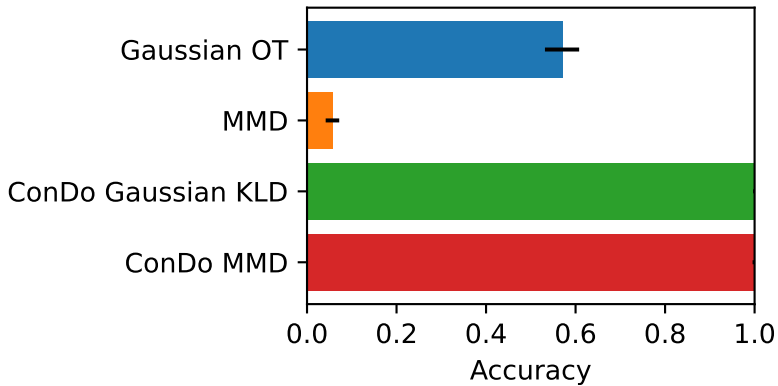


Gender



Height &gt; 5ft6in

