```
same as dative present
                                ω-Verbs:
                                                                           Singular
                                                                                                                      Plural
                                                                                                                                                                                        Meaning
                                                                                                                                          participle
                                Present:
                                                                                                                       ομεν ετε ουσι(ν)
                                                                                                                                                                                        I am loosing / I loose (+\sigma \rightarrow Future)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                ch3
                                                                           λυω εις ει
                                Imperf/2<sup>nd</sup> A:
                                                                           έλυον ες ε(ν)
                                                                                                                       ομεν ετε ον
                                                                                                                                                                                        I was loosing (clues: ov \varsigma v \muev \taue ov - note overlap)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               ch7
                                1st Aorist:
                                                                                                                                                                                        I loosed (-\sigma\alpha + \sim \zeta  ς εν μεν τε ν — note ε exception)

\tilde{\epsilon} \underline{\lambda \nu} \sigma \alpha \quad \sigma \alpha \varsigma \quad \sigma \varepsilon(\nu) \quad \sigma \alpha \mu \varepsilon \nu \quad \sigma \alpha \tau \varepsilon \quad \sigma \alpha \nu

      Active
                                Perfect:
                                                                           λελύκα κας κε(ν) καμεν κατε κασι(ν)
                                                                                                                                                                                        I have loosed: front redup; without κ for 2<sup>nd</sup> perfect
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                ch10
                                     οἶδα present (dep): οἶδα οἶδας οἶδε(ν)
                                                                                                                       οἴδαμεν οἴδατε οἴδασι(ν)
                                                                                                                                                                                        I know (perfect form; present translation)
                                Pluperfect:
                                                                           (ἐ)λελύκειν κεις κει κειμεν κειτε κεισαν
                                                                                                                                                                                        I had loosed: ¿(usually) + reduplication
                                               οἶδα imperf: ἤδειν ἤδεις ἤδει
                                                                                                                       ήδειμεν ήδειτε ήδεισαν
                                                                                                                                                                                        I knew (pluperfect form; imperfect translation)
     When
                                                                           λύομαι η εται
                                Present:
                                                                                                                      ομεθα εσθε ονται
                                                                                                                                                                                        P: I am being loosed: agency 'by': ὑπό(G), διά(G), (ἐν)(D)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                ch12
accusative
                                Imperf/2<sup>nd</sup> A:
                                                                           έλυόμην ου ετο
                                                                                                                      όμεθα εσθε οντο
                                                                                                                                                                                        M: I was loosing (self); P: I was being loosed
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                ch14
                                1<sup>st</sup> Aorist M: ἐλυσάμην σω σατο
                                                                                                                       σάμεθα σασθε σαντο
                                                                                                                                                                                        I loosed (self)
    Middle
                                Perfect:
                                                                           λέλυμαι σαι ται
                                                                                                                      μεθα σθε νται
                                                                                                                                                                                        M: I have loosed (self); P: I have been loosed
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                ch13
/ Passive
                                                                                                                                                                                        м: I had loosed (self); P: I had been loosed (only 7 in NT)
                                Pluperfect:
                                                                           έλε<u>λύμη</u>ν σο το
                                                                                                                       μεθα σθε ντο
                                Aorist Passive: ἐλυθην θης θη
                                                                                                                      θημεν θητε θησαν
                                                                                                                                                                                        I was loosed
                                                                                                                                                                                                                             ch15 Liquids: αναβαινω/καταβαινω
         When
                               Future Psve: Δυθησομαι θηςη θησεται θησομεθα θησεσθε θησονται
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               αιρω/εγειρω/σπειρω
