Weka安裝及補充教學



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Outline

- 1. Weka 介紹與安裝說明
- 2. Weka view data set
- 3. Weka explorer
- 4. Weka 補充教學

Weka介紹與安裝說明

Weka介紹

- · 紐西蘭Waikato大學所開發
- 包含常用的資料探勘的演算法及方法
- · 對資料集可以進行前處理、分類、分群以及關聯規則 , 並可以比較不同演算法的處理結果
- · Weka是以java為基礎,使用者可以用Java來撰寫演算法

安裝Windows

• 安裝連結:

http://www.cs.waikato.ac.nz/ml/weka/downloading.html 請安裝weka 3.8

·依照作業系統及本機中是否包含jre選擇安裝檔類型

Windows

Click **here** to download a self-extracting executable for 64-bit Windows that includes Oracle's 64-bit Java VM 1.8

(weka-3-8-2jre-x64.exe; 265.4 MB)

Click **here** to download a self-extracting executable for 64-bit Windows without a Java VM (weka-3-8-2-x64.exe; 50.8 MB)

Click **here** to download a self-extracting executable for 32-bit Windows that includes Oracle's 32-bit Java VM 1.8

(weka-3-8-2jre.exe; 257.2 MB)

Click **here** to download a self-extracting executable for 32-bit Windows without a Java VM (weka-3-8-2.exe; 50.8 MB)

These executables will install Weka in your Program Menu. Download the version without the Java VM if you already have Java 1.7 (or later) on your system.

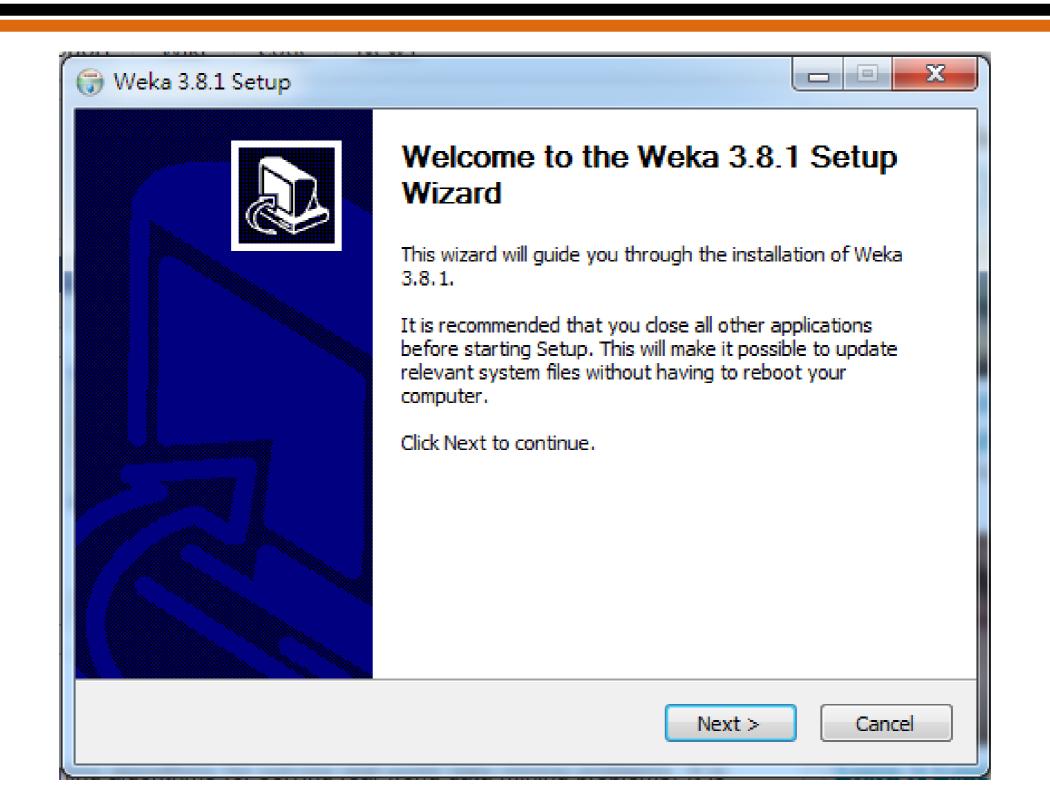
安裝Mac

- · 安裝連結:
 http://www.cs.waikato.ac.nz/ml/weka/downloading.html
 請安裝weka 3.8
- ·依照作業系統及本機中是否包含jre選擇安裝檔類型

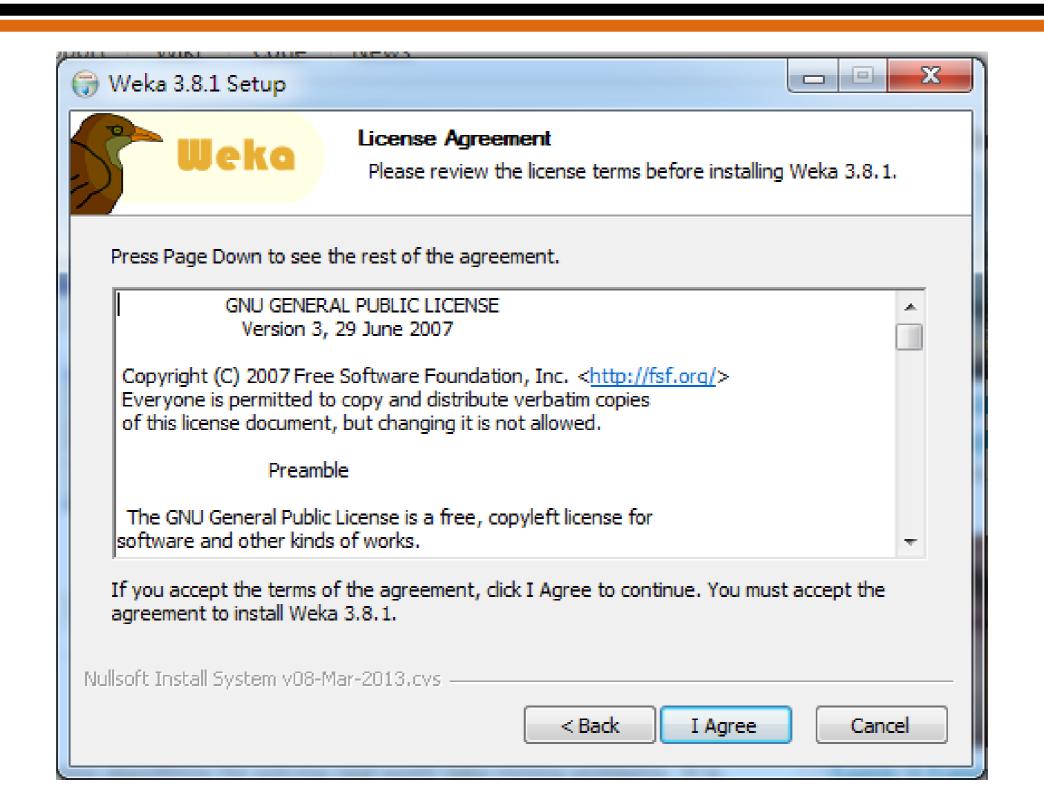
Mac OS X

Click **here** to download a disk image for OS X that contains a Mac application including Oracle's Java 1.8 JVM (weka-3-8-2-oracle-jvm.dmg; 124.2 MB)

