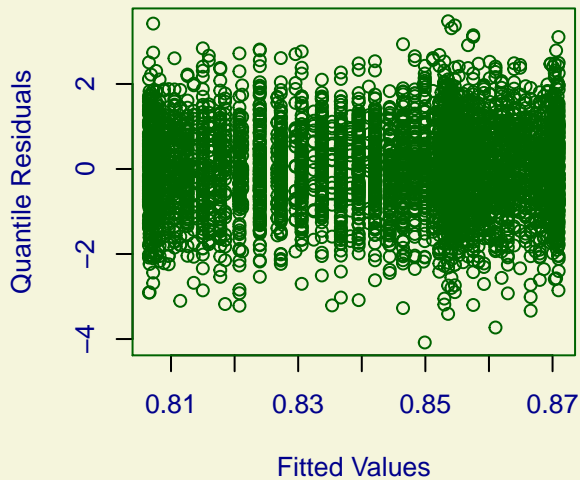
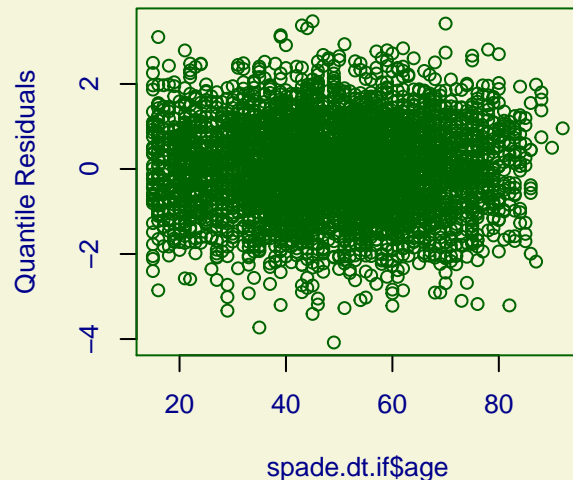


Diagnostic plot for Beta-Binomial model fit of
b12 in china_men_b12 men age 15 – 92

