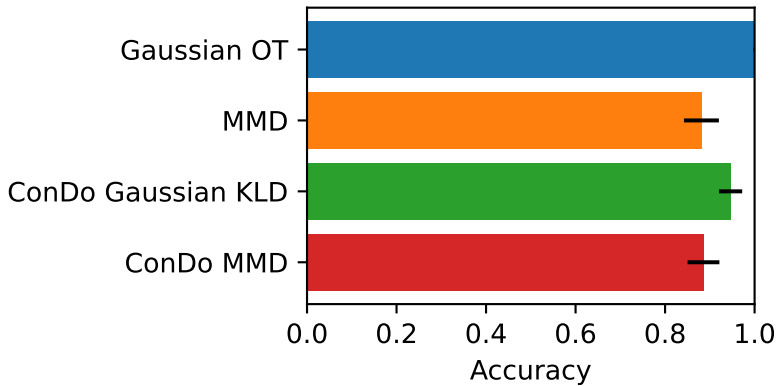


Gender



Height > 5ft6in

