The searched term refers to the ability of a digital computer or computercontrolled robot to perform tasks commonly associated with intelligent beings. Since the mid-20th century, scientists have attempted to develop a system capable of carrying out tasks perceived as requiring human intelligence. Among the tasks that have been studied from this point of view are game playing.

the tasks that have been studied from this point of view are game playing, natural-language understanding, fault diagnosis, robotics, and supplying expert advice.