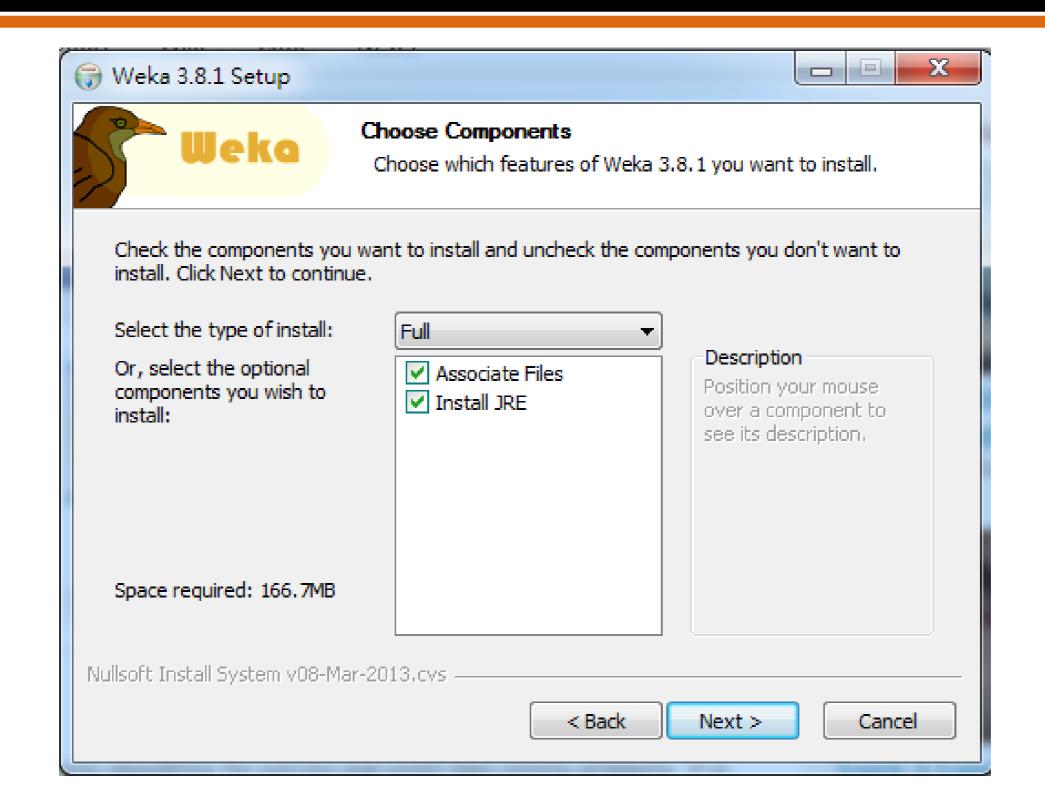
Weka安裝步驟(1/8)



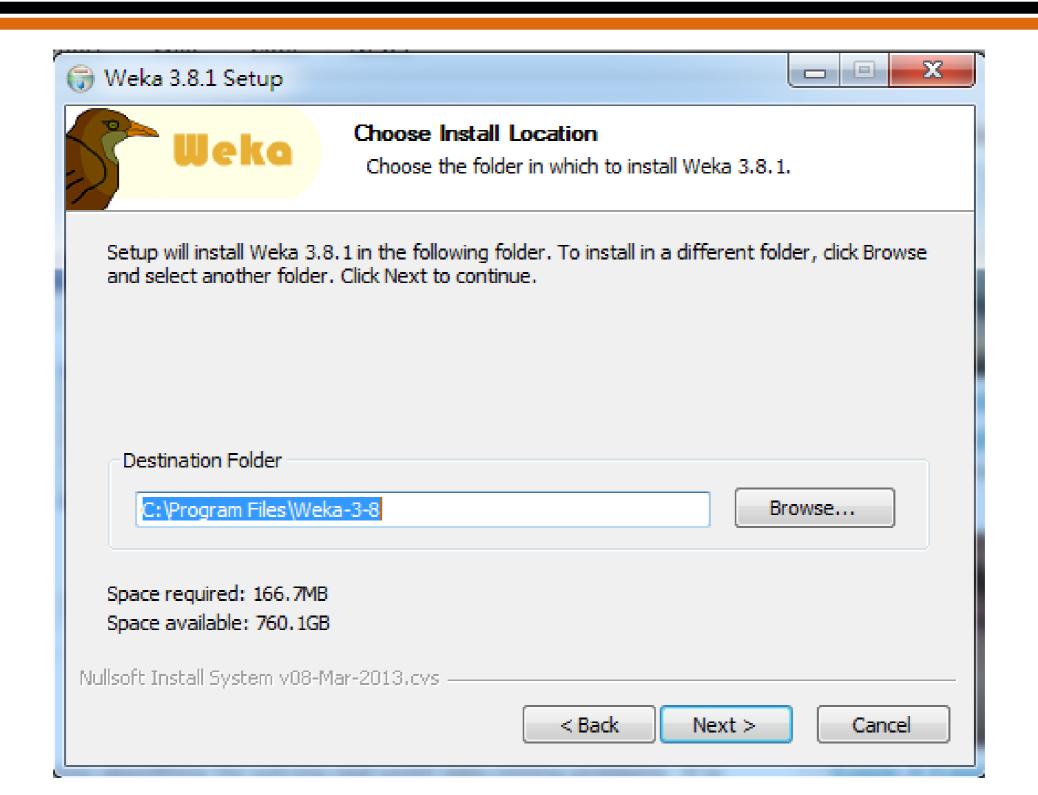
Weka安裝步驟(2/8)



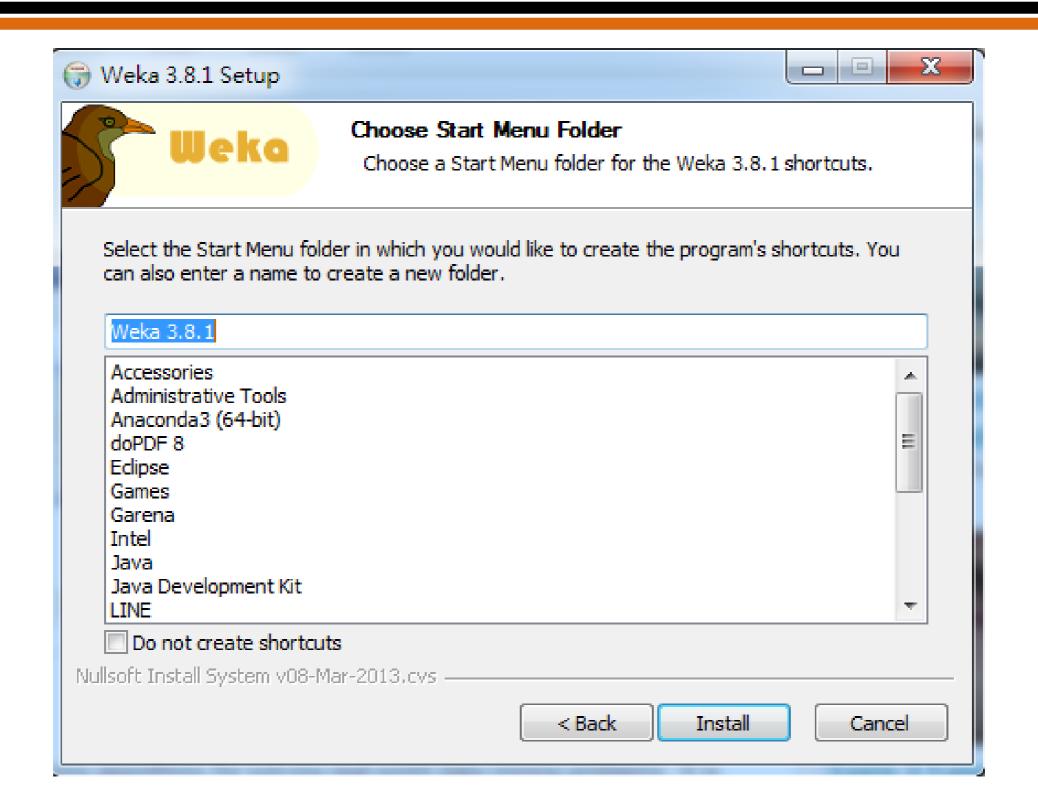
Weka安裝步驟(3/8)



Weka 安裝步驟(4/8)



Weka 安裝步驟(5/8)



