site and the Early to Middle Archaic Transition in the Northern American Bottom  
 10:40 Thomas Maher; "...and Miles to Go Before We Sleep": What We Know About the Middle Woodland in the American Bottom  
 11:00 Andrew Fortier; Aspects of Mississippian Busk Ceremonialism and Cosmology from the Cahokia Precincts  
 11:20 Douglas Jackson; A Reevaluation of the Oneonta Tradition in the American Bottom  
 11:40 Bonnie Gums; The Historic Occupations of the American Bottom Region

**[107] Symposium: MICRO-ECONOMY, MIDDLE RANGE THEORY, AND THE HOHOKAM**

**Room:** Directors Room 26

**Organizers:** Mark Slaughter and Mark Chenault

**Participants:**

- 8:20 Mark Chenault and Kirk Anderson; The Microarchaeology of Hohokam Floors  
 8:40 Jeffrey Homburg, Richard Ciolek-Torrello, and Steven Shelley; Dry Farming in the Sonoran Uplands: A Methodological Study  
 9:00 Scott Kwiatkowski and Jo Anne Miller; Using Archaeobotanical Data for Site Level Inferences: Some Hohokam Examples  
 9:20 Mark Slaughter and Linda Gregonis; Artifacts, Features, and Agave Use: An Aspect of Technological Organization at La Ciudad de Los Hornos  
 9:40 Dawn Greenwald; The Interpretation of Intra-Site Economic Strategies Based on the Distribution of Ground Stone Artifacts  
 10:00 Deni Seymour; From Micro to Macro: Reconstructing Economic Interrelations from the Ground Up  
 10:20 Thomas Motsinger; Benches, Shelves, and the Partitioning of Vertical Space: Interior Elements of Hohokam Architecture at Los Hornos  
 10:40 Todd Bostwick; An Examination of Craft Production at Pueblo Grande, a Hohokam Platform Mound Village in Phoenix, Arizona  
 11:00 Paul Fish, Suzanne Fish, and James Bayman; Production, Consumption, and Trade at the Marana Mound Site

- 11:20 Discussant: Randall McGuire  
 11:40 Discussant: William Doeble

**[108] Symposium: FINS, FEATHERS, FUR, AND FIRE: NEW ALLIANCES IN THE U.S. FOREST SERVICE HERITAGE RESOURCES PROGRAM**

**Room:** Promenade Ballroom A

**Organizer and Chairperson:** Sandra Forney

**Participants:**

- 8:00 Thomas Keter; An Interdisciplinary Approach to Historical Environmental Modeling  
 8:20 Terrance Martin, John Anderton, and John Franzen; Northern Exposure: Late Woodland Environment and Subsistence in the Hiawatha National Forest of Northern Michigan  
 8:40 Daniel Haas; Who's Burning the Forest? A Discussion of Native American-set Fires in the Midwest  
 9:00 Richard Kandare and Susan Stout; Branching Out: Interdisciplinary Research Involving Cultural Resource Management, Forest Management, and Ecosystems Management to Understand the Natural and Cultural Effects on the Historic Logging Era (ca. 1890–1930) on the Allegheny National Forest, Pennsylvania  
 9:20 Ian Ritchie; The Stevens Pass Historic District: Available Historic Resources and Potential Case Studies in Railroad and Fire History Relating to Ecological Processes  
 9:40 Mary McCorkie and Carol Morrow; The Occurrence of the North American Buffalo in the Eastern Woodlands  
 10:00 Orrin Shane, III and William Yourd; Changes in the Leech Lake Fishery as Inferred from Fish Remains at a 19th Century Trading Post on Horseshoe Bay, Leech Lake, Minnesota

