CS 472 Fall 2011 Project 2.2

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Abstract

In computer science, one area of study is that of optimizing functions. There are many methods for optimization, and this repor will talk about Genetic Programming (GP). Genetic Programming creates mathematical expression trees, and modifies them to make educated guesses. They are useful for finding the function defintions for curves on a graph.

This report presents a GP with mathematical non-terminal symbols '+', '-', '*', and '/', and terminal values as contants and variables. Although very simple, this report setups a proof of concept GP for later reports. It talks about the crossover and selection functions, as well as the population representation. It also shows two trees before and after crossover, a sample tree over different values, and finally, the code used.

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Part I

Representation Description

GPs are used to try to approximate a mathamatical expression **tree** (Section 1) that describes a function on a graph. In order to improve the approximation, a random set of expression trees are generated. This set is called the **population** (Section 2).

1 Trees

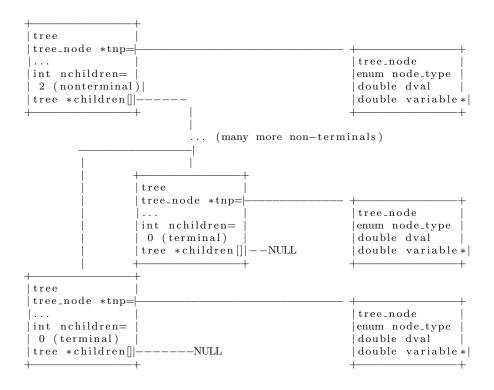


Figure 1: An expression tree (one per individual)

A tree is simply class, that has pointers to child trees. Since our operators ('+', '-', '*', and '/') only take a left hand and right hand expressions, each

tree only needs at most 2 children. But more or less can be inserted for future operators, on a per-operator basis. Since a tree simply points to other subtrees, the term **tree** in this report can mean either the whole tree or a subtree.

Our operators are called **non-terminals**, since they rely on the results of child subtrees to compute their results. Our **terminals** then are either constants or pointers to elements in a variable array (double, or decimal, values). Both are initialized randomly from their respective sets.

Each tree class instance points to a tree_node class. This class holds the enumerable type of the tree class; either 'plus', 'minus', 'multi', or 'div' for non-terminal trees (operators), or 'tree_double' or 'tree_variable' for terminal trees.

The terminal trees will be, in future projects, mutated using point mutation, but for now are left alone. The non-terminal trees are mutated by simple regenerating a random tree in place, and selected at random. Trees of type tree_var are, again, pointers to a variable array. This tree's value is initialized to point to a random element in the variable list. Since they are pointers, modifying variable values takes immediate affect throughout the tree. The variables in the variable array can be modified, and the tree evaluation and fitness functions (re)ran.

2 Population

In order to optimize lots of trees to reach an approximate solution

Part II

Functions and Generators

3 Fitness Function

```
f_i(expected) = \text{Error}
= |eval_i() - exptected|
where
eval_i() is the evaluation function in Figure 3
```

Figure 2: Fitness function

```
eval_{i}() = \sum_{x=1}^{n} eval_{child_{x}}() \text{ if } i \text{ type is 'plus'}
= eval_{child_{1}}() - eval_{child_{2}}() - ...eval_{child_{n}}() \text{ if } i \text{ type is 'minus'}
= \prod_{x=1}^{n} eval_{child_{x}} \text{ if } i \text{ type is 'plus'}
= eval_{child_{1}}()/eval_{child_{2}}()/...eval_{child_{n}}() \text{ if } i \text{ type is 'div'}
= i_{constantvalue} \text{ if } i \text{ type is 'tree\_double'}
= i_{variablevalu} \text{ if } i \text{ type is 'tree\_var'}
where
n \text{ is the number of children } (0 \text{ or } 2 \text{ only for now})
```

Figure 3: Evaluation function

4 Random Tree Generator

Figure 4: Random tree generator

The random tree generator generator is a recursive function that tries to construct a semi-inbalanced tree. There is a 1 in 10 chance that it will make any node not at the max depth a terminal, which leads to a moderately imbalanced tree. See Section 8 for a resulting tree.

Figure 5: The non-terminal mutation function (see Figure 4 for rand_tree_generator())

5 Mutation Function

The mutation function first calculates how many non-terminals are in the tree, and then starts counting the ones it has already seen. When it sees the nth non-terminal, it mutates it in place, and returns out.

6 Samples

6.1 A test individual

```
0: minus = -0.759484
 1: tree_var = 0.3
 1: \text{multi} = 0.459484
  2: \text{multi} = 0.0220245
   3: div = 1.77934e-05
    4: multi = 134.636
     5: div = 12.4104
       6: \text{multi} = 0.00322311
        7: tree\_double = 0.056702
        7: tree\_double = 0.0568429
       6: div = 25
        7: tree_var = 0.2
        7: tree_var = 0.2
     5: div = 10.8487
       6: plus = 0.257539
        7: tree\_double = 0.0575395
        7: tree\_var = 0.2
       6: plus = 0.357915
        7: tree\_double = 0.0579151
        7: tree_var = 0.3
    4: plus = 417.426
     5: div = 416.667
       6: \text{multi} = 0.04
        7: tree_var = 0.2
        7: tree_var = 0.2
       6: \text{multi} = 0.06
        7: tree_var = 0.3
        7: tree_var = 0.2
     5: minus = 0.759496
       6: minus = -0.259496
        7: tree_var = 0.2
        7: tree\_double = 0.0594961
       6: minus = -0.5
        7: tree_var = 0.3
```

```
7: tree_var = 0.2
 3: minus = 1237.79
  4: minus = 9.5315
   5: plus = 0.377885
    6: plus = 0.5
     7: tree_var = 0.3
     7: tree_var = 0.2
    6: minus = -0.122115
     7: tree\_double = 0.0608813
     7: tree\_double = 0.0612335
   5: \text{multi} = -9.90939
    6: minus = -0.12325
     7: tree\_double = 0.0615544
     7: tree\_double = 0.0616953
    6: div = 80.4009
     7: tree_var = 0.2
     7: tree\_double = 0.0621883
  4: minus = -1247.32
   5: plus = -0.4
    6: minus = -0.6
     7: tree\_var = 0.3
     7: tree_var = 0.3
    6: tree_var = 0.2
   5: div = 1247.72
    6: tree\_double = 0.0631197
    6: multi = 0.0126975
     7: tree_var = 0.2
     7: tree\_double = 0.0634875
2: \text{multi} = 20.8624
 3: div = -388.287
  4: div = 0.199488
   5: tree_var = 0.2
   5: plus = 25.0641
    6: tree\_double = 0.0641371
    6: div = 25
     7: tree_var = 0.2
     7: tree_var = 0.2
  4: div = -0.0129101
```

```
5: plus = 233.178
       6: plus = 0.5
        7: tree_var = 0.3
        7: tree_var = 0.2
       6: div = 232.678
        7: tree\_double = 0.0654911
        7: tree\_double = 0.0656241
     5: minus = -0.332187
       6: tree\_double = 0.0658589
       6: plus = 0.266328
        7: tree_var = 0.2
        7: tree\_double = 0.0663285
   3: div = -0.0537295
    4: tree_var = 0.3
    4: minus = -62.0392
     5: minus = -0.0602061
       6: \text{multi} = 0.04
        7: tree_var = 0.2
        7: tree_var = 0.2
       6: \text{multi} = 0.0202061
        7: tree\_double = 0.0673537
        7: tree_var = 0.3
     5: div = 62.0994
       6: multi = 0.06
        7: tree_var = 0.3
        7: tree\_var = 0.2
       6: plus = 0.268387
        7: tree_var = 0.2
        7: tree\_double = 0.0683868
Tree has 51 terminal(s).
Tree has 50 non-terminal(s).
Tree fitness: 7.66248
```

