

Logical Story Representations via FrameNet + Semantic Parsing

Lane Lawley and Lenhart Schubert

Schema/Script Representations

FrameNet:

- Rich semantics (inheritance, composition)
- Comprehensive semantic roles
- Difficult to create new frames
- Not directly usable for inference

Locating

Definition:

A **Perceiver** determines the **Location** of a **Sought_entity** within a **Ground**.
Kim **FOUND** his hat on the far side.

FEs:

Core:

Ground [I]

The general set of entities that the **Perceiver** examined in order to find the **Sought_entity**.
Sam **LOCATED** the Imperial regal **among the coins in his pocket** and passed it to the boy.

Location [Loc]

Semantic Type: Location

The position of the **Sought_entity**.
I **FOUND** him **under the bed**.

Perceiver [I]

Semantic Type: Sentient

The individual that determines the **Location** of the **Sought_entity**.
I finally **FOUND** the peanut underneath the couch cushion.

Sought_entity [I]

Semantic Type: Physical_entity

The entity that the **Perceiver** succeeds in finding.

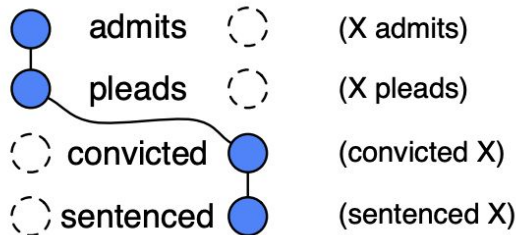
Non-Core:

Time [tm]

The time when the **Sought_entity** is located.
We **FOUND** it **last night**.

Chambers & Jurafsky-style scripts:

- Easy to acquire from large text corpora
- Inexpressive event representation
- Simple, linear structure



Episodic Logic (EL) schemas

EL schemas use a rich, formal logic designed to closely resemble English syntax.

Gaurav looked for Mariel.

(GAURAV ((ADV-A (FOR.P MARIEL)) LOOK.V))

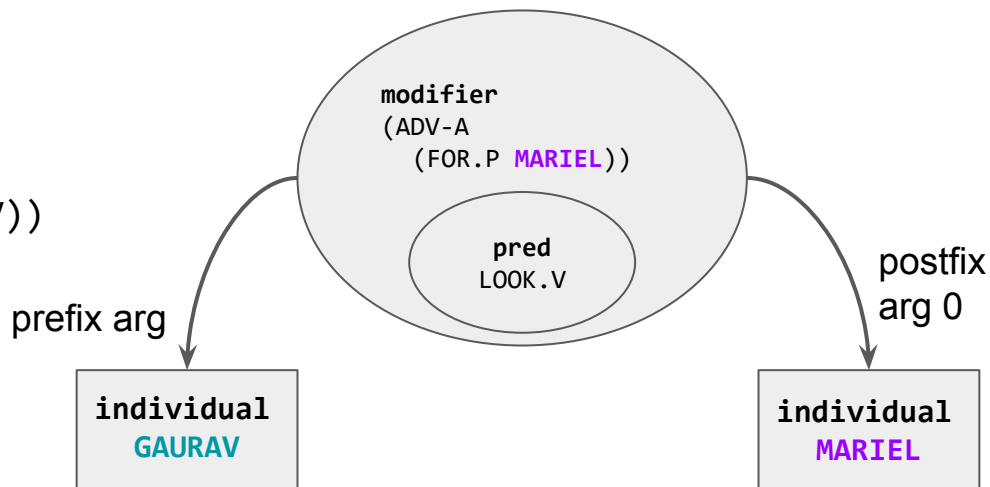
Schemas are collections of expressive logical formulas with shared variables to aid with inference.

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Schemas are collections of expressive logical formulas with shared variables to aid with inference.

```
(EPI-SCHEMA ((?X GO.2.V ?L) ** ?E)
:Roles
    !R1 (?B BOOK.N)
    !R2 (?X PERSON.N)
    !R3 (?L LIBRARY.N)

:Steps
    ?E1 (?X GO.V ?L)
    ?E2 (?X ((ADV-A (FOR.P ?B)) LOOK.V))
    ?E3 (?X FIND.V ?B)
    ?E4 (?X READ.V ?B)

:Episode-relations
    !W1 (?E1 BEFORE ?E2)
    !W2 (?E2 BEFORE ?E3)
    !W3 (?E3 BEFORE ?E4)

:Subordinate-constraints
    !S1 ((?E3-> ?Y) = ?L)
)
```

```
(EPI-SCHEMA ((?X GO.2.V ?L) ** ?E)
```

```
:Roles
```

```
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```

```
!R2 (?X PERSON.N)
```

```
!R3 (?L LIBRARY.N)
```

```
:Steps
```

```
?E1 (?X GO.V ?L)
```

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?E3 (?X FIND.V ?B)
```

```
?E4 (?X READ.V ?B)
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```

```

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  :Roles
    !R2 (?P PERSON.N)
    !R3 (?O OBJECT.N)
    !R3 (?Y LOCATION.N)

  :Preconditions
    ?I1 (?O AT.P ?Y)
    ?I1 (?P AT.P ?Y)
    ?P1 (NOT (?P KNOW.V (THAT (?O AT.P ?Y))))

  :Postconditions
    ?P1 (?P KNOW.V (THAT (?O AT.P ?Y)))
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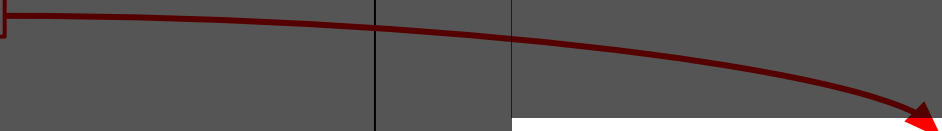
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Bootstrap schema learning with simple
“protoschemas” (e.g. FIND.V)



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Protoschemas

- Biological functions (eating, sleeping, etc.)
- Self-motion
- Transportation of objects
- Possession
- Object manipulation
- Social interaction (questions, asking for favors, etc.)

Schema Learning

Bootstrapping with protoschemas lets us progressively build more complex schemas...

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Bootstrapping with protoschemas lets us progressively build more complex schemas...

...but how do we get the initial protoschemas from text?

Protoschema Invocation

(?P TRAVEL.V ?D)

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(?P TRAVEL.V ?D)

He went home.

Protoschema Invocation

(?P TRAVEL.V ?D)

He went home.

He ran to the store.

Protoschema Invocation

(?P TRAVEL.V ?D)

He went home.

He ran to the store.

He was on his way.

Protoschema Invocation

(?P TRAVEL.V ?D)

We need a non-brittle NL-to-schema invocation identifier.

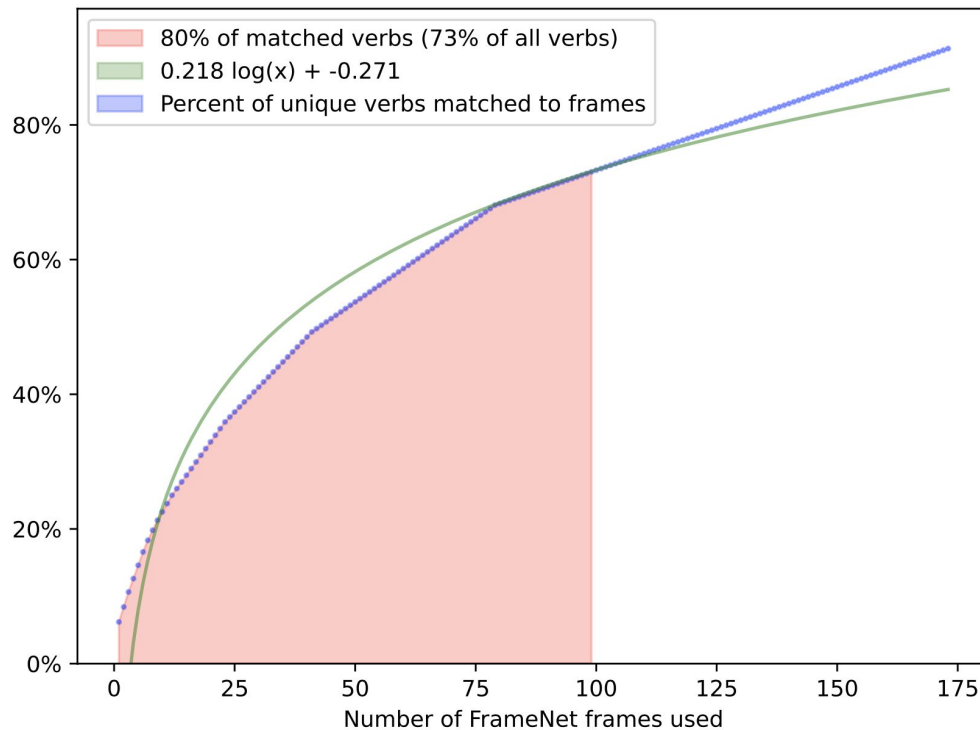
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Matching Protoschemas w/ FrameNet

Like how protoschemas should cover most actions, a relatively small set of FN frames covers a relatively large number of verbs.