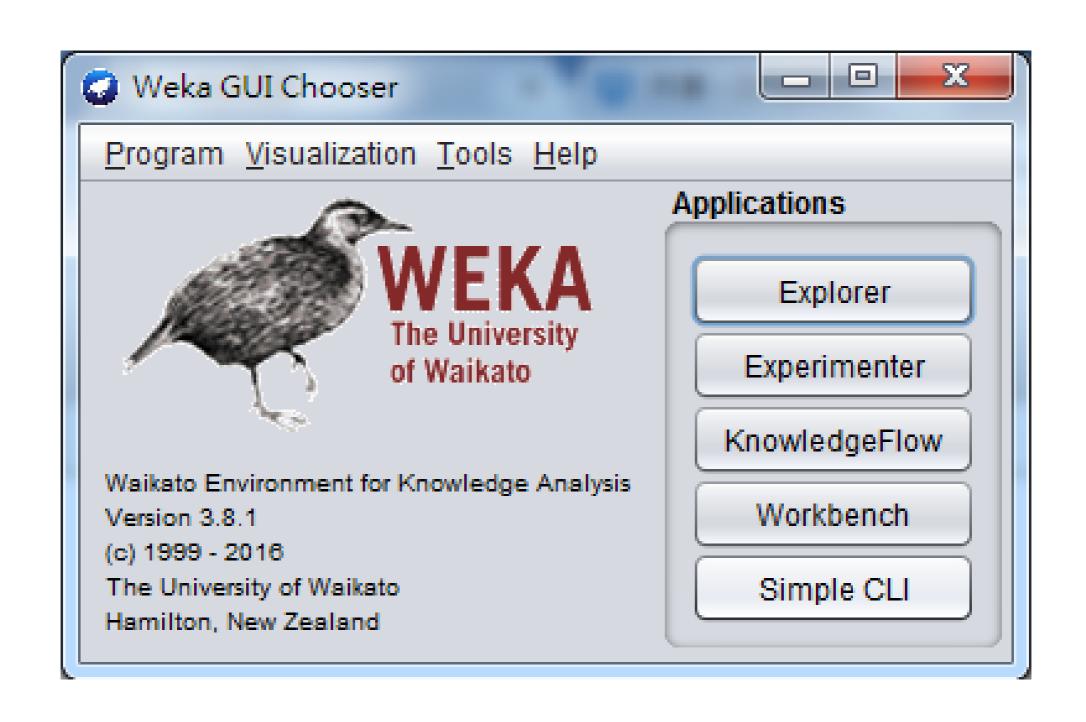
Weka 安裝步驟(6/8)



Weka安裝步驟(7/8)

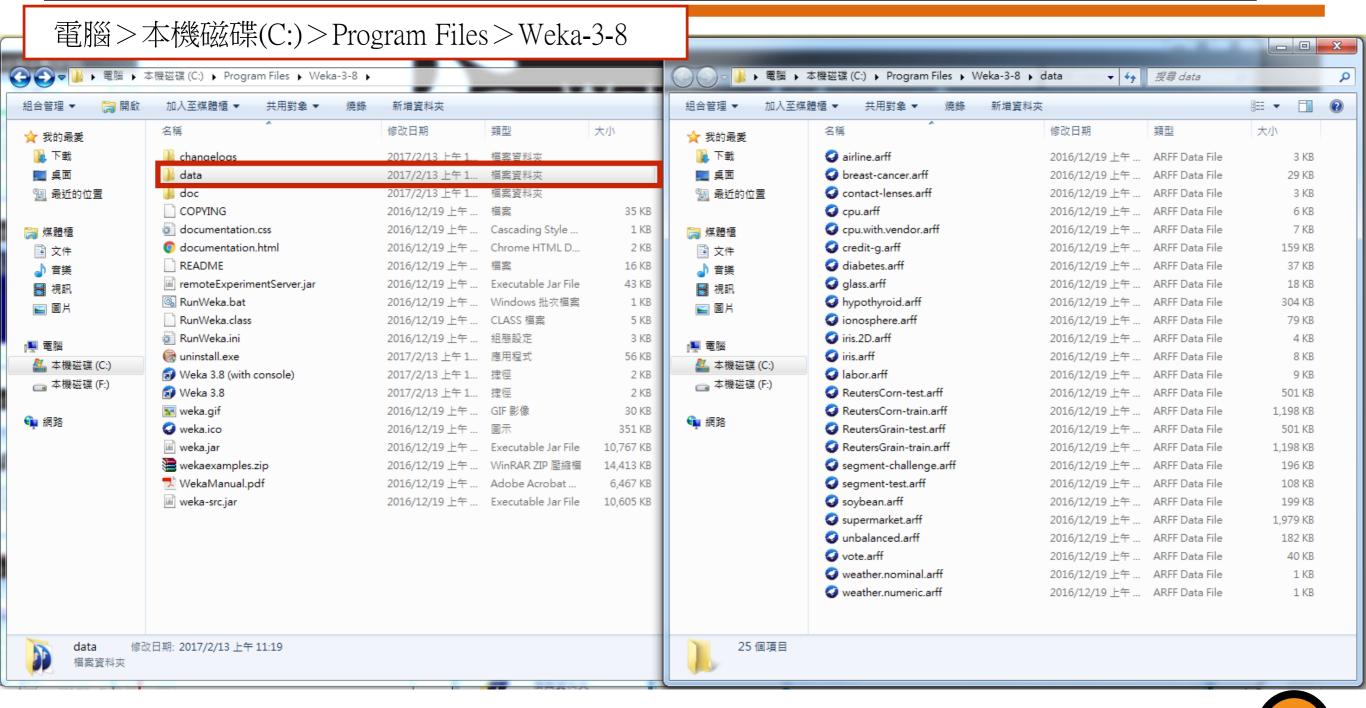


Weka安裝步驟(8/8)



