

# FMT\_engraftment

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## R Markdown

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```
setwd(dirname(rstudioapi::getActiveDocumentContext()$path))
getwd()
```

```
[1] "C:/work/fmt_enterotype/a_microbiome/analysis"
```

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```
source("pre_processing.R")
```

```
[1] 0.01
[1] 0.01
[1] 0.01
[1] 0.01
```

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```

##engraftment
engraft_ratio <- function(L6_abundance, FMT_config){
  L6_abundance = L6_abundance + 1e-5
  meta_fil_config1_sub <- FMT_config[,c("After", "Before", "Donor")]

  one_fold_change <- apply(meta_fil_config1_sub, 1, function(x, abundance){
    index <- match(x, colnames(abundance))
    index_L6 <- abundance[,index]

    index_fc<- apply(index_L6, 1, function(y, x){
      out_p <- log((y[1]/y[2])+1);out_d <- log((y[1]/y[3])+1);c(out_p, out_d, y[1])}, x=
x)

    quadrant1 <- mean(index_fc[3, index_fc[1,] > index_fc[2,]], trim=0.05)*length(index_fc[
3,index_fc[1,] > index_fc[2,]])

    quadrant2 <- mean(index_fc[3, index_fc[1,] < index_fc[2,]], trim=0.05)*length(index_fc[
3,index_fc[1,] < index_fc[2,]])

    -log(quadrant2/quadrant1)
  }, L6_abundance)

  fc_coin <- as.data.frame(cbind(as.numeric(one_fold_change), (FMT_config$postfmt_symptoms),
meta_fil_config1_sub[, 'Before' ]))
  colnames(fc_coin)<- c('fc', 'group', 'before')
  rownames(fc_coin) <- (FMT_config$SRA_Sample)
  fc_coin$fc <- as.numeric(as.character(fc_coin$fc))

  # prj_list <- fc_coin$prj
  # list <- NULL
  # for(i in unique(prj_list)){
  #   if (length(prj_list[prj_list %in% i]) > 2){
  #     list <- c(list, i)
  #   }
  # }
  # fc_coin_f <- fc_coin[fc_coin$prj %in% list,]

  pval<-wilcox_test(fc ~ group , fc_coin)#| prj
  pval
  return(list( 'fc_ratio'=fc_coin, 'ratio_p'=pval))
}

```

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```

###meta_fil_config1
###L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove
library(coin)
L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al <- L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove + 1
seq(0.1, 0.9, 0.05) -> quan

quntile_fold_change <- function(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al, meta_fil_config1, pre_don, quan){
#"Previous_sra"
  sid_SRA_Sample <- meta_fil_config1$SRA_Sample
  sid_pre_don<- meta_fil_config1[, pre_don]
  # colnames(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al)
  index_SRA_Sample <- match(sid_SRA_Sample, colnames(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al))
  index_pre_don <- match(sid_pre_don, colnames(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al))
  quntile_fold_change <- apply(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al, 1, function(x, index_SRA_Sample, index_pre_don){
    mean_fold<- mean(log2((quantile((x[index_SRA_Sample]), quan) / quantile((x[index_pre_don]), quan)) + 0)));
    c(mean_fold, mean(x[index_SRA_Sample], trim=0.05))
  }, index_SRA_Sample=index_SRA_Sample, index_pre_don=index_pre_don)
  t(quntile_fold_change)
}

```

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```

engra_h2r <- function(L6_rela_fil_sAg, meta_fil_config, class){

  if(length(class) == 3){
    c_meta <- meta_fil_config
  }else{
    # pre_c = as.character(plotdata[plotdata[, "data.cluster"] %in% class, "sample"])
    #pre_c_psym = as.character(plotdata[plotdata[, "data.cluster"] %in% class, "group"])
    c_meta = meta_fil_config#[meta_fil_config[, "Previous_sra"] %in% pre_c, ]
    c_meta<-c_meta[c_meta$PRJ %in% names(table(c_meta[, "PRJ"]))[table(c_meta[, "PRJ"]) > 2], ]
    c_meta$PRJ <- as.factor(c_meta$PRJ)
  }

  L6_rela_fil_sAg[, unique(as.character(c_meta[, "SRA_Sample"]))] -> after_genus

  nrow(after_genus)->after_row
  rank_after<-apply(after_genus, 2, function(x){
    tmp_rank <- rank(x, ties.method = c("min"))/length(x)
    tmp_rank <- floor(floor(tmp_rank * 10)/2)*0.2
    tmp_rank[tmp_rank < 0.10] = 0.05
    tmp_rank
    #rank(after_genus[1,], ties.method = c("min"))/length(after_genus[1,])
  })
  rowMeans(rank_after)->after_mean_rank
  seq(0.1, 0.9, 0.1) -> quan

  L6_rela_fil_sAg1 <- as.data.frame(L6_rela_fil_sAg)
  L6_rela_fil_sAg1$rowname = 0
  L6_rela_fil_sAg1$rowname <- as.character(rownames(L6_rela_fil_sAg1))
  rows <- nrow(c_meta)
  engra <- apply(L6_rela_fil_sAg1, 1, function(x){
    fmt_dat <- matrix(0, nrow = rows, ncol = 3)
    #print(names(x))
    #fmt_dat <-cbind(x[meta_fil_config$Previous_sra], x[meta_fil_config$SRA_Sample], x[meta_fil_config$Donor_sra])
    fmt_dat[,1] <- as.numeric(x[as.character(c_meta$SRA_Sample)])
    fmt_dat[,2] <- as.numeric(x[as.character(c_meta$Donor_sra)])
    fmt_dat[,3] <- as.numeric(x[as.character(c_meta$Previous_sra)])

    pt<-as.data.frame(cbind(c(fmt_dat[,1], fmt_dat[,3]), rep(c('1', '2'), each=rows), c(c_meta[, "PRJ"], c_meta[, "PRJ"])))
    colnames(pt)<- c('ab', 'group', 'prj')
    pt$ab <- as.numeric(as.character(pt$ab))
    tmp_test <- wilcox_test(ab ~ group | prj, pt)
    pval_a <- NA
    pval_a <- pvalue(tmp_test)

    colnames(fmt_dat) <- c('p', 'a', 'd')
    as.data.frame(fmt_dat)->fmt_dat
    coff <- as.numeric(after_mean_rank[x['rowname']])

    means <- rep(mean(fmt_dat[, 'a']), nrow(fmt_dat))
    fmt_dat <- fmt_dat / 1e5 + 1e-6
    lm_test <- lm(a ~ p + d, data=fmt_dat)
    lm_var <- anova(lm_test)[,2]
    var_sum <- sum(lm_var)
    if(var_sum == 0){return(c(simp_names(x['rowname']), 0, 0, 0, coff, 0, pval_a))}
    h2r <- (lm_var[1] + lm_var[2])/var_sum
  })
}

```

```

h2r_p <- lm_var[1]/var_sum
h2r_d <- lm_var[2]/var_sum
kmh2r<- as.numeric(coff * h2r)

# glm_var <- tryCatch({
#   glm_test <- glm(a ~ p + d,data=fmt_dat, family=quasipoisson(link='probit'))
#   anova(glm_test)[,4]
# }, error = function(e) {
#   return(0)
# }, finally = {})
# # glm_var <- anova(glm_test)[,4]
# var_sum <- sum(glm_var)
# if(var_sum == 0){return(c(simp_names(x['rowname']), 0, 0, 0, coff, 0, pval_a))}
# h2r <- (glm_var[2] + glm_var[3])/var_sum
# h2r_p <- glm_var[2]/var_sum
# h2r_d <- glm_var[3]/var_sum
# kmh2r<- as.numeric(coff * h2r)
# c(simp_names(x['rowname']), h2r_p, h2r_d, h2r, coff, kmh2r, pval_a)
})

engra <- t(engra)
colnames(engra)<-c( 'id', 'h2r_p', 'h2r_d', 'h2r', 'coff', 'kmh2r', 'pval')
h2r_res <- data.frame(engra)
h2r_res$h2r_d <- as.numeric(as.character(h2r_res$h2r_d))
h2r_res$kmh2r <- as.numeric(as.character(h2r_res$kmh2r))
h2r_res$h2r <- as.numeric(as.character(h2r_res$h2r))
h2r_res$pval <- as.numeric(as.character(h2r_res$pval))

diff_qvalue <- p.adjust(h2r_res$pval, method='fdr')
h2r_res <- cbind(h2r_res, diff_qvalue)
nrow(h2r_res) -> row
return(h2r_res)
}

```

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```

cal_partition<-function(pre_don_fc_da){
  quadrant1 <- sum(pre_don_fc_da[pre_don_fc_da$pre_fc > pre_don_fc_da$don_fc, c("pre_ab")])/100000
  quadrant2 <- sum(pre_don_fc_da[pre_don_fc_da$pre_fc < pre_don_fc_da$don_fc, c("pre_ab")])/100000
  # quadrant1 <- sum(pre_don_fc_da[pre_don_fc_da$pre_fc > 0 & pre_don_fc_da$don_fc > 0, c("pre_ab")])/100000
  # quadrant2 <- sum(pre_don_fc_da[pre_don_fc_da$pre_fc < 0 & pre_don_fc_da$don_fc > 0, c("pre_ab")])/100000
  # quadrant3 <- sum(pre_don_fc_da[pre_don_fc_da$pre_fc < 0 & pre_don_fc_da$don_fc < 0, c("pre_ab")])/100000
  # quadrant4 <- sum(pre_don_fc_da[pre_don_fc_da$pre_fc > 0 & pre_don_fc_da$don_fc < 0, c("pre_ab")])/100000

  return(c(quadrant1, quadrant2)#, quadrant3, quadrant4))
}

```

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```

###ratio distrubution
one_fold_change <- function(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al, meta_fil_config1_na){

  meta_fil_config1_sub <- meta_fil_config1_na[,c("SRA_Sample", "Previous_sra", "Donor_sra")]
  one_fold_change <- apply(meta_fil_config1_sub, 1, function(x, L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al){
    index <- match(x, colnames(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al))
    index_L6 <- L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al[,index]

    index_fc<- apply(index_L6, 1, function(y, x){
      out_p <- log((y[1]/y[2])+1);out_d <- log((y[1]/y[3])+1);c(out_p, out_d, y[1])), x=
x)

    quadrant1 <- mean(index_fc[3, index_fc[1,] > index_fc[2,]], trim=0.05)*length(index_fc[
3,index_fc[1,] > index_fc[2,]])##(index_fc[1, index_fc[1,] > index_fc[2,]] - index_fc[2, index_
fc[1,] > index_fc[2,]])*
    quadrant2 <- mean(index_fc[3, index_fc[1,] < index_fc[2,]], trim=0.05)*length(index_fc[
3,index_fc[1,] < index_fc[2,]])#(index_fc[2, index_fc[1,] < index_fc[2,]] - index_fc[1, index_f
c[1,] < index_fc[2,]])
    -log(quadrant2/quadrant1)
  }, L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al)

  fc_coin <- as.data.frame(cbind(as.numeric(one_fold_change), (meta_fil_config1_na$postfmt_sy
mptoms), (meta_fil_config1_na$PRJ)))
  colnames(fc_coin)<- c('fc', 'group', 'prj')
  rownames(fc_coin) <- (meta_fil_config1_na$SRA_Sample)
  fc_coin$fc <- as.numeric(as.character(fc_coin$fc))

  prj_list <- fc_coin$prj
  list <- NULL
  for(i in unique(prj_list)){
    if (length(prj_list[prj_list %in% i]) > 2){
      list <- c(list, i)
    }
  }
  fc_coin_f <- fc_coin[fc_coin$prj %in% list,]

  pval<-wilcox_test(fc ~ group | prj, fc_coin_f)
  pval
  return(list('fc_ratio'=fc_coin, 'ratio_p'=pval))
}

```

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```

meta_fil_config1_na <-meta_fil_config1[!meta_fil_config1$postfmt_symptoms %in% c(NA),]
out_fc_ratio <- one_fold_change(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al, meta_fil_config1_na)

out_fc_ratio$ratio_p