Matching Protoschemas w/ FrameNet

These most frequent FN frames inspire some basic protoschemas:

Motion

Self_motion

Experiencer_focus

Perception_experience

Arriving

Locating

Request

Bringing

Ingestion

...

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The general set of entities that the **Perceiver** examined in order to find the **Sought_entity**.
Sam **LOCATED** the Imperial regal among the coins in his pocket and passed it to the boy.

Location [Loc]

Semantic Type: Location

The position of the **Sought_entity**.
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The individual that determines the **Location** of the **Sought_entity**.
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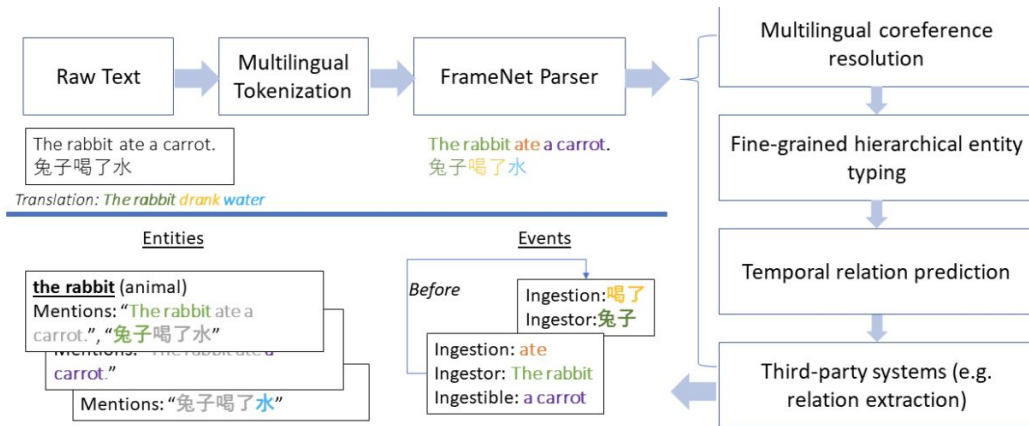
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```

```
)
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Using FrameNet parsing to match protoschemas

LOME is a state-of-the-art information extraction system with FrameNet parsing at its core.

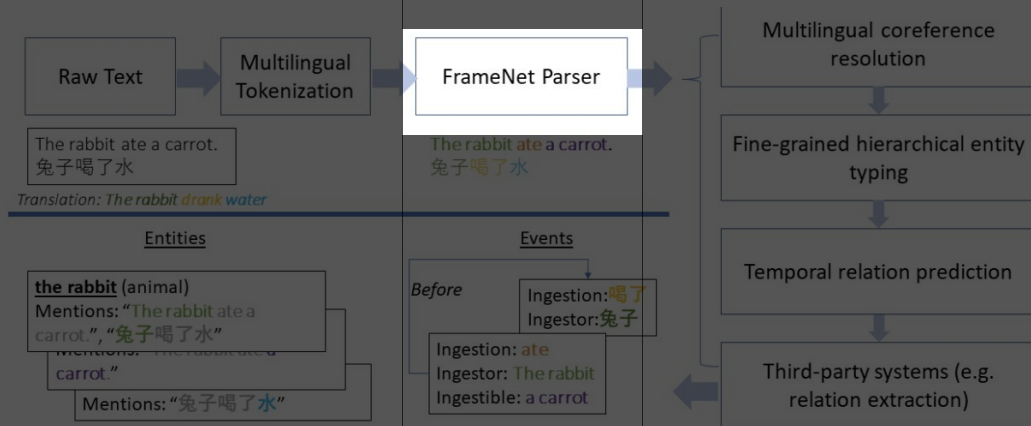


LOME: Large Ontology Multilingual Extraction

Patrick Xia^{1*}, Guanghui Qin^{1*}, Siddharth Vashishtha²
