



$\alpha = -0.1$  —  
 $\alpha = -0.01$  —  
 $\alpha = -0.001$  —  
 $\alpha = +0.001$  —  
 $\alpha = +0.01$  —  
 $\alpha = +0.1$  —  
fig.1, Symbol a=-0.01 - - -  
fig.1, Symbol a=-0.001 .....