6.2 Another test individual

```
0: div = 0.410738
1: tree_double = 0.0496583
1: div = 49.0279
```

```
2: div = 0.387529
   3: multi = 12.9023
    4: minus = -0.5
     5: tree\_var = 0.3
     5: tree\_var = 0.2
    4: \text{multi} = -25.8045
     5: minus = -97.8877
       6: plus = 0.350965
        7: tree_var = 0.3
        7: tree\_double = 0.0509653
       6: div = 97.5368
        7: tree\_double = 0.0512627
        7: tree_var = 0.2
     5: div = 0.263614
       6: \text{multi} = 0.0103527
        7: tree\_double = 0.0517636
        7: tree_var = 0.2
       6: div = 366.419
        7: tree\_double = 0.0521628
        7: tree\_double = 0.0523193
   3: tree_var = 0.2
  2: tree\_double = 0.0526323
Tree has 13 terminal(s).
Tree has 12 non-terminal(s).
Term mutation on 10 terminal
Tree fitness: 6.49226
```

7 Mutation

The mutation is still a bit problematic due to some memory issues, but when functions properly, looks like this:

```
0: \text{multi} = -0.0400978
 1: plus = -34.4194
  2: \text{multi} = -34.4489
   3: minus = -0.210426
    4: \text{multi} = 0.284427
     5: minus = -195.359
       6: div = 195.087
        7: tree\_double = 0.0715095
        7: tree\_double = 0.0716817
       6: plus = 0.272143
        7: tree_var = 0.2
        7: tree\_double = 0.0721435
     5: \text{multi} = -0.00145592
       6: minus = -0.272707
        7: tree_var = 0.2
        7: tree\_double = 0.072707
       6: \text{multi} = 0.00533878
        7: tree\_double = 0.0729809
        7: tree\_double = 0.0731531
    4: div = -0.0740013
     5: minus = -181.236
       6: plus = 0.147637
        7: tree\_double = 0.0736853
        7: tree\_double = 0.0739514
       6: div = 181.088
        7: tree\_double = 0.0742253
        7: tree\_double = 0.0743975
     5: tree\_double = 0.0745618
   3: plus = 163.71
    4: div = 0.0192317
     5: minus = 0.3
       6: minus = -0.5
        7: tree_var = 0.2
```

```
7: tree_var = 0.3
    6: tree_var = 0.2
   5: plus = 173.325
    6: div = 173.265
     7: tree\_double = 0.0758845
     7: tree\_double = 0.0760567
    6: \text{multi} = 0.06
     7: tree_var = 0.3
     7: tree_var = 0.2
  4: plus = 163.691
   5: div = -0.0100379
    6: minus = -0.6
     7: tree_var = 0.3
     7: tree_var = 0.3
    6: div = 166.038
     7: tree\_double = 0.0775202
     7: tree\_double = 0.0776924
   5: plus = 163.701
    6: div = 163.685
     7: tree\_double = 0.0780759
     7: tree\_double = 0.078248
    6: \text{multi} = 0.0157388
     7: tree_var = 0.2
     7: tree\_double = 0.0786941
2: plus = 0.0295132
 3: div = -0.0533446
  4: \text{multi} = -0.612537
   5: minus = -314.913
    6: div = 158.345
     7: tree\_double = 0.0793829
     7: tree\_double = 0.079555
    6: div = 156.567
     7: tree\_double = 0.0798368
     7: tree\_double = 0.0800011
   5: \text{multi} = 0.0019451
    6: tree\_double = 0.0802751
    6: \text{multi} = 0.0242304
     7: tree_var = 0.3
```

```
7: tree\_double = 0.0807681
   4: multi = 30.604
    5: minus = -167.523
     6: div = 150.856
      7: tree\_double = 0.0813316
      7: tree\_double = 0.0815038
     6: div = 16.6667
      7: tree_var = 0.2
      7: tree_var = 0.3
    5: plus = -0.182686
     6: tree_var = 0.2
     6: minus = -0.382686
      7: tree_var = 0.3
      7: tree\_double = 0.0826856
  3: tree\_double = 0.0828578
1: \text{multi} = 0.00116498
 2: plus = -0.0299122
  3: div = -9.23216e-06
   4: minus = 141.059
    5: minus = -141.179
     6: plus = 0.167453
      7: tree\_double = 0.0836404
      7: tree\_double = 0.0838126
     6: div = 141.012
      7: tree\_double = 0.0840943
      7: tree\_double = 0.0843291
    5: div = 0.119847
     6: div = 139.066
      7: tree\_double = 0.0847126
      7: tree\_double = 0.0848848
     6: multi = 0.06
      7: tree_var = 0.2
      7: tree_var = 0.3
   4: plus = -767.882
    5: div = -784.636
     6: \text{multi} = 0.00737919
      7: tree\_double = 0.0858161
      7: tree\_double = 0.0859883
```

```
6: minus = -0.172712
     7: tree\_double = 0.0862701
     7: tree\_double = 0.0864422
   5: plus = 16.7538
    6: div = 16.6667
     7: tree\_var = 0.3
     7: tree_var = 0.2
    6: tree\_double = 0.0871623
 3: \text{multi} = -0.0299029
  4: \text{multi} = -0.33349
   5: minus = -16.6745
    6: div = 16.6667
     7: tree_var = 0.3
      7: tree_var = 0.2
    6: \text{multi} = 0.00781573
     7: tree\_double = 0.0883206
      7: tree\_double = 0.0884928
   5: \text{multi} = 0.02
    6: plus = 0.5
     7: tree_var = 0.3
     7: tree_var = 0.2
    6: \text{multi} = 0.04
      7: tree_var = 0.2
     7: tree_var = 0.2
  4: tree\_double = 0.0896667
2: div = -0.0389466
 3: \text{multi} = -0.0537658
  4: plus = -33.2422
   5: div = -33.3333
    6: \text{multi} = 0.06
     7: tree_var = 0.2
     7: tree_var = 0.3
    6: minus = -0.5
      7: tree_var = 0.2
     7: tree_var = 0.3
   5: tree\_double = 0.0911537
  4: div = 0.0016174
   5: minus = -36.4563
```

```
6: plus = 0.291717
    7: tree\_double = 0.0917172
    7: tree_var = 0.2
   6: div = 36.1646
    7: tree\_double = 0.0921712
    7: tree_var = 0.3
  5: minus = -16.9594
   6: plus = 0.292719
    7: tree\_double = 0.092719
    7: tree_var = 0.2
   6: div = 16.6667
    7: tree\_var = 0.2
    7: tree_var = 0.3
3: plus = 477.555
4: div = 477.317
  5: \text{multi} = 0.0177303
   6: plus = 0.188052
    7: tree\_double = 0.0939399
    7: tree\_double = 0.0941121
   6: tree\_double = 0.0942843
  5: \text{multi} = 0.118161
   6: plus = 0.4
    7: tree_var = 0.2
    7: tree_var = 0.2
   6: plus = 0.295403
    7: tree_var = 0.2
    7: tree\_double = 0.0954034
4: minus = 0.237644
  5: minus = -0.231942
   6: plus = 0.191942
    7: tree\_double = 0.0958887
    7: tree\_double = 0.096053
   6: \text{multi} = 0.04
    7: tree_var = 0.2
    7: tree_var = 0.2
  5: minus = -0.00570256
   6: tree\_var = 0.2
   6: minus = -0.194297
```

```
7: tree\_double = 0.0970626
        7: tree\_double = 0.0972348
Tree has 94 terminal(s).
Tree has 93 non-terminal(s).
Term mutation on 10 terminal