Yunmo Chen¹, Tongfei Chen¹, Chandler May¹, Craig Harman¹
Kyle Rawlins¹, Aaron Steven White², Benjamin Van Durme¹
¹ Johns Hopkins University, ² University of Rochester
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This Work

1. Align FN parses with EL parses, situating semantic roles in logical domain
2. Map enriched FN frames to EL protoschemas

Aligning FN parses with EL parses

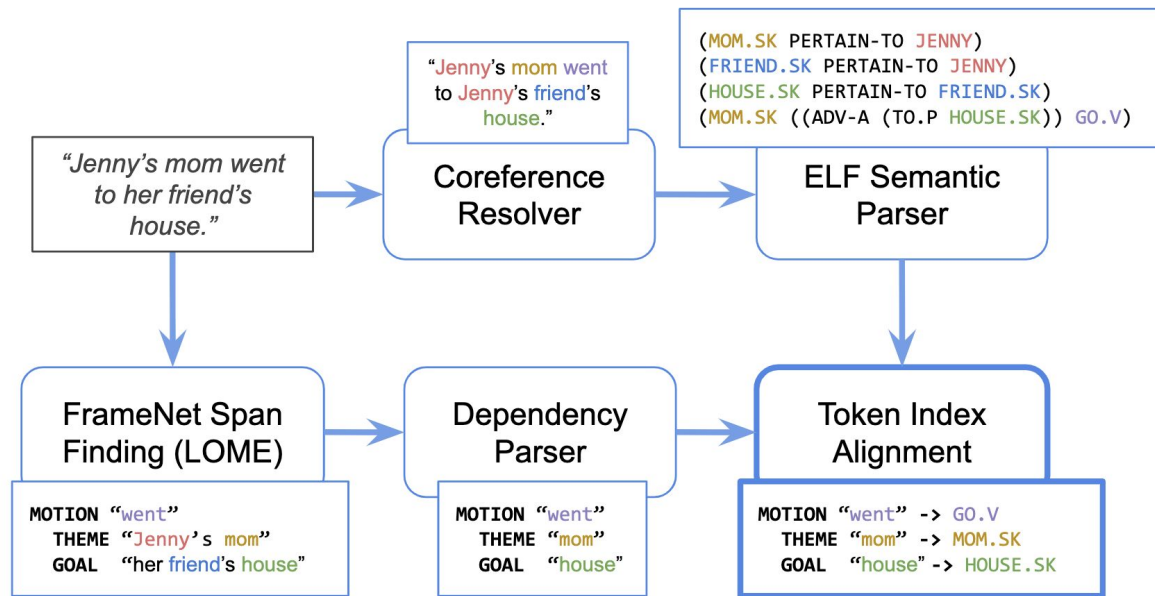


Figure 2: The architecture of the system. Raw story text is fed along two tracks: the logical-semantic parsing track, shown along the top, and the FrameNet parsing track, shown along the bottom. The FrameNet text spans are reduced to direct object tokens and correlated with logical individuals in the ELF parse via token index matching.

This Work: Aligning FN parses with EL parses

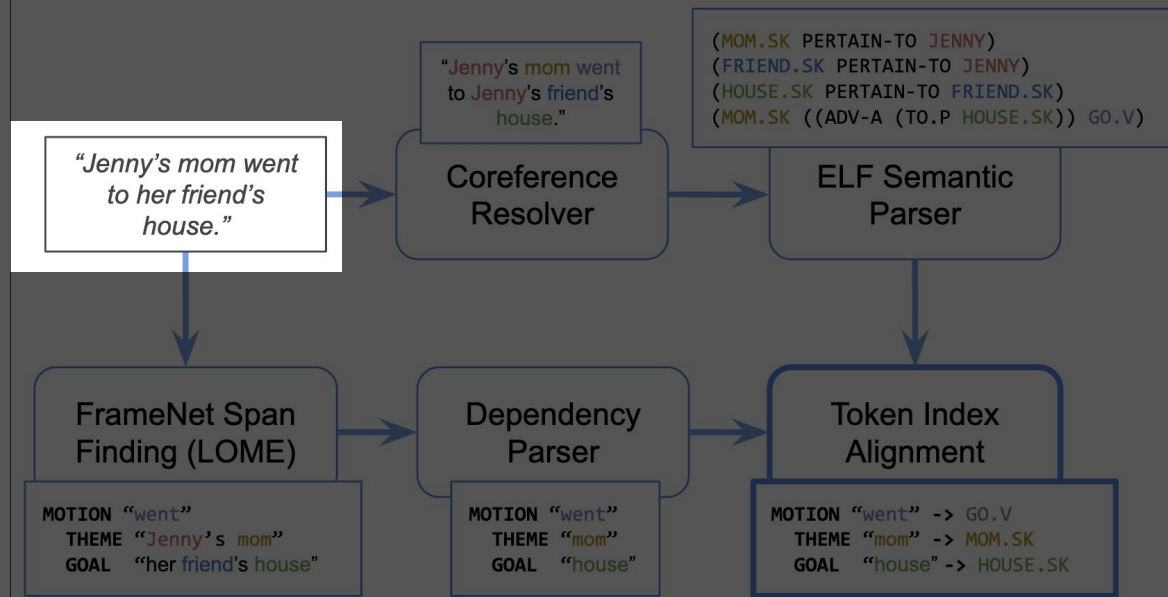


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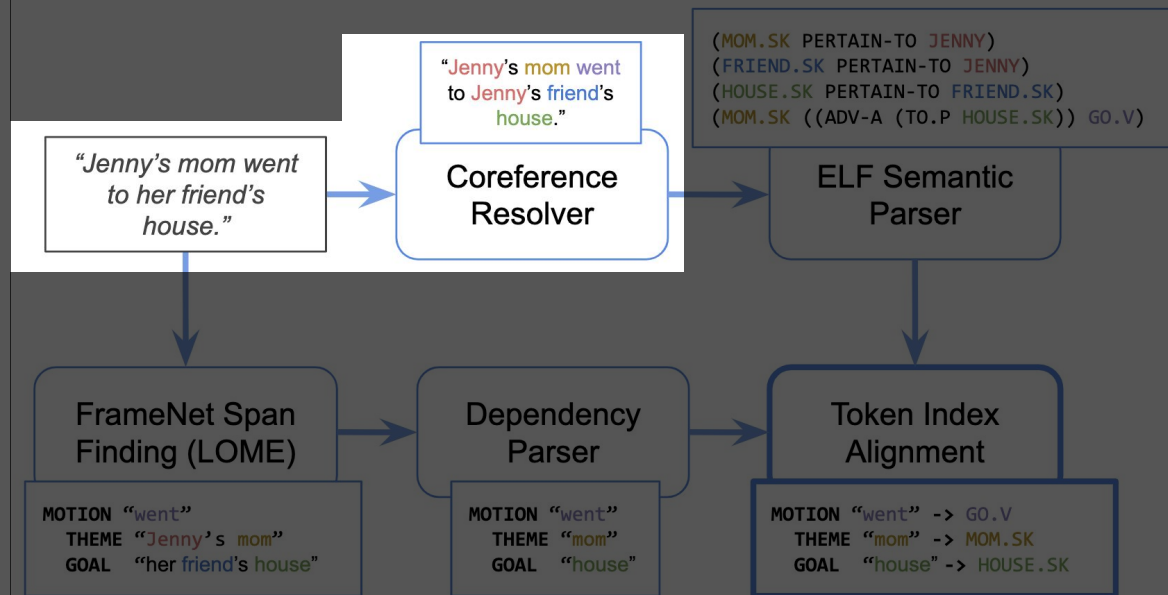


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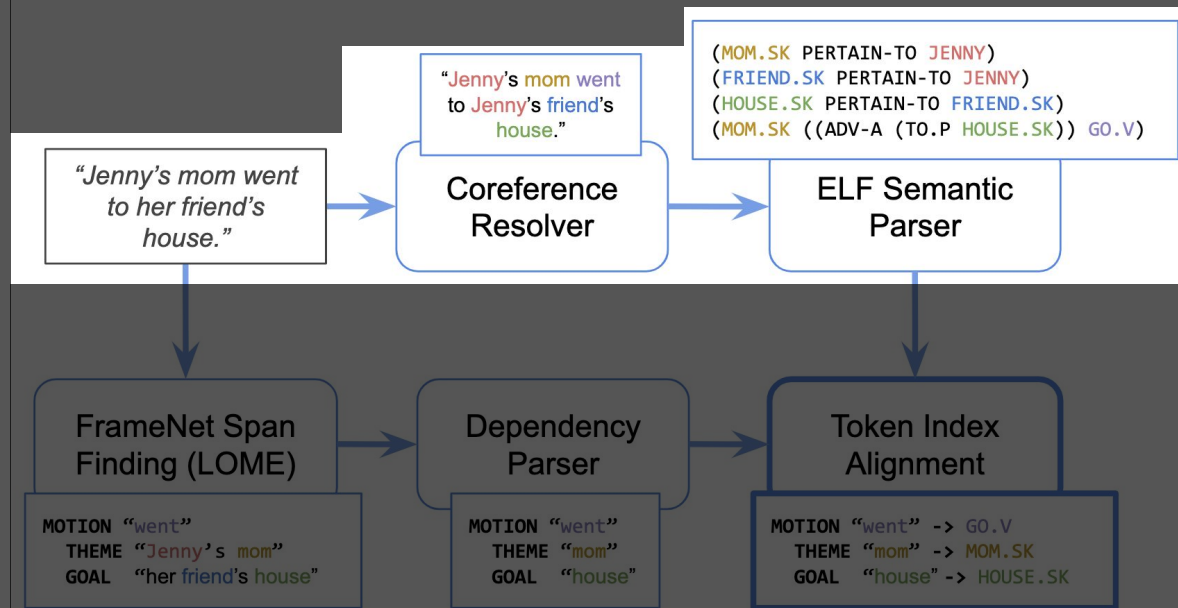


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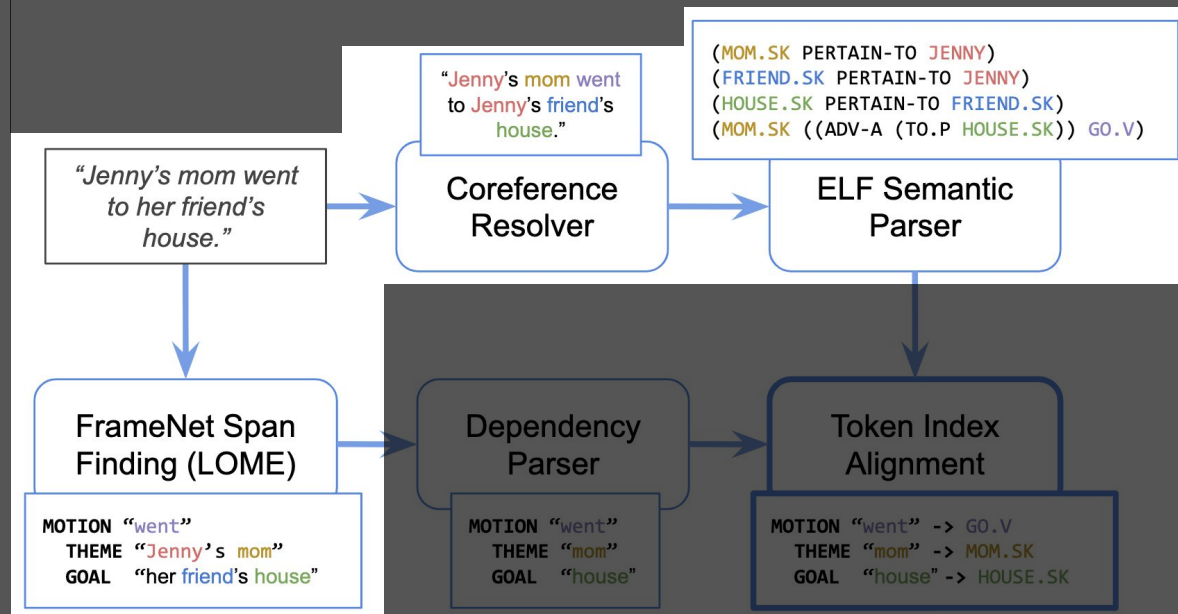