```

#### Asymptotic Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Test

```

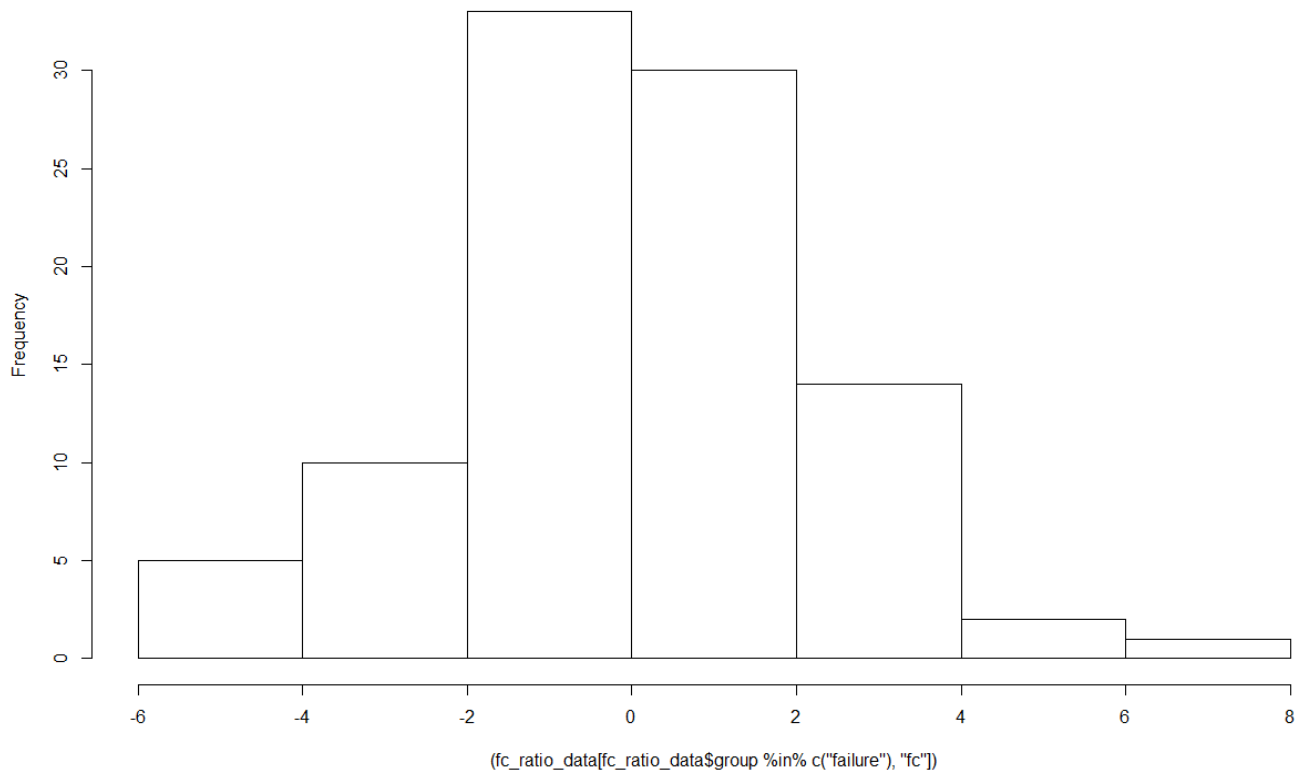
data:  fc by group (failure, response)
      stratified by prj
Z = -2.8381, p-value = 0.004538
alternative hypothesis: true mu is not equal to 0

```

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```
fc_ratio_data <- out_fc_ratio$fc_ratio  
hist((fc_ratio_data[fc_ratio_data$group %in% c('failure'), 'fc'])))
```

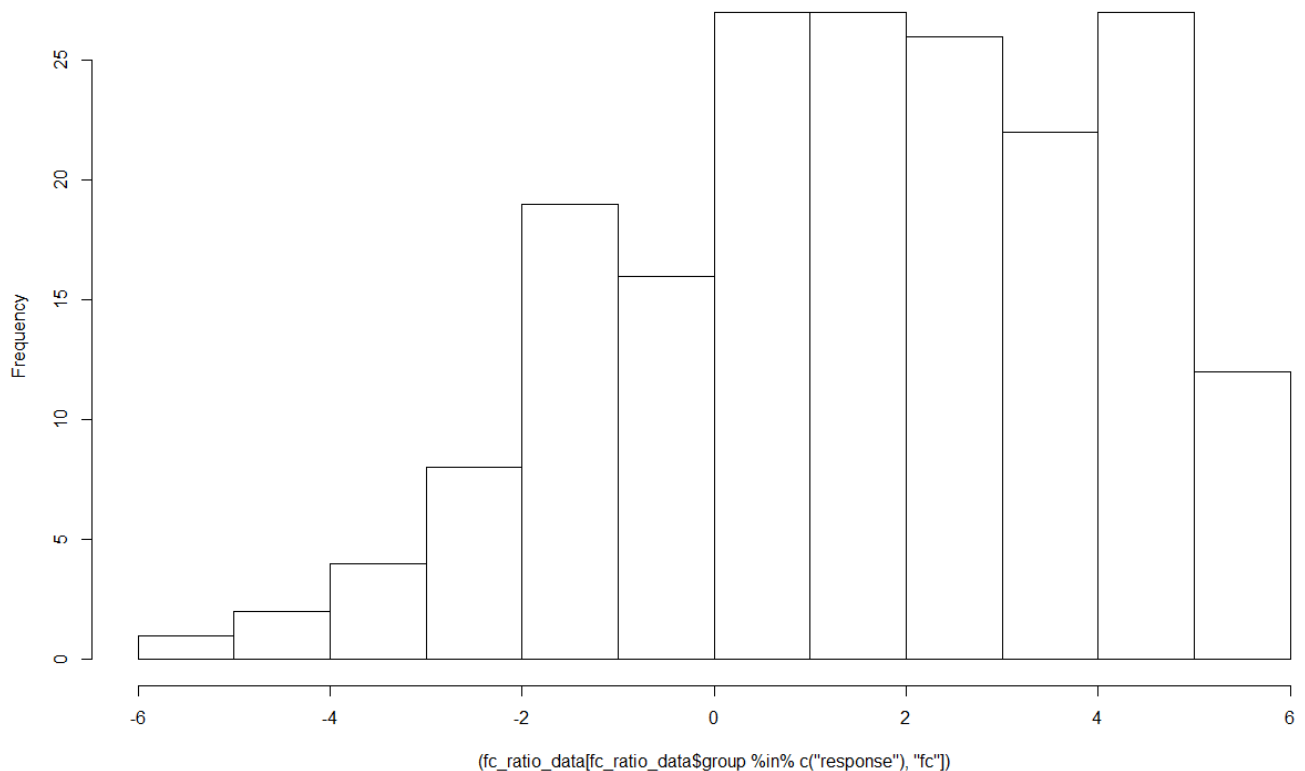
Histogram of (fc\_ratio\_data[fc\_ratio\_data\$group %in% c("failure"), "fc"])



Hide

```
hist((fc_ratio_data[fc_ratio_data$group %in% c('response'), 'fc'])))
```

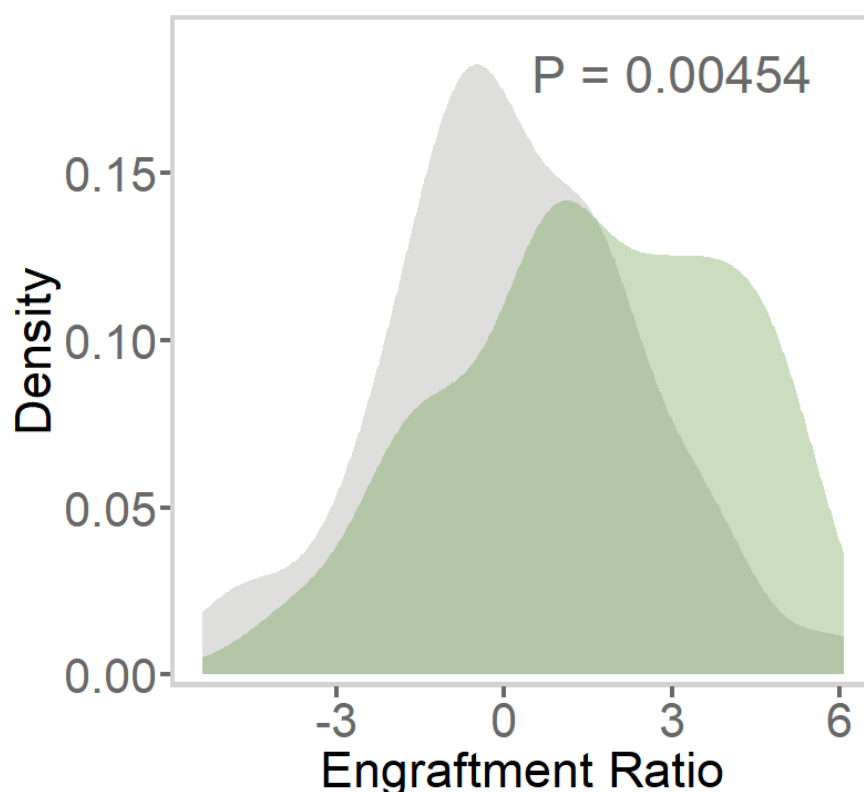
Histogram of (fc\_ratio\_data[fc\_ratio\_data\$group %in% c("response"), "fc"])



