```
same as dative present
                                      ω-Verbs:
                                                                                         Singular
                                                                                                                                              <u>Plural</u>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Meaning
                                                                                                                                                                     participle
                                      Present:
                                                                                                                                              ομεν ετε ουσι(ν)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          add σ+suffix to active/middle to get Future A&M
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            ch3
                                                                                         λυω εις ει
                                      Imperf/2<sup>nd</sup> A:
                                                                                         έβαλον ες ε(ν)
                                                                                                                                            ομεν ετε ον
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          -ing: (clues ov-ς-ν μεν-τε-ov — note overlap)1<sup>st</sup>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            ch7
                                      Aorist: ἔλυσα σας σ\varepsilon(v) σαμεν σατε σαν
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            -ed: (clues \sigma\alpha + \sim -\zeta - \zeta \epsilon \nu \mu \epsilon \nu - \tau \epsilon - \nu — note \epsilon exception)
       Active<
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          have loosed: front redup; without κ for 2<sup>nd</sup> perfect
                                      Perfect:
                                                                                         λελύκα κας κε(ν) καμεν κατε κασι(ν)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            ch10
                                            οἶδα present (dep): οἶδα οἶδας οἶδε(ν)
                                                                                                                                            οἴδαμεν οἴδατε οἴδασι(ν)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          I know (perfect form; present translation)
                                      Pluperfect:
                                                                                         (ἐ)λελύκειν κεις κει κειμεν κειτε κεισαν
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          had loosed: ¿(usually) + reduplication
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          I knew (pluperfect form; imperfect translation)
                                                         οἶδα imperf: ἤδειν ἤδεις ἤδει
                                                                                                                                              ήδειμεν ήδειτε ήδεισαν
      When
                                      Present:
                                                                                         <u>ἐρχ</u>ομαι η εται
                                                                                                                                            ομεθα εσθε ονται
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          P: I am being loosed: agency 'by': ὑπό(G), διά(G), (ἐν)(D)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            ch12
 accusative
                                      Imperf/2<sup>nd</sup> A:
                                                                                         έ<u>λυ</u>όμην ου ετο
                                                                                                                                            όμεθα εσθε οντο
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          M: I was loosing (self); P: I was being loosed
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            ch14
                                      1<sup>st</sup> Aorist M: ἐλυσάμην σω σατο
                                                                                                                                             σάμεθα σασθε σαντο
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          I loosed (self)
     Middle
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          M: I have loosed (self); P: I have been loosed
                                      Perfect:
                                                                                         λέλυμαι σαι ται
                                                                                                                                            μεθα σθε νται
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            ch13
/ Passive
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          м: I had loosed (self); P: I had been loosed (only 7 in NT)
                                      Pluperfect:
                                                                                         έλε<u>λύ</u>μην σο το
                                                                                                                                             μεθα σθε ντο
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         ch15 Liquids: αναβαινω/καταβαινω
                                      Aorist Passive: ἐλυθην θης θη
                                                                                                                                             θημεν θητε θησαν
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          I was loosed
          When
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          I will be loosed
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             αιρω/εγειρω/σπειρω
                                      Future Psve: <u>λυ</u>θησομαι θης<u>η</u> θησεται θησομεθα θησεσθε θησονται
           agent
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             αγγελλω/αποστελλω/αποκτεινω
                    ch19 Liquid λμνρ verbs: fut: σ→ε then amalgamated aorist: σ→lengthend final stem vowel
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             θελω/μενω/κρινω
                                      Contract αεο verbs: act+imperf only; in other tenses, lengthened final stem vowel
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              Contractions
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                +0
                     ch25 ul-Verbs:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            +8
                                                                            other mood/tense endings match \omega-Verbs except aorist \sigma->\kappa (usually); aorist act. inf. \sigma\alpha->\kappa1; ptc: \delta\omega5 \delta\omega5 \delta\omega5 \delta\omega6 \delta\omega6 \delta\omega6 \delta\omega6 \delta\omega6 \delta\omega6 \delta\omega8 \delta\omega8 \delta\omega8 \delta\omega9 \delta\omega8 \delta\omega9 \delta\omega
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      \tilde{\alpha} (\tilde{\alpha}^*)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           α
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 ω
                                      Present:
                                                                                         A: \delta(\underline{\delta\omega} - \mu \iota - \varsigma - \sigma \iota(\nu)) \delta(\underline{\delta\sigma} - \mu \epsilon \nu - \tau \epsilon - \alpha \sigma \iota(\nu))