                                                                                                                                                                                        I will be loosed
         agent
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                αγγελλω/αποστελλω/αποκτεινω
                 ch19 Liquid λμνρ verbs: fut: \sigma \rightarrow \epsilon then amalgamated aorist: \sigma \rightarrow lengthend final stem vowel
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                θελω/μενω/κρινω
                                Contract ago verbs: act+imperf only; in other tenses, lengthened final stem vowel
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Contractions
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      +0
                  ch25 ul-Verbs:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    +8
                                                                other mood/tense endings match ω-Verbs except aorist σ->κ (usually); aorist act. inf. σαι->ναι; ptc: δους δοντος
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                \tilde{\alpha} (\tilde{\alpha}^*)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      α
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      ω
                                Present:
                                                                           A: \deltaίδω-μι -ς -σι(ν) \deltaίδο-μεν -τε -ασι(ν)
                                                                                                                                                                                        M/P: \delta i \delta o- \mu \alpha i \sigma \alpha i \tau \alpha i \mu \epsilon \theta \alpha \sigma \theta \epsilon \nu \tau \alpha i
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      ε
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      ου
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     εĩ
                                                                           Α: ἐδί<u>δου</u>-ν -ς -
                                Imperf:
                                                                                                                         \dot{\epsilon}\delta i\delta 0-μεν -τε -σα(ν)
                                                                                                                                                                                        M/P: \delta \delta_0 \delta_0-µην σο το µεθα σθε ντο
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            οῦ (οῖ*)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     ου
                                                                        pres: lengthen o \rightarrow \omega \mid \varepsilon/\alpha \rightarrow \eta in sg; imperf: lengthen \omega \rightarrow o \upsilon \mid \varepsilon/\alpha \rightarrow \varepsilon \iota/\eta in sg.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         * for \varepsilon i \zeta / \varepsilon i / \eta
                    ch3 εἰμι (to be) pres: εἰμι εἶ ἐστι(ν)
                                                                                                                      έσμεν έστε είσι(ν)
                                                                                                                                                                                       I am: present
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              μι-Verbs
                                  imperf:
                                                                           ήμην ής ήν
                                                                                                                       ἦμεν ἦτε ἦσαν
                                                                                                                                                                                        I was: imperfect indicative of εἰμι
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       lexical
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              root
                                  future:
                                                                           ἔσομαι ἔση ἔσται
                                                                                                                      ἐσόμεθα ἔσεσθε ἔσονται
                                                                                                                                                                                        I will be: future indicative of είμι
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      διδωμι
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 δο
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       τιθημι
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 θε
                                Nouns:
                                                                           (Remember: neuter plural nouns take singular verbs)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      ίστημι
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               στα
                    ch4 2^{nd} declension: M/F: ος ου ω ον ε 10 ων 10ς ους
                                                                                                                                                                  N: ^{Sg}: ov--ov ^{Pl}: \alpha--\alpha
                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Fem. eg: ἐρημος ὀδος
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Optative: wish (μι-endings)
                    ch5 1<sup>st</sup> declension:
                                                                           Sg. memory clue -
                                                                                                                        M 'souin': \zeta OU_1V F 'sin': \sim \zeta_1V as follows:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              conn. vowel = o_i, \alpha_i, \theta_{\epsilon i}
                                     M ης-stem
                                                                           ης ου η ην νος: α αι ων αις ας
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               \varepsiloniuí = \varepsilonív
                                     M ας-stem
                                                                           ας ου α αν νος: α
                                                                                                                      αι ων αις ας
                                     F ειο-stem:
                                                                           α ας α αν
                                                                                                                       αι ων αις ας
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         1st decln. Case clues (memorise)
                                     F \sigmaζξψ-stem:
                                                                           α ης η αν
                                                                                                                       αι ων αις ας
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Case
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Singular
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           Plural
                                     F others:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            οι/αι
                                                                                                                      αι ων αις ας
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      N.