Weka - view data set

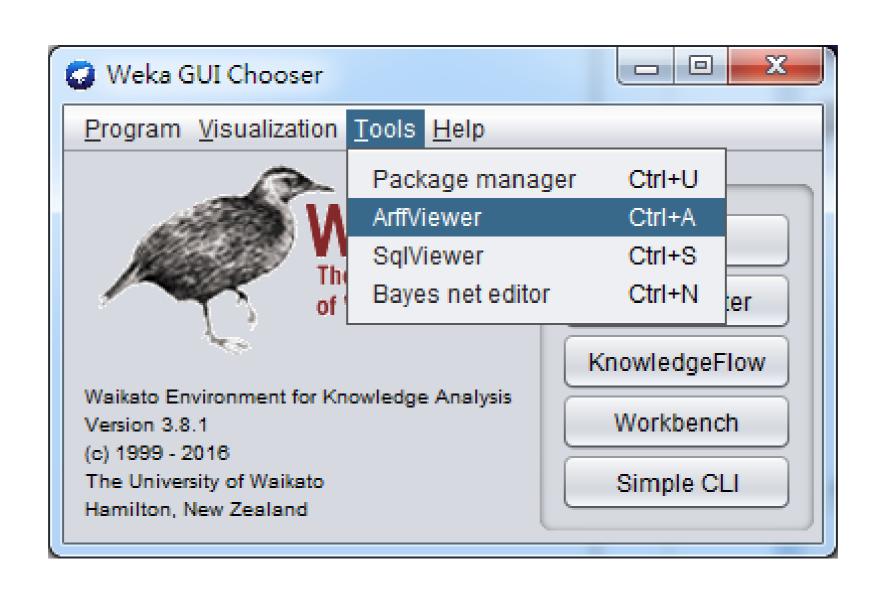
Weka 預設資料集



Weka

電子商務技術

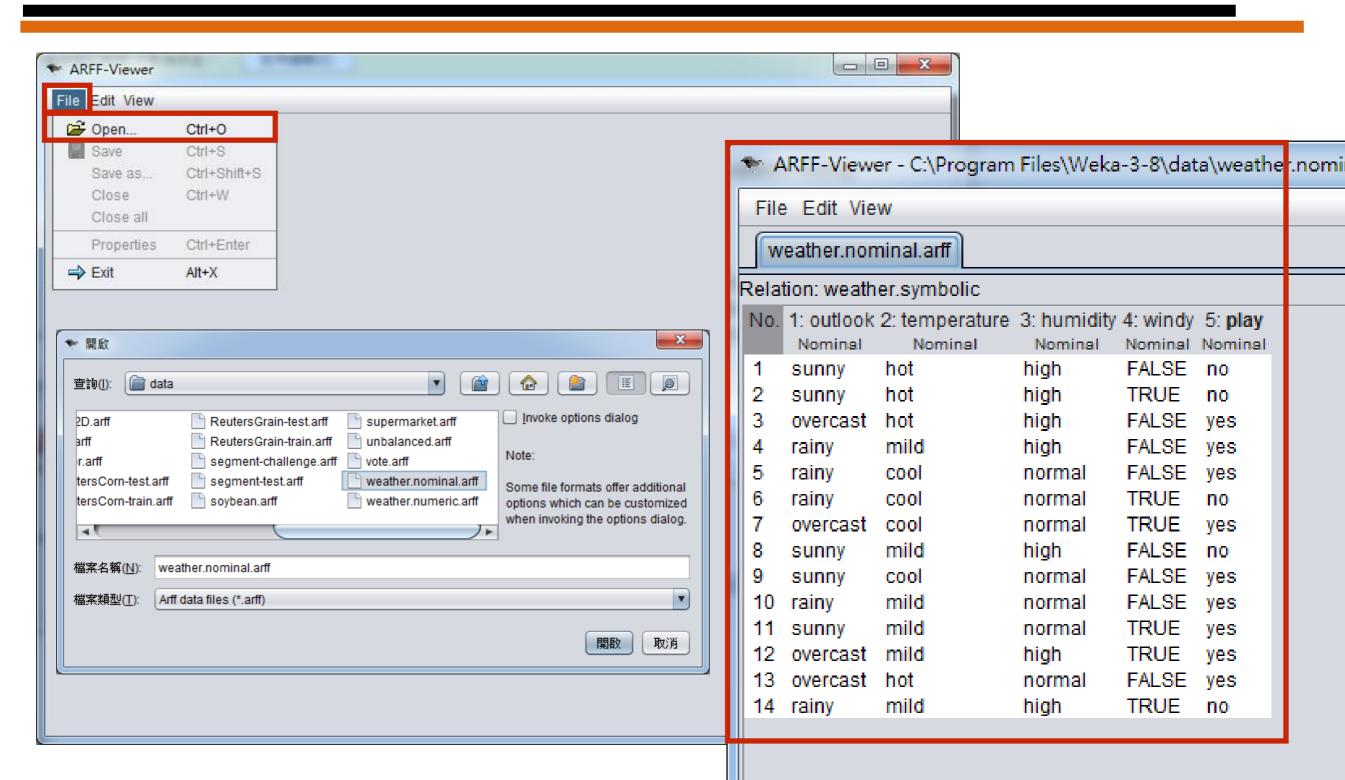
- view data set(1/2)



Weka

電子商務技術

- view data set(2/2)

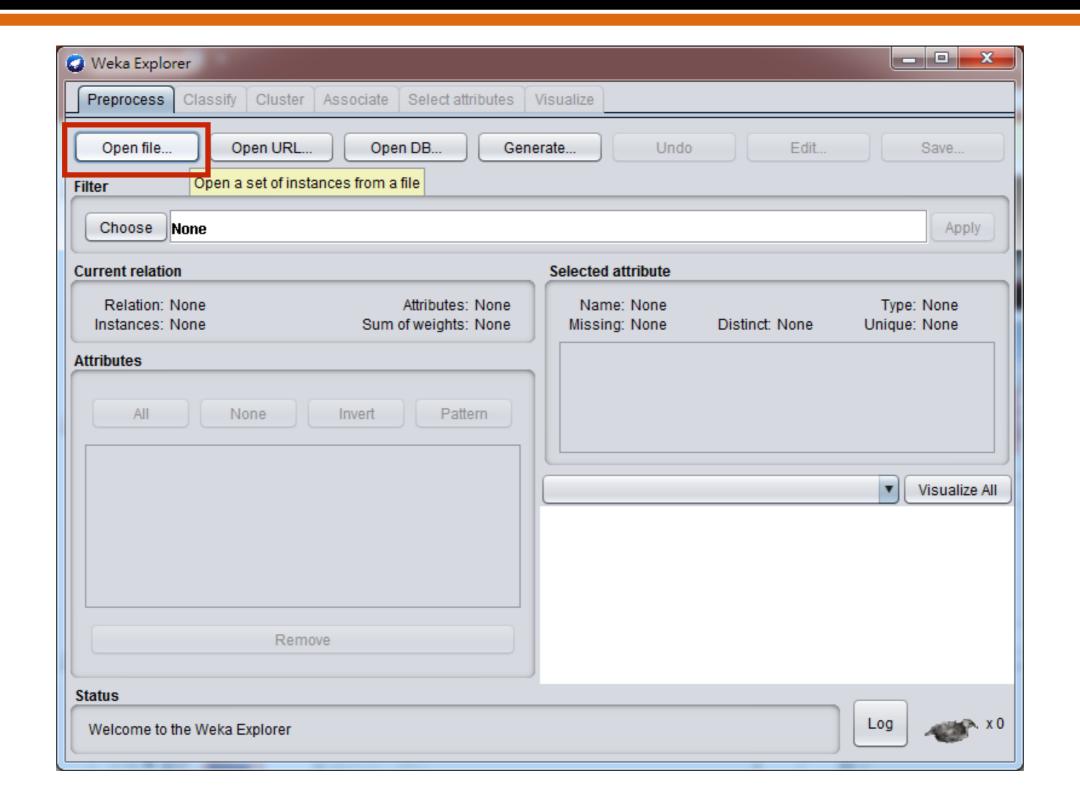


Weka - Explorer

Weka-explorer(1/5)



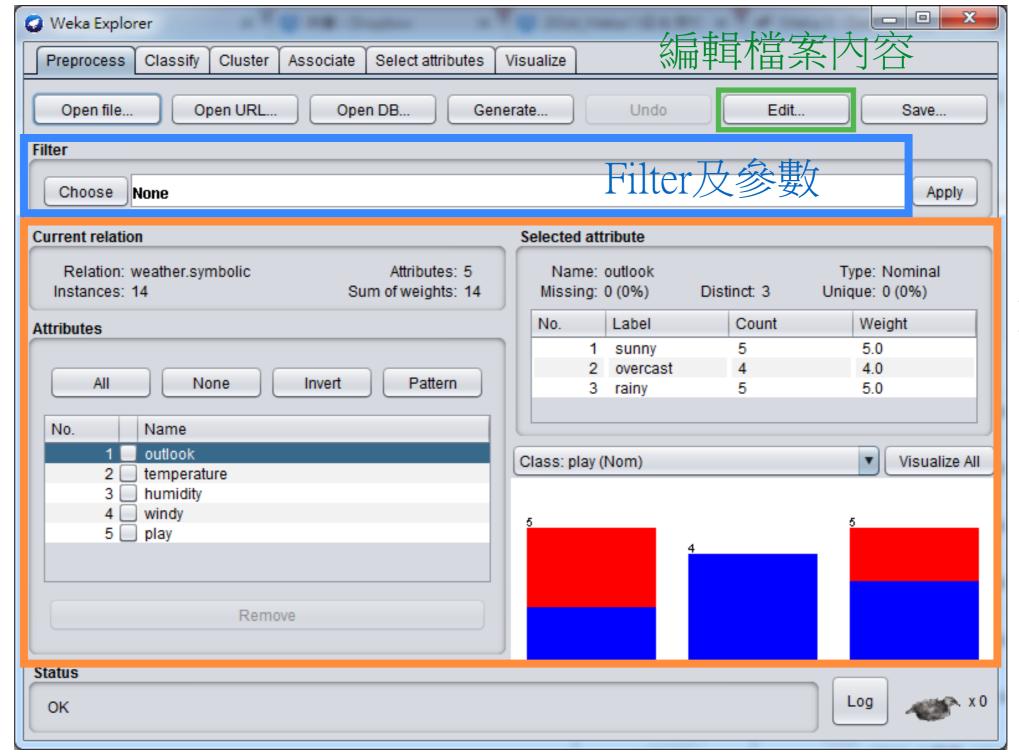
Weka-explorer(2/5)