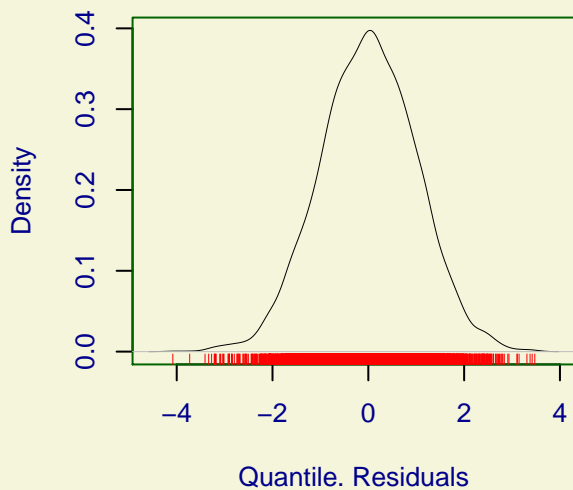
Against Fitted Values



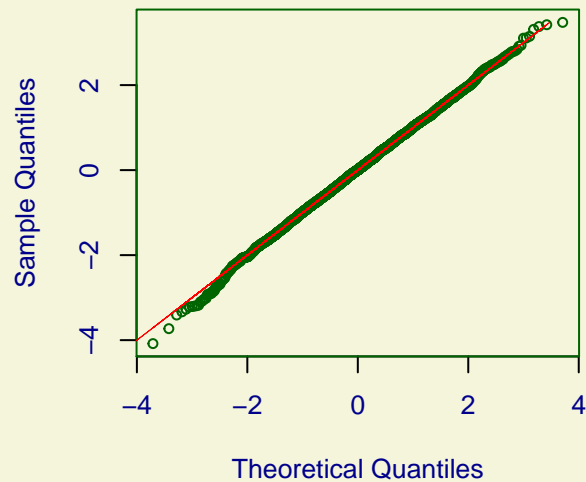
Against spade.dt.if\$age



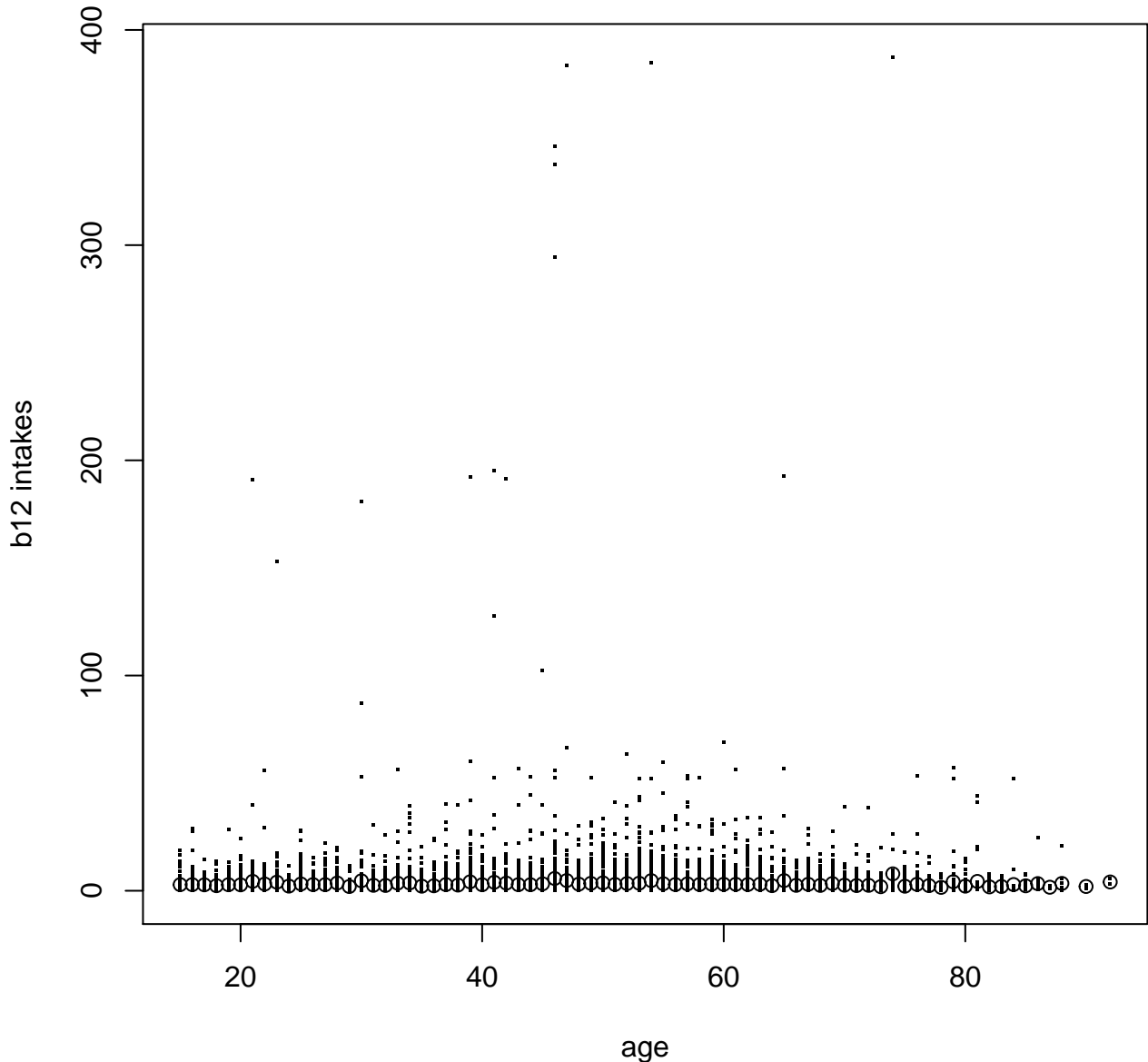