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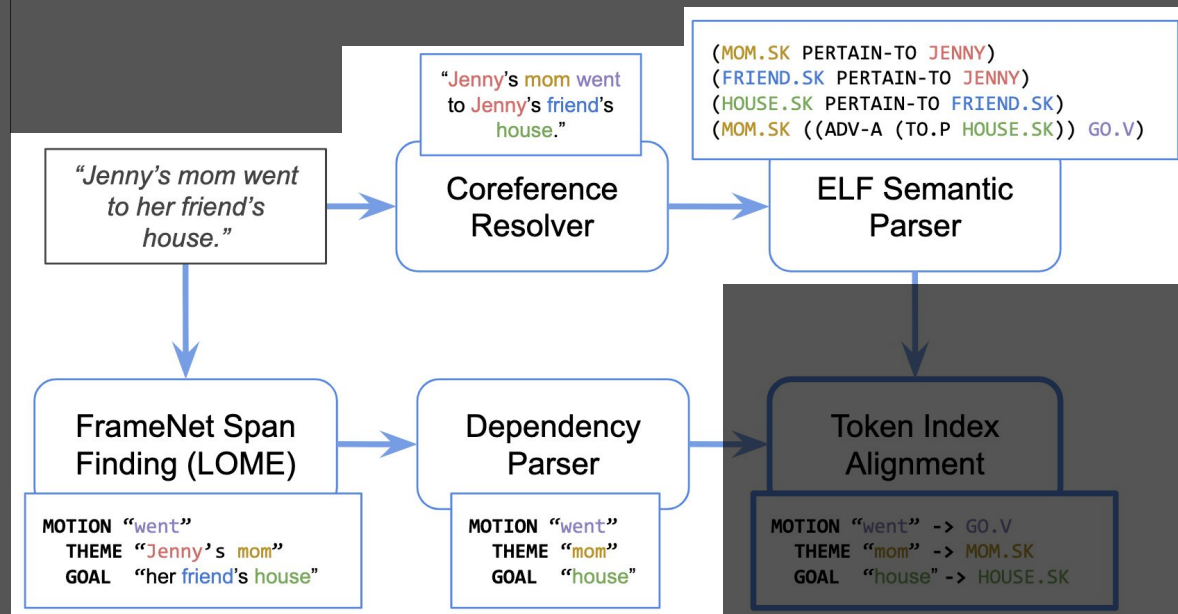


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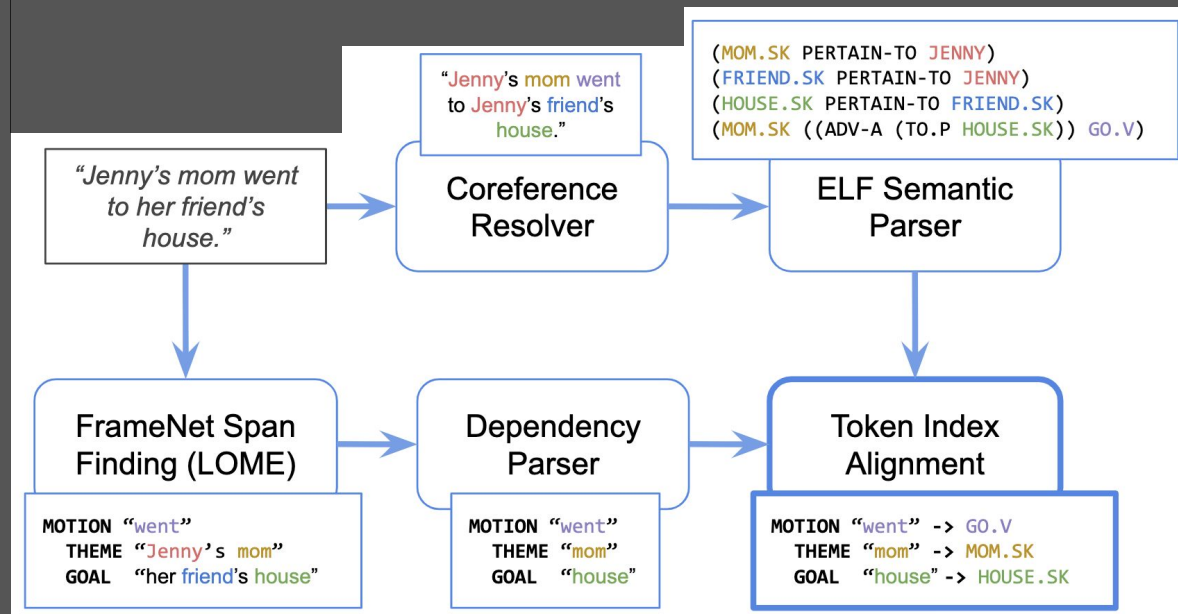


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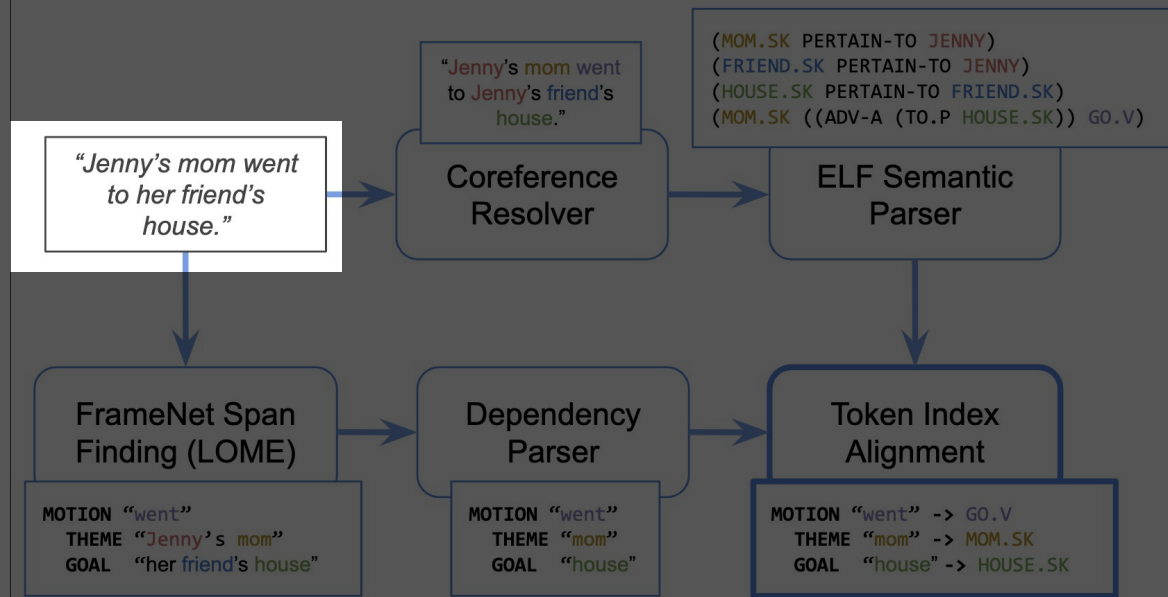


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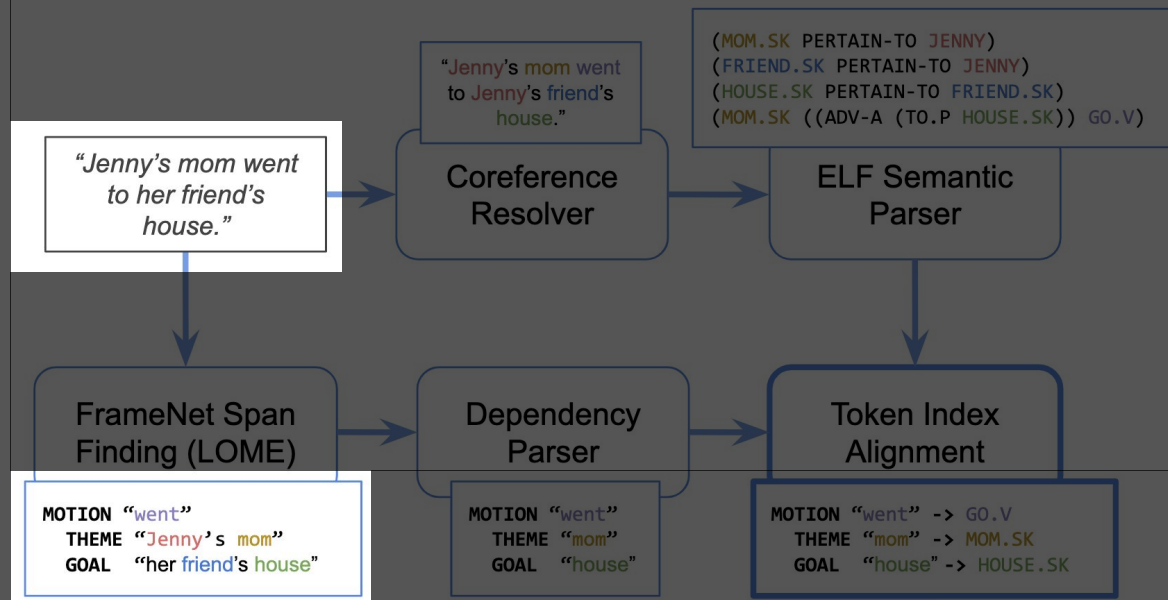


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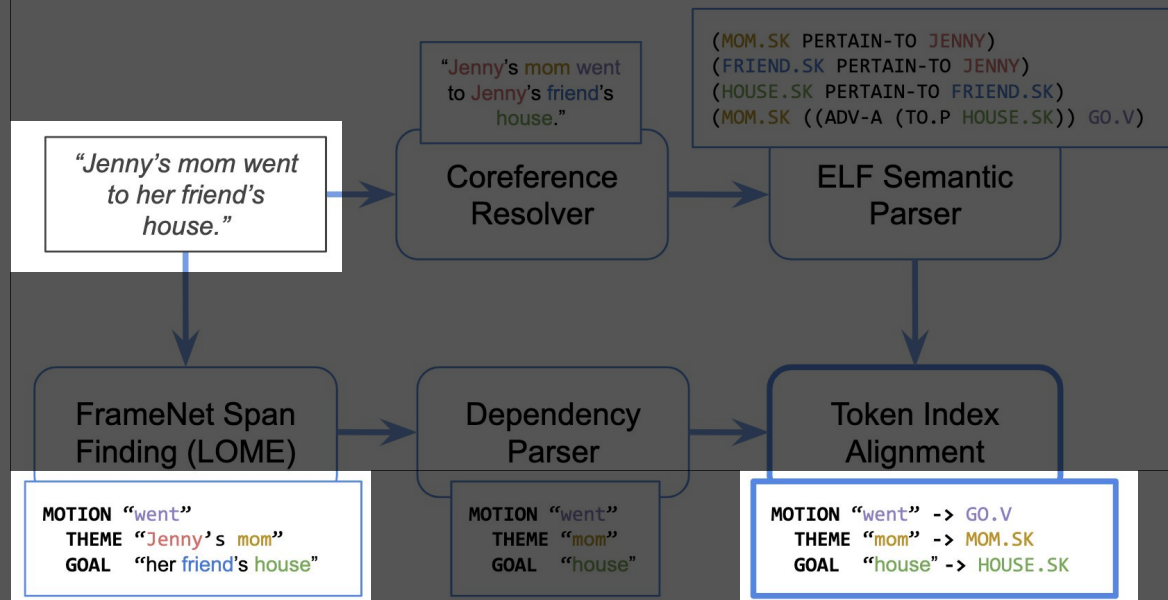


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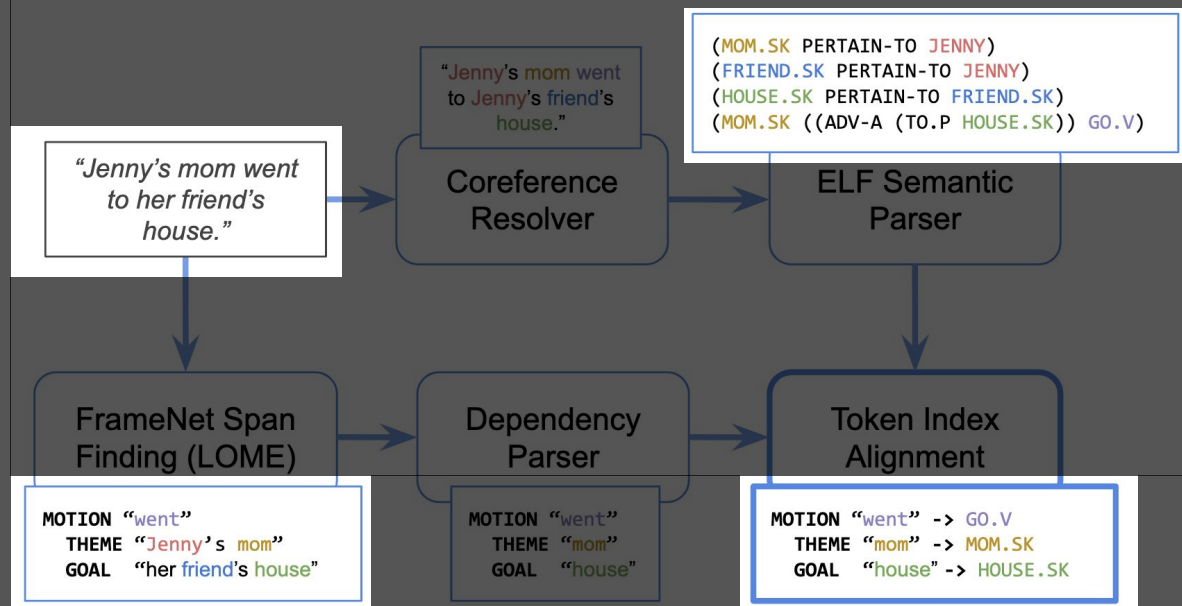


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MOTION GO.V

THEME MOM.SK

GOAL HOUSE.SK

MOTION GO.V

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GOAL HOUSE.SK

(MOM.SK ((ADV-A (TO.P HOUSE.SK)) GO.V))

MOTION GO.V

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```
(EPI-SCHEMA ((?X TRAVEL.V ?S ?D) ** ?E)
:Roles
  !R1 (?X PERSON.N)
  !R2 (?D LOCATION.N)
  !R3 (?S LOCATION.N)

:Goals
  ?G1 (?X WANT.V (THAT (?X AT.P ?D)))

:Preconditions
  ?I1 (NOT (?X AT.P ?D))
  ?I2 (?X AT.P ?S)

:Postconditions
  ?P1 (NOT (?X AT.P ?S))
  ?P2 (?X AT.P ?D)
)
```