```

library(ggpubr)
# ggboxplot(fc_ratio_data,x='group', y='fc', fill='white', alpha = 0, size=0)+
cex=1.5
ggplot()+theme_classic()+
  geom_density(aes(fc, stat(density), fill = group), fc_ratio_data, alpha = (0.3), color='NA'
)+
  scale_y_continuous(expand = expansion(mult =c(0.02, 0.08)))+#, limits = c(-0.005, 0.17)
  # stat_compare_means(comparisons = list(c('failure', 'response')), method = 'wilcox.test',
label = "p.signif", label.y = 1, size=8*cex)+
  scale_fill_manual(values = c("#90908D", "#4D9127"))+
  scale_alpha_manual(values=c(1, 0.5))+
  # theme(text=element_text(family = "sans", size=24*cex), plot.title = element_text(size=24.6*c
ex, hjust = 0.5), axis.text = element_text(size=21*cex, color = 'dimgray'), axis.title=element_t
ext(family = "sans", size=24*cex))+
  theme(text=element_text(family = "sans", size=32), plot.title = element_text(size=34, hjust =
0.5), axis.text = element_text(size=32, color = 'dimgray'), axis.title.x = element_text(size=34
), axis.title.y = element_text(size=34), axis.ticks = element_line(size=1.5, color = 'dimgray'),
axis.ticks.length = unit(7, "pt"))+
  theme(legend.position = "right")+xlab(label = 'Engraftment Ratio')+ylab("Density")+labs(title
='')+
  geom_text(aes(x=3, y=0.18, label=paste('P =', format(round(pvalue(out_fc_ratio$ratio_p), 5),
nsmall = 4) )), size=8*cex, color='dimgray')+
  theme(aspect.ratio = 0.95, legend.background=element_blank(), legend.position=c(5, 0.6)
, panel.background = element_rect(fill = NA, colour = "lightgrey", size = 3)
, axis.line=element_line(colour=NA, size = 0), axis.ticks = element_line(size=1.5, color
='dimgray'), axis.ticks.length = unit(7, "pt")
, legend.key = element_rect(fill = NA, color = NA))+
  # theme(axis.text.y = element_blank(), axis.ticks.y = element_blank(), axis.title.y = element
_blank(),)+
  guides(colour = guide_legend(override.aes = list(size=3)));

```





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```
fig3i = 1
ggsave(paste("../figure3/3main_all", fig3i, ".pdf", sep = ''), device = "pdf")
```

Saving 12.9 x 8 in image

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```
fig3i = fig3i + 1
# ggdensity(fc_ratio_data, x='fc', fill='group', palette = c("#90908D", "#4D9127"), alpha = c(0.3), y = "..density..")
# stat_compare_means(comparisons = list(c('failure', 'response')), method = 'wilcox.test', label = "p.signif", size=8)
```

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```
meta_fil_config1_na <- meta_fil_config1[!meta_fil_config1$postfmt_symptoms %in% c(NA),]
out_fc_ratio_1 <- one_fold_change(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al, meta_fil_config1_na[meta_fil_config1_na$pre_entro %in% c('before1'),])
out_fc_ratio_1$ratio_p
```

#### Asymptotic Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Test

```
data:  fc by group (failure, response)
       stratified by prj
Z = -3.7088, p-value = 0.0002082
alternative hypothesis: true mu is not equal to 0
```

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```
out_fc_ratio <- one_fold_change(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al, meta_fil_config1_na[meta_fil_config1_na$pre_entro %in% c('before2'),])
out_fc_ratio$ratio_p
```

#### Asymptotic Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Test

```
data:  fc by group (failure, response)
       stratified by prj
Z = -0.38067, p-value = 0.7034
alternative hypothesis: true mu is not equal to 0
```

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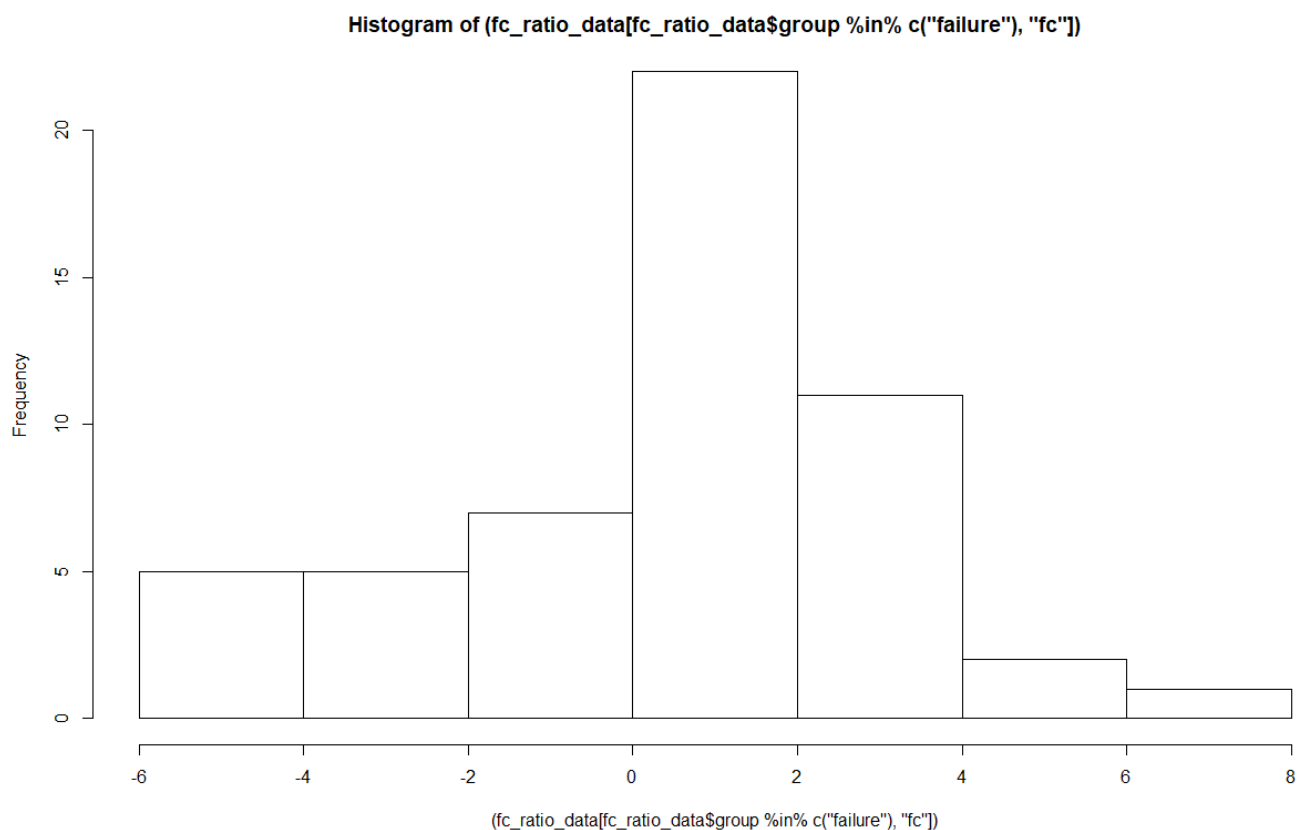
```
out_fc_ratio <- one_fold_change(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al, meta_fil_config1_na[meta_fil_config1_na$pre_entro %in% c('before1'),])
out_fc_ratio$ratio_p
```

### Asymptotic Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Test

```
data:  fc by group (failure, response)
      stratified by prj
Z = -3.7088, p-value = 0.0002082
alternative hypothesis: true mu is not equal to 0
```

Hide

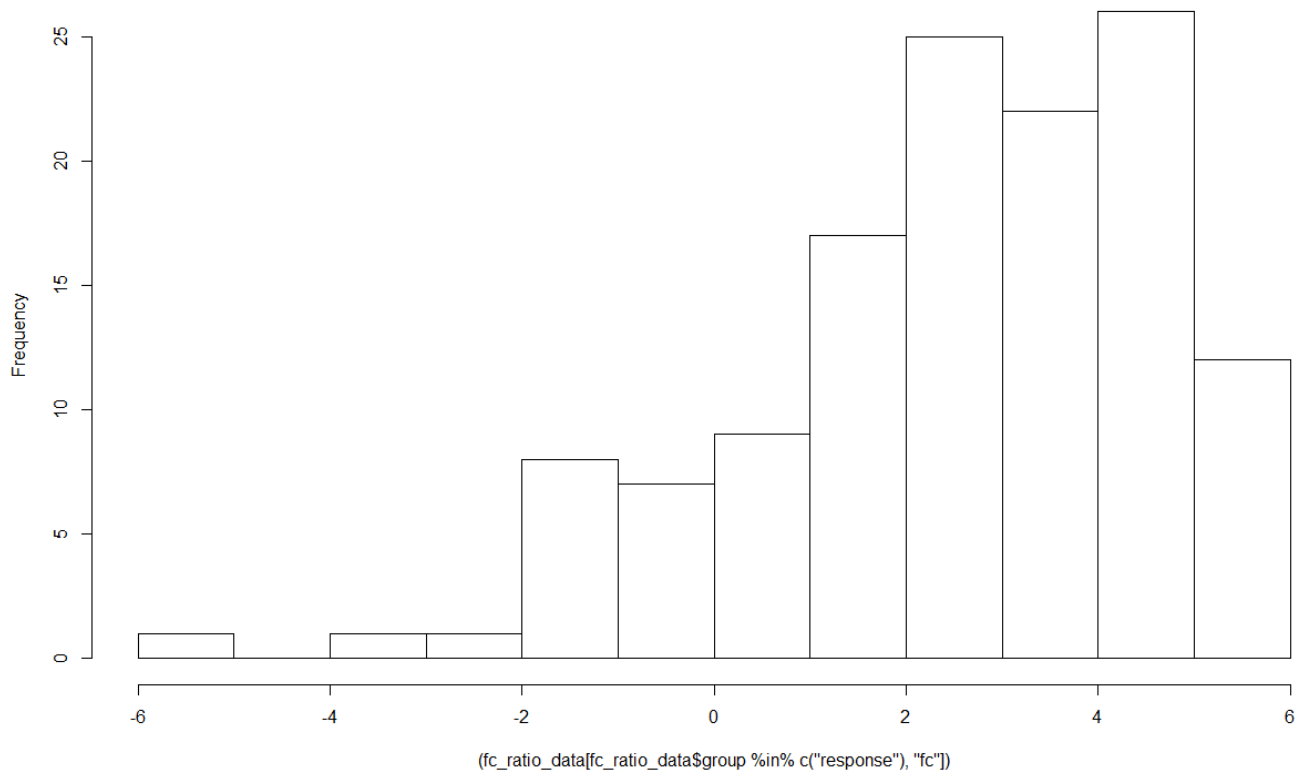
```
fc_ratio_data <- out_fc_ratio$fc_ratio
hist((fc_ratio_data[fc_ratio_data$group %in% c('failure'), 'fc']))
```



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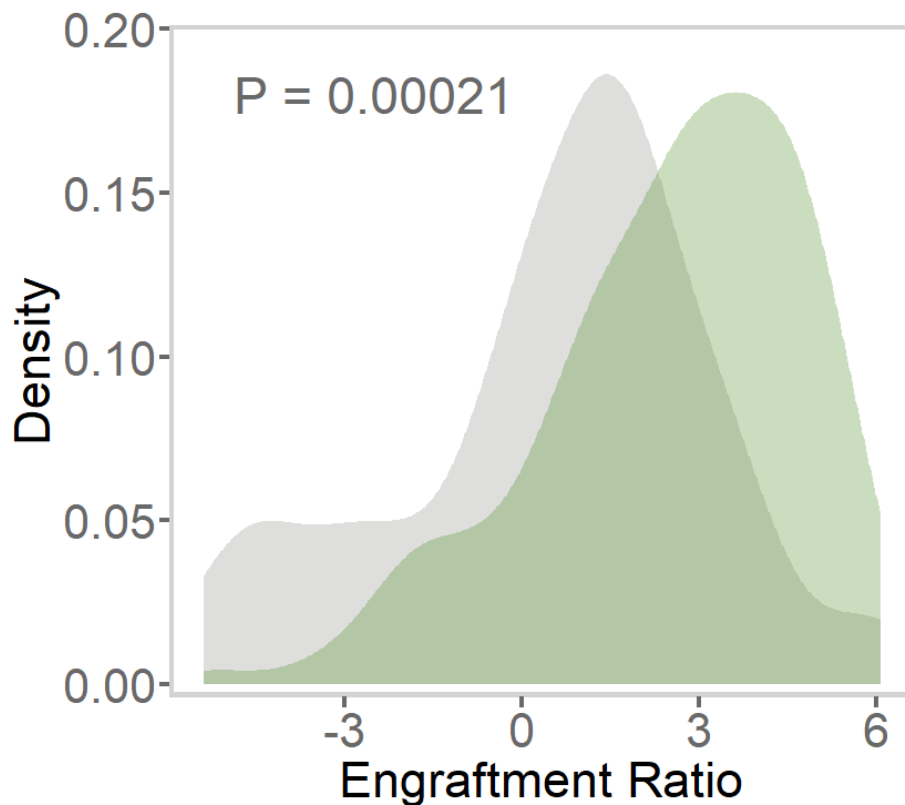
```
hist((fc_ratio_data[fc_ratio_data$group %in% c('response'), 'fc']))
```

Histogram of (fc\_ratio\_data[fc\_ratio\_data\$group %in% c("response"), "fc"])



Hide