0:1
 1:2
  2:3
   3:4
    4:5
      5:6
       6:7
        7:7
        7:7
       6:8
        7:8
        7:8
      5:9
       6:10! mutating!
       6:11
    4:12
   3:13
  2:14
 1:15
After mutation:
0: \text{multi} = 3610.36
 1: plus = 3.09908e + 06
  2: \text{multi} = 3.09908 \, \text{e} + 06
   3: minus = 18930.3
    4: \text{multi} = -18930.2
      5: minus = -195.359
       6: div = 195.087
        7: tree\_double = 0.0715095
        7: tree\_double = 0.0716817
       6: plus = 0.272143
        7: div = 19654.2
```

```
8: div = 0.000358716
        9: \text{multi} = -12.2866
         10: plus = 0.293952
          11: div = 0.286747
           12: div = 11.1111
            13: tree\_var = 0.3
            13: tree\_var = 0.3
           12: plus = 0.313866
            13: tree_var = 0.2
            13: tree\_double = 0.113866
          11: \text{multi} = 0.00720503
           12: \text{multi} = 0.0228827
            13: tree_var = 0.2
            13: tree\_double = 0.114414
           12: plus = 0.314868
            13: tree\_var = 0.2
            13: tree\_double = 0.114868
         10: plus = -41.7979
          11: \text{multi} = -0.131222
           12: minus = -0.415525
            13: tree\_var = 0.3
            13: tree\_double = 0.115525
           12: plus = 0.315799
            13: tree\_double = 0.115799
             13: tree\_var = 0.2
          11: div = -41.6667
           12: \text{multi} = 0.04
            13: tree_var = 0.2
            13: tree\_var = 0.2
           12: minus = -0.6
            13: tree_var = 0.3
            13: tree\_var = 0.3
6: \text{multi} = 0.00533878
     7: tree\_double = 0.0729809
     7: tree\_double = 0.0731531
  4: div = -0.0740013
   5: minus = -181.236
    6: plus = 0.147637
```

```
7: tree\_double = 0.0736853
     7: tree\_double = 0.0739514
    6: div = 181.088
     7: tree\_double = 0.0742253
     7: tree\_double = 0.0743975
   5: tree\_double = 0.0745618
 3: plus = 163.71
  4: div = 0.0192317
   5: minus = 0.3
    6: minus = -0.5
     7: tree_var = 0.2
     7: tree\_var = 0.3
    6: tree_var = 0.2
   5: plus = 173.325
    6: div = 173.265
     7: tree\_double = 0.0758845
     7: tree\_double = 0.0760567
    6: multi = 0.06
     7: tree_var = 0.3
     7: tree_var = 0.2
  4: plus = 163.691
   5: div = -0.0100379
    6: minus = -0.6
     7: tree_var = 0.3
     7: tree_var = 0.3
    6: div = 166.038
     7: tree\_double = 0.0775202
     7: tree\_double = 0.0776924
   5: plus = 163.701
    6: div = 163.685
     7: tree\_double = 0.0780759
     7: tree\_double = 0.078248
    6: \text{multi} = 0.0157388
     7: tree_var = 0.2
     7: tree\_double = 0.0786941
2: plus = 0.0295132
 3: div = -0.0533446
  4: \text{multi} = -0.612537
```

```
5: minus = -314.913
     6: div = 158.345
      7: tree\_double = 0.0793829
       7: tree\_double = 0.079555
     6: div = 156.567
       7: tree\_double = 0.0798368
       7: tree\_double = 0.0800011
    5: \text{multi} = 0.0019451
     6: tree\_double = 0.0802751
     6: \text{multi} = 0.0242304
       7: tree_var = 0.3
       7: tree\_double = 0.0807681
   4: \text{multi} = 30.604
    5: minus = -167.523
     6: div = 150.856
      7: tree\_double = 0.0813316
      7: tree\_double = 0.0815038
     6: div = 16.6667
       7: tree_var = 0.2
       7: tree_var = 0.3
    5: plus = -0.182686
     6: tree_var = 0.2
     6: minus = -0.382686
      7: tree_var = 0.3
       7: tree\_double = 0.0826856
  3: tree\_double = 0.0828578
1: \text{multi} = 0.00116498
 2: plus = -0.0299122
  3: div = -9.23216e-06
   4: minus = 141.059
    5: minus = -141.179
     6: plus = 0.167453
      7: tree\_double = 0.0836404
      7: tree\_double = 0.0838126
     6: div = 141.012
       7: tree\_double = 0.0840943
      7: tree\_double = 0.0843291
    5: div = 0.119847
```

```
6: div = 139.066
      7: tree\_double = 0.0847126
     7: tree\_double = 0.0848848
    6: \text{multi} = 0.06
     7: tree\_var = 0.2
     7: tree\_var = 0.3
  4: plus = -767.882
   5: div = -784.636
    6: \text{multi} = 0.00737919
      7: tree\_double = 0.0858161
      7: tree\_double = 0.0859883
    6: minus = -0.172712
      7: tree\_double = 0.0862701
      7: tree\_double = 0.0864422
   5: plus = 16.7538
    6: div = 16.6667
     7: tree_var = 0.3
     7: tree_var = 0.2
    6: tree\_double = 0.0871623
 3: \text{multi} = -0.0299029
  4: multi = -0.33349
   5: minus = -16.6745
    6: div = 16.6667
     7: tree\_var = 0.3
      7: tree_var = 0.2
    6: multi = 0.00781573
      7: tree\_double = 0.0883206
     7: tree\_double = 0.0884928
   5: \text{multi} = 0.02
    6: plus = 0.5
     7: tree\_var = 0.3
     7: tree_var = 0.2
    6: \text{multi} = 0.04
      7: tree_var = 0.2
      7: tree_var = 0.2
  4: tree\_double = 0.0896667
2: div = -0.0389466
 3: \text{multi} = -0.0537658
```

```
4: plus = -33.2422
  5: div = -33.3333
   6: \text{multi} = 0.06
    7: tree_var = 0.2
    7: tree_var = 0.3
   6: minus = -0.5
    7: tree_var = 0.2
    7: tree_var = 0.3
  5: tree\_double = 0.0911537
 4: div = 0.0016174
  5: minus = -36.4563
   6: plus = 0.291717
    7: tree\_double = 0.0917172
    7: tree_var = 0.2
   6: div = 36.1646
    7: tree\_double = 0.0921712
    7: tree_var = 0.3
  5: minus = -16.9594
   6: plus = 0.292719
    7: tree\_double = 0.092719
    7: tree_var = 0.2
   6: div = 16.6667
    7: tree_var = 0.2
    7: tree_var = 0.3
3: plus = 477.555
4: div = 477.317
  5: \text{multi} = 0.0177303
   6: plus = 0.188052
    7: tree\_double = 0.0939399
    7: tree\_double = 0.0941121
   6: tree\_double = 0.0942843
  5: \text{multi} = 0.118161
   6: plus = 0.4
    7: tree_var = 0.2
    7: tree\_var = 0.2
   6: plus = 0.295403
    7: tree_var = 0.2
    7: tree\_double = 0.0954034
```

```
4: minus = 0.237644
5: minus = -0.231942
6: plus = 0.191942
7: tree_double = 0.0958887
7: tree_double = 0.096053
6: multi = 0.04
7: tree_var = 0.2
7: tree_var = 0.2
5: minus = -0.00570256
6: tree_var = 0.2
6: minus = -0.194297
7: tree_double = 0.0970626
7: tree_double = 0.0972348
```