Density Estimate



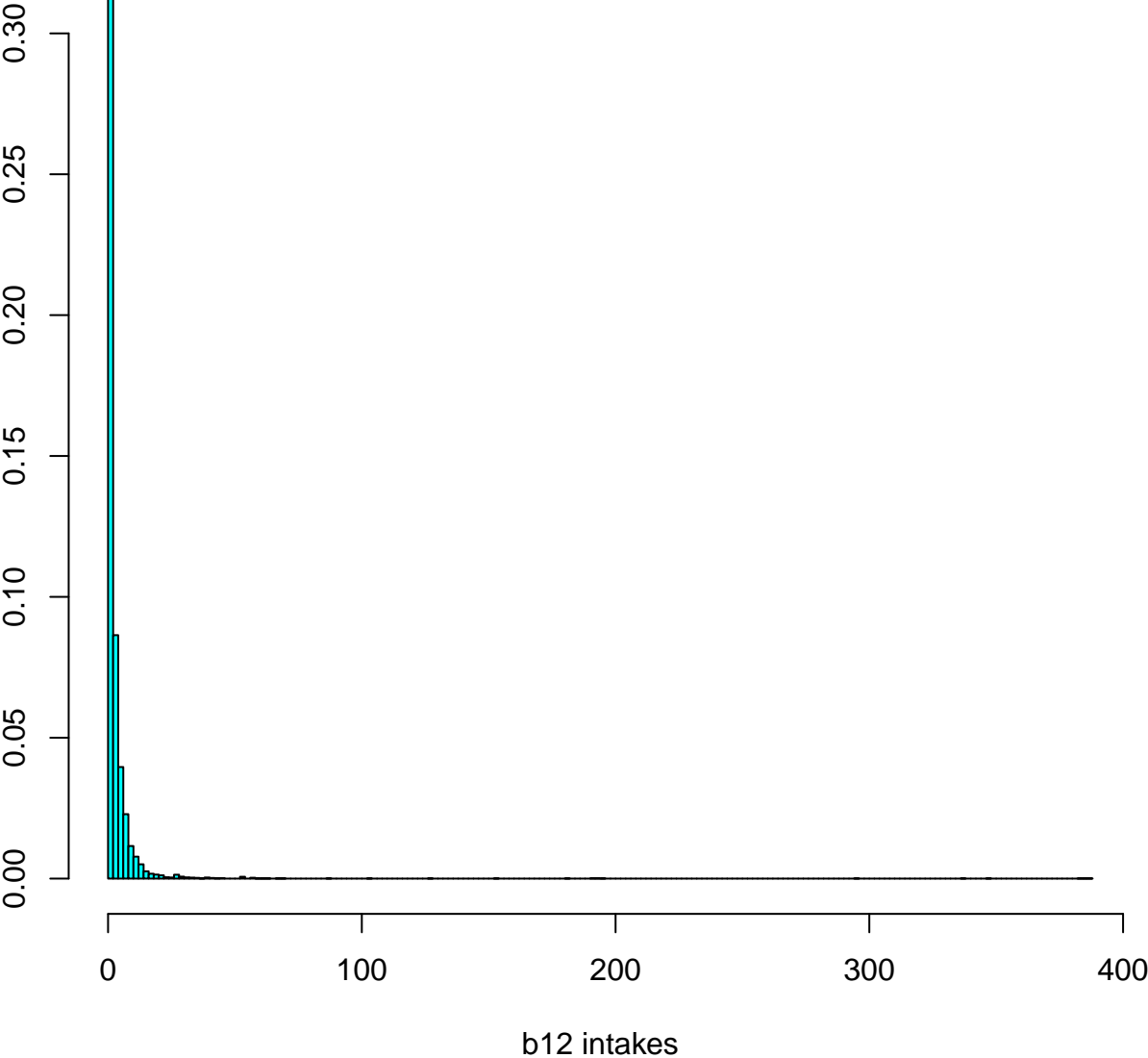
Normal Q-Q Plot



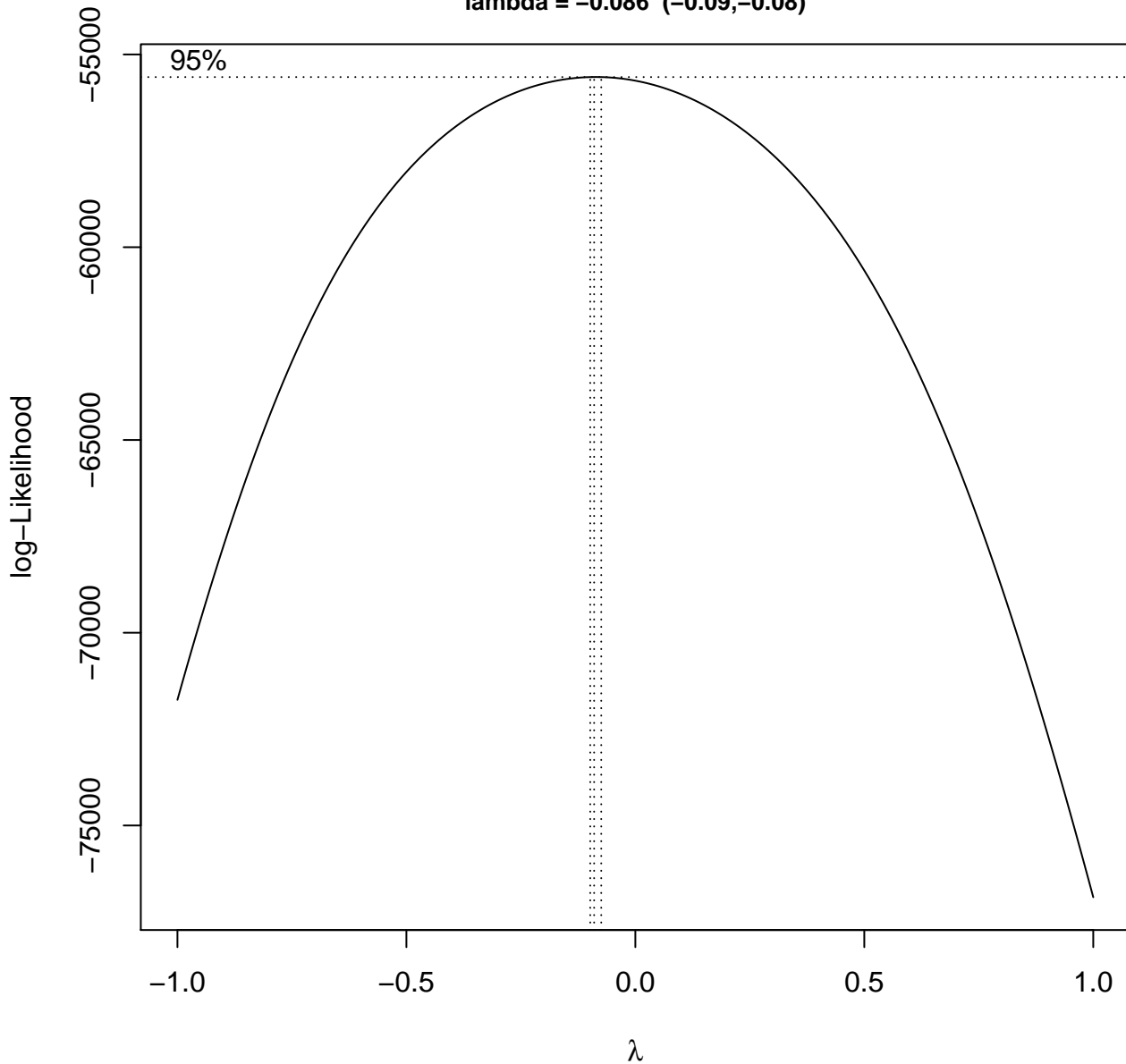
Original data for b12 in china_men_b12
men ; age 15-92