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          M/P: \delta i \delta o- \mu \alpha i \sigma \alpha i \tau \alpha i \mu \epsilon \theta \alpha \sigma \theta \epsilon \nu \tau \alpha i
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           ε
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            εĩ
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                ου
                                      Imperf:
                                                                                         Α: ἐδί<u>δου</u>-ν -ς -
                                                                                                                                                \dot{\epsilon}\delta i\underline{\delta o}-μεν -τε -σα(ν)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          M/P: \delta \delta_0-µην σο το µεθα σθε ντο
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  οῦ (οῖ*)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               ου
                                                                                      pres: lengthen o \rightarrow \omega | \varepsilon/\alpha \rightarrow \eta in sg; imperf: lengthen \omega \rightarrow o v | \varepsilon/\alpha \rightarrow \varepsilon \iota/\eta in sg.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              * for \varepsilon i \zeta / \varepsilon i / \eta
                       ch3 ειμι (to be) pres: εἰμι εἶ ἐστι(ν)
                                                                                                                                            έσμεν έστε είσι(ν)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          I am: present
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    μι-Verbs
                                        imperf:
                                                                                         ήμην ής ήν
                                                                                                                                              ἦμεν ἦτε ἦσαν
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          I was: imperfect indicative of εἰμι
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            lexical
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       root
                                         future:
                                                                                         ἔσομαι ἔση ἔσται
                                                                                                                                            ἐσόμεθα ἔσεσθε ἔσονται
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          I will be: future indicative of εἰμι
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           διδωμι
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          δο
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           τιθημι
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           θε
                                      Nouns:
                                                                                         (Remember: neuter plural nouns take singular verbs)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           ίστημι
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        στα
                        ch4 2^{nd} declension: M/F: ος ου ω ον ε ιο ων ιος ους
                                                                                                                                                                                                 N: ^{Sg}: ov--ov ^{Pl}: \alpha--\alpha
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Fem. eg: ἐρημος ὀδος
                        ch5 1<sup>st</sup> declension:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Optative: wish (μι-endings)
                                                                                         Sg. memory clue -
                                                                                                                                               M 'souin': \zeta OU_1V F 'sin': \sim \zeta_1V as follows:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              conn. vowel = 01, \alpha1, \theta\epsilon1
                                            M ης-stem
                                                                                         ης ου η ην νος: α
                                                                                                                                            αι ων αις ας
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   εἰμί = εἴν
                                            M ας-stem
                                                                                         ας ου α αν νος: α
                                                                                                                                            αι ων αις ας
                                            F ειρ-stem:
                                                                                         α ας α αν
                                                                                                                                             αι ων αις ας
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     1<sup>st</sup> decln. Case clues (memorise)
                                            F σζξψ-stem:
                                                                                         α ης η αν
                                                                                                                                              αι ων αις ας
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                Case
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Singular
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Plural
                                            F others:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  N.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     οι/αι
                                                                                                                                             αι ων αις ας
                                                                                         η ης η ην
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     M: \alpha \zeta / \eta \zeta
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  F: α/η
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  G.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     м: ои
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              F: \alpha \zeta/\eta \zeta
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        ων
                                      Article M:
                                                                                         ό του τω τον
                                                                                                                                            οί των τοις τους (follows 2<sup>nd</sup> decln)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  D.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                οις/αις
                                                                F:
                                                                                                                                             αί των ταις τας
                                                                                         ή της τη την
                                                                                                                                                                                                (follows 1st decln)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  A.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           ν