```
library(ggpubr)
# ggboxplot(fc_ratio_data, x='group', y='fc', fill='white', alpha = 0, size=0)+
cex=1.5
ggplot()+theme_classic()+
  geom_density(aes(fc, stat(density), fill = group), fc_ratio_data, alpha = (0.3), color='NA'
)+
  scale_y_continuous(expand = expansion(mult =c(0.02, 0.08)))+#, limits = c(-0.005, 0.17)
  # stat_compare_means(comparisons = list(c('failure', 'response')), method = 'wilcox.test',
label = "p.signif", label.y = 1, size=8)+
  scale_fill_manual(values = c("#90908D", "#4D9127"))+
  scale_alpha_manual(values=c(1, 0.5))+
  # theme(text=element_text(family = "sans", size=24*cex), plot.title = element_text(size=24*cex,
x, hjust = 0.5), axis.text = element_text(size=21*cex, color = 'dimgray'))+
  theme(text=element_text(family = "sans", size=32), plot.title = element_text(size=34, hjust =
0.5), axis.text = element_text(size=32, color = 'dimgray'), axis.title.x = element_text(size=34
), axis.title.y = element_text(size=34))+
  theme(legend.position = "right")+xlab(label = 'Engraftment Ratio')+ylab("Density")+labs(title
='')+
  geom_text(aes(x=-2.5, y=0.18, label=paste('P =', format(round(pvalue(out_fc_ratio$ratio_p), 5
), nsmall = 4) )), size=8*cex, color='dimgray')+
  theme(aspect.ratio = 0.9, legend.background=element_blank(), legend.position=c(5, 0.6)
, panel.background = element_rect(fill = NA, colour = "lightgrey", size = 3)
, axis.line=element_line(colour=NA, size = 0), , axis.ticks = element_line(size=1.5, col
or = 'dimgray'), axis.ticks.length = unit(7, "pt")
, legend.key = element_rect(fill = NA, color = NA))+
  # theme(axis.text.y = element_blank(), axis.ticks.y = element_blank(), axis.title.y = element
_blank(),)+
  guides(colour = guide_legend(override.aes = list(size=3)));
```



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```
ggsave(paste("../figure4/4main_engraft_e", fig3i, ".pdf", sep = ''), device = "pdf")
```

Saving 12.9 x 8 in image

Hide

```
fig3i = fig3i + 1
```

Hide

```
meta_fil_config1_na <- meta_fil_config1[!meta_fil_config1$postfmt_symptoms %in% c(NA),]  
out_fc_ratio_1 <- one_fold_change(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_a1, meta_fil_config1_na[meta_fil_config1_na$pre_entro %in% c('before1') & meta_fil_config1_na$Disease1 %in% c('CDI'),])  
out_fc_ratio_1$ratio_p
```

#### Asymptotic Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Test

```
data:  fc by group (failure, response)  
       stratified by prj  
Z = -3.5788, p-value = 0.0003451  
alternative hypothesis: true mu is not equal to 0
```

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```
out_fc_ratio <- one_fold_change(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_a1, meta_fil_config1_na[meta_fil_config1_na$pre_entro %in% c('before1') & meta_fil_config1_na$Disease1 %in% c('UC', 'CD'),])  
out_fc_ratio$ratio_p
```

### Asymptotic Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Test

```
data:  fc by group (failure, response)
       stratified by prj
Z = -0.6333, p-value = 0.5265
alternative hypothesis: true mu is not equal to 0
```

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```
out_fc_ratio_all <- one_fold_change(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al, meta_fil_config1_na[meta_fil_con
fig1_na$pre_entro %in% c('before1', 'before2'),])

out_fc_ratio_all_dat <- out_fc_ratio_all$fc_ratio
```

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```
set.seed(666)
library(knitr)
knit('engraft_validation_feast.Rmd', tangle=TRUE)
```

```
[1] "engraft_validation_feast.R"
```

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```
source('engraft_validation_feast.R')
```

```
[1] "Calculating mixinig proportions for sink 10"
[1] "Calculating mixinig proportions for sink 20"
[1] "Calculating mixinig proportions for sink 30"
[1] "Calculating mixinig proportions for sink 40"
[1] "Calculating mixinig proportions for sink 50"
[1] "Calculating mixinig proportions for sink 60"
[1] "Calculating mixinig proportions for sink 70"
[1] "Calculating mixinig proportions for sink 80"
[1] "Calculating mixinig proportions for sink 90"
[1] "Calculating mixinig proportions for sink 100"
[1] "Calculating mixinig proportions for sink 110"
[1] "Calculating mixinig proportions for sink 120"
[1] "Calculating mixinig proportions for sink 130"
[1] "Calculating mixinig proportions for sink 140"
[1] "Calculating mixinig proportions for sink 150"
[1] "Calculating mixinig proportions for sink 160"
[1] "Calculating mixinig proportions for sink 170"
[1] "Calculating mixinig proportions for sink 180"
[1] "Calculating mixinig proportions for sink 190"
[1] "Calculating mixinig proportions for sink 200"
[1] "Calculating mixinig proportions for sink 210"
[1] "Calculating mixinig proportions for sink 220"
[1] "Calculating mixinig proportions for sink 230"
[1] "Calculating mixinig proportions for sink 240"
[1] "Calculating mixinig proportions for sink 250"
[1] "Calculating mixinig proportions for sink 260"
[1] "Calculating mixinig proportions for sink 270"
[1] "Calculating mixinig proportions for sink 280"
[1] "Calculating mixinig proportions for sink 286"
```

Hide

```
##validation FEAST
#out_fc_ratio_all_dat
#feast_engra

validation_engra_feast <- merge(out_fc_ratio_all_dat, feast_engra, by="row.names")
dim(validation_engra_feast)
```

```
[1] 286    8
```

Hide

```
cor_val <- cor(validation_engra_feast$fc, validation_engra_feast$ratio, method = 'spearman')

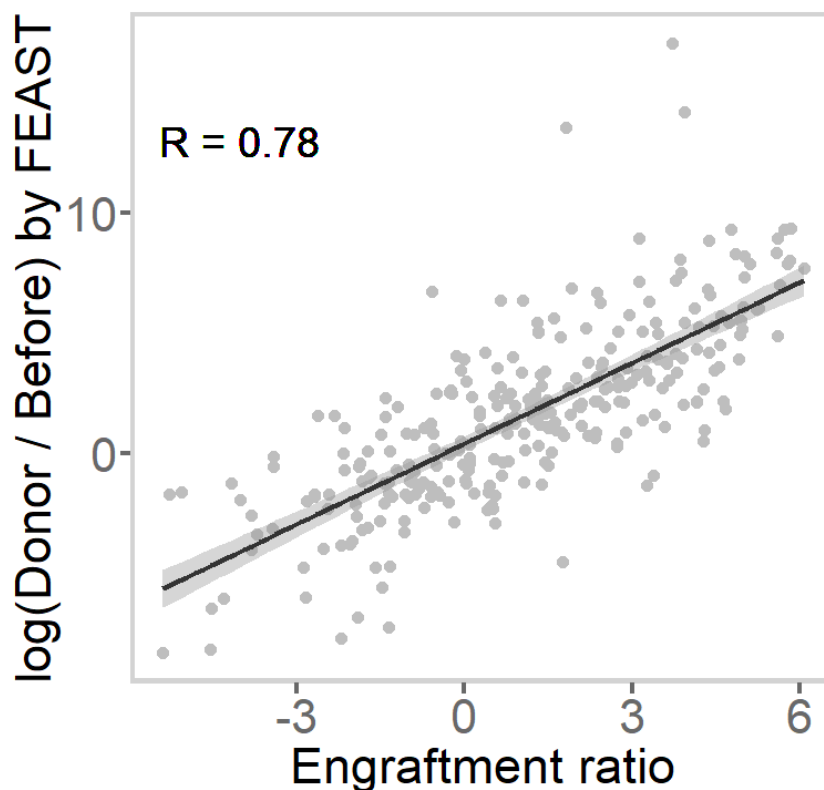
cor_val
```

```
[1] 0.7821824
```

Hide

```
# cairo_pdf(filename = "../figure3/feast.pdf")

ggplot(validation_engra_feast, aes(fc, ratio))+geom_point(color = 'grey', size=3.5)+
  geom_smooth(method = 'lm', formula = y ~ x, size=1.5, color='grey20')+
  labs(x= c('Engraftment ratio'), y=c('log(Donor / Before) by FEAST'), title = c(''))+
  geom_text(aes(x=-4, y=13, label=paste('R = ', round(cor_val, 2), sep = '')), size=10)+
  # theme(plot.title = element_text(size=24, hjust = 0.5), axis.text = element_text(size=21,
  color = 'dimgray'), axis.title.y = element_text(size=30, hjust = 0.5, vjust = 1), axis.title.x
=element_text(size=30),
  # title=element_text(family = "sans", size=21),
  # text=element_text(family = "sans", size=22), aspect.ratio=0.95)+
  #text=element_text(family = "sans Neue", size=21), plot.title = element_text(size=2
4, hjust = 0.5), axis.title.x = element_text(size=24, vjust = -0.5, hjust = 0.71, color = 'dimgr
ay')
  theme(text=element_text(family = "sans", size=32), plot.title = element_text(size=34, hjust
= 0.5), axis.text = element_text(size=32, color = 'dimgray'), axis.title.x = element_text(size=
34), axis.title.y = element_text(size=34), axis.ticks = element_blank())+
  theme(aspect.ratio = 0.95, legend.background=element_blank(), legend.position=c(4, 0.6)
, panel.background = element_rect(fill = NA, colour = "lightgrey", size = 3)
, axis.line=element_line(colour=NA), axis.ticks = element_line(size=1.5, color = 'dim
gray'), axis.ticks.length = unit(7, "pt")
, legend.key = element_rect(fill = NA, color = NA))+
  guides(colour = guide_legend(override.aes = list(size=5)))+theme(panel.grid.major=eleme
nt_blank(), panel.grid.minor=element_blank())
```