Original data for b12 in china_men_b12
men ; age 15-92

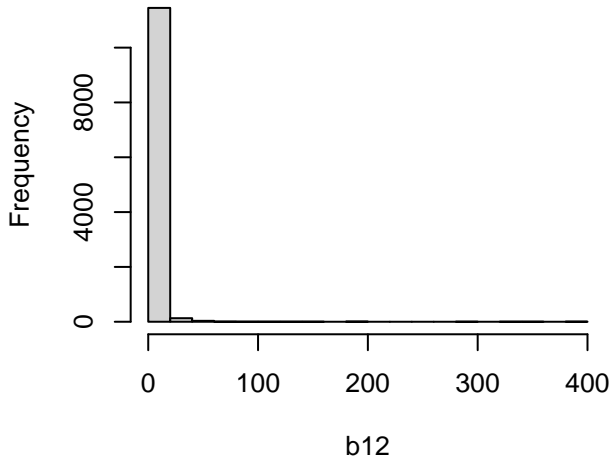


Box-Cox plot for original data for b12 in china_men_b12
men ; age 15-92
 $\lambda = -0.086$ $(-0.09, -0.08)$

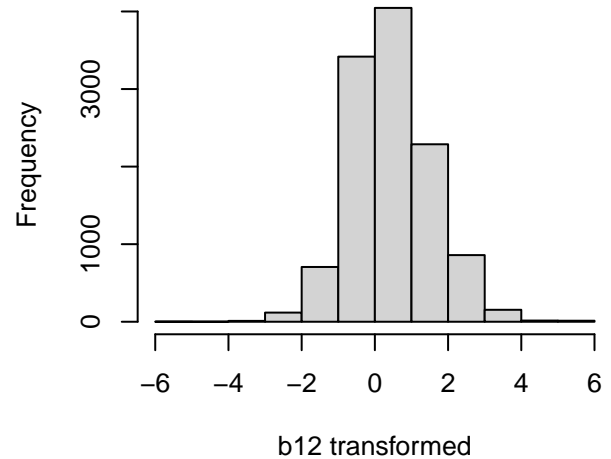