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                ους/ας
                                                                N:
                                                                                         \tau o = M = M \tau o
                                                                                                                                              \tau\alpha = M = M
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Beware overlaps in (red)
                                      Pronouns:
                     ch11
                                       Dem. this/these: Μ: οὖτος τούτου... οὖτοι... F: αὕτη ταύτης... αὖται τούτων ταύταις... N: τοῦτο τούτου... ταύτα -ων -οις ταύτα
                                                         that/those: ἐκεἶνος ... then follows the article for M & F & N
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Note: if modifying noun, agree in gender&num&case
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    and in predicative pos. and noun has article; else substantive
                        ch9
                                        Personal:
                                                                                         memory clue - μου μοι με εις ων ιν ας
                                          1<sup>st</sup>:
                                                                                         έγω (έ)μου (έ)μοι (έ)με
                                                                                                                                                                      ήμεις ήμων ήμιν ήμας
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    (I/we - \dot{\epsilon} \text{ for special emphasis})
                                          2<sup>nd</sup>:
                                                                                         συ σου σοι σε
                                                                                                                                                                       ύμεις ύμων ύμιν ύμας
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    (you/yous)
                                          3<sup>rd</sup> M:
                                                                                         αὐτ + ος ου ω ον
                                                                                                                                                                       οι ων οις ους
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    (follows 2<sup>nd</sup> decln)
                                          3<sup>rd</sup> F:
                                                                                         αὐτ + ηης ηην
                                                                                                                                                                       αι ων αις ας
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    (follows 1st decln)
                                          3rd N:
                                                                                         αὐτ + ο ου ω ο
                                                                                                                                                                       α ων οις α
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    (follows article)
                                                                                         as pronoun agrees in gender&num with the antecedent
                                                 Normal αυτ*:
                                                                                        next to pronoun, intensifier, agrees <u>num&case</u>: ἐγω αὐτος λεγω = I myself speak
                                                      (notes p80)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          functions as intensifier 'self'
                                                                                         next to verb, agrees in <u>number</u>; always nom.
                                                                                         with noun agrees in <u>gender&number&case</u>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          attributive='same'; predicative=self
                                                           Combine => "indefinite relative" (mostly nom): ὅστις, ἥτις, ὅτι οἴτινες, αἴτινες, ακτινα: 'who/whoever', 'what/whateve
                     ch22 Interrogative:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              N (what/why): τί--τί τίνα--τίνα (follows 3<sup>rd</sup> decln)
                                                                                         M/F (who): τίς τίνος τίνι τίνα τίνες τίνων τίσι(ν) τίνας
                                      [Indefinite:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            some/certain/several/any one/thing(s)
                                                                                                                    τις τινος τινι τινα τινες ...
                                        Relative (all rough): M: \ddot{o}Ç o\ddot{\tilde{v}} \ddot{\tilde{\phi}} \ddot{o}V o\ddot{\tilde{v}} \ddot{o}V o\ddot{\tilde{v}}C \ddot{\tilde{v}}F: \ddot{\tilde{\eta}} \ddot{\tilde{\eta}}Ç \ddot{\tilde{\eta}} \ddot{\tilde{\eta}}V \alpha\ddot{\tilde{v}} \ddot{\tilde{\omega}}V \alpha\ddot{\tilde{t}}C \ddot{\tilde{\omega}}C \ddot{\tilde{v}}C \ddot{\tilde{v}C \ddot{\tilde{v}}C \ddot{\tilde{v}}C \ddot{\tilde{v}}C \ddot{\tilde{v}}C \ddot{\tilde{v}}C \ddot{\tilde{v}C \ddot{\tilde{v}}C \ddot{\tilde{v}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             N: \delta--\delta \alpha--\alpha who/whom/which (like \alpha v \tau o c decln)
                                        Reciprocal:
                                                                                         ἀλληλων: of one another
                                                                                                                                                                      άλληλοις: to one another άλληλους: one another
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           (from ἀλλος 'another')
                                        Reflexive:
                                                                                         Sg:
                                                                                                                                                  2<sup>nd</sup>p: σε* 3<sup>rd</sup>p: έ*
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   myself, yourself, him/her/itself(s) (*=all αυτος forms)
                                                                                                                                                                                                               <u>Pl. p'ssor</u>: 1<sup>st</sup>p: ἡμετερ+ 2<sup>nd</sup>p: ὑμετερ+ (+=2<sup>nd</sup> decln: N=ον--ον)
                                        Posessive:
                                                                                         Sg. p'ssor: 1<sup>st</sup>p: ἐμ+
                                                                                                                                                  2<sup>nd</sup>p: σ+
                                                                                                                                                                           3<sup>rd</sup>p: ίδι+
                                                                                                                                                                           (his/her/its)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          (your) (+matches gen/no./case of posessed)