8 Output

The eval for our trees isn't great, but we are not yet mutating or in any way trying to improve the fitnesses yet. For the following figures, values for x and y respectively were (.2, .3), (5, 7), and (13, 20):



Figure 6: The expression tested against, $x^3 + 5y^3 - 4xy + 7$

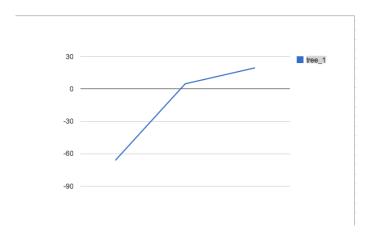


Figure 7: Results from a random tree's expression

9 Code

9.1 Makefile

```
PROC=eval
CPP=g++
#CPPFLAGS=-g -pg -Wno-write-strings
#CPPFLAGS=-g -pg -Wno-write-strings -DDEBUG=1
CPPFLAGS=-g -pg -Wno-write-strings -DDEBUG_TREE=1
OBJS=tree_gp.o darray.o tree_node.o tree.o main.o test.o
all: $(OBJS)
        (CPP) (CPPFLAGS) (OBJS) -o (PROC)
main.o: main.cpp
        (CPP) (CPPFLAGS) main.cpp -c
tree_node.o: tree_node.cpp tree_node.h
        (CPP) (CPPFLAGS) tree_node.cpp -c
tree.o: tree.cpp tree.h
        (CPP) (CPPFLAGS) tree.cpp -c
test.o: test.cpp test.h
        (CPP) (CPPFLAGS) test.cpp -c
darray.o: darray.cpp darray.h
```

```
$(CPP) $(CPPFLAGS) darray.cpp −c
tree\_gp.o: tree\_gp.cpp tree\_gp.h
        (CPP) (CPPFLAGS) tree_gp.cpp -c
clean:
        rm $(PROC) *.o gmon.out
9.2
      main.h
#ifndef _MAIN_H
#define _MAIN_H
#ifdef DEBUG
#define DEBUGMSG(arg) (cout << arg << endl)
#else
#define DEBUGMSG(arg) ;
#endif
#endif
      main.cpp
9.3
#include <iostream>
#include "darray.h"
#include "tree_gp.h"
//#ifdef DEBUG
#include "test.h"
//#endif
using namespace std;
int main()
        //run no matter what for now
        //#ifdef DEBUG
        //test_nodes();
        //test_darray();
        //test_trees();
        //test_tree_copy();
        //test_tree_replace();
        //test_tree_crossover();
        //#endif
```

```
//Main eval
        darray *dp1 = new darray(2, false);
        dp1->a[0] = .2;
        dp1->a[1] = .3;
        tree_gp *tgp1 = new tree_gp (10, 5, \&dp1);
        //x^3 + 5y^3 - 4xy + 7
        //= (.2)^3 + 5(.3)^3 - 4(.2)(.3) + 7
        //= .008 + .135 - .24 + 7
        //= 6.903
        double despected = 6.903;
        for (int i = 0; i < 30; i++)
                 tgp1->ss (dexpected);
                 tgp1->print_fitnesses (dexpected);
                 int mini = tgp1->get_lowest_fitness_index(dexpected);
                 \operatorname{cout} << "Min fitness is " << mini << " element. "
                 << "Its eval value is " << tgp1->get_eval(mini) << endl;</pre>
                 int mini2 = tgp1->get_second_lowest_fitness_index(dexpected);
                 cout << "Second min fitness is " << mini2 << " element."</pre>
                 << "Its eval value is " << tgp1->get_eval(mini2) << endl;</pre>
        }
        return(0);
9.4
      tree_node.h
#ifndef _TREE_NODE_H
#define _TREE_NODE_H
#include <iostream>
#include "darray.h"
using namespace std; //for string
//how many types? see tree_node::node_type
// used in tree::gen_rand_node()
#define NTYPES 4
//how many terminal types? see tree_node::node_type
// used in tree_gen_rand_term_tree_node()
#define NTERMTYPES 2
class tree_node
```

```
//public enum here so private members can see
public:
        enum node_type
                plus,
                minus,
                multi,
                div,
                               //terminal
                tree_double,
                                 //terminal
                tree_var,
                null
        };
private:
        node_type ntype; //type of node (see node_type)
        double dval; //for tree_double types only
        int dpi;
                     //index the ddp points to in dp
        darray *dp; //darray pointer
        double *ddp; //double pointer to rand element in this->dp
public:
        tree_node(tree_node::node_type, double, darray**);
        bool copy(tree_node**);
        double get_dval();
        double get_ddp_val();
        tree_node::node_type get_ntype();
        bool set_ddp(int);
        bool print_ntype();
        bool print_dval();
        bool print_ddp();
        bool print_members();
};
#endif
      tree_node.cpp
9.5
#include <iostream>
#include <stdarg.h>
#include <typeinfo>
#include <cstdlib>
```

```
#include "tree_node.h"
#include "tree.h"
#include "main.h"
using namespace std;
tree_node::tree_node(tree_node::node_type_val, double_dval, darray **dp)
        DEBUGMSG("DEBUG: tree_node.cpp: Setting node type");
         //init members to default vals
         this \rightarrow dval = 0;
         this \rightarrow dp = NULL;
         this \rightarrow ddp = NULL;
         switch (val)
                 case tree_node::plus:
                          this -> ntype = val;
                          DEBUGMSG(" Node type == plus");
                          break;
                 case \ tree\_node::minus:
                 {
                          this->ntype = val;
                          DEBUGMSG(" Node type == minus");
                          break;
                 case tree_node::multi:
                          this->ntype = val;
                          DEBUGMSG(" Node type == multi");
                          break;
                 case tree_node::div:
                          this -> ntype = val;
                          DEBUGMSG(" Node type == div");
                          break;
                 case tree_node::tree_double:
                          this -> ntype = val;
                          //get the float val
```

```
this \rightarrow dval = dval;
                               \begin{array}{lll} \mbox{DEBUGMSG(" Node type} == \mbox{tree\_double");} \\ \mbox{DEBUGMSG(" Node val} == " << \mbox{this} -> \mbox{dval);} \\ \end{array}
                                break;
                     }
                     case tree_node::tree_var:
                               DEBUGMSG(" Node type == tree_var");
                                this -> ntype = val;
                                //get the float val
                                //get darray pointer from va_args
                                //TODO: pass dp by reference instead
                                /* initialize random seed: */
                                srand (clock());