Diagnostic plots for b12 in china_men_b12
men ; age 15–92

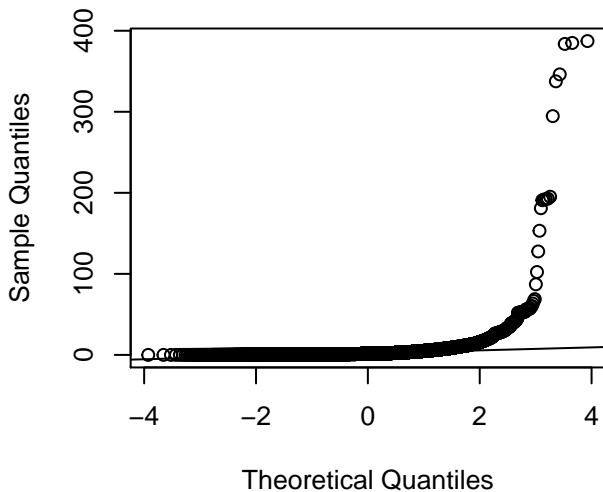
**Intakes before
Box–Cox trans.**



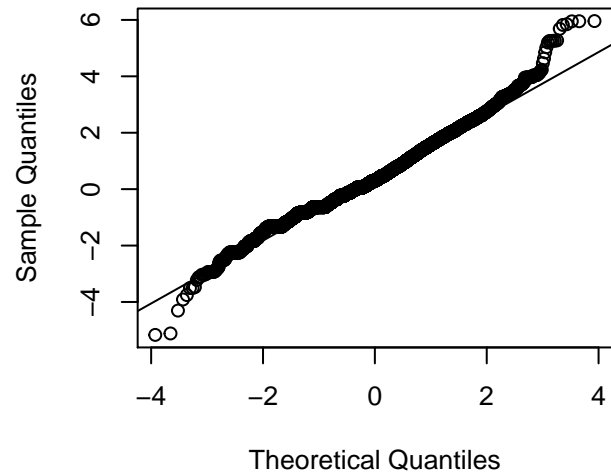
**Intakes after
Box–Cox trans.**



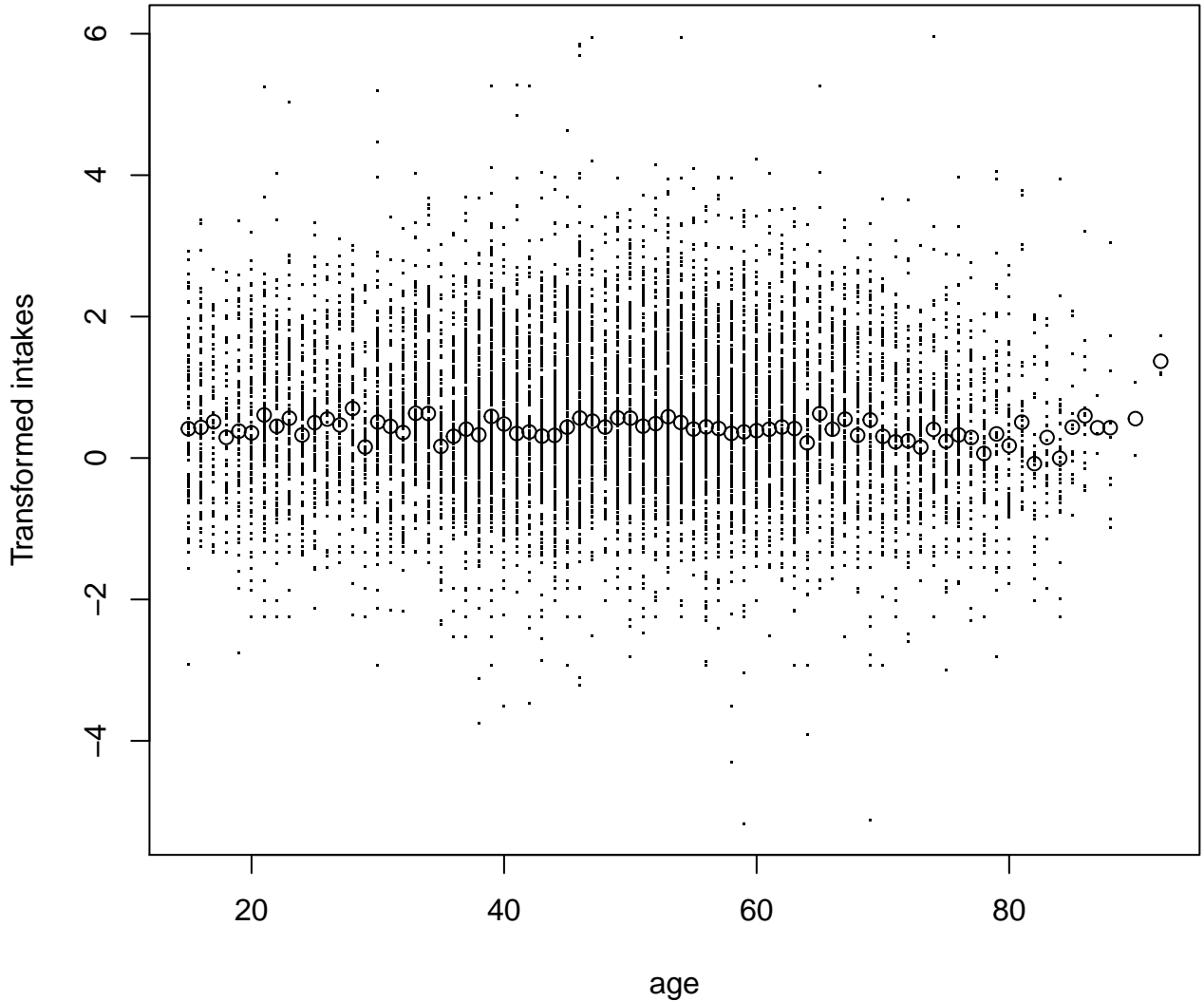