                        ch6 Adjectives:
                                                                                         art + adj → attributive
                                                                                                                                                                       adj first or last → predicative: 'is'
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              no noun → substantive: 'people'
                                         M (F if \alpha-prefix): oc ou \omega ov \varepsilon
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              (2nd decln)
                                                                                                                                                                       ιο ων ιος ους
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Ν: ον--ον α--α
                                                                                         ηηςηην
                                                                                                                                                                       αι ων αις ας
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              (1st decln)
                                                                                         \alpha if stem ends \epsilon/\iota/\rho
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Note: Adjectives must agree with the noun in gender&num&case
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(for adjectives)
            ch17 3<sup>rd</sup> declension: M/F: ζ ος ι α
                                                                                                        ες ων σι(ν) ας
                                                                                                                                                                                    N: \sim 0 \zeta 1 \sim \alpha \omega V \sigma I(V) \alpha
                           Noun genitive: M: -\omega v/\eta \rho - \varepsilon v \zeta \rightarrow -o \zeta - \varepsilon \omega \zeta F: -\xi - \iota \zeta \rightarrow -o \zeta - \varepsilon \omega \zeta
                                                                                                                                                                                    N: -\mu\alpha/-\rho -o\varsigma \rightarrow -\mu\alpha\tau o\varsigma -o\upsilon\varsigma
                                                                                                                                                                                                             (+ ή γυνή/θυγάτηρ/μήτηρ)
                             αρχων, δ:
                                                                -ων -οντος -οντι -οντα
                                                                                                                          -\text{onteg} - \text{ontwn} - \frac{\text{ondi}(n)}{\text{ontag}}
                                                                                                                                                                                                       D. has \varepsilon prefix in 3 hard forms
                             βασιλευς, δ:
                                                                -ευς -εως -ει -εα
                                                                                                                          -εις -εων -ευσι(ν) -εις
                             σαρξ, ή:
                                                               \xi -κος -κι -κα
                                                                                                                          -κες -κων -ξι(ν) -κας
                                                                                                                                                                                                                           (incl. έλπὶς, χάρις, χείρ)
                                                                                                                          -εις -εων -εσι(ν) -εις
                                                                                                                                                                                                        N.Sg 1\zeta/\epsilon \upsilon \zeta \rightarrow \epsilon \iota \zeta in Pl N./A.
                             πολις, ή:
                                                               -i\zeta -\epsilon\omega\zeta -\epsilon i -iv
                             \sigma\omega\mu\alpha, το:
                                                               -μα -ματος -ματι -μα
                                                                                                                          -ματα -ματων -μασι(ν) -ματα
                                                                                                                                                                                                                               (incl. πῦρ, ὕδωρ φῶς)
                             γενος, το:
                                                               -ος -ους -ει -ος
                                                                                                                          -\eta -wn -esi(n) -\eta
                                                                                                                                                                                                        N.Sg o\varsigma \rightarrow \eta in Pl
            ch18 Adjs: εἷς (3-1-3): Μ: εἷς ἐνός ἑνί ἕνα
                                                                                                                         F: <mark>μία</mark> μιᾶς μιᾶ μίαν
                                                                                                                                                                                    η: ἕν ἑνός ἐνι ἕν
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    (one)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  (sg. only)
                           ἀληθής (3-3):
                                                               M/F: ἀληθής, άληθοῦς -εῖ -ῆ -εῖς -ῶν -έσιν -εῖς N: ἀληθές, -οῦς -εῖ -ές -η -ῶν -έσιν -η
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    (true)
                           (ἄ)πᾶς (3-1-3): μ: πᾶς παντός παντί πάντα
                                                                                                                                             πάντες πάντων πᾶσι(ν) πάντας
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              (whole, each, all)
                                                                                                                                             πᾶσαι πασῶν πάσαις πάσας
                                                               F: πᾶσα πάσης πάση πᾶσαν
                                                               η: πᾶν παντός παντί πᾶν
                                                                                                                                             πάντα πάντων πᾶσι(ν) πάντα
                                            attributive: whole (anarthrous: each) predicate: all (usual) substantive: each/every/all person/thing
                           πολύς (2-1-2): Μ: πολύς πολλοῦ πολλῷ πολύν ... F: πολλή -ης ... Ν: πο<mark>λ</mark>ύ -λλοῦ -λλοῦ -λλοῦ πο<mark>λ</mark>ύ πο<mark>λλά ...(many)</mark>
                           μέγας (2-1-2):
                                                               Μ: μέγας μεγάλου μεγάλω μέγαν ... F: <u>μεγάλη</u> -ης ... Ν: μέγα - - μέγα μεγά<mark>λά</mark> ...