                                //set dp to point to reference of passed in dp
                                this \rightarrow dp = (*dp);
                                //set dpi
                                /* generate secret number: */
                                // select random element in dp
                                this \rightarrowdpi = rand() % this \rightarrowdp\rightarrowget_size();
                                //set ddp to point to a random element of dp->a
                                this \rightarrow ddp = \&this \rightarrow dp \rightarrow a[this \rightarrow dpi];
                                \label{eq:definition} D\!E\!B\!U\!G\!M\!S\!G\!("\ Node\ val\ from\ rand\ index"\ <<\ j\ <<\ "==\ "\ <<\ *this
                                break;
                     default:
                                cerr << "ERROR: Node type not set, got val" \
                                          << val << endl;
                                exit (1);
          }
}
bool tree_node::copy(tree_node** to)
          switch (this->ntype)
                     case tree_node::tree_double:
                                (*to) = new tree_node(this->ntype, this->dval, NULL);
```

```
return(true);
                case tree_node::tree_var:
                         //TODO: not sure how stable this is exactly
                         (*to) = new tree_node(this->ntype, 0.0, &this->dp);
                         //TODO: set ddp to dp index
                         (*to)->set_ddp(this->dpi);
                         return(true);
                default:
                         (*to) = new tree_node(this->ntype, 0.0, NULL);
                         return (true);
                }
        }
}
double tree_node::get_dval()
        if (this == NULL)
                return (NULL);
        return (this ->dval);
}
double tree_node::get_ddp_val()
        if (this == NULL)
                return (NULL);
        return(*this->ddp);
}
tree_node::node_type tree_node::get_ntype()
        if(this = NULL)
                return(tree_node::null);
```

```
}
          return (this ->ntype);
}
bool tree_node::set_ddp(int i)
          if(i >= this -> dp -> get_size())
                   return (false);
          this \rightarrow dpi = i;
          this \rightarrow ddp = \&this \rightarrow dp \rightarrow a[i];
          return(true);
}
bool tree_node::print_ntype()
          if (this == NULL)
                    cout << "(!null!)";
          else
                   switch (this->ntype)
                              case tree_node::plus:
                                       cout << "plus";</pre>
                                       break;
                              case tree_node::minus:
                                       cout << "minus";</pre>
                                       break;
                              case tree_node::multi:
                                       cout << "multi";</pre>
                                       break;
                              }
```

```
case tree_node::div:
                                          cout << "div";
                                          break;
                               case tree_node::tree_double:
                                          cout << "tree_double";</pre>
                                          break;
                               case tree_node::tree_var:
                                          cout << "tree_var";</pre>
                                          break;
                     } //end switch
          }
}
bool tree_node::print_dval()
          cout << this->dval;
          return(true);
bool tree_node::print_ddp()
          if(this->ddp == NULL)
                     cout << " : ";
          else
                     cout << *this->ddp << " : ";
          return(true);
bool tree_node::print_members()
          \begin{array}{l} t\,his\,{\longrightarrow}p\,rin\,t\,{\_}n\,t\,y\,p\,e\;(\,)\,;\\ cout\;<<\;"\;:\;"\,; \end{array}
```

```
this->print_dval();
        cout << " : ";
        this->print_ddp();
        cout << "\n";
}
9.6
      tree.h
#ifndef _TREE_H
#define _TREE_H
#include <time.h>
#include "tree_node.h"
#include "darray.h"
#ifdef DEBUG_TREE
#define DEBUG_TREE_MSG(arg) (cout << arg << endl)
#define DEBUG_TREE_MSG(arg) ;
#endif
extern int SUM_TEMP;
#define MAX_CHILDREN 2
class tree
private:
public:
        //members
        tree_node *tnp;
        darray *dp; //darray pointer, for tree_double use only
        int nchildren;
        int depth; //how deep the current tree is
        tree *children [MAX_CHILDREN];
        //methods
        tree(int, darray*);
        ~ tree();
        bool copy(tree **);
        tree_node *gen_rand_nonterm_tree_node(darray*);//[non]terminal vals
```

```
tree_node *gen_rand_term_tree_node(darray*); //terminal vals
        double eval();
        double fitness (double);
        bool is_term();
        bool is_nonterm();
        int count_terms();
        int count_nonterms();
        bool crossover(tree**, tree**);
        bool print(int);
        bool print_tnp_ntype();
};
//External tree stuff
bool mutate_nth_nonterm(tree **, int, int, darray *);
bool tree_replace_nth_nonterm(tree **, tree **, int);
bool tree_crossover(tree **, tree **);
#endif
9.7
      tree.cpp
#include <time.h>
#include <iomanip>
#include <cmath>
#include <cstdlib>
#include "tree.h"
#include "tree_node.h"
#include "main.h"
int SUM_TEMP;
/*
This is the structure I am trying to represent
         tree
         |tree_node *tnp=
                                                           tree_node
         | int nchildren=
                                                           enum node_type
         2 (nonterminal)
                                                           double dval
```

```
| tree *children[]|-
                                                   |double variable * |
                             ... (many more non-terminals)
                      {\rm tree}\,
                      |tree_node *tnp=