**[109] Symposium: GOVERNMENT RELATIONS AND THE ARCHAEOLOGIST: MAKING A DIFFERENCE IN PUBLIC POLICY**

**Room:** Promenade Ballroom F

**Organizer and Chairperson:** Kathleen Schamel

**Participants:**

- 8:20 Kathleen Schamel; The Political Koola Ring: An Historical Overview of the SAA in Government Relations  
 8:40 Judith Bense; Gaining and Maintaining Local Government Archaeological Policy in Pensacola, Florida  
 9:00 Dean Snow; Archaeology and Public Policy in New York  
 9:20 Loretta Neumann; From Congress to Consulting: Another View of the Archaeologist in Government Relations  
 9:40 Alan Downer; Working the Hill: Navajo Nation Experience Lobbying Congress and Federal Agencies for Cultural Resource Conservation  
 10:00 William Lovis; An Issue of Effectiveness—Responding to Archaeological Legislation at the National Level Through the SAA Government Affairs Committee  
 10:20 Barto Arnold, III; How Rallying the Grassroots Helped Swing the Shipwreck Act  
 10:40 Ann Early; Sinking or Swimming in the 90's: Making COPA Work  
 11:00 Discussant: Francis McManamon  
 11:20 Discussant: Michael Kaczor  
 11:40 Discussant: Hester Davis

[110] **Symposium: OLD WORLD TRADE AND INTERACTION IN THE FOURTH AND EARLY THIRD MILLENNIA B.C.**

**Room:** Promenade Ballroom D

**Organizers and Chairpersons:** William Griswold and Benjamin Saidel

**Participants:**

- 8:00 Benjamin Saidel; Pastoralists and Nomadic Pastoralists - The Invisible Agents of Social and Economic Change
- 8:20 William Griswold; Interaction Between Egypt and Mesopotamia in the Later Half of the Fourth Millennium B.C.
- 8:40 Thomas Levy; Regional Interaction in the Southern Levant, ca. 4500–3500 B.C.E.
- 9:00 Susan Pollock and Melody Pope; Trade, Tools, and Tasks: The Chipped Stone Industry from an Uruk Town
- 9:20 Lawrence Stager; Olive Oil: Fueling the Economy of the Levant and Egypt in the Early Bronze Age
- 9:40 Christopher Edens; Mountains and Lowlands?: The Kura-Araxes Expansion and Archaeological Interpretation
- 10:00 Isaac Gilead; Long-Distance Contacts of the Ghassulian Culture of Southern Palestine
- 10:20 Juris Zarins; Pastoral Nomadism and the Galena Trade: A Middle Kingdom Egyptian Example
- 10:40 Discussant: Robert Wenke
- 11:00 Discussant: C. C. Lamberg-Karlovsky

[111] **General Session: OLD WORLD ARCHAEOLOGY**

**Room:** Promenade Ballroom B

**Chairperson:** Barbara Voytek

**Participants:**

- 7:40 David Nash, Anatoly Derevyanko, and Mikhail Shun'kov; Middle and Upper Paleolithic Research at Denisova Cave, the Altai, Russia
- 8:00 Lynn Fisher; Overwintering Strategies and Risk Among Hunter-Gatherers: Clues from the Ethnographic Record and an Archaeological Case from the European Late Glacial
- 8:20 Nuno Bicho; How Two Kilometers Can Make a Difference: A Raw Material Study of Epipaleolithic Assemblages from Central Portugal
- 8:40 Barbara Voytek; Grotta dell'Edera in the Prehistoric Context of the North Adriatic
- 8:50 Shannon McPherron; The Overlooked Importance of Absolute Size in Predicting Acheulian Biface Morphology

[112] **General Session: NORTH AMERICAN ARCHAEOLOGY**

**Room:** Promenade Ballroom B

**Chairperson:** Robert Brooks

**Participants:**

- 9:20 Rebecca Storey; European Contact and Health: The Evidence from Two Skeletal Populations from the Apalachee Province, North Florida
- 9:40 Robert Brooks; "Ain't No Place Quite Like This Place": The Case for Sedentism Among Southern Plains Villagers
- 10:00 Todd Koetje; Spatial Patterning During the Early and Late Archaic at 36 ME 105
- 10:20 Stelle Lenville; The Search for the Grand Village of Kaskaskia
- 10:40 Philip Carr and Walter Klippel; Foragers and Collectors as Two Extremes: What Lies Between the Continuum?