                              [μείζων (3-3): M: μείζων -0νος -0νι -0νος -0νες -0νων -0σιν -0νας -0ν -0ν -0ν -0να -0νος -0
                                                                                                                                                                                    η: νεώτερον -τερου ... -τερα ...
                           comparative:
                                                               Μ: δικαιότερος -τερου ... F: -τερα -τερας ...
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  (2-1-2)
                           superlative:
                                                                Μ: ἰσχυρότατος -τατου ... F: -τατη -τατης ...
                                                                                                                                                                                    η: σοφώτατον -τατου ... -τατα ...
                                                                                                                                    overlap agrist indicative or imperfect ind
                                                          also the form of ειμι participle: 'be'
            ch20 Participles
                                                                                                                                                                                    \alpha v \tau + \sigma i v \rightarrow \alpha \sigma i v ev \tau + \sigma i v \rightarrow \epsilon i \sigma i v [\sigma \omega] v \tau + \sigma i v \rightarrow \sigma i v
                           Present (3-1-3): ων οντος ...
                                                                                                                          ουσα ουσης ...
                                                                                                                                                                ον οντος ...
                                                                                                                                                                                                        (+2<sup>nd</sup> Aorist)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               while ~ing
     Active
                           Aorist (3-1-3):
                                                               σας σαντος ...
                                                                                                                          σασα σασης ...
                                                                                                                                                                 σαν σαντος ...
                                                                                                                                                                                                        (No front \varepsilon)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               after ~ing
                           Perfect (3-1-3): κως κοτος ...
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               having ~ed
                                                                                                                                                                                                        (with redup)
                                                                                                                          κυια κθιας ...
                                                                                                                                                                 κος κοτος ...
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               while being ~ed
                           Present M/P:
                                                                                                                         ομενη ομενης ... ομενον ομενου .. (+2<sup>nd</sup> Aorist)
                                                               ομενος ομενου ... (2-1-2)
    Middle
                           Aorist M:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               after ~ing (self)
                                                                σαμενος σαμενου ...
                                                                                                                          σαμενη σαμενης σαμενον σαμενου ... σαμενα ...
/ Passive
                           Perfect M/P:
                                                                                                                          μενη μενης ...
                                                                                                                                                                 μενον μενου ... μενα ...
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               having been ~ed
                                                                μενος μενου ...