                                                   tree\_node
                      | int nchildren=
                                                   enum node_type
                       0 (terminal)
                                                   double dval
                      | tree *children[]|--NULL
                                                   |double variable *|
        tree
       tree_node *tnp=
                                                   tree_node
        . . .
       | int nchildren=
                                                   enum node_type
       0 (terminal)
                                                   double dval
       | tree *children[|-
                                                   double variable *|
*/
tree::tree(int depth, darray *dp)
       this \rightarrow dp = dp;
       this->depth = depth;
       //init null children
       this \rightarrow nchildren = 0;
       for (int i = 0; i < MAX_CHILDREN; i++)
       {
              this \rightarrow children[i] = NULL;
       //Terminal
       // if we've reached the bottom, or a random fraction of total nodes
       // be a terminal
       /* initialize random seed: */
       srand ( clock() );
```

```
/* generate secret number: */
        int rand_val = rand() \% 10; //0-9 values
        //cout << "DEBUG: tree.cpp: rand_val = " << rand_val << endl;
        // 1 out of 10 rand nodes get set to terminal
        bool rand_term = (rand_val == 0);
        if(depth \ll 0) //|| rand_term = true)
                 this -> gen_rand_term_tree_node(dp);
                return;
        //Nonterminal
        this->gen_rand_nonterm_tree_node(dp);
        //create the children
        this -> nchildren = MAX_CHILDREN;
        for (int i = 0; i < MAX_CHILDREN; i++)
        {
                DEBUGMSG("DEBUG: tree.cpp: Gen child " << i << "at depth" << depth
                this \rightarrow children[i] = new tree(depth - 1, dp);
        }
}
tree::~tree()
        for (int i = 0; i < this -> nchildren; i++)
                delete this->children[i];
        delete this->tnp;
}
bool tree::copy(tree** to)
        //DEBUG_TREE_MSG("DEBUG: tree.cpp:");
        //init the 'to' tree with 'this's depth
        //(*to) = new tree(this -> depth, this -> dp);
        (*to) = (tree*) malloc(sizeof(class tree));
        (*to)->depth = this->depth;
```

```
//copy tnp
         this \rightarrow tnp \rightarrow copy(\&(*to) \rightarrow tnp);
         //copy dp
         this \rightarrow dp \rightarrow copy(\&(*to) \rightarrow dp);
         //copy nchildren
         (*to)->nchildren = this->nchildren;
         //copy children
         for (int i = 0; i < this -> nchildren; i++)
                   this \rightarrow children [i] \rightarrow copy (&(*to)\rightarrow children [i]);
         return (false);
}
tree_node *tree::gen_rand_nonterm_tree_node(darray *dp)
         /* initialize random seed: */
         srand ( clock() );
         /* generate secret number: */
         int type = rand() % NTYPES;
         DEBUGMSG("DEBUG: tree.cpp: Generating rand node with type " << type);
         switch (type)
                   case 0:
                   {
                            this -> tnp = new tree_node(tree_node::plus, 0.0, NULL);
                            break;
                   }
                   case 1:
                            this->tnp = new tree_node(tree_node::minus, 0.0, NULL);
                            break;
                   }
                   case 2:
                            this->tnp = new tree_node(tree_node::multi, 0.0, NULL);
                            break;
                   }
                   case 3:
```

```
this -> tnp = new tree_node(tree_node::div, 0.0, NULL);
                         break;
                default:
                         cout << "DEBUG: tree.cpp: No type for node, got type" << type
                         exit(1);
                }
}
tree_node *tree::gen_rand_term_tree_node(darray *dp)
        /* initialize random seed: */
        srand ( clock() );
        /* generate secret number: */
        int type = rand() % NTERMTYPES;
        DEBUGMSG("DEBUG: tree.cpp: Generating rand term node with type" << type);
        switch (type)
                case 0:
                {
                         /* initialize random seed: */
                         srand ( clock() );
                         /* generate random double: */
                         double d = ((double)rand()/(double)RANDMAX);
                         this->tnp = new tree_node(tree_node::tree_double, d, NULL);
                         break;
                }
                case 1:
                         this->tnp = new tree_node(tree_node::tree_var, 0.0, &dp);
                         break;
                default:
                         cout << "DEBUG: tree.cpp: No term type for node, got type"
                         exit (1);
                }
}
double tree::eval()
```

```
{
         switch (this ->tnp->get_ntype())
                  //nonterminals
                  case tree_node::plus:
                           double sum = 0;
                           for (int i = 0; i < this -> nchildren; i++)
                                    sum += this -> children[i]->eval();
                           return (sum);
                  case tree_node::minus:
                           double sum = this \rightarrow children[0] \rightarrow eval();
                           for (int i = 1; i < this -> nchildren; i++)
                                    sum -= this->children[i]->eval();
                           return(sum);
                  case tree_node::multi:
                           double prod = 1;
                           for (int i = 0; i < this -> nchildren; i++)
                                    prod *= this->children[i]->eval();
                           return (prod);
                  }
                  case tree_node::div:
                           double quot = 1;
                           for (int i = 0; i < this -> nchildren; i++)