                                                                           η ης η ην
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      M: \alpha \zeta / \eta \zeta
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               F: α/η
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       G.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      м: ои
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           F: \alpha \zeta / \eta \zeta
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                ων
                                Article M:
                                                                           ό του τω τον
                                                                                                                      οί των τοις τους (follows 2<sup>nd</sup> decln)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       D.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        οις/αις
                                                     F:
                                                                                                                      αί των ταις τας
                                                                           ή της τη την
                                                                                                                                                                  (follows 1st decln)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       A.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         ν
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        ους/ας
                                                     N:
                                                                           \tau o = M = M \tau o
                                                                                                                       \tau\alpha = M = M
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Beware overlaps in (red)
                                Pronouns:
                  ch11
                                 Dem. this/these: Μ: οὖτος τούτου... οὖτοι... F: αὕτη ταύτης... αὖται τούτων ταύταις... N: τοῦτο τούτου... ταύτα -ων -οις ταύτα
                                               that/those: ἐκεἶνος ... then follows the article for M & F & N
                                                                                                                                                                                                             Note: if modifying noun, agree in gender&num&case
                                                                                                                                                                                                             and in predicative pos. and noun has article; else substantive
                    ch9
                                 Personal:
                                                                           memory clue – μου μοι με
                                                                                                                                           εις ων ιν ας
                                   1<sup>st</sup>:
                                                                           έγω (έ)μου (έ)μοι (έ)με
                                                                                                                                           ήμεις ήμων ήμιν ήμας
                                                                                                                                                                                                             (I/we - \dot{\epsilon} \text{ for special emphasis})
                                   2<sup>nd</sup>:
                                                                           συ σου σοι σε
                                                                                                                                            ύμεις ύμων ύμιν ύμας
                                                                                                                                                                                                             (you/yous)
                                   3<sup>rd</sup> M:
                                                                           αὐτ + ος ου ω ον
                                                                                                                                            οι ων οις ους
                                                                                                                                                                                                             (follows 2<sup>nd</sup> decln)
                                   3<sup>rd</sup> F:
                                                                           αὐτ + η ης η ην
                                                                                                                                            αι ων αις ας
                                                                                                                                                                                                             (follows 1st decln)
                                   3rd N:
                                                                           αὐτ + ο ου ω ο
                                                                                                                                            α ων οις α
                                                                                                                                                                                                             (follows article)
                                                                           as pronoun agrees in gender&num with the antecedent
                                         Normal αυτ*:
                                                                          next to pronoun, intensifier, agrees <u>num&case</u>: ἐγω αὐτος λεγω = I myself speak
                                              (notes p80)
                                                                           next to verb, agrees in <u>number</u>; always nom.
                                                                                                                                                                                        functions as intensifier 'self'
                                         Special αυτ*:
                                                                           with noun agrees in gender&number&case
                                                                                                                                                                                        attributive='same'; predicative=self
                                                 Combine \Rightarrow \text{``indefinite relative'' (mostly nom): \"{o}\sigma\tau\iota\varsigma, ~\breve{\eta}\tau\iota\varsigma, ~\breve{o}\tau\iota ~~o\breve{\iota}\tau\iota\nu\varsigma\varsigma, ~\breve{\alpha}\check{\iota}\tau\iota\nu\varsigma\varsigma, ~\breve{\alpha}\check{\iota}\tau\iota\nu\varsigma; \\ \\ \text{``who/whoever', `what/whatever'} \\ \\ \text{``who/whoever', `whoever'} \\ \\ \text{``whoever', `whoever''} \\ \\ \text{``whoever', `whoever''} \\ \\ \text{``whoever', `whoever''} \\ \\ \text{``whoever''} \\ \\ 
                  ch22 Interrogative:
                                                                           M/F (who): τίς τίνος τίνι τίνα τίνες τίνων τίσι(ν) τίνας
                                                                                                                                                                                                        N (what/why): τί--τί τίνα--τίνα (follows 3^{rd} decln)
                                Indefinite (no '):
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  some/certain/several/any one/thing(s)
                                                                                                  τις τινος τινι τινα τινες ...