Weka-explorer(3/5)

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查詢(I): adata		
2D.arff	ReutersGrain-test.arff supermarket.arff	Invoke options dialog
arff	ReutersGrain-train.arff 🕒 unbalanced.arff	
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tersCorn-test.arff	segment-test.arff eather.nominal.arff	Some file formats offer additional
tersCorn-train.arff	soybean.arff weather.numeric.arff	options which can be customized
4		when invoking the options dialog.
檔案名稱(<u>N</u>): we	ather.nominal.arff	
檔案類型(<u>T</u>): Arf	f data files (*.arff)	V
		開啟取消

Weka-explorer(4/5)



Data內容

Weka-explorer(5/5)

- · Preprocess:選擇和修改要處理的資料集
- · Classify:訓練和測試關於分類或回歸的方案
- · Cluster:從資料集當中學習分群
- · Associate:從資料集當中學習關聯規則
- · Select attributes:選擇資料集中最相關的欄位或屬性
- · Visualize:查看資料的互動式二維圖像
- · 支持的檔案格式有.arff, csv等, 也支援URL或是DB的開啟 方式並且支援數據轉換

Weka - 補充教學

Weka 補充教學

- · 若發現 Weka3.8 有演算法缺漏問題 (找不到老師上課示範的演算法),有兩種解決辦法:
 - 1. 直接刪掉,安裝 Weka3.6 版本,或同時安裝兩種版本
 - 2. 透過GUI的Package安裝來安裝演算法的Package



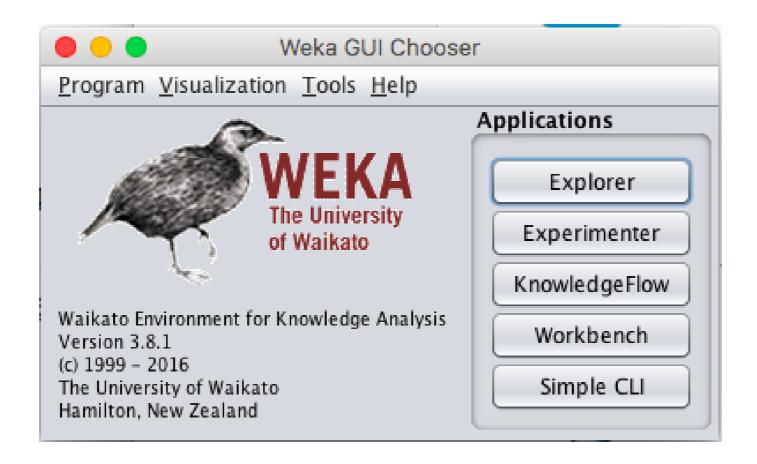
安裝 Weka3.6

- · 直接使用跟熙禎老師相同的Weka 3.6 Version
 - 1. MacOS: https://sourceforge.net/projects/weka/files/weka-3-6-osx/3.6.15/
 - 2. Windows:

https://sourceforge.net/projects/weka/files/weka-3-6-windows-x64/3.6.15/

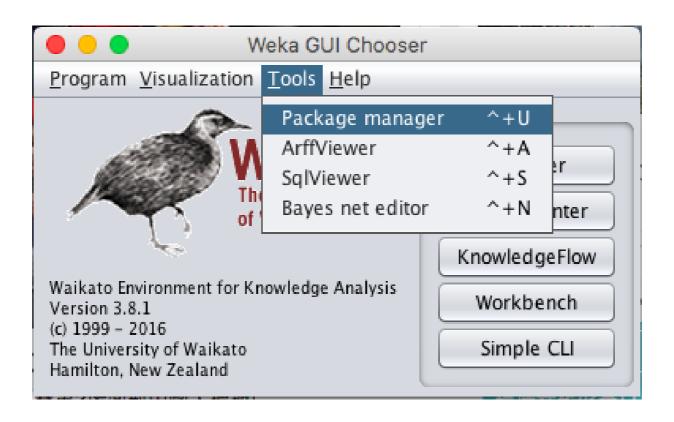
Weka3.8安裝Package(1/4)

· 打開 Weka3.8 的GUI介面



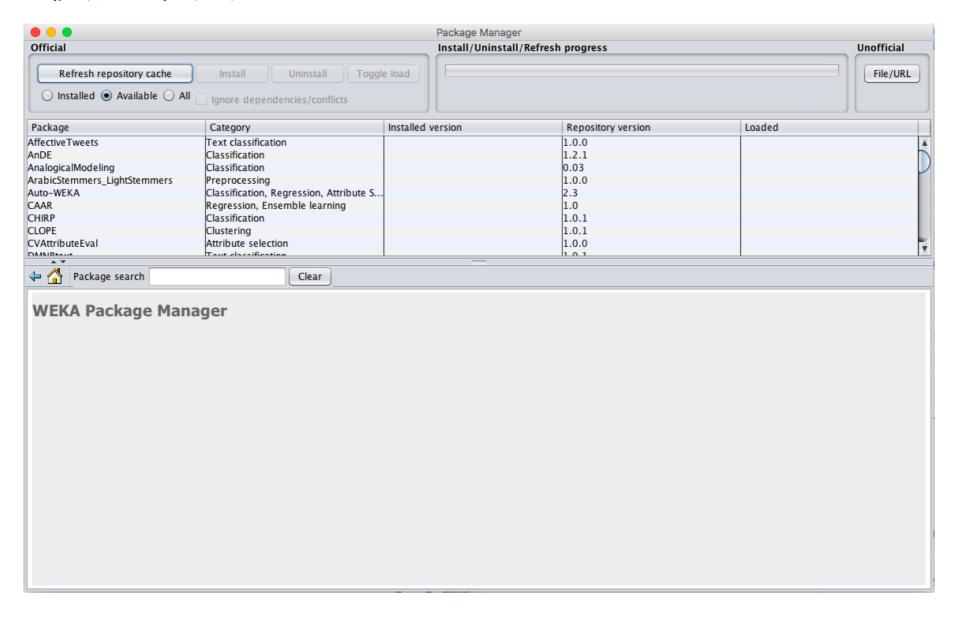
Weka3.8安裝Package(2/4)