                                    //divide by zero safety
                                    if(this \rightarrow children[i] \rightarrow eval() == 0)
                                    {
                                             quot = 0;
                                    else
                                             quot /= this->children[i]->eval();
                                    }
```

```
return(quot);
                  }
                  //terminals
                  case tree_node::tree_double:
                           return (this ->tnp->get_dval());
                  }
                  case tree_node::tree_var:
                           return (this ->tnp->get_ddp_val());
                  default:
                           \mbox{cerr} << \mbox{"ERROR: No type for eval()} \mbox{$n$"};
                           exit (1);
        }
}
//set / change values in dp, and then run
double tree::fitness(double dexpected)
         return(abs(this->eval() - dexpected));
bool tree::is_term()
         if(this \rightarrow nchildren <= 0)
                  return(true);
         return (false);
}
bool tree::is_nonterm()
         if(this \rightarrow nchildren <= 0)
                  return (false);
```

```
}
        return(true);
}
int tree::count_terms()
        if (this->is_term() == true)
                 return(1);
        int sum = 0;
        for (int i = 0; i < this \rightarrow nchildren; i++)
                 sum += this->children[i]->count_terms();
        return (sum);
}
int tree::count_nonterms()
{
        int sum = 0;
        if (this -> is_nonterm() == true)
                 sum = 1;
        for (int i = 0; i < this -> nchildren; i++)
                 sum += this->children[i]->count_nonterms();
        return(sum);
}
bool tree::crossover(tree **tp1, tree **tp2)
        if((*tp1) = NULL \mid (*tp2) = NULL)
```

```
return (false);
         }
         int SUM\_TEMP = 0;
         //Pick a random value of all nonterminals
         /* initialize random seed: */
         srand (clock());
         /* generate secret number: */
         int rand_val = rand() \% (*tp1)->count_nonterms(); //0-n values
         << " nonterminal to "<< "crossover");</pre>
         //tree_crossover_nth_nonterm(tp1, tp2, rand_val);
}
bool tree::print(int depth)
         if (this == NULL)
                  //false if I am a child that didn't get a value
                  return (false);
         }
         cout << string (depth, '') << depth << ":";
         this \rightarrow tnp \rightarrow print_n type();
         cout << " = " << this->eval();
         //more debugging stuff
         //cout << ", term:nonterm == " << this->is_term() << ":" << this->is_nonterm //cout << " nterm:nnonterm == " << this->count_terms() << ":" << this->count
         {\tt cout} <\!< \text{", children} = \text{"} <\!< \text{this} -\!> \! \text{nchildren} \, ;
         cout << endl;
         for (int i = 0; i < this -> nchildren; i++)
                  this -> children [i] -> print (depth + 1);
         return (true);
}
bool tree::print_tnp_ntype()
```

```
if (this == NULL)
             return (false);
      return (this ->tnp->print_ntype());
}
//External tree functions
bool mutate_nth_nonterm(tree **tp, int n, int depth, int new_depth, darray *dp)
      if((*tp) = NULL)
             return (false);
      if((*tp)->is\_nonterm())
             SUM_TEMP++;
      cout << string(depth, ' ') << depth << ":";</pre>
      (*tp)->print_tnp_ntype();
      cout \ll " = " \ll SUM_TEMP;
      if(n = SUM\_TEMP \&\& (*tp)->is\_nonterm())
             cout << " !mutating!";</pre>
             //set this tree node to a new rand tree until it is a
             // nonterminal
             do
                    delete (*tp);
                    (*tp) = new tree(new_depth, dp);
             \} while ((*tp)->is\_nonterm() != true);
             cout << endl;
             return (true);
      }
      cout << endl;
```

```
//if we've already see the node to mutate
        if (n < SUM_TEMP)
                 return (true);
        for (int i = 0; i < (*tp) -> nchildren; i++)
                 mutate_nth_nonterm(\&(*tp)->children[i], n, depth + 1, new_depth,
                                                            dp);
        }
        return(true);
}
bool tree_replace_nth_nonterm(tree **tp, tree **with, int n)
        if((*tp) = NULL)
                 return (false);
        if ((*tp)->is_nonterm())
                 SUM_TEMP++;
                 if(n = SUM\_TEMP)
                         //copy
                         delete (*tp);
                         (*with) -> copy(&(*tp));
                         return(true);
                 }
                 e\,l\,s\,e
                         for(int i = 0; i < (*tp)->nchildren; i++)
                                  bool status = \
                                   tree_replace_nth_nonterm (
                                                            &(*tp)->children[i],
                                                            \&(*with),
                                                            );
```

```
if (status == true) {return(true);}
                         }
                }
        }
        return (false);
}
bool tree_crossover(tree **tp1, tree **tp2)
{
        //make temp; tp1 original to crossover with tp2
        tree *tp1_temp;
        (*tp1)->copy(&tp1_temp);
        //crossover - tp1
        //int rand_val;
        // create random nonterm index
        /* initialize random seed: */
        srand (clock());
        /* generate secret number: */
        int rand_val = rand() \% (*tp1)->count_nonterms(); //0-n values
        // replace
        DEBUG_TREE_MSG( "tree.cpp: tree 1 crossover on " << rand_val);
        \#ifdef DEBUG_TREE
        cout \ll " out of " \ll (*tp1)->count_nonterms() \ll endl;
        tree\_replace\_nth\_nonterm(\&(*tp1), \&(*tp2), rand\_val);
        //crossover - tp2
        // create random nonterm index
        /* generate secret number: */
        rand_val = rand() \% (*tp2) -> count_nonterms(); //0-n values