                                  Relative (all rough): M: \ddot{o}Ç O \ddot{\tilde{o}} \ddot{\tilde{o}}V O \ddot{\tilde{o}}V O \ddot{\tilde{o}}V O \ddot{\tilde{o}}C F: \ddot{\eta} \ddot{\tilde{\eta}}C \ddot{\tilde{\eta}} \ddot{\eta}V \ddot{\tilde{o}}V \ddot{\tilde{o}}V \ddot{\tilde{o}}C \ddot{\tilde{o}}V O \ddot{\tilde{o
                                                                                                                                                                                                        N: \delta--\delta \alpha--\alpha who/whom/which (like \alpha v \tau o c decln)
                                  Reciprocal:
                                                                           άλληλων: of one another
                                                                                                                                            άλληλοις: to one another
                                                                                                                                                                                                       άλληλους: one another
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         (from ἀλλος 'another')
                                  Reflexive:
                                                                           Sg:
                                                                                                                           2<sup>nd</sup>p: σε* 3<sup>rd</sup>p: έ*
                                                                                                                                                                                               myself, yourself, him/her/itself(s) (*=all αυτος forms)
                                                                                                                                                                              Pl. p'ssor: 1<sup>st</sup>p: ἡμετερ+ 2<sup>nd</sup>p: ὑμετερ+ (+=2<sup>nd</sup> decln: N=ov--ov)
                                  Posessive:
                                                                           Sg. p'ssor: 1<sup>st</sup>p: ἐμ+
                                                                                                                           2<sup>nd</sup>p: σ+
                                                                                                                                                3<sup>rd</sup>p: ἰδι+
                                                                                                                                                (his/her/its)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              (your) (+matches gen/no./case of posessed)
                    ch6 Adjectives:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   no noun → substantive: 'people'
                                                                           art + adj → attributive
                                                                                                                                            adj first or last → predicative: 'is'
                                   M (F if α-prefix): ος ου ω ον ε
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   (2nd decln)
                                                                                                                                            ιο ων ιος ους
                                                                                                                                                                                        Ν: ον--ον α--α
                                                                           ηηςηην
                                                                                                                                            αι ων αις ας
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   (1st decln)
                                                                           ^{\alpha} if stem ends \epsilon/\iota/\rho
                                                                                                                                                                                        Note: Adjectives must agree with the noun in gender&num&case
```

```
ch17 3<sup>rd</sup> declension: M/F: ζ Οζ ι α
                                                                                               ες ων σι(ν) ας
                                                                                                                                                                      N: \sim 0 \zeta \iota \sim \alpha \omega \nu \sigma \iota(\nu) \alpha
                         Noun-genitive: M: -\omega v/\eta \rho -\epsilon v \zeta \rightarrow -o \zeta -\epsilon \omega \zeta F: -\xi -\iota \zeta \rightarrow -o \zeta -\epsilon \omega \zeta
                                                                                                                                                                      N: -\mu\alpha/-\rho -oc \rightarrow -\mu\alpha\tau oc -occ
                                                                                                                                                                                             (+ ή γυνή/θυγάτηρ/μήτηρ)
                                                           -ων -οντος -οντι -οντα
                                                                                                                -\text{onteg} -\text{ontwn} -\text{ontg}
                                                                                                                                                                                       D. has \varepsilon prefix in 3 hard forms
                           βασιλευς, δ:
                                                           -ευς -εως -ει -εα
                                                                                                                -εις -εων -ευσι(ν) -εις
                           σαρξ, ή:
                                                          \xi -κος -κι -κα
                                                                                                                -κες -κων -ξι(ν) -κας
                                                                                                                                                                                                         (incl. έλπὶς, χάρις, χείρ)
                                                                                                                -εις -εων -εσι(ν) -εις
                                                                                                                                                                                       N.Sg 1\zeta/\epsilon \upsilon \zeta \rightarrow \epsilon \iota \zeta in Pl N./A.
                           πολις, ή:
                                                          -i\zeta -\epsilon\omega\zeta -\epsilon i -iv
                           \sigma\omega\mu\alpha, το:
                                                          -μα -ματος -ματι -μα
                                                                                                                -ματα -ματων -μασι(ν) -ματα
                                                                                                                                                                                                             (incl. πῦρ, ὕδωρ φῶς)
                           γενος, το:
                                                          -ος -ους -ει -ος
                                                                                                                -\eta -wn -esi(n) -\eta
                                                                                                                                                                                       N.Sg o\varsigma \rightarrow \eta in Pl
           ch18 Adjs: εἷς (3-1-3): Μ: εἷς ἐνός ἑνί ἕνα
                                                                                                               F: μία μιᾶς μιᾶ μίαν
                                                                                                                                                                     η: ἕν ἑνός ἐνι ἕν
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               (one)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                (sg. only)
                         ἀληθής (3-3):
                                                          M/F: ἀληθής, ἁληθοῦς -εῖ -ῆ -εῖς -ῶν -έσιν -εῖς N: ἀληθές, -οῦς -εῖ -ές -η -ῶν -έσιν -η
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               (true)
                         (ἄ)πᾶς (3-1-3): μ: πᾶς παντός παντί πάντα
                                                                                                                                  πάντες πάντων πᾶσι(ν) πάντας
                                                                                                                                                                                                                           (whole, each, all)
                                                                                                                                  πᾶσαι πασῶν πάσαις πάσας
                                                          F: πᾶσα πάσης πάση πᾶσαν
                                                          η: πᾶν παντός παντί πᾶν
                                                                                                                                  πάντα πάντων πᾶσι(ν) πάντα
                                         attributive: whole (anarthrous: each) predicate: all (usual) substantive: each/every/all person/thing
                         πολύς (2-1-2): Μ: πολύς πολλοῦ πολλοῦ πολλόν ... F: πολλή -ης ... Ν: πο<mark>λ</mark>ύ -λλοῦ -λλοῦ -λλοῦ πο<mark>λ</mark>ύ πο<mark>λλά ... (many)</mark>
                         μέγας (2-1-2):
                                                          Μ: μέγας μεγάλου μεγάλω μέγαν ... F: <u>μεγάλη</u> -ης ... N: μέγα - - μέγα μεγά<mark>λά</mark> ...