Hide

```
# dev.off()

ggsave(paste("../figure3/3main_feast.pdf", sep = ''), device = "pdf", useDingbats=FALSE)
```

Saving 12.9 x 8 in image

Hide

```
# fig3i = fig3i + 1
```

Hide



```

one_fold_change_record <- function(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al, meta_fil_config1_na, n_top=30){

  meta_fil_config1_sub <- meta_fil_config1_na[,c("SRA_Sample", "Previous_sra", "Donor_sra")]

  ##filter top30 abundance genus
  # n_top = 30
  genus_sum <- rowSums(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al[,meta_fil_config1_sub[,c('SRA_Sample')]])
  top_index = order(genus_sum,decreasing=TRUE)[1:n_top]

  one_fold_change <- apply(meta_fil_config1_sub, 1, function(x, L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al){
    index <- match(x, colnames(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al))
    index_L6 <- L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al[,index]

    index_fc<- apply(index_L6, 1, function(y, x){
      out_p <- log((y[1]/y[2])+1);
      out_d <- log((y[1]/y[3])+1);
      c(out_p, out_d, y[1]);
      return(out_p - out_d)}, x=x)

    return(index_fc)

    #
    #   # quadrant1 <- sum(index_fc[3,index_fc[1,] > index_fc[2,] ])/1
    #   # quadrant2 <- sum(index_fc[3,index_fc[1,] < index_fc[2,] ])/1#00000
    #   quadrant1 <- mean((index_fc[1, index_fc[1,] > index_fc[2,]] - index_fc[2, index_fc
[1,] > index_fc[2,]])*index_fc[3, index_fc[1,] > index_fc[2,]], trim=0.05)*length(index_fc[3,in
dex_fc[1,] > index_fc[2,]])##
    #   quadrant2 <- mean((index_fc[2, index_fc[1,] < index_fc[2,]] - index_fc[1, index_fc
[1,] < index_fc[2,]])*index_fc[3, index_fc[1,] < index_fc[2,]], trim=0.05)*length(index_fc[3,in
dex_fc[1,] < index_fc[2,]])
    #   -log(quadrant2/quadrant1)
  }, L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al[top_index,])

  return(one_fold_change)
#
# fc_coin <- as.data.frame(cbind(as.numeric(one_fold_change), (meta_fil_config1_na$postfmt_
symptoms), (meta_fil_config1_na$PRJ)))
# colnames(fc_coin)<- c('fc', 'group', 'prj')
# rownames(fc_coin) <- (meta_fil_config1_na$SRA_Sample)
# fc_coin$fc <- as.numeric(as.character(fc_coin$fc))
#
# prj_list <- fc_coin$prj
# list <- NULL
# for(i in unique(prj_list)){
#   if (length(prj_list[prj_list %in% i]) > 2){
#     list <- c(list, i)
#   }
# }
# fc_coin_f <- fc_coin[fc_coin$prj %in% list,]
#
# pval<-wilcox_test(fc ~ group | prj, fc_coin_f)
# pval
# return(list('fc_ratio'=fc_coin, 'ratio_p'=pval))

}

```

```

row_select_sum <- function(dat_01){
  sum_out <- apply(dat_01, 1, function(x){
    hs = sum(x[x>0])
    ls = sum(x[x<0])
    if(hs >= -ls){
      return(hs)
    }else{
      return(ls)
    }
  })
  return(sum_out)
}

```

[Hide](#)

```

get_stable_engra <- function(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al, meta_fil_configl_na_tmp, rate=0.5, n_top=20){

  genus_fc_per_person <- one_fold_change_record(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al, meta_fil_configl_na_tmp, n_top)#meta_fil_configl_na$pre_entro %in% c('before1')

  dim(genus_fc_per_person)

  genus_fc_per_person_01 <- genus_fc_per_person

  genus_fc_per_person_01 <- ifelse(genus_fc_per_person > 0, 1, ifelse(genus_fc_per_person < -0, -1, 0))

  genus_fc_per_person_01_len <- data.frame(cbind(sapply(as.character(rownames(genus_fc_per_person_01)), simp_names), row_select_sum(genus_fc_per_person_01)), stringsAsFactors = FALSE)
  genus_fc_per_person_01_len[,2] <- as.numeric(genus_fc_per_person_01_len[,2])

  genus_fc_per_person_01_len_stable <- (genus_fc_per_person_01_len[((genus_fc_per_person_01_len[,2]) > rate*dim(genus_fc_per_person)[2]) | (genus_fc_per_person_01_len[,2] < -rate*dim(genus_fc_per_person)[2]),])

  print(length(genus_fc_per_person_01_len_stable[genus_fc_per_person_01_len_stable[,2] > 0, 1]))
  print(length(genus_fc_per_person_01_len_stable[genus_fc_per_person_01_len_stable[,2] < 0, 1]))

  return(genus_fc_per_person_01_len_stable)
}

```

[Hide](#)

```
all_stable <- get_stable_engra(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al, meta_fil_configl_na[,], 0.1)
```

```

[1] 15
[1] 5

```

[Hide](#)

```
before1_stable <- get_stable_engra(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al, meta_fil_config1_na[meta_fil_config1_na$pre_entro %in% c('before1')],, 0.1)
```

```
[1] 15  
[1] 5
```

[Hide](#)

```
before2_stable <- get_stable_engra(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al, meta_fil_config1_na[meta_fil_config1_na$pre_entro %in% c('before2')],, 0.1)
```

```
[1] 12  
[1] 8
```

[Hide](#)

```
res_stable <- get_stable_engra(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al, meta_fil_config1_na[meta_fil_config1_na$postfmt_symptoms %in% c('response')],, 0.1, n_top=228)
```

```
[1] 116  
[1] 79
```

[Hide](#)

```
fail_stable <- get_stable_engra(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al, meta_fil_config1_na[meta_fil_config1_na$postfmt_symptoms %in% c('failure')],, 0.1, n_top=228)
```

```
[1] 106  
[1] 93
```

[Hide](#)

```
mean(colSums(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al[rownames(res_stable)[res_stable$X2 > 0], meta_fil_config1_na[meta_fil_config1_na$postfmt_symptoms %in% c('response'), 'SRA_Sample']])/colSums(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al[, meta_fil_config1_na[meta_fil_config1_na$postfmt_symptoms %in% c('response'), 'SRA_Sample']]))
```

```
[1] 0.8367885
```

[Hide](#)

```
mean(colSums(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al[rownames(fail_stable)[fail_stable$X2 < 0], meta_fil_config1_na[meta_fil_config1_na$postfmt_symptoms %in% c('response'), 'SRA_Sample']])/colSums(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al[, meta_fil_config1_na[meta_fil_config1_na$postfmt_symptoms %in% c('response'), 'SRA_Sample']]))
```

```
[1] 0.1583507
```

[Hide](#)

```
mean(colSums(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al[rownames(res_stable)[res_stable$X2 > 0], meta_fil_configl_na[meta_fil_configl_na$postfmt_symptoms %in% c('failure'), 'SRA_Sample']])/colSums(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al[, meta_fil_configl_na[meta_fil_configl_na$postfmt_symptoms %in% c('failure'), 'SRA_Sample']]))
```

[1] 0.6826762

Hide

```
mean(colSums(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al[rownames(fail_stable)[fail_stable$X2 < 0], meta_fil_conf
igl_na[meta_fil_configl_na$postfmt_symptoms %in% c('failure'), 'SRA_Sample']])/colSums(L6_rela_
fil_sAg_remove_al[, meta_fil_configl_na[meta_fil_configl_na$postfmt_symptoms %in% c('failure'),
'SRA_Sample']]))
```

[1] 0.3159871

Hide

```

out <- NULL

for(i in 1:208){
  out <- rbind( out, c(simp_names(rownames(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al)[i]), cor(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al['k__Bacteria;p__Firmicutes;c__Clostridia;o__Clostridiales;f__Peptostreptococcaceae;g__Clostridium', meta_fil_config1_na$SRA_Sample], L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al[i, meta_fil_config1_na$Donor_sra], method = 'spearman'), rownames(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al)[i]))
}

```

[illegible]

Hide

```
out <- data.frame(out)
out$X2 <- as.numeric(as.character(out$X2))
```

Hide

```
write.csv(out[out$X2 < -0.1, c('X3', 'X2')], file = 'tmp1 donor.csv')
```

Hide

```
genus_fc_per_person <- one_fold_change_record(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al, meta_fil_config1_na[meta_fil_config1_na$Disease1 %in% c('CDI'),])#meta_fil_config1_na$pre_entro %in% c('before1')

dim(genus_fc_per_person)
```

[1] 30 188

Hide

```
cor_out <- apply(genus_fc_per_person, 1, function(x){
  c( 0, cor((x)), as.numeric(as.factor(meta_fil_config1_na[meta_fil_config1_na$Dieasel %in%
'CDI', 'postfmt_symptoms'])), method = 'spearman'))})
cor_out_dat <- data.frame(t(cor_out), stringsAsFactors = FALSE)
```

[Hide](#)

```
genus_fc_per_person <- one_fold_change_record(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al, meta_fil_config1_na[me
ta_fil_config1_na$Dieasel %in% c('CD', 'UC'),])#meta_fil_config1_na$pre_entro %in% c('before1')

dim(genus_fc_per_person)
```

```
[1] 30 98
```

[Hide](#)

```
cor_out <- apply(genus_fc_per_person, 1, function(x){
  c( 0, cor((x)), as.numeric(as.factor(meta_fil_config1_na[meta_fil_config1_na$Dieasel %in%
c('CD', 'UC'), 'postfmt_symptoms'])), method = 'spearman'))})
cor_out_dat <- data.frame(t(cor_out), stringsAsFactors = FALSE)
```