        DEBUG_TREE_MSG( "tree.cpp: tree 2 crossover on " << rand_val);
        #ifdef DEBUG_TREE
        cout \ll " out of " \ll (*tp2)->count\_nonterms() <math>\ll endl;
        #endif
        // replace
        tree_replace_nth_nonterm(&(*tp2), &tp1_temp, rand_val);
9.8
      test.h
#ifndef _TEST_H
```

```
#define _TEST_H
bool test_nodes();
bool test_darray();
bool test_trees();
bool test_tree_copy();
bool test_tree_replace();
bool test_tree_crossover();
#endif
9.9
      test.cpp
#include <iostream>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include "main.h"
#include "tree_node.h"
#include "tree.h"
bool test_nodes()
        //create nodes
        darray *dp = new darray(200, true);
        tree_node *tp;
        tp = new tree_node(tree_node::plus, 0.0, NULL);
        delete tp;
        tp = new tree_node(tree_node::minus, 0.0, NULL);
        delete tp;
        tp = new tree_node(tree_node::multi, 0.0, NULL);
        delete tp;
        tp = new tree_node(tree_node::div, 0.0, NULL);
        delete tp;
        tp = new tree_node(tree_node::tree_double, 2.001, NULL);
        delete tp;
        tp = new tree_node(tree_node::tree_var, 0.0, &dp);
        delete tp;
        delete dp;
        //copy test
        cout << "Tree node copy test\n";</pre>
        cout \ll "Plus: \n";
        darray *dp1 = new darray(10, true);
        tree_node *tnp1;
        tree_node *tnp2;
        tnp1 = new tree_node(tree_node::plus, 0.0, NULL);
```

```
tnp1 \rightarrow copy(\&tnp2);
         tnp1->print_members();
         delete tnp1;
         tnp2->print_members();
         delete tnp2;
         delete dp1;
         cout << " Tree var:\n";</pre>
         dp1 = new darray(2, false);
         dp1->a[0] = 5;
         dp1->a[1] = 7;
         cout << "TS45: " << dp1 << endl;
         tnp1 = new tree_node(tree_node::tree_var, 0.0, &dp1);
         tnp1 \rightarrow copy(\&tnp2);
         tnp1->print_members();
         delete tnp1;
         tnp2->print_members();
         dp1->a[0] = 9;
         dp1->a[1] = 9;
         tnp2->print_members();
         delete dp1;
}
bool test_darray()
         darray *dp1 = new darray(5, true);
         darray *dp2;
         dp1 \rightarrow copy(\&dp2);
         cout << "test_darray: dp1: \n";</pre>
         dp1 \rightarrow print_vals();
         delete dp1;
         cout << "test_darray: dp2: \n";</pre>
         dp2 \rightarrow print_vals();
         delete dp2;
}
bool test_trees()
         tree *tp;
         darray *dp = new darray(200, true);
         dp - > a[0] = 0.2;
```

```
dp - > a[1] = 0.3;
//test making lots of trees
for (int i = 0; i < 500; i++)
         tp = new tree(5, dp);
         delete tp;
}
delete dp;
cout << "Finished bulk tree creation test\n";</pre>
//eval a tree
cout << "Eval tree test\n";</pre>
dp = new darray(2, false);
dp->a[0] = 0.2;
dp - > a[1] = 0.3;
tp = new tree(5, dp);
tp \rightarrow print(0);
cout << "Tree has " << tp->count_terms() << " terminal(s).\n";</pre>
cout << "Tree has " << tp->count_nonterms() << " non-terminal(s).\n";
delete dp;
delete tp;
//deep tree eval
cout << "Deep tree eval time test: ";</pre>
clock_t stime, etime, ttime;
int precision = 1000;
stime = (clock () / CLOCKS_PER_SEC) * precision;
dp = new darray(2, false);
dp - > a[0] = 0.2;
dp - > a[1] = 0.3;
tp = new tree(16, dp);
etime = (clock () / CLOCKS_PER_SEC) * precision;
ttime = (etime - stime) / precision;
cout << ttime << " second(s)\n";</pre>
//\text{tp->print}(0);
delete dp;
delete tp;
//Mutate test
tp = new tree(5, dp);
dp = new darray(2, false);
dp - > a[0] = 0.2;
dp - > a[1] = 0.3;
int n = 10;
```

```
cout << "Term mutation on " << n << " terminal\n";</pre>
        SUM\_TEMP = 0;
        mutate_nth_nonterm(&tp, n, 0, 5, dp);
        cout << "After mutation:\n";</pre>
        tp \rightarrow print(0);
        //x^3 + 5y^3 - 4xy + 7
        //= (.2)^3 + 5(.3)^3 - 4(.2)(.3) + 7
        //= .008 + .135 - .24 + 7
        //= 6.903
        dp->a[0] = 0.2;
        dp - > a[1] = 0.3;
        cout << "Tree fitness: " << tp->fitness(6.903) << endl;
        cout << "Tree eval 1: " << tp->eval() << endl;</pre>
        //x^3 + 5y^3 - 4xy + 7
        dp - > a[0] = 5;
        dp - > a[1] = 7;
        cout << "Tree eval 2: " << tp->eval() << endl;</pre>
        //x^3 + 5y^3 - 4xy + 7
        dp - > a[0] = 13;
        dp->a[1] = 20;
        cout << "Tree eval 3: " << tp->eval() << endl;</pre>
         delete dp;
}
bool test_tree_copy()
        //Crossover test
        darray *dp1 = new darray(2, false);
        darray *dp2 = new darray(2, false);
        dp1->a[0] = 0.2;
        dp1->a[1] = 0.3;
        dp2->a[0] = 5;
        dp2 -> a[1] = 7;
         tree *tp1 = new tree(5, dp1);
         tree *tp2 = NULL;
        tp1 \rightarrow copy(\&tp2);
         cout << "Tree copy test\n";</pre>
```

```
cout \ll "Tree 1:\n";
         //tp1 \rightarrow print(0);
         cout << " " << tp1->eval() << endl;
         delete tp1;
         cout \ll "Tree 2:\n";
         //\text{tp2} \rightarrow \text{print}(0);
         cout << " " << tp2->eval() << endl;
         delete tp2;
         delete dp1;
         delete dp2;
}
bool test_tree_replace()
         darray *dp1 = new darray(2, false);
         dp1->a[0] = 0.2;
         dp1->a[1] = 0.3;
         tree *tp1 = new tree(5, dp1);
         tree *tp2 = new tree(5, dp1);
         cout << "Tree replace test\n";</pre>
         cout \ll "Tree 2:\n";
         tp2 \rightarrow print(0);
         cout << "Tree 1 before replace:\n";</pre>
         tp1 \rightarrow print(0);
         SUM\_TEMP = 0;
         tree_replace_nth_nonterm(&tp1, &tp2, 4);
         delete tp2;
         cout << "Tree 1 after replace:\n";</pre>
         tp1->print(0);
         delete tp1;
}
bool test_tree_crossover()
{
         darray *dp1 = new darray(2, false);
         dp1 -> a[0] = 0.2;
         dp1->a[1] = 0.3;
```

```
tree *tp1 = new tree(5, dp1);
tree *tp2 = new tree(5, dp1);

cout << "Tree crossover test:\n";
tree_crossover(&tp1, &tp2);
cout << "Tree 1 after crossover:\n";
tp1->print(0);
cout << "Tree 2 after crossover:\n";
tp2->print(0);
}
```