

$$N_e \sum_{i \neq p} C_{ip} N_i = N_e N_p \sum_{i \neq p} C_{pi} + N_p \sum_{i < p} A_{pi}$$



$$\sigma_{N_p} = \frac{dN_p}{N_p} = \sigma(N_e \sum_{i \neq p} C_{ip} N_i) + \sigma(N_e \sum_{i \neq p} C_{pi} + \sum_{i < p} A_{pi})$$



$$\begin{aligned} \sigma_{N_p} &= \sigma(N_e \sum_{i \neq p} C_{ip} N_i) + \sigma(N_e \sum_{i \neq p} C_{pi}) \\ &\simeq \frac{dF_{p,\text{in}}}{F_{p,\text{in}}} + \frac{dF_{p,\text{out}}}{F_{p,\text{out}}} \end{aligned}$$



$$\sigma_{N_p} \simeq 2 \left(\frac{dF_{p,\text{in}}}{F_{p,\text{in}}} \right) \simeq 2 \left(\frac{dF_{p,\text{out}}}{F_{p,\text{out}}} \right)$$



$$\sigma_{N_p} = E_{jp} \sigma(C_{jp}) = 2 \left(1 - \frac{2}{F_{j,\text{in}}} \right)^{-1} \frac{f_{jp}}{F_{p,\text{in}}} \sigma(C_{jp})$$

$$\sigma(N_j) \simeq 2 \left(\frac{dF_{j,\text{out}}}{F_{j,\text{out}}} \right) \simeq 2 \left(\frac{df_{jp}}{F_{j,\text{in}}} \right)$$



$$\begin{aligned} dF_{p,\text{in}} &= df_{jp} = d(N_e N_j C_{jp}) \\ &= N_e C_{jp} N_j \frac{dC_{jp}}{C_{jp}} + N_e C_{jp} N_j \frac{dN_j}{N_j} \\ &= f_{jp} \sigma(C_{jp}) + f_{jp} \sigma(N_j) \end{aligned}$$



$$df_{jp} = f_{jp} \sigma(C_{jp}) + 2f_{jp} \left(\frac{df_{jp}}{F_{j,\text{in}}} \right)$$



$$df_{1p} = N_e C_{1p} dN_1 \simeq N_e C_{1p} N_1 \frac{dN_1}{N_1} = f_{1p} \sigma(N_1)$$



$$\begin{aligned} \sigma_{N_p} &= 2 \frac{f_{1p}}{F_{p,\text{in}}} \sigma(N_1) = 2 \frac{f_{1p}}{F_{p,\text{in}}} E_{j1} \sigma(C_{j1}) \\ &= E_{j1p} \sigma(C_{j1}) \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} \sigma_{N_p} &= 2^2 \cdot \frac{f_{1p}}{F_{p,\text{in}}} \cdot \frac{f_{\text{He}^+1}}{F_{1,\text{in}}} \cdot E_{\text{He}^2+\text{He}^+} \sigma(C_{\text{He}^2+\text{He}^+}) \\ &= E_{\text{He}^2+\text{He}^+1p} \sigma(C_{\text{He}^2+\text{He}^+}) \end{aligned}$$