MOTION GO.V

THEME MOM.SK

GOAL HOUSE.SK

```
(motion * -> travel.v
  ((?x theme)
    pre-arg
    (theme (if not event)))
  )
  ((?s source)
    (adv from.p)
    (source (if not event))
    path
  )
  ((?d goal)
    (adv to.p)
    (post-arg (1 of any))
    (goal (if not event))
    path
  )
)
```

(MOM.SK ((ADV-A (TO.P HOUSE.SK)) GO.V))

```
(EPI-SCHEMA ((?X TRAVEL.V ?S ?D) ** ?E)
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  !R1 (?X PERSON.N)
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  ?G1 (?X WANT.V (THAT (?X AT.P ?D)))

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  ((?s source)
    (adv from.p)
    (source (if not event))
    path
  )
  ((?d goal)
    (adv to.p)
    (post-arg (1 of any))
    (goal (if not event))
    path
  )
)
```

(MOM.SK ((ADV-A (TO.P HOUSE.SK)) GO.V))

```
(EPI-SCHEMA ((?X TRAVEL.V ?S ?D) ** ?E)
:Roles
  !R1 (?X PERSON.N)
  !R2 (?D LOCATION.N)
  !R3 (?S LOCATION.N)

:Goals
  ?G1 (?X WANT.V (THAT (?X AT.P ?D)))

:Preconditions
  ?I1 (NOT (?X AT.P ?D))
  ?I2 (?X AT.P ?S)

:Postconditions
  ?P1 (NOT (?X AT.P ?S))
  ?P2 (?X AT.P ?D)
)
```

MOTION GO.V

THEME MOM.SK

GOAL HOUSE.SK

```
(motion * -> travel.v
  ((?x theme)
    pre-arg
    (theme (if not event))
  )
  ((?s source)
    (adv from.p)
    (source (if not event))
    path
  )
  ((?d goal)
    (adv to.p)
    (post-arg (1 of any))
    (goal (if not event))
    path
  )
)
```

(MOM.SK ((ADV-A (TO.P HOUSE.SK)) GO.V)

```
(EPI-SCHEMA ((?X TRAVEL.V ?S ?D) ** ?E)
```

:Roles

!R1 (?X PERSON.N)