11:00 Lora Anderson; Rock Art and Land-Use Patterns in the Archaic Southwest: A Case Study in the Upper Basin, Coconino County, Arizona

[113] **General Session: PALEO-INDIAN STUDIES**

**Room:** Directors Room 27

**Chairperson:** Joseph Powell

**Participants:**

- 8:20 Blaine Ensor; The Clovis Assemblage from the Belle Min Paleo-Indian Locality, Middle Tennessee River Valley, Limestone County, Alabama
- 8:30 Andrea Freeman; Geochronology of the Boyd Paleoindian Site, Western Kentucky
- 8:40 Lee Kreutzer; Taphonomy of the Mill Iron, Montana Bison Bone Bed
- 9:00 Frederic Sellet; A Dynamic View of Paleoindian Lithic Assemblages at the Hell Gap Site, Wyoming: Reconstructing Lithic Technological Systems
- 9:20 Jack Hofman; Paleoindian Aggregations on the Great Plains: Why, How, When, and Where?
- 9:40 Dean Sather; Geoarchaeology of the Norton Paleoindian Bonebed in Stratigraphic History and Assemblage Definition
- 10:00 Joseph Powell, Michael Pendleton, and Gretchen Jones; Dental Wear and Diet of Late Paleoindian and Early Archaic Populations from North America: Results of Scanning Electron Microscopy
- 10:20 Carole Mandryk; A Historical and Sociopolitical Analysis of the Ice-free Corridor
- 10:40 Douglas Bamforth; Spatial and Temporal Variability in Paleoindian Landuse in the Medicine Creek Drainage, Southwestern Nebraska
- 11:00 Stanley Ahler and Matthew Root; Folsom Mobility Strategies Viewed from Within and Near the Knife River Flint Source Area, North Dakota
- 11:20 Matthew Hill; Paleoindian Bonebeds in Western Kansas: Taphonomic Study of the Faunal Remains from Three Sites (Norton Bonebed, 12 Mile Creek, and Burntwood Creek)

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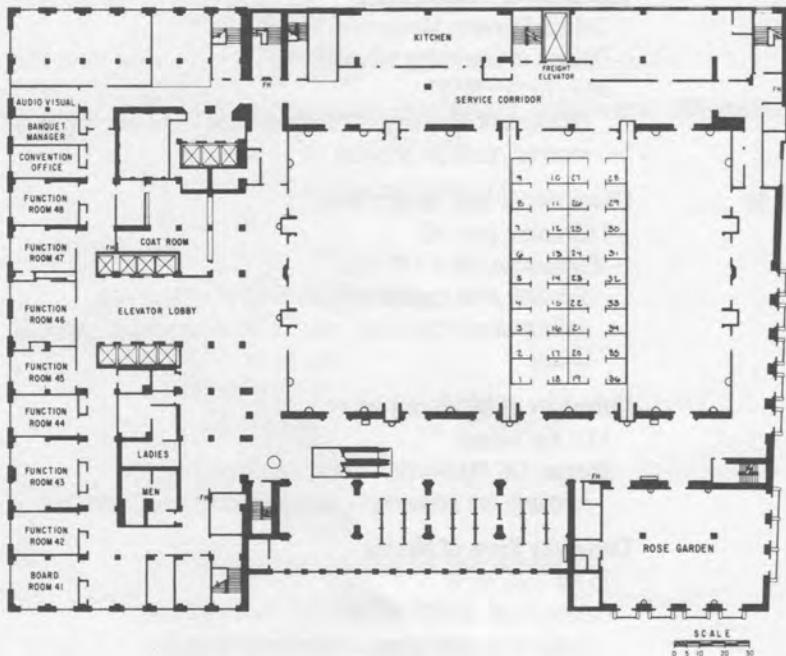
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