                            [μείζων (3-3): M: μείζων -0νος -0νι -0νος -0νες -0νων -0σιν -0νας -0νος -0
                         comparative:
                                                          Μ: δικαιότερος -τερου ... F: -τερα -τερας ...
                                                                                                                                                                     η: νεώτερον -τερου ... -τερα ...
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             (2-1-2)
                         superlative:
                                                          Μ: ἰσχυρότατος -τατου ... F: -τατη -τατης ...
                                                                                                                                                                     η: σοφώτατον -τατου ... -τατα ...
                                                                                                                         overlap agrist indicative or imperfect ind
                                                     also the form of sime participle: 'be'
           ch20 Participles
                                                                                                                                                                     \alpha v \tau + \sigma i v \rightarrow \alpha \sigma i v ev \tau + \sigma i v \rightarrow \epsilon i \sigma i v [\sigma \omega] v \tau + \sigma i v \rightarrow \sigma i v
                         Present (3-1-3): ων οντος ....
                                                                                                                ουσα ουσης ...
                                                                                                                                                   ον οντος ...
                                                                                                                                                                                       (+2nd Aorist)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                           while ~ing
     Active
                         Aorist (3-1-3): σας σαντος ...
                                                                                                                σασα σασης ...
                                                                                                                                                    σαν σαντος ...
                                                                                                                                                                                       (No front \varepsilon)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                           after ~ing
                         Perfect (3-1-3): κως κοτος ...
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            having ~ed
                                                                                                                                                                                       (with redup)
                                                                                                                κυια κθιας ...
                                                                                                                                                    κος κοτος ...
                                                                                                               ομενη ομενης ... ομενον ομενου .. (+2<sup>nd</sup> Aorist)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                           while being ~ed
                         Present M/P:
                                                          ομενος ομενου ... (2-1-2)
    Middle
                                                                                                                σαμενη σαμενης σαμενον σαμενου ... σαμενα ...
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            after ~ing (self)
                         Aorist M:
                                                          σαμενος σαμενου ...
/ Passive
                         Perfect M/P:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                           having been ~ed
                                                           μενος μενου ...
                                                                                                                μενη μενης ...
                                                                                                                                                    μενον μενου ... μενα ...