· 點選工具列的「Tools」的「Package manager」

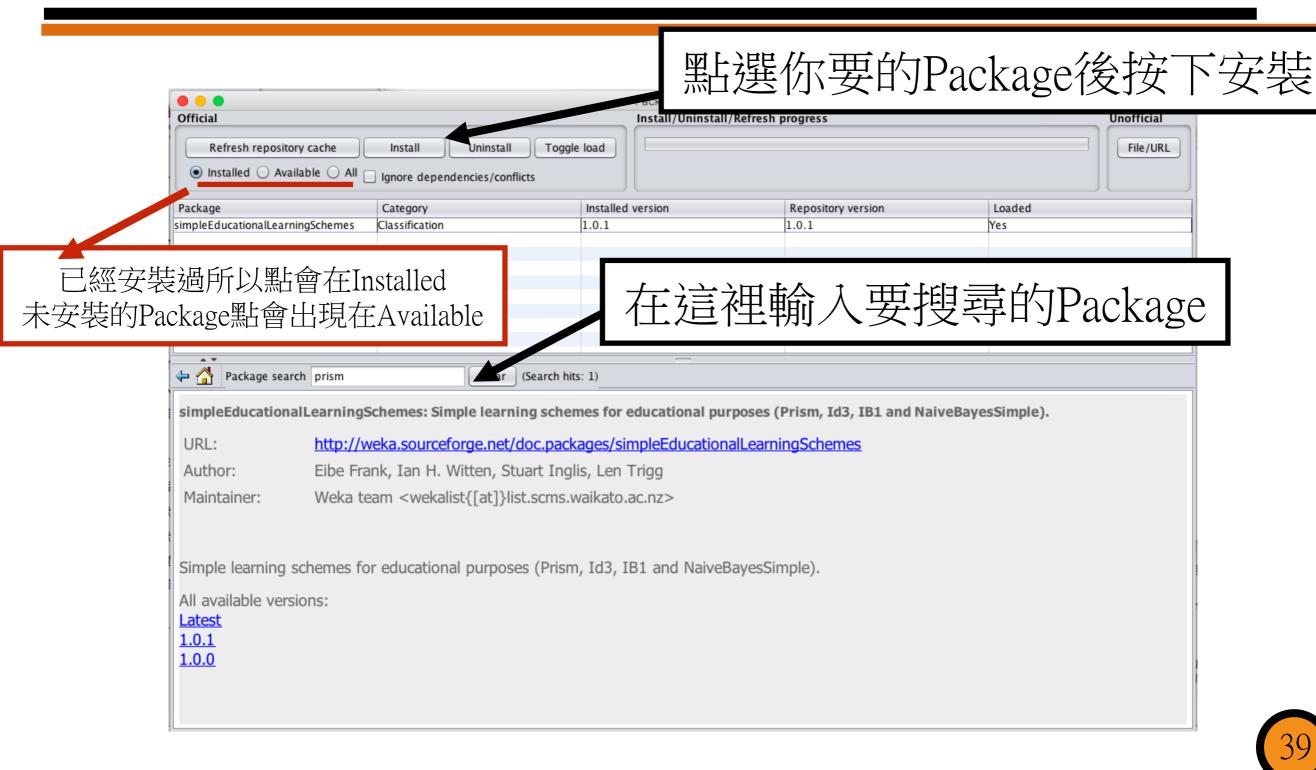


Weka3.8安裝Package(3/4)

· 點選後如下圖



Weka3.8安裝Package(4/4)



Anaconda安裝與套件介紹



Outline

- 1. Anaconda介紹與安裝說明
- 2. Jupyter Notebook介紹
- 3. Pandas套件
- 4. SciKit-Learn套件

Anaconda介紹與安裝說明

Anaconda介紹

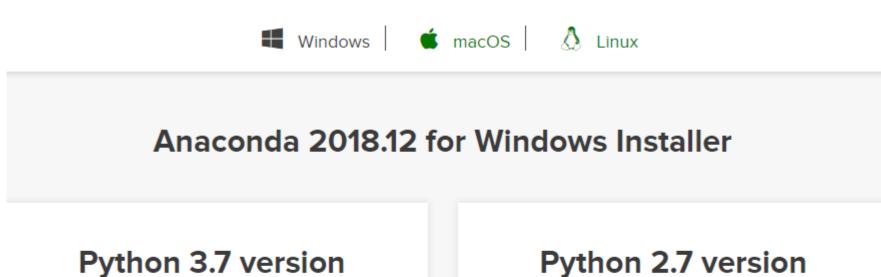
- · Python的懶人包
- ·安裝方便,適用於Python初學者
- ·除了Python本身(python2,3)還包含了Python常用的資料分析、機器學習、視覺化的套件

安獎Windows

· 安裝連結: https://www.anaconda.com/distribution/

請安裝python3.7版

• 依照作業系統選擇安裝檔類型



64-Bit Graphical Installer (614.3 MB) 32-Bit Graphical Installer (509.7 MB)

Download

Python 2.7 version

Download

64-Bit Graphical Installer (560.6 MB) 32-Bit Graphical Installer (458.6 MB)

安裝Mac

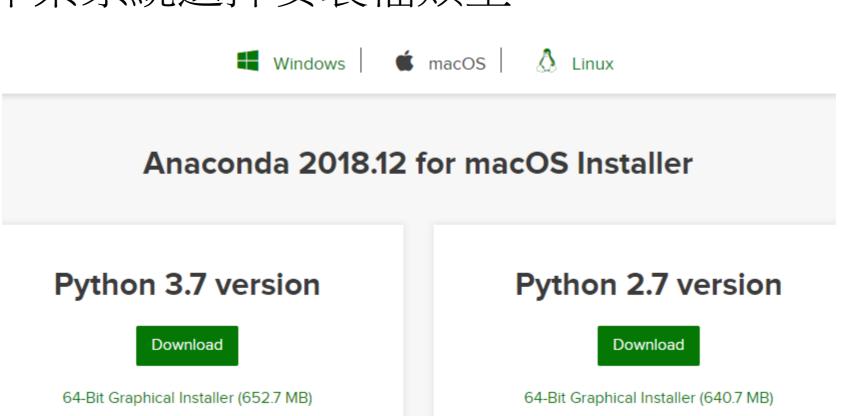
· 安裝連結: https://www.anaconda.com/distribution/

請安裝python3.7版

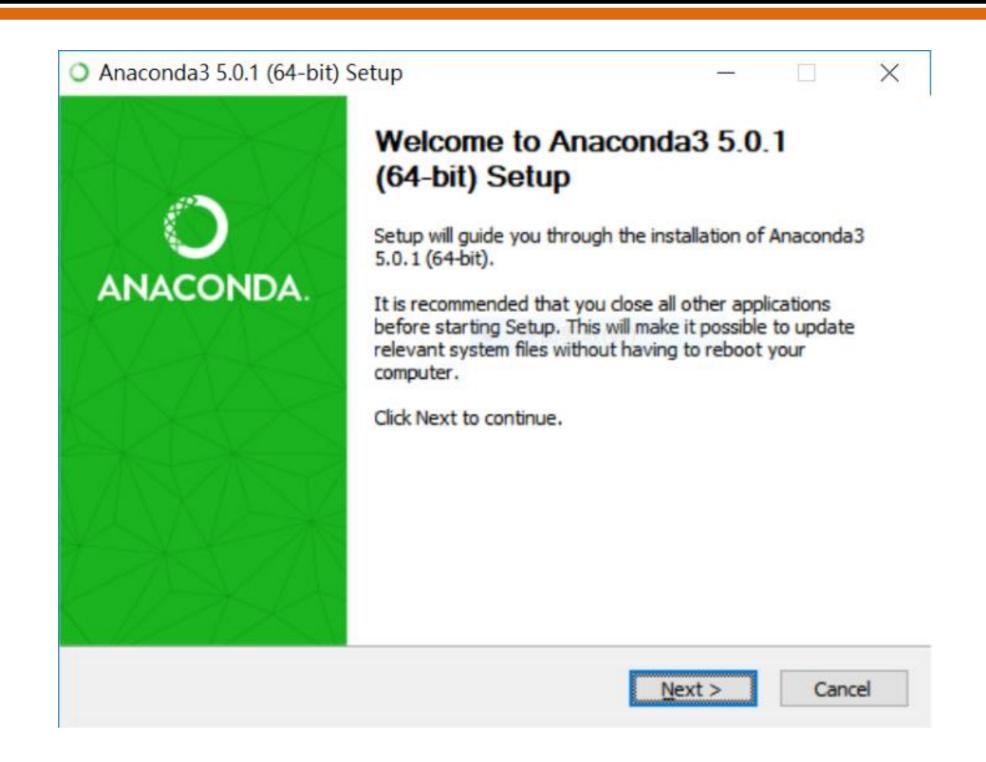
64-Bit Command Line Installer (547 MB)

