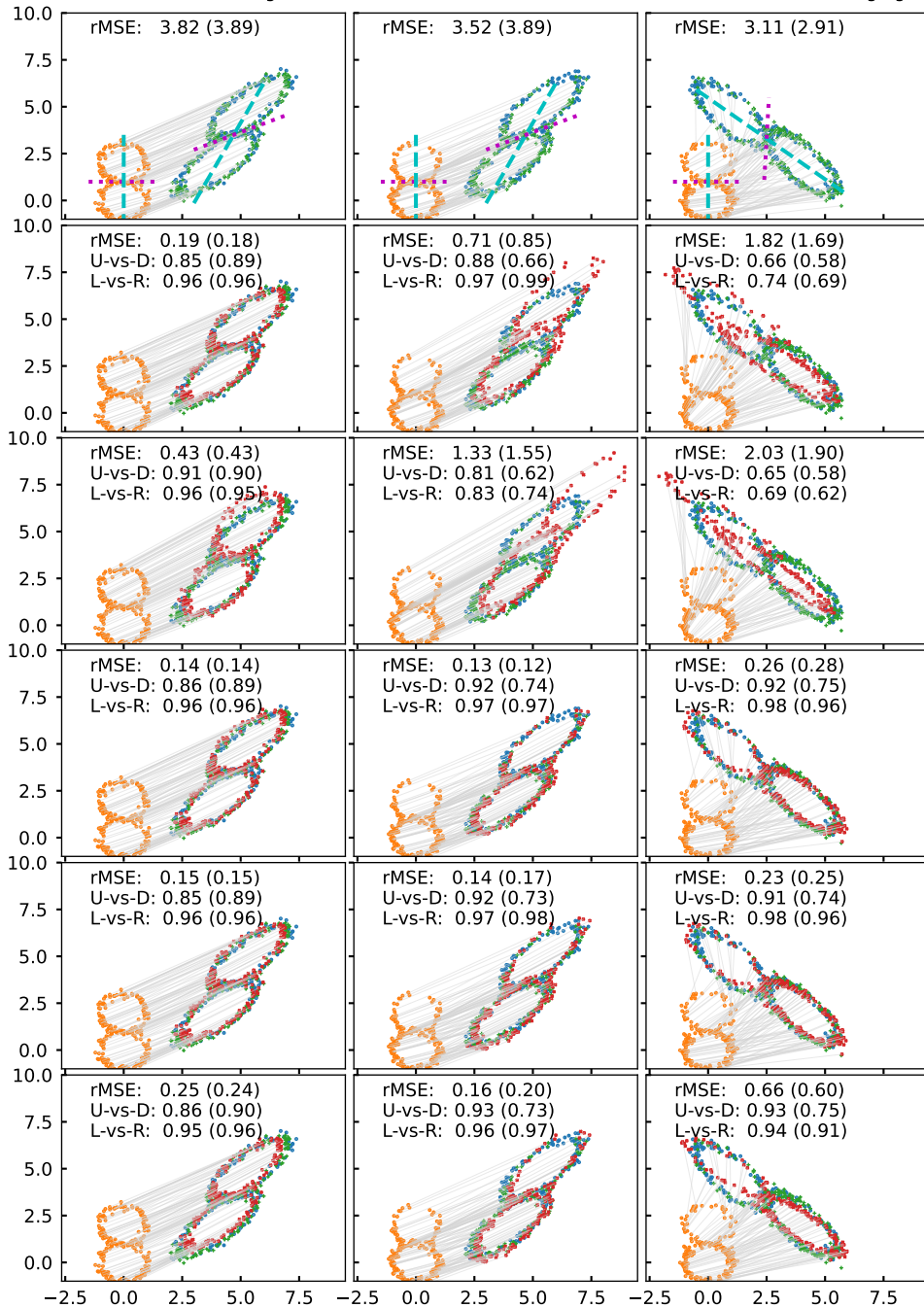


No Confounding

Confounded

Confounded - Challenging



- target
 - source: batch-effected
 - source: true (unobserved)
 - source: Gaussian OT
-
- target
 - source: batch-effected
 - source: true (unobserved)
 - source: MMD
-
- target
 - source: batch-effected
 - source: true (unobserved)
 - source: ConDo Linear-ReverseKL
-
- target
 - source: batch-effected
 - source: true (unobserved)
 - source: ConDo PoGMMs
-
- target
 - source: batch-effected
 - source: true (unobserved)
 - source: ConDo MMD