!R2 (?D LOCATION.N)

!R3 (?S LOCATION.N)

:Goals

?G1 (?X WANT.V (THAT (?X AT.P ?D)))

:Preconditions

?I1 (NOT (?X AT.P ?D))

?I2 (?X AT.P ?S)

:Postconditions

?P1 (NOT (?X AT.P ?S))

?P2 (?X AT.P ?D)

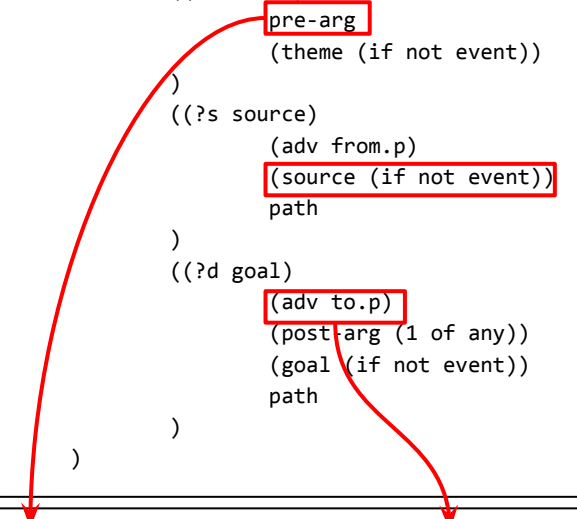
)

MOTION GO.V

THEME MOM.SK

GOAL HOUSE.SK

```
(motion * -> travel.v
  ((?x theme)
    pre-arg
    (theme (if not event))
  )
  ((?s source)
    (adv from.p)
    (source (if not event))
    path
  )
  ((?d goal)
    (adv to.p)
    (post-arg (1 of any))
    (goal (if not event))
    path
  )
)
```



(MOM.SK ((ADV-A (TO.P HOUSE.SK)) GO.V)

(EPI-SCHEMA ((?X TRAVEL.V ?S ?D) ** ?E)

:Roles

!R1 (?X PERSON.N)

!R2 (?D LOCATION.N)

!R3 (?S LOCATION.N)

:Goals

?G1 (?X WANT.V (THAT (?X AT.P ?D)))

:Preconditions

?I1 (NOT (?X AT.P ?D))

?I2 (?X AT.P ?S)

:Postconditions

?P1 (NOT (?X AT.P ?S))

?P2 (?X AT.P ?D)

)

MOTION GO.V

THEME MOM.SK

GOAL HOUSE.SK

```
(motion * -> travel.v
  ((?x theme)
    pre-arg
    (theme (if not event))
  )
  ((?s source)
    (adv from.p)
    (source (if not event))
    path
  )
  ((?d goal)
    (adv to.p)
    (post-arg (1 of any))
    (goal (if not event))
    path
  )
)
```

(MOM.SK ((ADV-A (TO.P HOUSE.SK)) GO.V)

```
(EPI-SCHEMA ((?X TRAVEL.V ?S ?D) ** ?E)
```

:Roles

!R1 (?X PERSON.N)

!R2 (?D LOCATION.N)

!R3 (?S LOCATION.N)

:Goals

?G1 (?X WANT.V (THAT (?X AT.P ?D)))

:Preconditions

?I1 (NOT (?X AT.P ?D))

?I2 (?X AT.P ?S)

:Postconditions

?P1 (NOT (?X AT.P ?S))

?P2 (?X AT.P ?D)

)

MOTION GO.V

THEME MOM.SK

GOAL HOUSE.SK

```
(motion * -> travel.v
  ((?x theme)
    pre-arg
    (theme (if not event))
  )
  ((?s source)
    (adv from.p)
    (source (if not event))
    path
  )
  ((?d goal)
    (adv to.p)
    (post-arg (1 of any))
    (goal (if not event))
    path
  )
)
```

(MOM.SK ((ADV-A (TO.P HOUSE.SK)) GO.V)

```
(EPI-SCHEMA ((?X TRAVEL.V ?S ?D) ** ?E)
```

:Roles

!R1 (?X PERSON.N)

!R2 (?D LOCATION.N)

!R3 (?S LOCATION.N)

:Goals

?G1 (?X WANT.V (THAT (?X AT.P ?D)))

:Preconditions

?I1 (NOT (?X AT.P ?D))

?I2 (?X AT.P ?S)

:Postconditions

?P1 (NOT (?X AT.P ?S))

?P2 (?X AT.P ?D)

)

MOTION GO.V
THEME MOM.SK
GOAL HOUSE.SK

```
(motion * -> travel.v
  ((?x theme)
    pre-arg
    (theme (if not event))
  )
  ((?s source)
    (adv from.p)
    (source (if not event))
    path
  )
  ((?d goal)
    (adv to.p)
    (post-arg (1 of any))
    (goal (if not event))
    path
  )
)
```

(MOM.SK ((ADV-A (TO.P HOUSE.SK)) GO.V)

```
(EPI-SCHEMA ((?X TRAVEL.V ?S ?D) ** ?E)
:Roles
  !R1 (?X PERSON.N)
  !R2 (?D LOCATION.N)
  !R3 (?S LOCATION.N)

:Goals
  ?G1 (?X WANT.V (THAT (?X AT.P ?D)))

:Preconditions
  ?I1 (NOT (?X AT.P ?D))
  ?I2 (?X AT.P ?S)

:Postconditions
  ?P1 (NOT (?X AT.P ?S))
  ?P2 (?X AT.P ?D)
)
```

MOTION GO.V

THEME MOM.SK

GOAL HOUSE.SK

```
(motion * -> travel.v
  ((?x theme)
    pre-arg
    (theme (if not event))
  )
  ((?s source)
    (adv from.p)
    (source (if not event))
    path
  )
  ((?d goal)
    (adv to.p)
    (post-arg (1 of any))
    (goal (if not event))
    path
  )
)
```

(MOM.SK ((ADV-A (TO.P HOUSE.SK)) GO.V)

```
(EPI-SCHEMA ((?X TRAVEL.V ?S ?D) ** ?E)
:Roles
  !R1 (MOM.SK PERSON.N)
  !R2 (HOUSE.SK LOCATION.N)
  !R3 (?S LOCATION.N)

:Goals
  ?G1 (?X WANT.V (THAT (?X AT.P ?D)))

:Preconditions
  ?I1 (NOT (?X AT.P ?D))
  ?I2 (?X AT.P ?S)

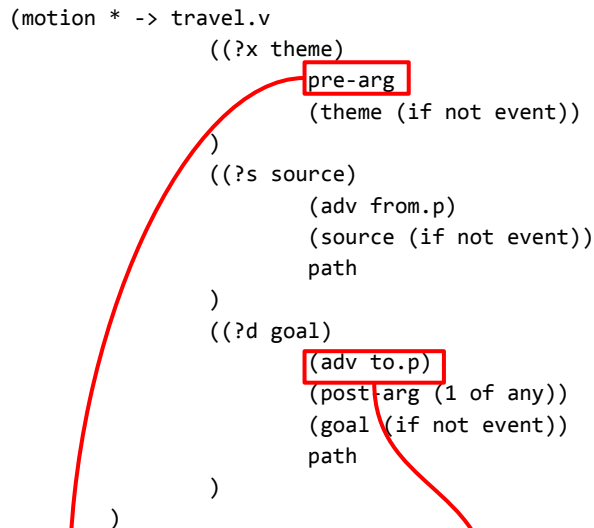
:Postconditions
  ?P1 (NOT (?X AT.P ?S))
  ?P2 (?X AT.P ?D)
)
```

MOTION GO.V

THEME MOM.SK

GOAL HOUSE.SK

```
(motion * -> travel.v
  ((?x theme)
    pre-arg
    (theme (if not event))
  )
  ((?s source)
    (adv from.p)
    (source (if not event))
    path
  )
  ((?d goal)
    (adv to.p)
    (post-arg (1 of any))
    (goal (if not event))
    path
  )
)
```



(MOM.SK ((ADV-A (TO.P HOUSE.SK)) GO.V)

(EPI-SCHEMA ((MOM.SK TRAVEL.V ?S HOUSE.SK) ** ?E)

:Roles

!R1 (MOM.SK PERSON.N)

!R2 (HOUSE.SK LOCATION.N)

!R3 (?S LOCATION.N)

:Goals

?G1 (MOM.SK WANT.V (THAT (MOM.SK AT.P HOUSE.SK)))