· 依照作業系統選擇安裝檔類型

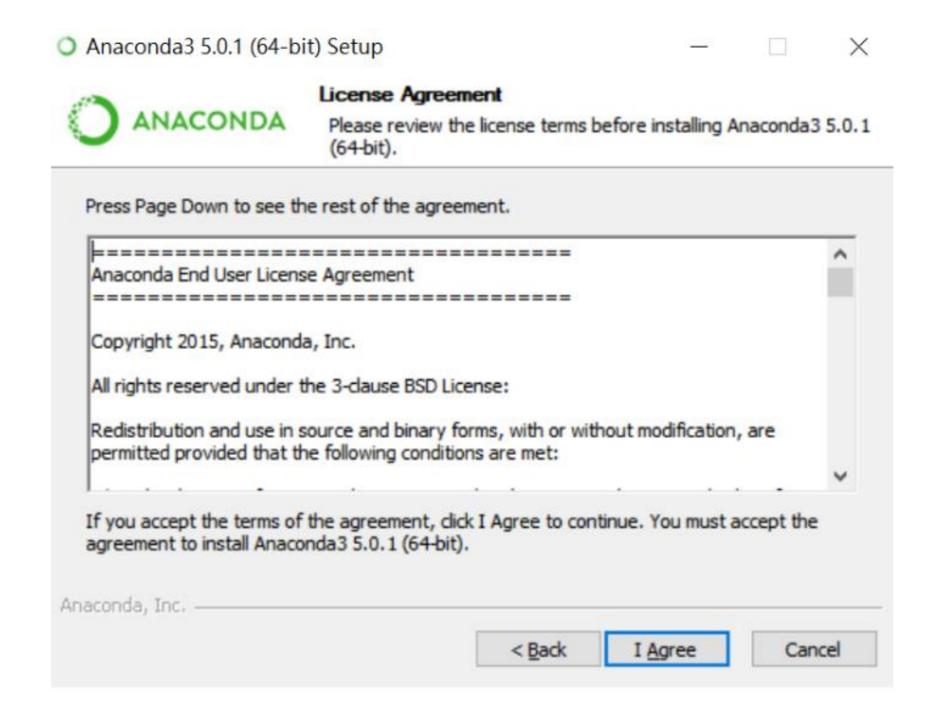
64-Bit Command Line Installer (557 MB)



Anaconda安裝步驟(1/6)電子商務技術

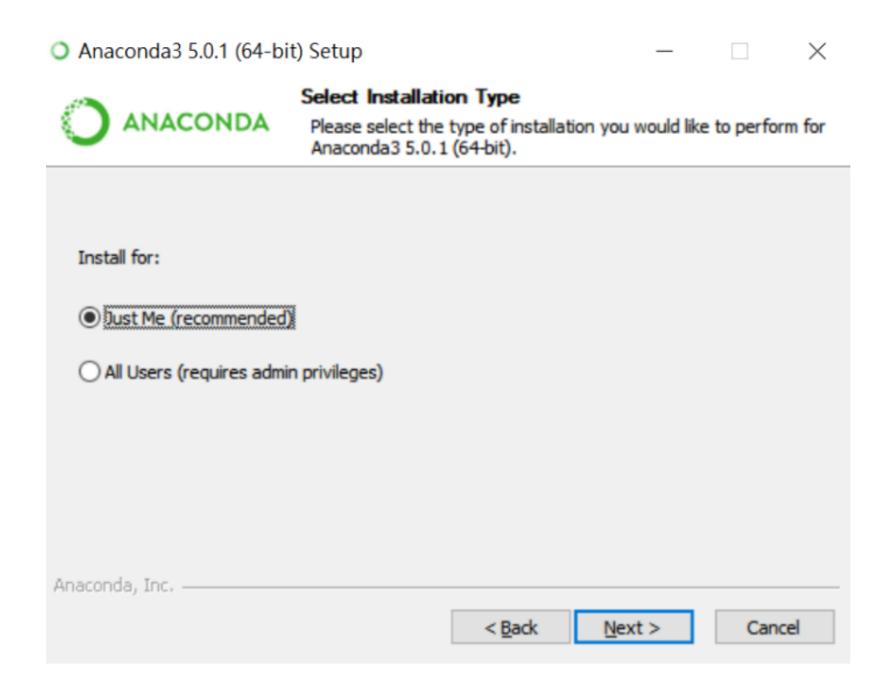


Anaconda安裝步驟(2/6)電子商務投稿

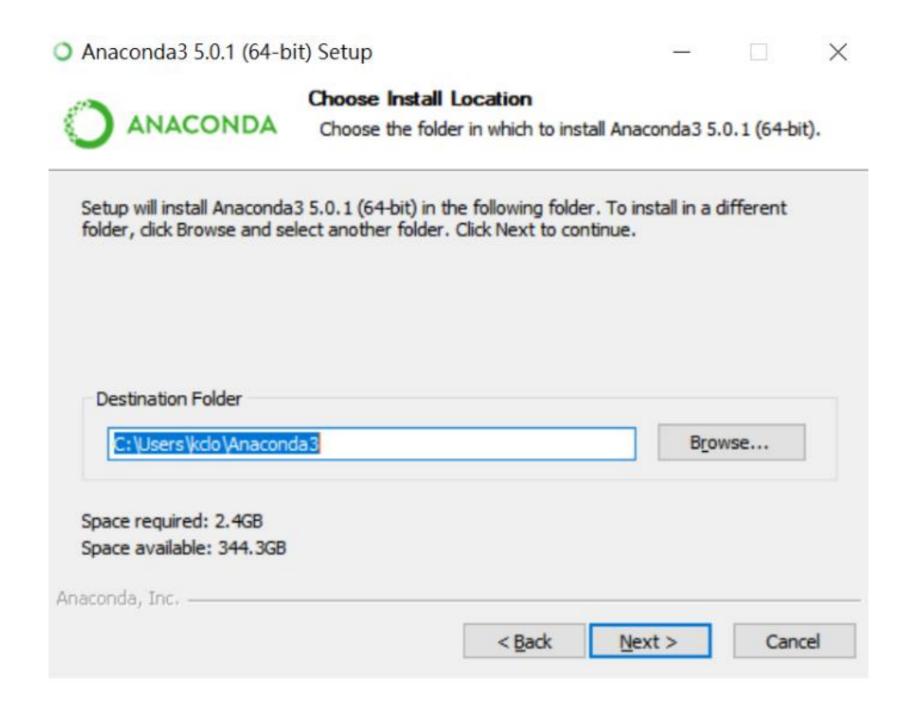


Anaconda安裝步驟(3/6)



