



COPYRIGHT CLAIMS BOARD

Docket number: 24-CCB-0122
May 1, 2024

Ionie A Bernstein

CLAIMANT

v.

Natalie Camou

RESPONDENT

ORDER TO AMEND NONCOMPLIANT CLAIM

The Copyright Claims Board (Board) finds that your claim does not comply with the requirements of the CASE Act and related regulations. The claim cannot move forward unless it is amended.

If you wish to proceed with this claim, you must file an amended claim by **May 31, 2024**. If you do not, the Board must dismiss your claim without prejudice, although you may file again in the future before the Board or in federal court. If you file an amended claim and it is found compliant, you will be notified and directed to proceed with service. There is no additional filing fee for an amended claim. 17 U.S.C. § 1506(f)(1)(B).

To make your amended claim compliant, you must resolve the issues identified below. [37 C.F.R. § 224.1\(c\)\(2\)](#). You may also choose to correct or edit any errors or other information in your claim before you file it again. You do not need to provide a legal argument in your claim – just a statement of facts and circumstances. Being specific in your description gives the other party and the Board more information about your claim. There is no character limit, so please be as detailed as possible.

Proper Respondent — Co-owner

Your claim is not compliant because the facts included in the claim indicate that the respondent, Natalie Camou, is the co-author and co-owner of the copyright in the allegedly infringed work, “Guerita.” That assertion is incompatible with a claim of copyright infringement against the respondent because an owner or co-owner of a copyright cannot be liable for infringement of that copyright. Copyright law grants exclusive rights to copyright owners. These include the right to reproduce, distribute, and publicly perform the work, and to make a “derivative work,” which is a work based on the original work. Someone who does one of those activities without the copyright owner’s permission may be infringing the copyright; however, a co-owner may engage in these activities without seeking permission. More information about exclusive rights is available on page 3 of the [Starting an Infringement Claim](#) chapter of the CCB Handbook. While there are potential types of claims that co-owners of a work could have against each other, copyright infringement is not one of them. Therefore, claims between co-owners of a work are not suitable for the CCB.

In your claim, you state that the work is not registered and provide “1-13706781301” as a service request number for a pending application of yours. A Board search of Copyright Office records shows that Natalie Camou

is listed as a co-author of the work. Additionally, in the “Describe the infringement” of the claim you state that “Respondent and I collaborated on a final version of script.” This statement is further indication that the script is likely a joint work. Joint works are works “prepared by two or more authors with the intention that their contributions be merged into inseparable or interdependent parts of a unitary whole.” 17 U.S.C. § 101. Each joint author is an equal co-owner of the copyright when the work is created. Here, it appears that the intention at the time of creation was that the contributions of both authors be absorbed or combined into an integrated script. As such, it appears that the respondent is the co-owner of the copyright in the allegedly infringed work and cannot be liable for a claim of copyright infringement.

Additionally, you state that “Respondent has submitted her own copyright registration to the USCO #PAu004205308 claiming full ownership.” Registering a copyright does not constitute an act of copyright infringement, even if the person who registered the copyright does not own the copyright. Furthermore, your allegation is not that respondent does not own the copyright, but that she failed to list you as a co-owner.

Information about joint ownership of a copyright is available at pages 9-10 of the [Responding to an Infringement Claim](#) chapter of the CCB Handbook. If the information you have given regarding the co-ownership of your alleged work is incorrect, you should correct that information if you file an amended claim. However, if the respondent is a co-owner of the copyright, you cannot raise an infringement claim against them before the Board. Joint owners generally must share any income they receive from their use and licensing of the work with the other owners, but a claim about failing to make such payments is called an “accounting” claim, which is not a claim that the Board can hear.

To submit an amended claim, log into your eCCB account and take the following steps:

1. From your dashboard, click the “**Amend claim**” button and select your docket number from the dropdown list.
2. Your claim will unlock for editing. The information you originally entered will appear in the same order as in your original claim.
3. Make the necessary edits. If you have filed supplemental documents, you must re-upload any documents you wish to include in the amended claim on the “**Documentation**” page. Please include only documents directly related to your claim, and label them clearly.
4. Once you have completed your edits, continue to click through the fillable claim form until you reach the “**Review**” page. The Review page includes all the information that you have provided in the claim up to this point. Carefully double-check the information on this page. If you have any corrections, you can select “**Edit**” to revise any entries necessary. Each section of information has an “**Edit**” button, which will take you back to that section so you can make changes. After you make changes, you can click “**Save & review**” to return to the Review page. Please review your claim carefully. Once you submit your amended claim, you will be unable to edit the claim while it is in compliance review.

5. Once you have completed your review and any revisions, you must confirm that the information in your claim is accurate and truthful to the best of your knowledge. To complete the declaration, type your full name into the “**Digital signature**” box near the bottom of the “**Review filing**” page and click “**Agree & submit.**”

If you have questions, please contact asktheboard@ccb.gov. Include your docket number in the subject line. The Board is unable to provide legal advice. We can only provide legal information and assistance concerning Board procedures and requirements. If you would like to seek further guidance from a lawyer or a law student at reduced or no cost, please visit the [Pro Bono Assistance](#) page on ccb.gov. You may also refer to the [Compliance Review](#) chapter of the CCB Handbook for more assistance.

Copyright Claims Attorney