[Hide](#)

```
trim_r = 0.04
quntile_fold_change_1 <- function(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al, meta_fil_config1_l, pre_don, quan)
{ #"Previous_sra"
  sid_SRA_Sample <- meta_fil_config1_l$SRA_Sample
  sid_pre_don<- meta_fil_config1_l[, pre_don]

  # colnames(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al)
  index_SRA_Sample <- match(sid_SRA_Sample, colnames(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al))
  index_pre_don <- match(sid_pre_don, colnames(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al))

  quntile_fold_change <- apply(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al, 1, function(x, index_SRA_Sample, in
dex_pre_don){
    fold <- mean(x[index_SRA_Sample], trim=trim_r) / mean(x[index_pre_don], trim=trim_r)#me
an(quantile((x[index_SRA_Sample]), quan)) / mean(quantile((x[index_pre_don]), quan))
    mean_fold<- (log((fold) + 1));
    # mean_fold<- mean(log((quantile((x[index_pre_don]), quan) / quantile((x[index_SRA_Samp
le]), quan)) + 1));

    ##mean
    c(fold, mean_fold, mean(x[index_SRA_Sample], trim=trim_r))##
  }, index_SRA_Sample=index_SRA_Sample, index_pre_don=index_pre_don)

  # meta_fil_config1[, 'SRA_Sample']
  # apply(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al, 1, function(x){
  #   c(mean(x[, meta_fil_config1$SRA_Sample]), mean(x[, meta_fil_config1[,pre_don]]))
  # })
  t(quntile_fold_change)
}
```

[Hide](#)

```
##genera engraft validate
donor_before_after_color <- c("#9F452A", "#4E86C6", "#235E27")
L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al_simp <- L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al
L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al_simp_name <- sapply(as.character(rownames(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_a
1)), simp_names)
rownames(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al_simp) <- c(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al_simp_name)
```

[Hide](#)

```

library(reshape2)
library(ggplot2)
library(dplyr)
trim_r=0.0
select_plot_genus_engra <- function(search_genus, sysptom_engra, disease=c('CDI', 'UC', 'CD'),
  meta_fil_config1_fil=meta_fil_config1){
  searched_abundance <- L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al_simp[search_genus,]

  ###build two column selected metafile
  tmp_3column_before1 <- meta_fil_config1[(meta_fil_config1$postfmt_symptoms %in% c(sysptom_engra)) & (meta_fil_config1$Disease %in% c(disease)), c('Previous_sra', 'SRA_Sample', 'Donor_sra')]#meta_fil_config1_fil[,c('Previous_sra', 'SRA_Sample', 'Donor_sra')]#
  colnames(tmp_3column_before1) <- c('Before', 'After', 'Donor')

  # FMTstage_before1 <- melt(tmp_3column_before1, measure.vars = c('Before', 'After', 'Donor'))
  # FMTstage_before1$variable <- factor(FMTstage_before1$variable, levels = c('Before', 'After', 'Donor'))
  # ###select
  # FMTstage_abun_before1 <- cbind(FMTstage_before1, searched_abundance[FMTstage_before1$variable])
  # colnames(FMTstage_abun_before1) <- c(colnames(FMTstage_before1), 'abun')
  #
  # stat_df <- FMTstage_abun_before1 %>% group_by(variable) %>% dplyr::summarise(mean_abun = mean(abun, trim=trim_r), sd_abun = 1.96*sd(abun)/sqrt(length(abun)))##mean
  FMTstage_before1 <- cbind(searched_abundance[tmp_3column_before1[,c('Before')]], searched_abundance[tmp_3column_before1[,c('After')]], searched_abundance[tmp_3column_before1[,c('Donor')]])
  colnames(FMTstage_before1) <- c('Before', 'After', 'Donor')

  tmp <- melt(FMTstage_before1)
  colnames(tmp)<-c('id', 'stage', 'value')
  tmp <- data.frame(tmp, stringsAsFactors = FALSE)
  tmp$stage <- factor(tmp$stage, levels=c('Before', 'After', 'Donor'))
  # tmp$stage <- as.numeric(tmp$stage)
  tmp$value <- as.numeric(tmp$value)

  stat_df <- cbind(c('Before', 'After', 'Donor'), c(mean((FMTstage_before1[,c('Before')]), trim=trim_r), mean((FMTstage_before1[,c('After')]), trim=trim_r), mean((FMTstage_before1[,c('Donor')]), trim=trim_r)), c(1.96*sd(FMTstage_before1[,c('Before')])/sqrt(length(FMTstage_before1[,c('Before')])), 1.96*sd(FMTstage_before1[,c('After')])/sqrt(length(FMTstage_before1[,c('After')])), 1.96*sd(FMTstage_before1[,c('Donor')])/sqrt(length(FMTstage_before1[,c('Donor')]))))
  colnames(stat_df) <- c('variable', 'mean_abun', 'sd_abun')
  stat_df <- data.frame(stat_df, stringsAsFactors = FALSE)
  stat_df$mean_abun <- as.numeric(as.character(stat_df$mean_abun))
  stat_df$sd_abun <- as.numeric(as.character(stat_df$sd_abun))
  stat_df$variable <- factor(stat_df$variable, levels = c('Before', 'After', 'Donor'))

  ggplot()+
    # geom_errorbar(aes(ymin=mean_abun-sd_abun, ymax=mean_abun+sd_abun), width=.2, position=position_dodge(.95), size=1)+
    geom_errorbar(aes(x = variable, y = mean_abun, ymin = mean_abun-sd_abun, ymax = mean_abun+sd_abun), data = stat_df, width=.2, position=position_dodge(.95), size=1)+
    geom_linerange(aes(x = variable, y = mean_abun, ymin = mean_abun, ymax = mean_abun+sd_abun), data = stat_df, size=1)+

```

```

geom_bar(aes(x = variable, y = mean_abun, fill = variable), data = stat_df, stat="identity", width = 0.6, alpha=1)+ #position = position_jitter(w = 0.35, h = 0.1), size=2,
geom_smooth(aes(x=as.numeric(stage), y=value), data = tmp, color='black', level = 0.6, method='loess', size=1.5)+
# geom_boxplot(aes(x = variable, y = log(abun + 1)), FMTstage_abun_before1, color='black', alpha=0, size=0.8)+
labs(x= c(''), y=c('Abundance'), title = c(search_genus))+
#scale_colour_manual(name="FMT", values=c("#962E2B", "#4E86C6", "#4D9127", "#90908D", 'lightgrey'))+#' #C77CFF', '#43AFC8',
scale_fill_manual(name="FMT", values=c(donor_before_after_color, "#90908D", 'lightgrey'))+
scale_y_continuous(expand = expansion(mult =c(0.02, 0.1)))+
theme(text=element_text(family = "sans", size=32), plot.title = element_text(size=34, hjust = 0.5, face='italic'), axis.text = element_text(size=32, color = 'dimgray'), axis.title.x = element_text(size=34), axis.title.y = element_text(size=34), axis.ticks= element_blank(), axis.ticks.y = element_line(size=1.5, color = 'dimgray'), axis.ticks.length = unit(7, "pt"))+
theme(aspect.ratio = 0.62, legend.background=element_blank()#, legend.position=c(1.75, 0.6), panel.background = element_rect(fill = NA, colour = "lightgrey", size = 3), axis.line=element_line(colour=NA), legend.key = element_rect(fill = NA, color = NA))+
guides(colour = guide_legend(override.aes = list(size=5)))+theme(panel.grid.major=element_blank(), panel.grid.minor=element_blank())
}

```

Hide

```

plot_engra <- function(response, donor, threshold, disease=c('CDI', 'UC', 'CD')){
  # response = 'response'
  meta_fil_config1_fil <- meta_fil_config1[meta_fil_config1$postfmt_symptoms %in% c(response) & meta_fil_config1$Disease %in% c(disease),]
  if(donor==1){
    pre_don_fc <- quntile_fold_change_1(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al_simp, meta_fil_config1_fil, "Previous_sra", quan)
  }else{
    pre_don_fc <- quntile_fold_change_1(L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al_simp, meta_fil_config1_fil, "Donor_sra", quan)
  }

  engra_tmp <- pre_don_fc[pre_don_fc[,2] > threshold,]
  print(engra_tmp[,])
  engra_tmp_names <- rownames(engra_tmp)

  pi_engra <- list()
  for(i in engra_tmp_names){
    pi_engra[[i]] <- select_plot_genus_engra(i, response, disease, meta_fil_config1_fil)
  }

  pi_engra
}

```

Hide

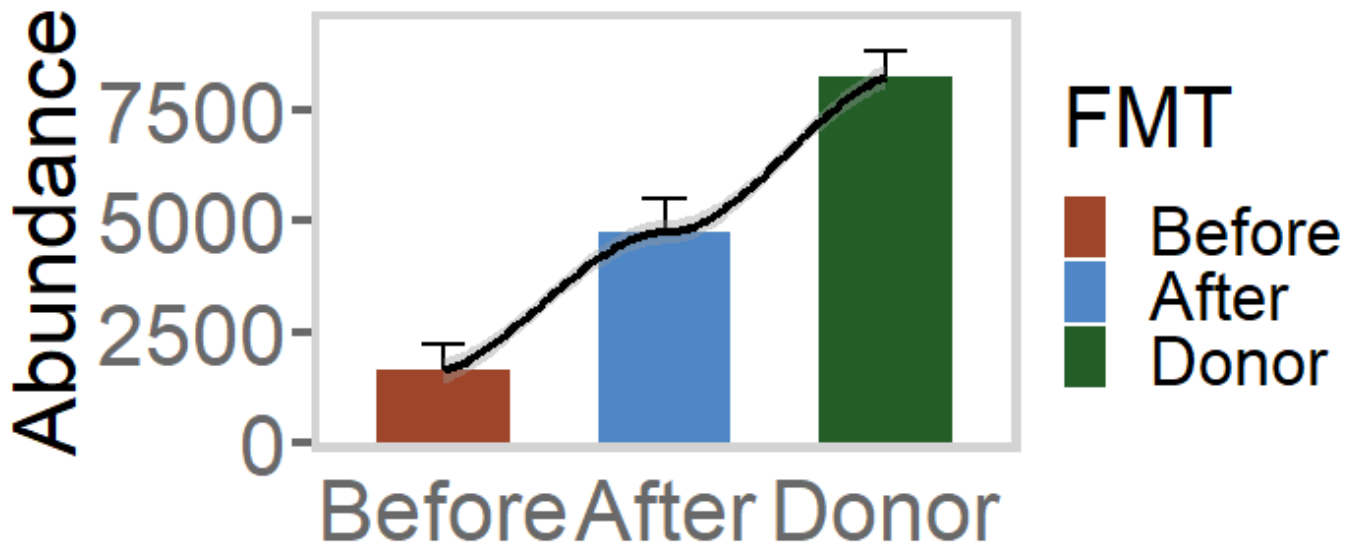
```

# pdf('figure3/engraft_genu_disease.pdf', width = 8)
select_plot_genus_engra('Faecalibacterium', c('failure', 'response'))