                           Aorist Passive: \theta eig \theta entog ... D: \theta eigin \theta eight \theta
                                                                                                                                                                 θεν θεντος ... (+2^{nd} \text{ Aor: no } \theta)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               after being ~ed
                           attrib | subst: has article, 'the ~ing man' | predicate(periphrastic): εἰμι/γινομαι 'I am ~ing' | adverbial: 'while/after/having ~'

covers whole action _______ with plu/perfect yeeth _____ (^pres /^aor /^perfect)
                                                                   covers whole action
            ch21
                                                                                                                                                                                          with plu/perfect verb
                         Infinitives Pres Aor Perf: Act: ειν σαι κεναι
                                                                                                                                      Μ/Ρ: εσθαι σασθαι σθαι
                                                                                                                                                                                                       Aor Pass: θῆναι
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           \varepsilon i v \alpha i = to be
Note: subject
of infinitive
                            contract-αεο-verb present: Act: τιμᾶν, φιλεῖν, δηλοῦν M/P: τιμᾶσθαι, φιλεῖσθαι, δυλοῦσθαι
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      (from \varepsilon v instead of \varepsilon \iota v)
   is in the
                            arthrous=subst anarthrous=compl. verb => purpose: [εἰς/προς τό] [[τοῦ] inf | result: ώστε inf | cause: δια τό inf | time: eg ἐν τω
  accusative
                                                                                         εἰμι subj. = \tilde{\omega} \tilde{\eta}ς \tilde{\eta} ... (add accent) 'be
            ch23 Subjunctives:
                                                               Act: \omega \eta\varsigma \eta \omega\mu\varepsilon\nu \eta\tau\varepsilon \omega\sigma\iota(\nu)
                                                                                                                                             Μ/Ρ: ωμαι η ηται ωμεθα ησθε ωνται
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     (lengthen vowel)
                           Aorist: Act: σω σης ση σωμεν ...
                                                                                                    Mid: σωμαι ση σηται σωμεθα σησθε σωνται
                                                                                                                                                                                                        Aor Pass: \theta \omega \theta \tilde{\eta} \varsigma \theta \tilde{\eta} \theta \omega \mu \epsilon \nu \theta \eta \tau \epsilon \theta \omega \sigma \iota \nu
                           Uses:
                                                               | shall/can we? | μη+Aor | οὐ μη: certainly won't | ίνα/ὁπως: so that | ὁς ἀν / ὁταν whoever/whenever
                                               let's
                                           hortative
                                                                      deliberative
                                                                                                 prohibitive
                                                                                                                                 emph. negative
                                                                                                                                                                                      purpose
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      indefinite
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  subject /
                           Condition: simple ind εἰ | contra-fact εἰ+past: if you had | present general ἐαν+subj: if ... is ... | prob. fut. ἐαν+subj if ... will ...
                           Question bias:
                                                               οὐ/οὐχι assumes yes: 'Isn't/Doesn't/Won't ...?'
                                                                                                                                                                                    μη assumes no: 'He isn't ..., is he?'
                                                                                                                                    present infinitive & 3rd-sg optative
            ch24 Imperatives:
                                                                 Act: - ε ετω - ετε ετωσαν
                                                                                                                                     Μ/Ρ: - ου εσθω - εσθε εσθωσαν
                                                                                                                                                                                                                     είμι: - ἰσθι ἐστω - ἐστε ἐστωσαν
                           Aorist: Act: - σον σατω - σατε σατωσαν
                                                                                                                       Mid: - σαι σασθω - σασθε σασθωσαν
                                                                                                                                                                                                          Aor Pass: - θητι θητω - θητε θητωσαν
                                                                command (pres=continue doing; aor=do once) | prohibition (with \mu\eta) | entreaty (give us our daily bread)
                         Prepositions:
                                                                                                                                                                     D
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Α
              ch8
                            no prep
                                                                               of/from
                                                                                                                                                         to/in/by/for
                                 ἀπο
                                                       from; away from (apostasy), of
                                  ἐκ
                                                                 out of (exit); from, by
                                                                                                                                         in; within, by, with, among
                                  έν
                                                                                                                                                                                                                       into (eisegesis); to, for, in
                                 είς
                                                                 instead of (antichrist)
                                ἀντί
                                πρό
                                                                      before (prologue)
                                 σύν
                                                                                                                                                  with (synchronous)
                                 ἀνά
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    up (anastasis)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                     to/toward/with (proselyte)
                               πρός
                                                                                      for
                                                                                                                                                                     at
                                                               through; by (diameter)
                                 διά
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       because of
                                                                         against; down
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     according to
                               κατά
                                μετά
                                                                                    with
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             after
                                                                      about (periscope)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              around (perimeter)
                                περί
                                                                                                                                                                                                                             above (hyperactive)
                                ύπέρ
                                                                                      for
                                 ύπό
                                                                                      by
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            under (hypothermia)
                                 ἐπί
                                                                                                                                                               upon
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   beside (parallel)
                                                                                   from
                                                                                                                                                       with (paraclete)
                               παρά
```