**Normal Q–Q plot
Original intakes**



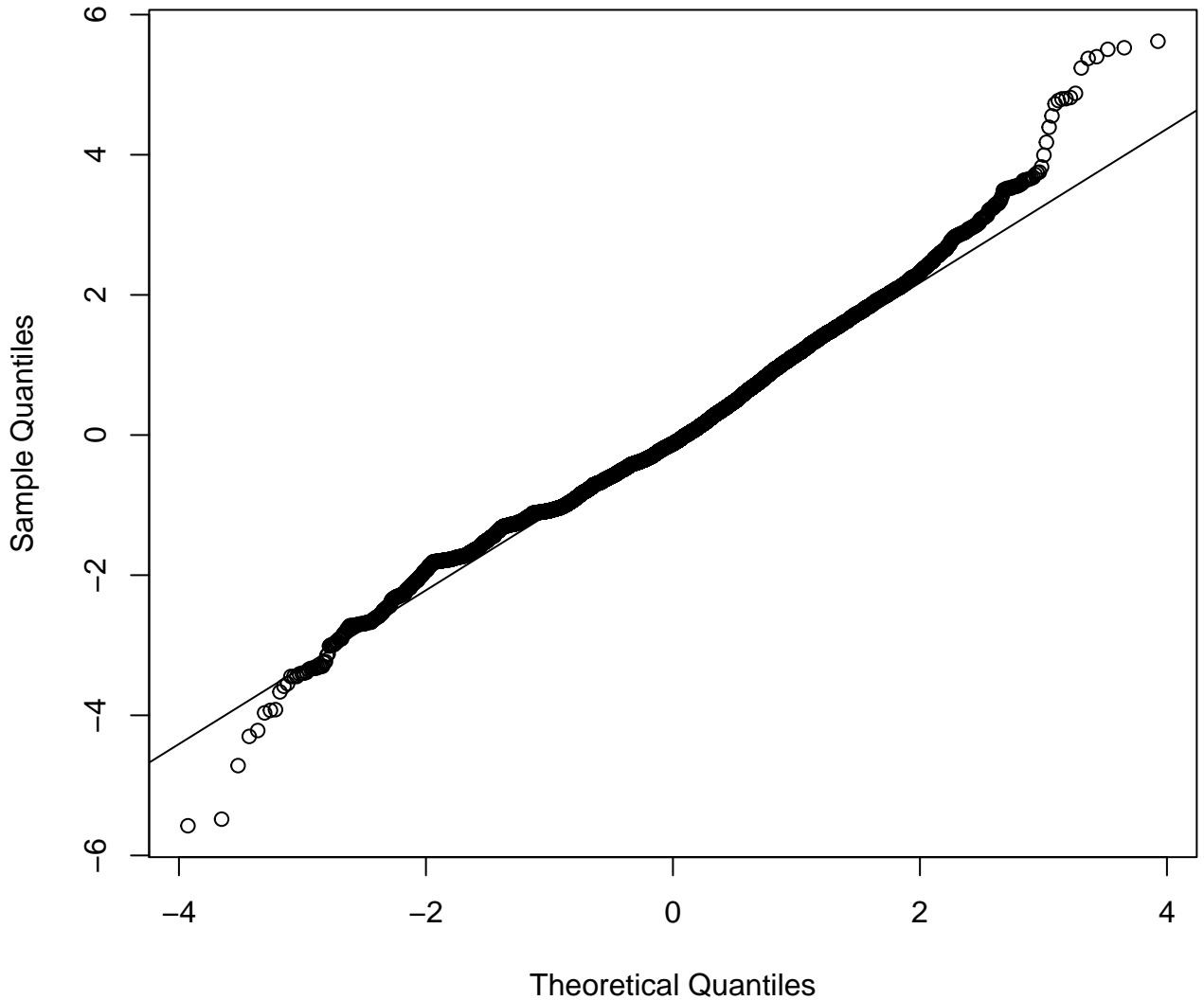
**BoxCox transformed intakes
lambda = 0**



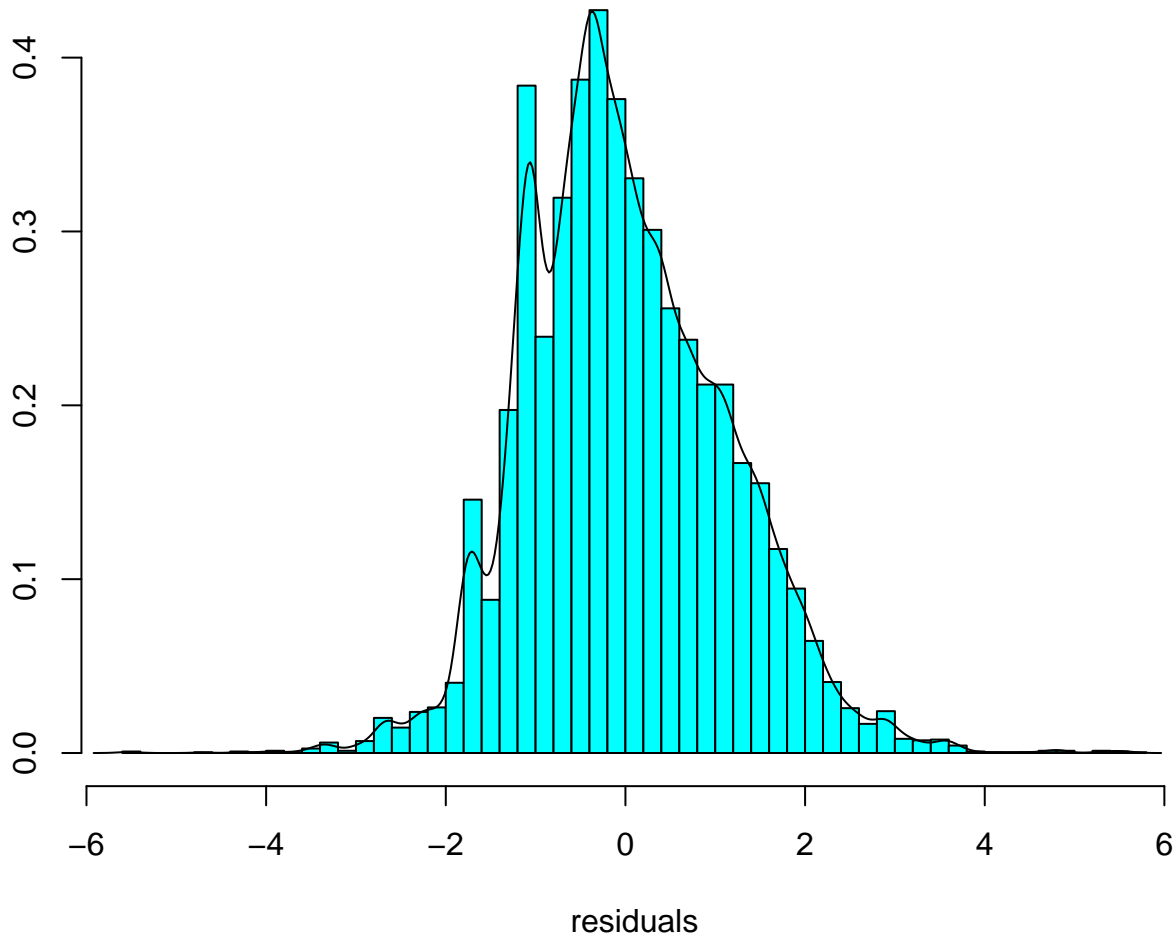
Transformed data for b12 in china_men_b12
men ; age 15-92 lambda = 0