```



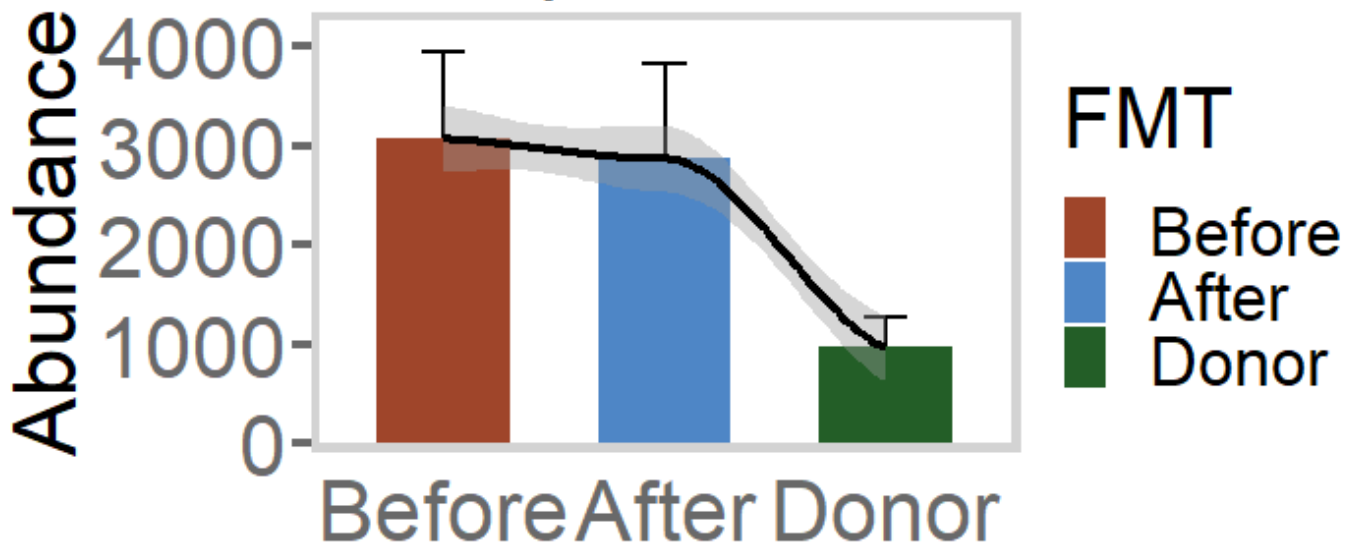
## *Faecalibacterium*



Hide

```
select_plot_genus_engra('Streptococcus', c('failure', 'response'))
```

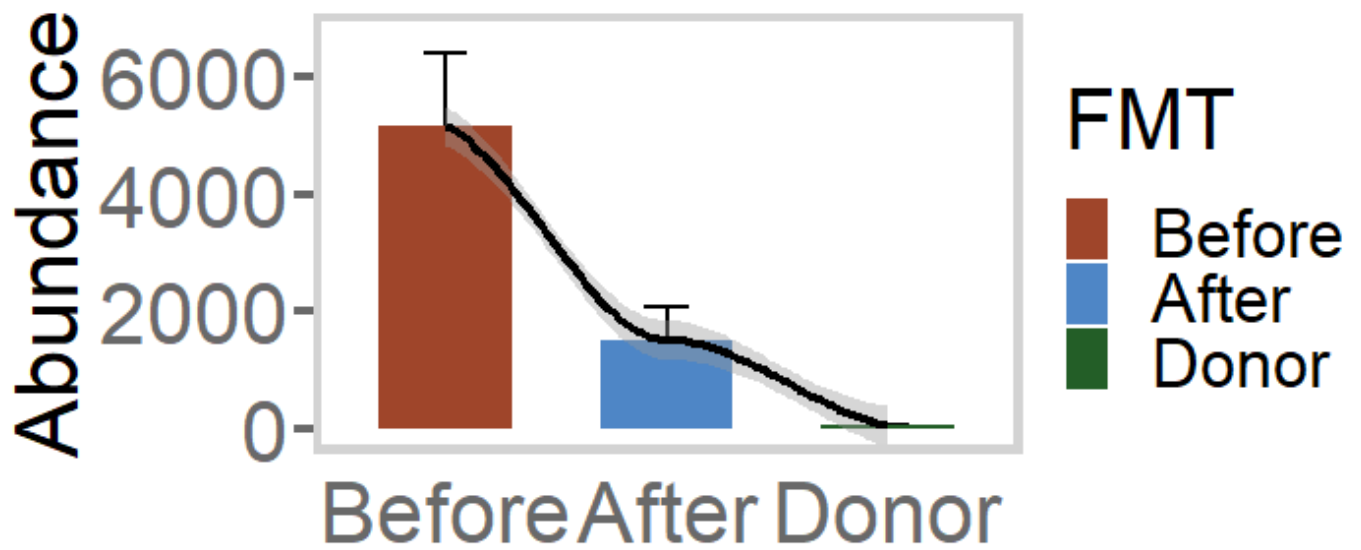
## *Streptococcus*



Hide

```
select_plot_genus_engra('Fusobacterium', c('failure', 'response'))
```

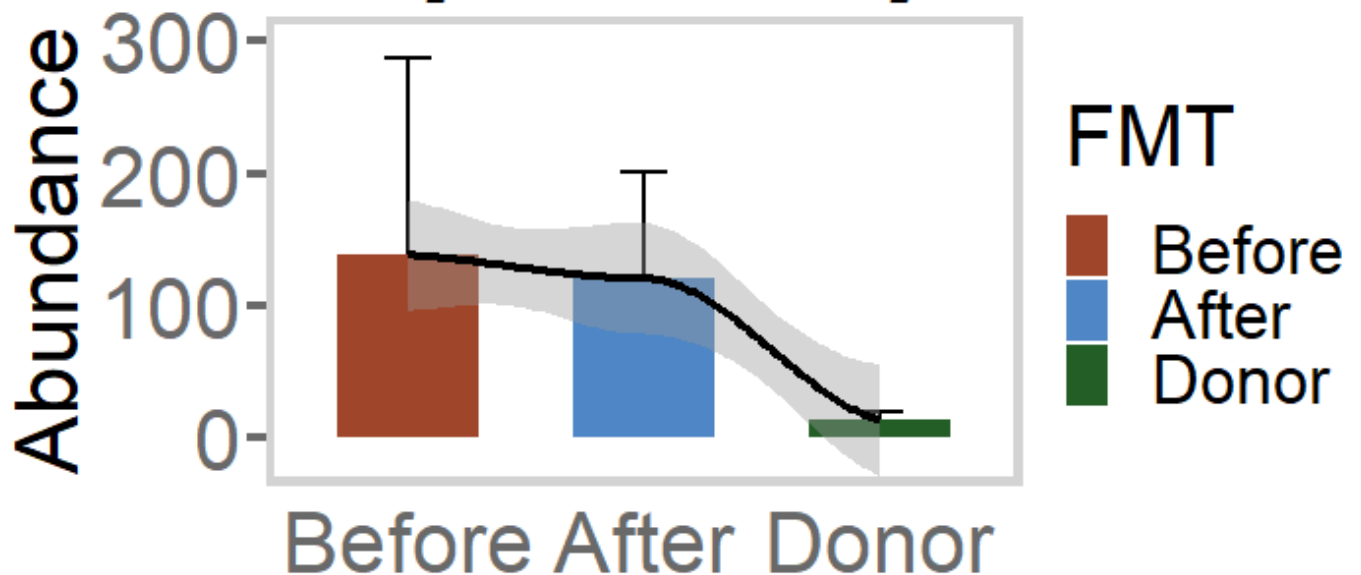
## *Fusobacterium*



Hide

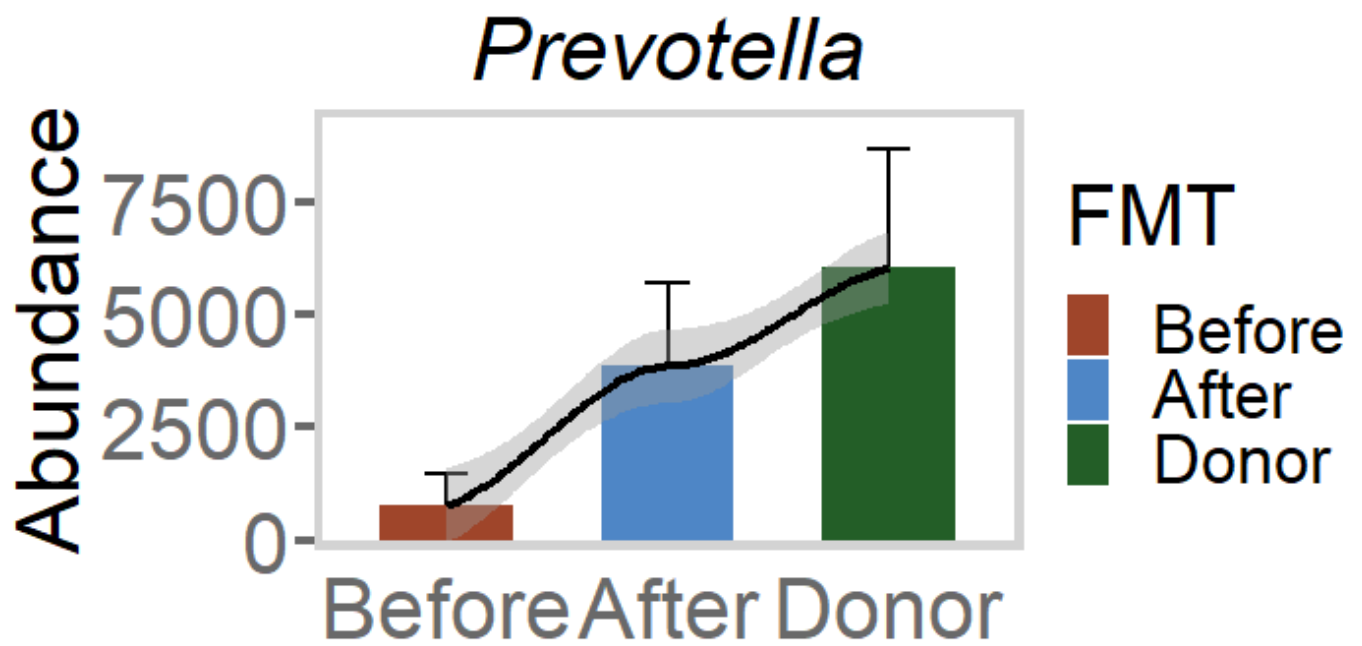
```
select_plot_genus_engra('P[Clostridium]', c('failure', 'response'), c('CDI'))
```

## *P[Clostridium]*



Hide

```
select_plot_genus_engra('Prevotella', c('failure', 'response'), c('UC', 'CD'))
```