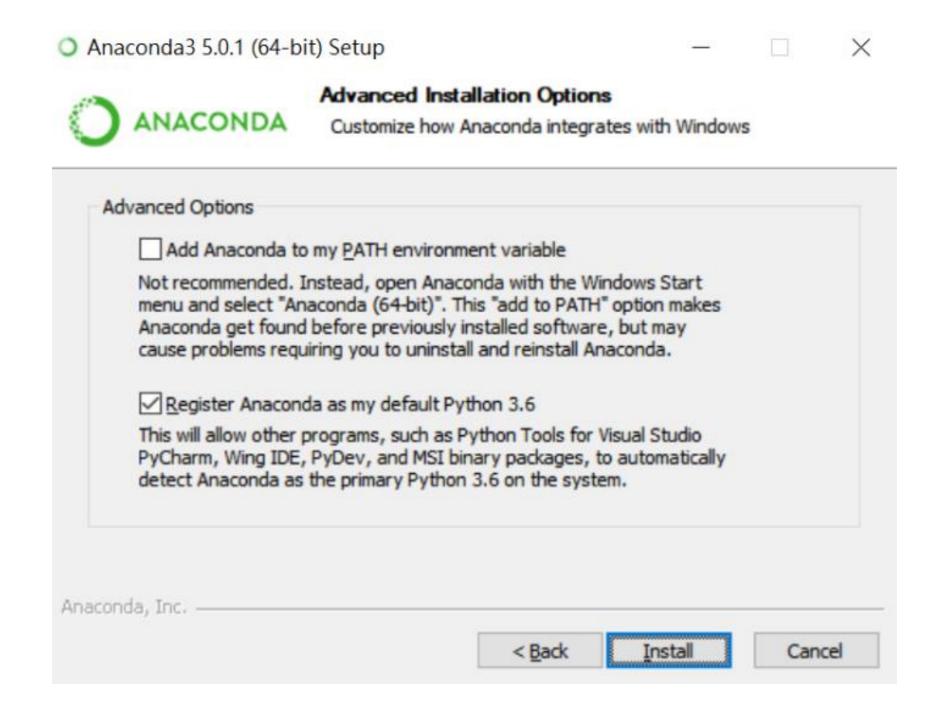


Anaconda安裝步驟(4/6)電子商務技術

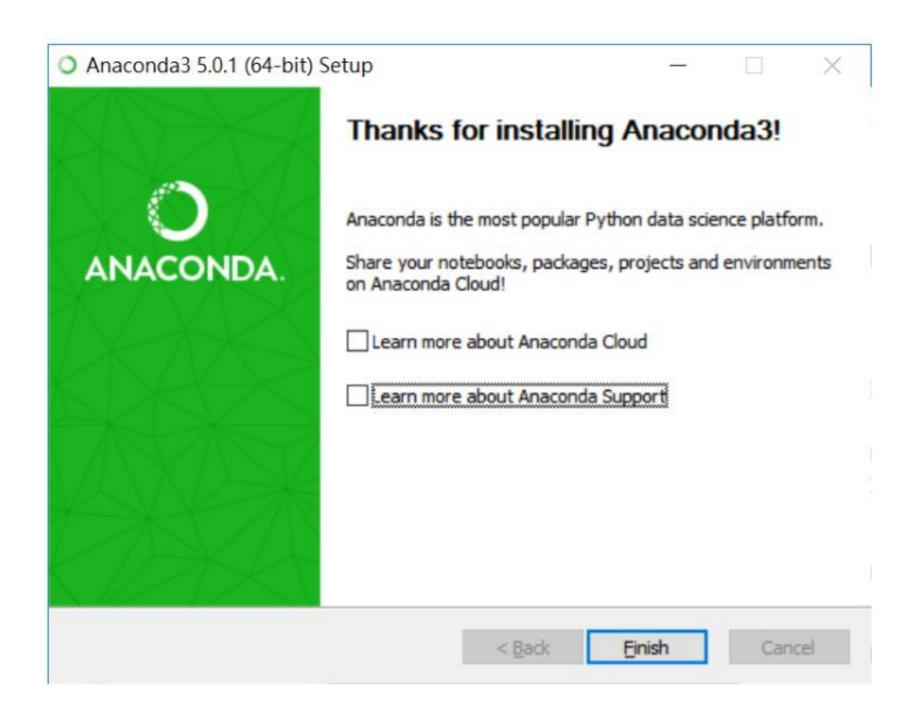


Anaconda安裝步驟(5/6)

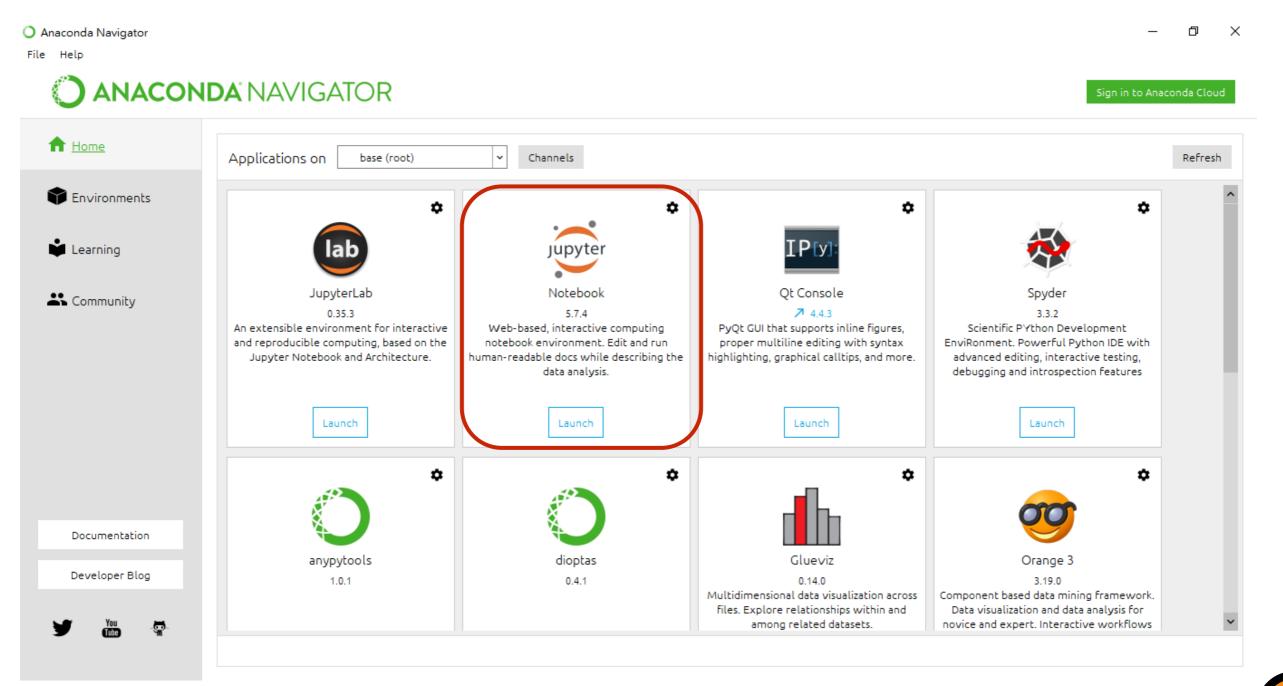
電子商務技術



Anaconda安裝步驟(6/6) 電子商務技術



Anaconda安裝完成介面電子商務技術



Jupyter Notebook介紹

Jupyter Notebook介紹

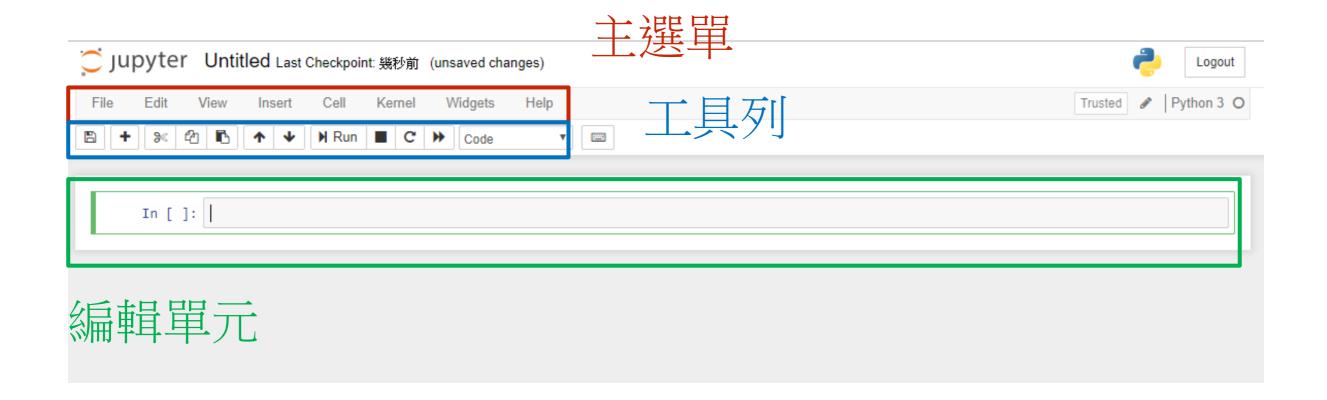
- · 介於編輯器(例如Atom)及IDE(Spider、PyCharm、Vim)之間的應用環境
- 在編寫程式時具有直譯的特性,達到高互動執行結果
- 很容易呈現資料視覺化的結果

Jupyter Notebook





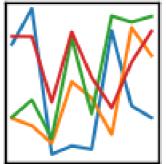
Jupyter Notebook

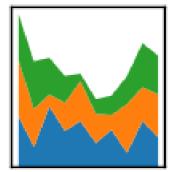


Pandas套件

$$y_{it} = \beta' x_{it} + \mu_i + \epsilon_{it}$$







Pandas介紹

- · Pandas可以讓Python很容易做到幾乎所有Excel的功能,像 是樞紐分析表、小記、欄位加總、篩選
- 便於進行資料前處理
- 兩種主要資料結構
 - · Series:用來處理時間序列相關的資料
 - · DataFrame: 用來處理結構化(Table like)的資料

SciKit-Learn套件



Machine Learning with Scikit-Learn

SciKit-Learn介紹

- ·基於python的機器學習模型套件
- 提供大量常見的機器學習演算法和許多實用的資料集合
- 6大類功能:
 - · 分類(Classification)
 - · 回歸(Regression)
 - · 分群(Clustering)
 - · 降低維度(Dimensionality reduction)
 - · 模型選擇(Model selection)
 - · 資料前處理(Preprocess)