:Preconditions

?I1 (NOT (MOM.SK AT.P HOUSE.SK))

?I2 (MOM.SK AT.P ?S)

:Postconditions

?P1 (NOT (MOM.SK AT.P ?S))

?P2 (MOM.SK AT.P HOUSE.SK)

)

```
(EPI-SCHEMA ((MOM.SK TRAVEL.V ?S HOUSE.SK) ** ?E)
:Roles
    !R1 (MOM.SK PERSON.N)
    !R2 (HOUSE.SK LOCATION.N)
    !R3 (?S LOCATION.N)

:Goals
    ?G1 (MOM.SK WANT.V (THAT (MOM.SK AT.P HOUSE.SK)))

:Preconditions
    ?I1 (NOT (MOM.SK AT.P HOUSE.SK))
    ?I2 (MOM.SK AT.P ?S)

:Postconditions
    ?P1 (NOT (MOM.SK AT.P ?S))
    ?P2 (MOM.SK AT.P HOUSE.SK)
)
```

```
(MOM.SK PERTAIN-TO JENNY)
(FRIEND.SK PERTAIN-TO JENNY)
(HOUSE.SK PERTAIN-TO FRIEND.SK)
(MOM.SK ((ADV-A (TO.P HOUSE.SK)) GO.V))
```

```
(EPI-SCHEMA ((MOM.SK TRAVEL.V ?S HOUSE.SK) ** ?E)
:Roles
    !R1 (MOM.SK PERSON.N)
    !R2 (HOUSE.SK LOCATION.N)
    !R3 (?S LOCATION.N)

:Goals
    ?G1 (MOM.SK WANT.V (THAT (MOM.SK AT.P HOUSE.SK)))

:Preconditions
    ?I1 (NOT (MOM.SK AT.P HOUSE.SK))
    ?I2 (MOM.SK AT.P ?S)

:Postconditions
    ?P1 (NOT (MOM.SK AT.P ?S))
    ?P2 (MOM.SK AT.P HOUSE.SK)
)
```

```
(MOM.SK PERTAIN-TO JENNY)
(FRIEND.SK PERTAIN-TO JENNY)
(HOUSE.SK PERTAIN-TO FRIEND.SK)
(MOM.SK ((ADV-A (TO.P HOUSE.SK)) GO.V))

(MOM.SK MOM.N)
(FRIEND.SK FRIEND.N)
(HOUSE.SK HOUSE.N)
```

```
(EPI-SCHEMA ((MOM.SK TRAVEL.V ?S HOUSE.SK) ** ?E)
:Roles
    !R1 (MOM.SK PERSON.N)
    !R2 (HOUSE.SK LOCATION.N)
    !R3 (?S LOCATION.N)

:Goals
    ?G1 (MOM.SK WANT.V (THAT (MOM.SK AT.P HOUSE.SK)))

:Preconditions
    ?I1 (NOT (MOM.SK AT.P HOUSE.SK))
    ?I2 (MOM.SK AT.P ?S)

:Postconditions
    ?P1 (NOT (MOM.SK AT.P ?S))
    ?P2 (MOM.SK AT.P HOUSE.SK)
)
```

```
(MOM.SK PERTAIN-TO JENNY)
(FRIEND.SK PERTAIN-TO JENNY)
(HOUSE.SK PERTAIN-TO FRIEND.SK)
(MOM.SK ((ADV-A (TO.P HOUSE.SK)) GO.V)

(MOM.SK MOM.N)
(FRIEND.SK FRIEND.N)
(HOUSE.SK HOUSE.N)
```

```
(EPI-SCHEMA ((MOM.SK TRAVEL.V ?S HOUSE.SK) ** ?E)
:Roles
    !R1 (MOM.SK PERSON.N)
    !R2 (HOUSE.SK LOCATION.N)
    !R3 (?S LOCATION.N)
    !R4 (MOM.SK MOM.N)
    !R5 (HOUSE.SK HOUSE.N)
    !R6 (MOM.SK PERTAIN-TO JENNY)
    !R7 (HOUSE.SK PERTAIN-TO FRIEND.SK)
    !R8 (FRIEND.SK FRIEND.N)
    !R9 (FRIEND.SK PERTAIN-TO JENNY)

:Goals
    ?G1 (MOM.SK WANT.V (THAT (MOM.SK AT.P HOUSE.SK)))

:Preconditions
    ?I1 (NOT (MOM.SK AT.P HOUSE.SK))
    ?I2 (MOM.SK AT.P ?S)

:Postconditions
    ?P1 (NOT (MOM.SK AT.P ?S))
    ?P2 (MOM.SK AT.P HOUSE.SK)
)
```

```
(MOM.SK PERTAIN-TO JENNY)
(FRIEND.SK PERTAIN-TO JENNY)
(HOUSE.SK PERTAIN-TO FRIEND.SK)
(MOM.SK ((ADV-A (TO.P HOUSE.SK)) GO.V)

(MOM.SK MOM.N)
(FRIEND.SK FRIEND.N)
(HOUSE.SK HOUSE.N)
```

```
(EPI-SCHEMA ((MOM.SK TRAVEL.V ?S HOUSE.SK) ** ?E)
:Roles
    !R1 (MOM.SK PERSON.N)
    !R2 (HOUSE.SK LOCATION.N)
    !R3 (?S LOCATION.N)
    !R4 (MOM.SK MOM.N)
    !R5 (HOUSE.SK HOUSE.N)
    !R6 (MOM.SK PERTAIN-TO JENNY)
    !R7 (HOUSE.SK PERTAIN-TO FRIEND.SK)
    !R8 (FRIEND.SK FRIEND.N)
    !R9 (FRIEND.SK PERTAIN-TO JENNY)

:Goals
    ?G1 (MOM.SK WANT.V (THAT (MOM.SK AT.P HOUSE.SK)))

:Preconditions
    ?I1 (NOT (MOM.SK AT.P HOUSE.SK))
    ?I2 (MOM.SK AT.P ?S)

:Postconditions
    ?P1 (NOT (MOM.SK AT.P ?S))
    ?P2 (MOM.SK AT.P HOUSE.SK)
)
```



```
(EPI-SCHEMA ((MOM.SK TRAVEL.V ?S HOUSE.SK) ** ?E)
  :Roles
    !R1 (MOM.SK PERSON.N)
    !R2 (HOUSE.SK LOCATION.N)
    !R3 (?S LOCATION.N)
    !R4 (MOM.SK MOM.N)
    !R5 (HOUSE.SK HOUSE.N)
    !R6 (MOM.SK PERTAIN-TO JENNY)
    !R7 (HOUSE.SK PERTAIN-TO FRIEND.SK)
    !R8 (FRIEND.SK FRIEND.N)
    !R9 (FRIEND.SK PERTAIN-TO JENNY)

  :Goals
    ?G1 (MOM.SK WANT.V (THAT (MOM.SK AT.P HOUSE.SK)))

  :Preconditions
    ?I1 (NOT (MOM.SK AT.P HOUSE.SK))
    ?I2 (MOM.SK AT.P ?S)

  :Postconditions
    ?P1 (NOT (MOM.SK AT.P ?S))
    ?P2 (MOM.SK AT.P HOUSE.SK)
)
```

```
(EPI-SCHEMA ((?X TRAVEL.V ?S ?D) ** ?E)
  :Roles
    !R1 (?X PERSON.N)
    !R2 (?D LOCATION.N)
    !R3 (?S LOCATION.N)
    !R4 (?X MOM.N)
    !R5 (?D HOUSE.N)
    !R6 (?X PERTAIN-TO ?Y)
    !R7 (?D PERTAIN-TO ?F)
    !R8 (?F FRIEND.N)
    !R9 (?F PERTAIN-TO ?Y)

  :Goals
    ?G1 (?X WANT.V (THAT (?X AT.P ?D)))

  :Preconditions
    ?I1 (NOT (?X AT.P ?D))
    ?I2 (?X AT.P ?S)

  :Postconditions
    ?P1 (NOT (?X AT.P ?S))
    ?P2 (?X AT.P ?D)
)
```

“Jenny’s mom went to
Jenny’s friend’s
house.”

```
(EPI-SCHEMA ((?X TRAVEL.V ?S ?D) ** ?E)
  :Roles
    !R1 (?X PERSON.N)
    !R2 (?D LOCATION.N)
    !R3 (?S LOCATION.N)
    !R4 (?X MOM.N)
    !R5 (?D HOUSE.N)
    !R6 (?X PERTAIN-TO ?Y)
    !R7 (?D PERTAIN-TO ?F)
    !R8 (?F FRIEND.N)
    !R9 (?F PERTAIN-TO ?Y)

  :Goals
    ?G1 (?X WANT.V (THAT (?X AT.P ?D)))

  :Preconditions
    ?I1 (NOT (?X AT.P ?D))
    ?I2 (?X AT.P ?S)

  :Postconditions
    ?P1 (NOT (?X AT.P ?S))
    ?P2 (?X AT.P ?D)
)
```

"Jenny's mom went to
Jenny's friend's
house."