Hide

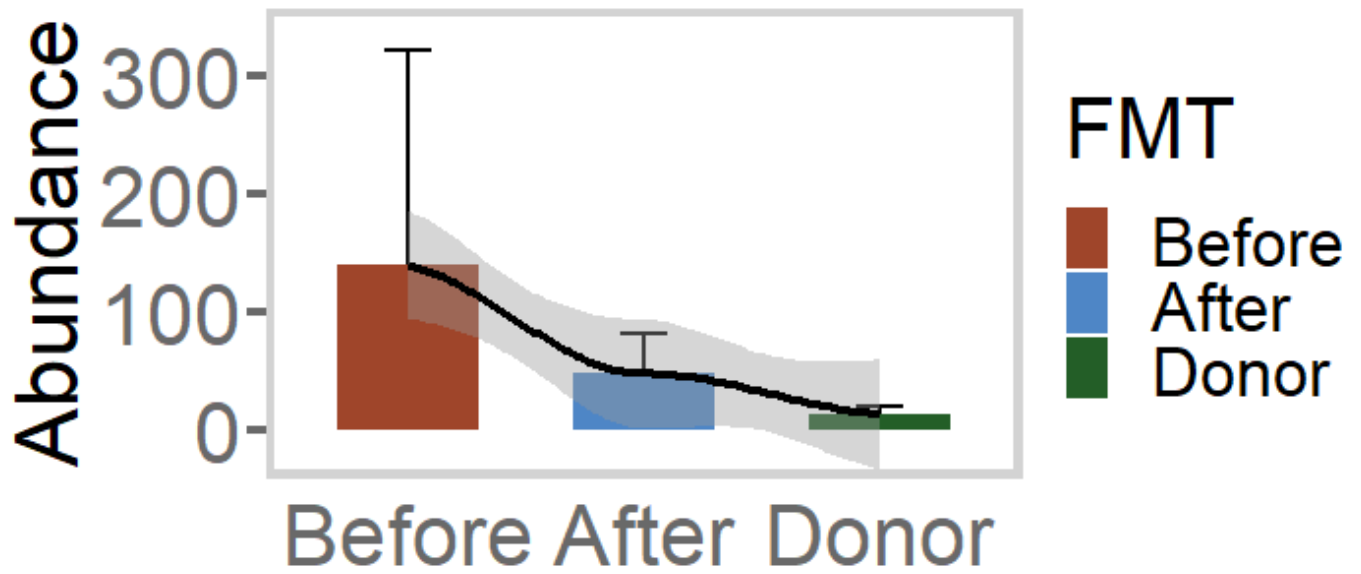
```
# dev.off()
```

Hide

```
# pdf('figure3/engraft_genu_disease.pdf', width = 8)

select_plot_genus_engra('P[Clostridium]', 'response', c('CDI'))
```

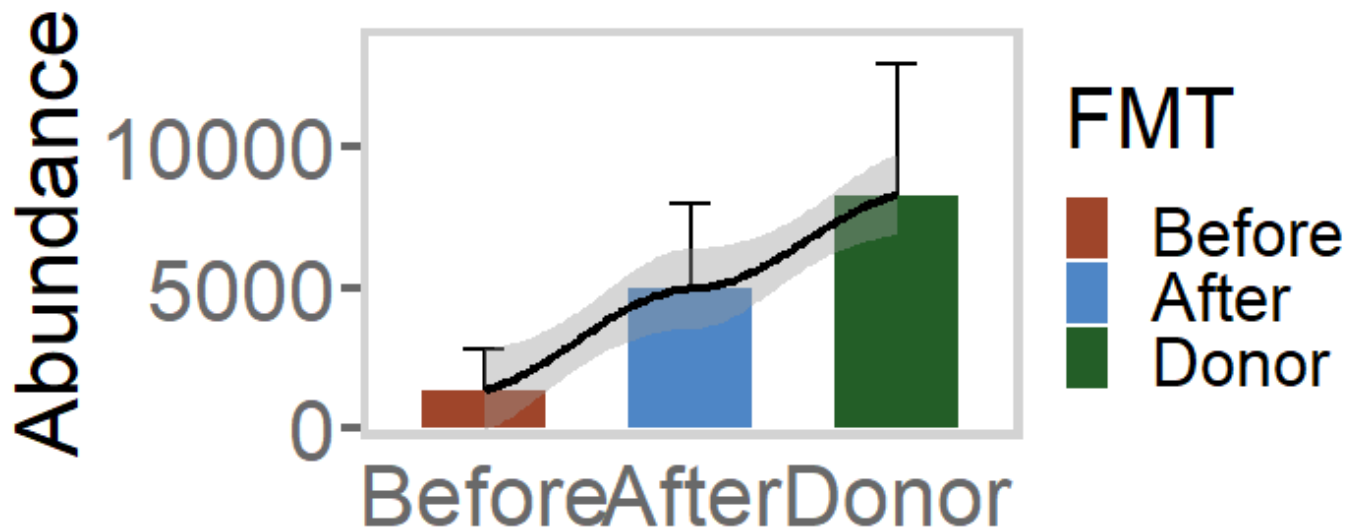
## *P[Clostridium]*



Hide

```
select_plot_genus_engra('Prevotella', 'response', c('UC', 'CD'))
```

## *Prevotella*



Hide

```
# dev.off()
```

[Hide](#)

```
##'P[Clostridium]'

search_genus = 'P[Clostridium]'
searched_abundance <- L6_rela_fil_sAg_remove_al_simp[search_genus,]

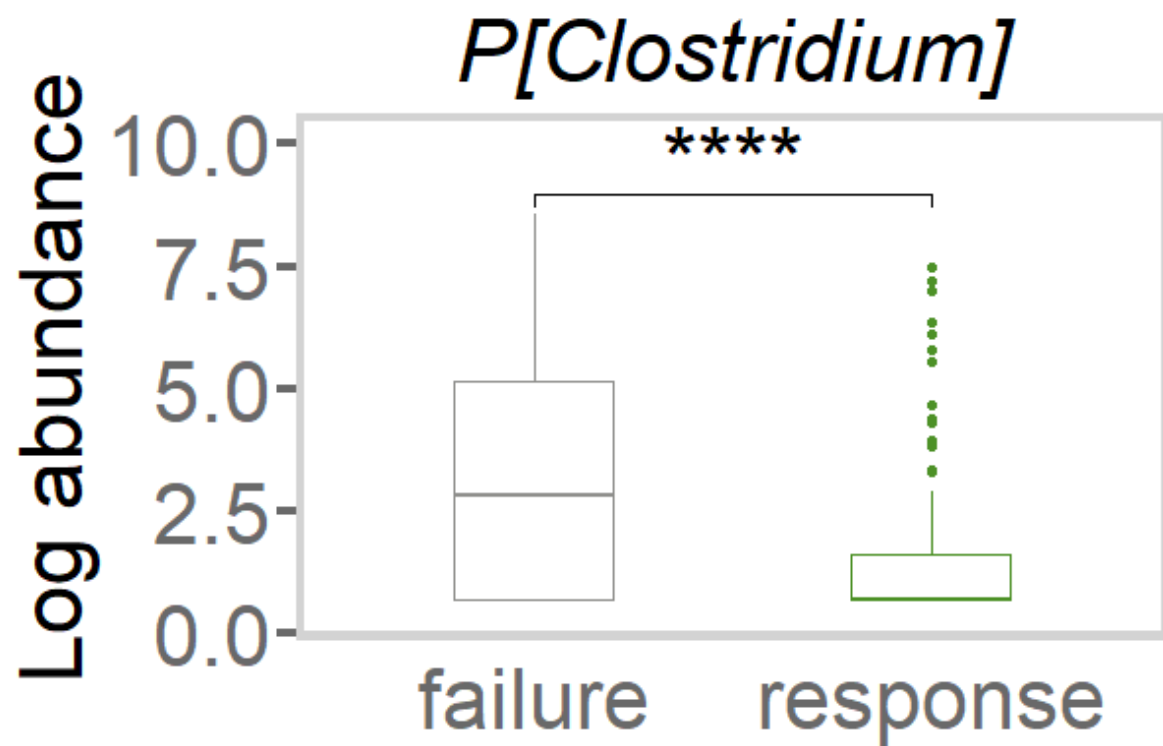
after_cdi <- meta_fil_config1[(meta_fil_config1$Disease1 %in% c('CDI')) & (meta_fil_config1$postfmt_symptoms %in% c('failure', 'response')), c('SRA_Sample', 'postfmt_symptoms')]
plot_cdi <- cbind(searched_abundance[after_cdi$SRA_Sample], after_cdi)
colnames(plot_cdi) <- c('abun', 'SRA_Sample', 'postfmt_symptoms')

plot_cdi$abun <- log(plot_cdi$abun + 1)

ggboxplot(plot_cdi, x = 'postfmt_symptoms', y = 'abun', color='postfmt_symptoms', width=0.4)+
# (, aes(x = postfmt_symptoms, y = log(abun+1), color=postfmt_symptoms))+
  # geom_boxplot(width=0.4)+
  stat_compare_means(comparisons = list(c('failure', 'response')), method = 'wilcox.test', label = "p.signif", size=12, label.x = 1.4)+
  # geom_errorbar(aes(ymin=mean_abun-sd_abun, ymax=mean_abun+sd_abun), width=.2, position=position_dodge(.95), size=1)+
  # geom_errorbar(aes(ymin = mean_abun+sd_abun, ymax = mean_abun+sd_abun), width=.2, position=position_dodge(.95), size=1)+
  # geom_linerange(aes(ymin = mean_abun, ymax = mean_abun+sd_abun), size=1)+
  # geom_bar(aes(fill = variable), stat="identity", width = 0.6, alpha=1)+ #position = position_jitter(w = 0.35, h = 0.1), size=2,
  # geom_boxplot(aes(x = variable, y = log(abun + 1)), FMTstage_abun_before1, color='black', alpha=0, size=0.8)+
  labs(x= c(''), y=c('Log abundance'), title = c(search_genus))+
  scale_colour_manual(name="FMT", values=c( "#90908D", "#4D9127", "#962E2B", "#4E86C6", 'lightgrey'))+ #'#C77CFF', '#43AFC8',
  scale_fill_manual(name="FMT", values=c(donor_before_after_color, "#90908D", 'lightgrey'))+
  scale_y_continuous(expand = expansion(mult =c(0.1, 0.2)))+
  theme(text=element_text(family = "sans", size=32), plot.title = element_text(size=34, hjust = 0.5, face='italic'), axis.text = element_text(size=32, color = 'dimgray'), axis.title.x = element_text(size=34), axis.title.y = element_text(size=34), axis.ticks= element_blank(), axis.ticks.y = element_line(size=1.5, color = 'dimgray'), axis.ticks.length = unit(7, "pt"))+
  theme(aspect.ratio = 0.6, legend.background=element_blank(), legend.position=c(1.75, 0.6),
    ,panel.background = element_rect(fill = NA, colour = "lightgrey", size = 3)
    ,axis.line=element_line(colour=NA)
    ,legend.key = element_rect(fill = NA, color = NA))+
  guides(colour = guide_legend(override.aes = list(size=5)))+theme(panel.grid.major=element_blank(), panel.grid.minor=element_blank())

ggsave(paste("../figure3/cdi_clostri.pdf", sep = ''), device = "pdf", useDingbats=FALSE)
```

Saving 7.29 x 4.5 in image



Note that the `echo = FALSE` parameter was added to the code chunk to prevent printing of the R code that generated the plot.