



COPYRIGHT CLAIMS BOARD

Docket number: 25-CCB-0158
May 7, 2025

Brainista, Inc.

CLAIMANT

v.

Caleb Canales

RESPONDENT

ORDER TO AMEND NONCOMPLIANT CLAIM

The Copyright Claims Board (Board) finds that your claim does not comply with the requirements of the CASE Act and related regulations. The claim cannot move forward unless it is amended.

If you wish to proceed with this claim, you must file an amended claim by **June 6, 2025**. If you do not, the Board must dismiss your claim without prejudice, although you may file again in the future before the Board or in federal court. If you file an amended claim and it is found compliant, you will be notified and directed to proceed with service. There is no additional filing fee for an amended claim. 17 U.S.C. § 1506(f)(1)(B).

To make your amended claim compliant, you must resolve the issues identified below. [37 C.F.R. § 224.1\(c\)\(2\)](#). You may also choose to correct or edit any errors or other information in your claim before you file it again. You do not need to provide a legal argument in your claim – just a statement of facts and circumstances. Being specific in your description gives the other party and the Board more information about your claim. There is no character limit, so please be as detailed as possible.

Misrepresentation Claim—No Reliance

You are bringing a claim of misrepresentation in connection with a takedown notice or counter-notice under 17 U.S.C. § 512(f). That kind of misrepresentation has a very specific meaning under copyright law, which involves false statements made to an online service provider (OSP) related to a copyright-protected work posted online. Your claim must make enough factual allegations to support each “element” of the claim. The elements of misrepresentation that apply to your claim are:

1. The respondent sent an OSP a counter-notice denying the claim of infringement in a takedown notice, and claiming the online content was removed or disabled due to a mistake or a misidentification,
2. The respondent made a misrepresentation (a false or incorrect statement of fact) in the counter-notice,
3. The respondent knew the misrepresentation was false or incorrect,
4. The misrepresentation was important to the OSP’s decision to repost the content, and
5. You were harmed as a result of the OSP’s decision to repost the content.

17 U.S.C. § 512(f). The information provided in your claim indicates that the alleged misrepresentation could not have been a factor in any decision by the OSP to repost the content because the OSP had not reposted the material

at issue at the time you filed your claim.

In your claim, you stated that the counter-notice at issue was sent on April 16, 2025, and you filed your claim on April 29, 2025. The proximity of these dates suggests that the OSP may not have reinstated the material at the time you filed your claim, and there is no allegation in your claim that the OSP did repost the content. “Safe harbor” provisions in section 512 of the Copyright Act protect certain OSPs from paying damages for infringement claims if they restore allegedly infringing material not less than ten or more than fourteen business days after receiving a proper counter-notice, unless they first receive notice of an infringement claim filed against the alleged infringer in court or before the Board. More information is available on the Copyright Office’s [section 512](#) page. If the OSP had restored the allegedly infringing material prior to the filing of your initial claim on April 29, 2025, your amended claim must state facts about that restoration. If, however, the OSP did not restore the material, for instance because you filed an infringement claim with the Board, you should just remove your misrepresentation claim if you file an amended claim. More information about the elements required to assert a claim of misrepresentation is available in the [Starting a Misrepresentation Claim](#) chapter of the CCB Handbook.

Finally, you have stated in your claim that the counter-notice was sent by “Caleb” and the OSP to which it was sent was “Canales.” It appears you may have meant Shopify was the OSP to which the counter-notice was sent, so you should fix this if you can fix the above-listed issue and file an amended claim including misrepresentation.

To submit an amended claim, log into your eCCB account and take the following steps:

1. From your dashboard, click the “**Amend claim**” button and select your docket number from the dropdown list.
2. Your claim will unlock for editing. The information you originally entered will appear in the same order as in your original claim.
3. Make the necessary edits. If you have filed supplemental documents, you must re-upload any documents you wish to include in the amended claim on the “**Documentation**” page. Please include only documents directly related to your claim, and label them clearly.
4. Once you have completed your edits, continue to click through the fillable claim form until you reach the “**Review**” page. The Review page includes all the information that you have provided in the claim up to this point. Carefully double-check the information on this page. If you have any corrections, you can select “**Edit**” to revise any entries necessary. Each section of information has an “**Edit**” button, which will take you back to that section so you can make changes. After you make changes, you can click “**Save & review**” to return to the Review page. Please review your claim carefully. Once you submit your amended claim, you will be unable to edit the claim while it is in compliance review.
5. Once you have completed your review and any revisions, you must confirm that the information in your claim is accurate and truthful to the best of your knowledge. To complete the declaration, type your full name into the “**Digital signature**” box near the bottom of the “**Review filing**” page and click “**Agree & submit.**”

If you have questions, please contact asktheboard@ccb.gov. Include your docket number in the subject line. The Board is unable to provide legal advice. We can only provide legal information and assistance concerning Board procedures and requirements. If you would like to seek further guidance from a lawyer or a law student at reduced or no cost, please visit the [Pro Bono Assistance](#) page on ccb.gov. You may also refer to the [Compliance Review](#) chapter of the CCB Handbook for more assistance.

Copyright Claims Board