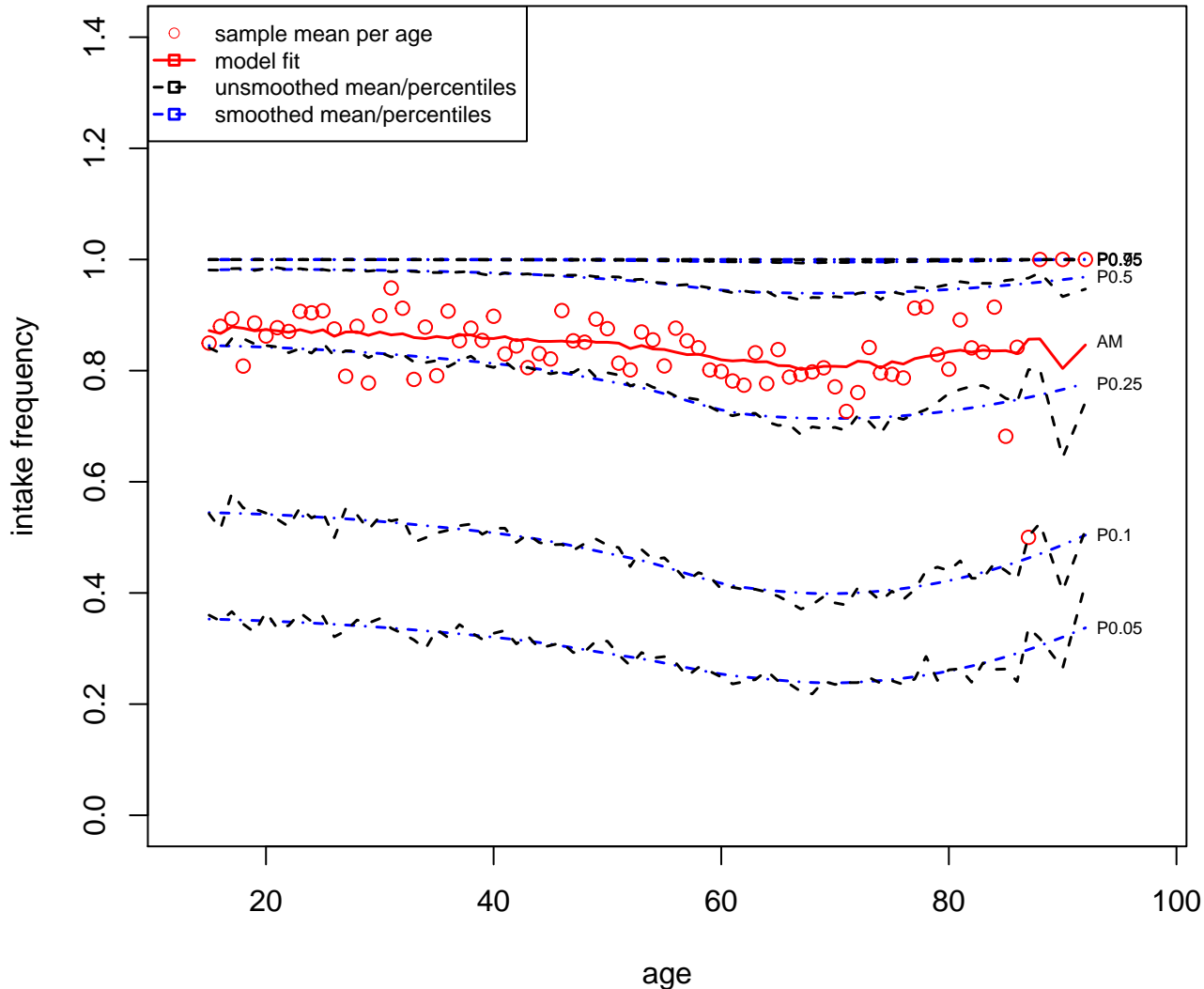
QQ-normal: residuals of model
intake.trans ~ fp(age)
men ; age 15-92 for b12 in china_men_b12



