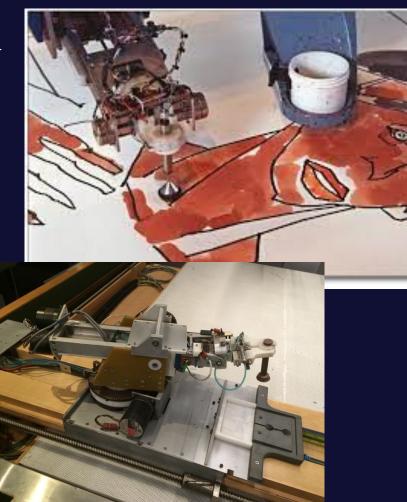
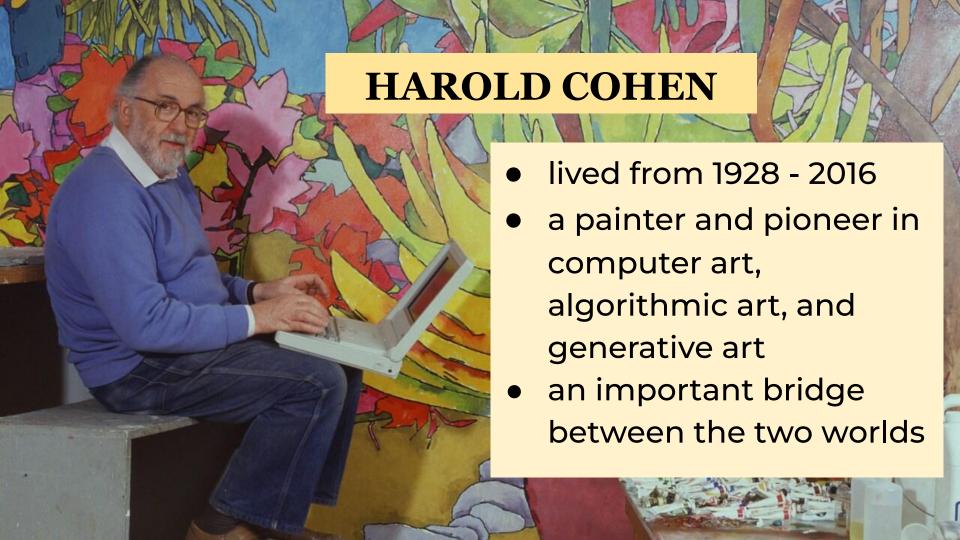


AARON - the first AI art system

- created and developed by Harold Cohen over 40 years from the 1970s to 2016
- a computer program capable of creating original art







Who was the artist–AARON or Cohen?

- a mutual relationship between artist and machine
- had to be taught rules and forms through algorithms
- taught how to color in 1995
- animal forms were attempted but ultimately dropped because outcomes were inconsistent





Socrates' Garden -

- biomorphic forms created by AARON
- Cohen took the images, enlarged them, colored them with acrylic paint, and mounted the individual forms on plywood, arranging them to form a "tree"
- a perfect example of a mutual partnership between artist and Al

Criticisms of AI art

- most of the criticisms stem from the learning process
 - Al trained by showing it many pieces of a particular style
 - often done without permission from the original artists
- copyright laws are not yet developed enough to protect artists
- Al is also unable to act ethically in its creation of art;
 - results in hypersexualized images or reinforces stereotypes
- many artists fear that AI will completely dominate their field
 - Al performs quicker
 - able to mimic any style of art
 - the value of illustration will go down

AI-ccidents

prompt: a hand holding a
marker

prompt: a dog drinking
water from a water bowl











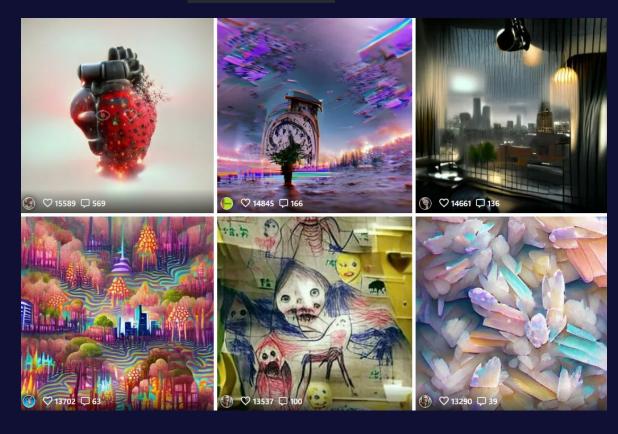


Registan Square, Samarkand, Uzbekistan Typo: Al-generated "Registon Square" in the style of anime

NightCafe

- NightCafe Creator was founded by Angus Russell in November 2019
- As of October 2022, over 35 million artworks have been generated using the platform's AI

NightCafe



Algorithms Available on NightCafe

- VQGAN+CLIP: Vector Quantized Generative Adversarial Network and Contrastive Language-Image Pre-training)
 - GANs: systems where two neural networks are compared to each other -a generator that creates and a discriminator which scores how plausible results are
 - CLIP: neural network which finds images based on natural language descriptions
- DALLE-2: Open Al's latest text-to-image algorithm
- Stable Diffusion: a deep learning, text-to-image model released in 2022,
 - open-source algorithm
 - inspiration from DALL-E 2, Imagen and other advanced systems

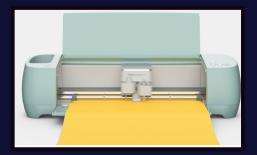
Cyanotype Process

- Developed by John Herschel in 1842
- Two chemical solutions: potassium ferricyanide and ammonium ferric citrate (light sensitive salt)
- Application on paper/clay
- Negative placed on top
- Exposure to sun



Cyanotype Process Cont.

- Stencil-like Al-generated art
- Edited using Silhouette Studio
- Used a cricut to create a vinyl sticker
- Peeled off portions of the sticker for the positive and negative





Results

- **ChatGPT Assisted Text: "A** striking portrait of a woman with captivating features, a confident expression, and a sense of mystery. The woman is depicted in a bold, graphic style, with clean lines and minimal details. The design should capture the essence of the woman's personality and convey her unique beauty and individuality."
- Style: Stable Diffusion ~
 Anime v2



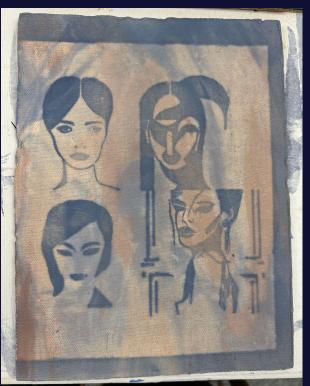
Results

Text: Prompt + "crown of flowers"

• Style:

Stable Diffusion ~ Anime v1





Limitations

- Only NightCafe was used to generate art for this project, but there are lots of AI text-to-image generators out there
 - Possible to create your own generator
- Cyanotypes can be used to transfer more detailed AI art (not stencils), however, this method requires a specific type of transparent paper, the art to be edited into a negative, and a UV light for best results

Conclusion

- Al = a new age of art
- fear and criticism come with any new technology
 - many saw photography as the end of human artistry
- Al should be viewed like any other medium
- Al art should be used as a means for collaboration between humans and technology

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