LOME

MOTION "went"
THEME "Jenny's mom"
GOAL "her friend's house"

EL alignment

MOTION GO.V
THEME MOM.SK
GOAL HOUSE.SK

(EPI-SCHEMA ((?X TRAVEL.V ?S ?D) ** ?E)

:Roles

!R1 (?X PERSON.N)
!R2 (?D LOCATION.N)
!R3 (?S LOCATION.N)
!R4 (?X MOM.N)
!R5 (?D HOUSE.N)

(?X PERTAIN-TO ?Y)
(?D PERTAIN-TO ?F)
(?F FRIEND.N)
(?F PERTAIN-TO ?Y)

Protoschema
mapping

?G1 (?X WANT.V (THAT (?X AT.P ?D)))

:Preconditions

?P1 (NOT (?X AT.P ?D))

?S))

)

“Jenny’s mom went to
Jenny’s friend’s
house.”

(EPI-SCHEMA ((?X TRAVEL.V ?S ?D) ** ?E)

:Roles

!R1 (?X PERSON.N)
!R2 (?D LOCATION.N)
!R3 (?S LOCATION.N)
!R4 (?X MOM.N)
!R5 (?D HOUSE.N)
!R6 (?X PERTAIN-TO ?Y)
!R7 (?D PERTAIN-TO ?F)
!R8 (?F FRIEND.N)
!R9 (?F PERTAIN-TO ?Y)

:Goals

?G1 (?X WANT.V (THAT (?X AT.P ?D)))

:Preconditions

?I1 (NOT (?X AT.P ?D))

?I2 (?X AT.P ?S)

:Postconditions

?P1 (NOT (?X AT.P ?S))

?P2 (?X AT.P ?D)

)

“Jenny’s mom went to
Jenny’s friend’s
house.”

```
(EPI-SCHEMA ((?X TRAVEL.V ?S ?D) ** ?E)
```

```
:Roles
```

```
!R1 (?X PERSON.N)  
!R2 (?D LOCATION.N)  
!R3 (?S LOCATION.N)  
!R4 (?X MOM.N)  
!R5 (?D HOUSE.N)  
!R6 (?X PERTAIN-TO ?Y)  
!R7 (?D PERTAIN-TO ?F)  
!R8 (?F FRIEND.N)  
!R9 (?F PERTAIN-TO ?Y)
```

```
:Goals
```

```
?G1 (?X WANT.V (THAT (?X AT.P ?D)))
```

```
:Preconditions
```

```
?I1 (NOT (?X AT.P ?D))  
?I2 (?X AT.P ?S)
```

```
:Postconditions
```

```
?P1 (NOT (?X AT.P ?S))  
?P2 (?X AT.P ?D)
```

```
)
```

“Jenny’s mom went to
Jenny’s friend’s
house.”

```
(EPI-SCHEMA ((?X TRAVEL.V ?S ?D) ** ?E)
  :Roles
    !R1 (?X PERSON.N)
    !R2 (?D LOCATION.N)
    !R3 (?S LOCATION.N)
    !R4 (?X MOM.N)
    !R5 (?D HOUSE.N)
    !R6 (?X PERTAIN-TO ?Y)
    !R7 (?D PERTAIN-TO ?F)
    !R8 (?F FRIEND.N)
    !R9 (?F PERTAIN-TO ?Y)

  :Goals
    ?G1 (?X WANT.V (THAT (?X AT.P ?D)))

  :Preconditions
    ?I1 (NOT (?X AT.P ?D))
    ?I2 (?X AT.P ?S)

  :Postconditions
    ?P1 (NOT (?X AT.P ?S))
    ?P2 (?X AT.P ?D)
)
```

“Jenny’s mom went to
Jenny’s friend’s
house.”

“Maria went to Jeff’s
friend’s house.”

```
(EPI-SCHEMA ((?X TRAVEL.V ?S ?D) ** ?E)
  :Roles
    !R1 (?X PERSON.N)
    !R2 (?D LOCATION.N)
    !R3 (?S LOCATION.N)
    !R4 (?X MOM.N)
    !R5 (?D HOUSE.N)
    !R6 (?X PERTAIN-TO ?Y)
    !R7 (?D PERTAIN-TO ?F)
    !R8 (?F FRIEND.N)
    !R9 (?F PERTAIN-TO ?Y)


  :Goals
    ?G1 (?X WANT.V (THAT (?X AT.P ?D)))

  :Preconditions
    ?I1 (NOT (?X AT.P ?D))
    ?I2 (?X AT.P ?S)

  :Postconditions
    ?P1 (NOT (?X AT.P ?S))
    ?P2 (?X AT.P ?D)
)
```


“Jenny’s mom went to
Jenny’s friend’s
house.”

“Maria went to Jeff’s
friend’s house.”



```
(EPI-SCHEMA ((?X TRAVEL.V ?S ?D) ** ?E)
  :Roles
    !R1 (?X PERSON.N)
    !R2 (?D LOCATION.N)
    !R3 (?S LOCATION.N)
    !R4 (?X MOM.N)
    !R5 (?D HOUSE.N)
    !R6 (?X PERTAIN-TO ?Y)
    !R7 (?D PERTAIN-TO ?F)
    !R8 (?F FRIEND.N)
    !R9 (?F PERTAIN-TO ?Y)

  :Goals
    ?G1 (?X WANT.V (THAT (?X AT.P ?D)))

  :Preconditions
    ?I1 (NOT (?X AT.P ?D))
    ?I2 (?X AT.P ?S)

  :Postconditions
    ?P1 (NOT (?X AT.P ?S))
    ?P2 (?X AT.P ?D)
)
```

“Jenny’s mom went to
Jenny’s friend’s
house.”

“Maria went to Jeff’s
friend’s house.”



```
(EPI-SCHEMA ((MARIA TRAVEL.V ?S ?D) ** ?E)
  :Roles
    !R1 (MARIA PERSON.N)
    !R2 (?D LOCATION.N)
    !R3 (?S LOCATION.N)
    !R4 (MARIA MOM.N)
    !R5 (?D HOUSE.N)
    !R6 (MARIA PERTAIN-TO JEFF)
    !R7 (?D PERTAIN-TO ?F)
    !R8 (?F FRIEND.N)
    !R9 (?F PERTAIN-TO JEFF)

  :Goals
    ?G1 (MARIA WANT.V (THAT (MARIA AT.P ?D)))

  :Preconditions
    ?I1 (NOT (MARIA AT.P ?D))
    ?I2 (MARIA AT.P ?S)

  :Postconditions
    ?P1 (NOT (MARIA AT.P ?S))
    ?P2 (MARIA AT.P ?D)
)
```

“Jenny’s mom went to
Jenny’s friend’s
house.”

“Maria went to Jeff’s
friend’s house.”

```
(EPI-SCHEMA ((MARIA TRAVEL.V ?S ?D) ** ?E)
  :Roles
    !R1 (MARIA PERSON.N)
    !R2 (?D LOCATION.N)
    !R3 (?S LOCATION.N)
    !R4 (MARIA MOM.N)
    !R5 (?D HOUSE.N)
    !R6 (MARIA PERTAIN-TO JEFF)
    !R7 (?D PERTAIN-TO ?F)
    !R8 (?F FRIEND.N)
    !R9 (?F PERTAIN-TO JEFF)
  :Goals
    ?G1 (MARIA WANT.V (THAT (MARIA AT.P ?D)))
  :Preconditions
    ?I1 (NOT (MARIA AT.P ?D))
    ?I2 (MARIA AT.P ?S)
  :Postconditions
    ?P1 (NOT (MARIA AT.P ?S))
    ?P2 (MARIA AT.P ?D)
)
```

Info on Wider Schema Learning Project

Mining Logical Event Schemas From Pre-Trained Language Models

Lane Lawley, Lenhart Schubert

<https://aclanthology.org/2022.acl-srw.25/>



Thank you!