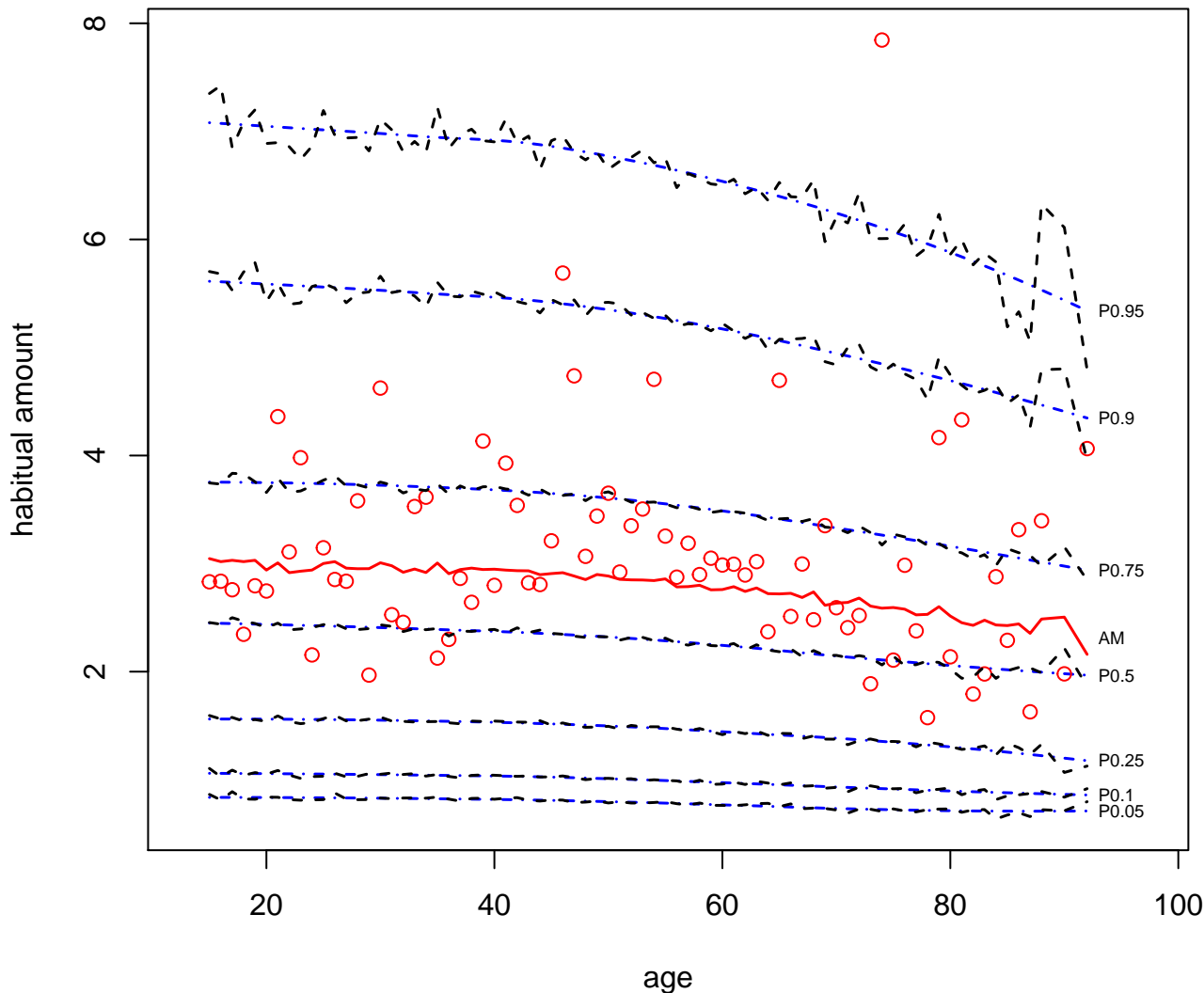
Histogram: residuals of model
intake.trans ~ fp(age)
men ; age 15–92 for b12 in china_men_b12



BB model: intake frequency distribution for b12 in china_men_b12
men ; age 15–92
per person 100 simulated pseudo persons



Habitual amount distribution for b12 in china_men_b12
men ; age 15-92
per person 100 simulated pseudo persons



Habitual amount distribution for b12 in china_men_b12
men ; age 15-92
per person 100 simulated pseudo persons