                         Aorist Passive: \theta eig \theta entoς ... D: \theta eigin ... \theta eight \theta eight \theta eight \theta
                                                                                                                                                    θεν θεντος ... (+2^{nd} \text{ Aor: no } \theta)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                           after being ~ed
                         AOrist Passive: σεις σεντος ... σειστεπείο celevral cele
                                                              covers whole action
            ch21
                                                                                                                                                                          with plu/perfect verb
                       Infinitives Pres Aor Perf: Act: ειν σαι κεναι
                                                                                                                           Μ/Ρ: εσθαι σασθαι σθαι
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       \varepsilon i v \alpha i = to be
                                                                                                                                                                                       Aor Pass: θῆναι
Note: subject
of infinitive
                          contract-αεο-verb present: Act: τιμᾶν, φιλεῖν, δηλοῦν M/P: τιμᾶσθαι, φιλεῖσθαι, δυλοῦσθαι
                                                                                                                                                                                                                   (from \varepsilon v instead of \varepsilon \iota v)
  is in the
                          arthrous=subst anarthrous=compl. verb => purpose: [εἰς/προς τό] [[τοῦ] inf | result: ώστε inf | cause: δια τό inf | time: eg ἐν τω
 accusative
                                                                                 εἰμι subj. = \tilde{\omega} \tilde{\eta}ς \tilde{\tilde{\eta}} ... (add accent) 'be
           ch23 Subjunctives:
                                                          Act: \omega \eta \varsigma \eta \omega \mu \varepsilon \nu \eta \tau \varepsilon \omega \sigma \tau (\nu)
                                                                                                                                 Μ/Ρ: ωμαι η ηται ωμεθα ησθε ωνται
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 (lengthen vowel)
                         Aorist: Act: σω σης ση σωμεν ...
                                                                                                                                                                                       Aor Pass: \theta \omega \theta \tilde{\eta} \varsigma \theta \tilde{\eta} \theta \omega \mu \epsilon \nu \theta \eta \tau \epsilon \theta \omega \sigma \iota \nu
                                                                                            Mid: σωμαι ση σηται σωμεθα σησθε σωνται
                         Uses:
                                                         | shall/can we? | μη+Aor | οὐ μη: certainly won't | ἱνα/ὁπως: so that | ὁς ἀν / ὁταν whoever/whenever
                                           let's
                                        hortative
                                                                deliberative
                                                                                         prohibitive
                                                                                                                      emph. negative
                                                                                                                                                                      purpose
                                                                                                                                                                                                     indefinite
                                                                                                                                                                                                                               subject /
                         Condition: simple ind ɛi | contra-fact ɛi+past: if you had | present general ἐαν+subj: if ... is ... | prob. fut. ἐαν+subj if ... will ...
                                                                                                                                                                     μη assumes no: 'He isn't ..., is he?'
                         Question bias: oử/oủx assumes yes: 'Isn't/Doesn't/Won't ...?'
                                                                                                                       same ending as present infinitive & 3rd-sg optative
           <sub>ch24</sub> Imperatives:
                                                                                                                         Μ/Ρ: - ου εσθω - εσθε εσθωσαν
                                                                                                                                                                                                    είμι: - ἰσθι ἐστω - ἐστε ἐστωσαν
                                                            Act: - ε ετω - ετε ετωσαν
                         Aorist: Act: - σον σατω - σατε σατωσαν
                                                                                                             Mid: - σαι σασθω - σασθε σασθωσαν
                                                                                                                                                                                         Aor Pass: - θητι θητω - θητε θητωσαν
                                                           command (pres=continue doing; aor=do once) | prohibition (with \mu\eta) | entreaty (give us our daily bread)
             ch8 Prepositions:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Α
                          no prep
                                                                         of/from
                                                                                                                                            to/in/by/for
                              ἀπο
                                                   from; away from (apostasy), of
                               ἐκ
                                                            out of (exit); from, by
                                                                                                                              in; within, by, with, among
                               έν
                                                                                                                                                                                                      into (eisegesis); to, for, in
                               είς
                              ἀντί
                                                            instead of (antichrist)
                              πρό
                                                                before (prologue)
                              σύν
                                                                                                                                      with (synchronous)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                 up (anastasis)
                              ἀνά
                                                                                                                                                                                                    to/toward/with (proselyte)
                             πρός
                                                                              for
                                                                                                                                                       at
                                                          through; by (diameter)
                              διά
                                                                                                                                                                                                                    because of
                                                                   against; down
                                                                                                                                                                                                                  according to
                             κατά
                             μετά
                                                                             with
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          after
                                                                about (periscope)
                                                                                                                                                                                                            around (perimeter)
                             περί
                                                                                                                                                                                                           above (hyperactive)
                             ύπέρ
                                                                              for
                              ύπό
                                                                               by
                                                                                                                                                                                                          under (hypothermia)
                               ἐπί
                                                                                                                                                  upon
                                                                                                                                                                                                                 beside (parallel)
                            παρά
                                                                            from
                                                                                                                                           with (paraclete)
```