

Deliver Your Cloud Native Application with Design Pattern as Code

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How do you deal with Infrastructure?



Is your Infrastructure as Code **well organized** to make changes easily?

Do you **share** Infrastructure as Code across multiple teams?

Do you **spend little time** on Infrastructure as Code implementation compared to application business logic?

Infrastructure as Code (IaC) must solve **consistency** and **reusability** for infrastructure **Manifest** and its delivery **Pipeline**

Our answer: ***Design Pattern as Code***

- Derived from our IaC experience in production.
- Is powered by Cuelang and Tekton.



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Senior Architect, NTT Communications



@JunMakishi



<https://github.com/j-maxi>



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Site Reliability Engineer, NTT Communications



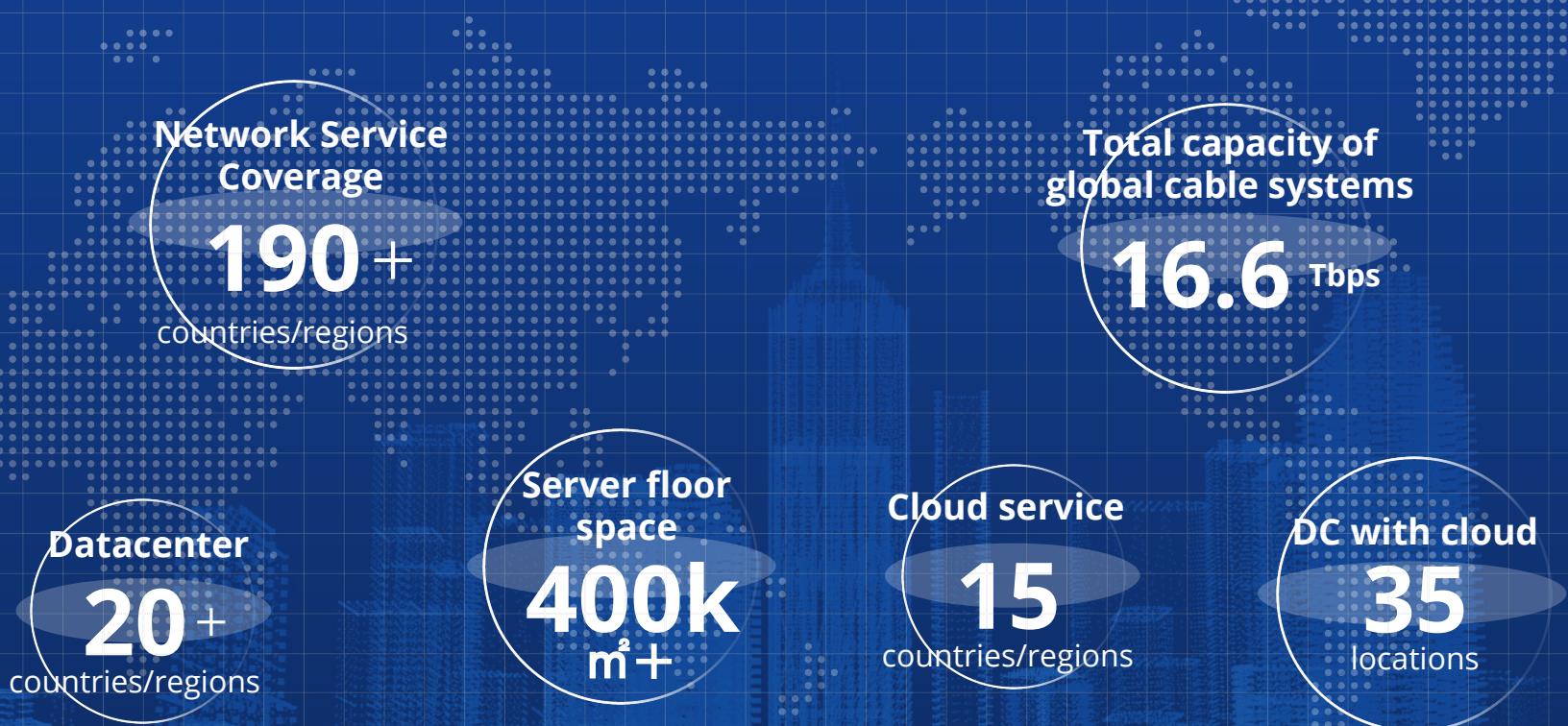
@TAR_O_RIN



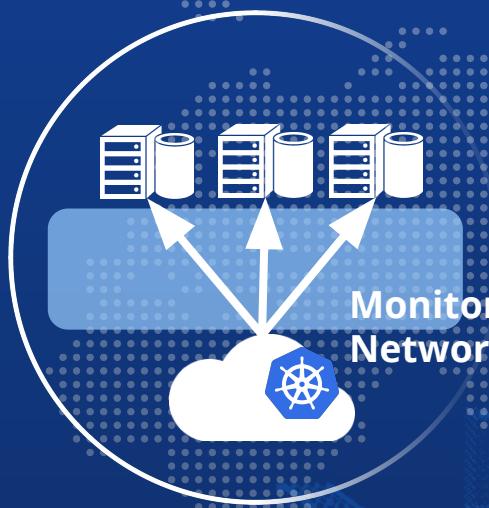
<https://github.com/sekinet>

Our Company

NTT Communications: Global ICT Service Provider



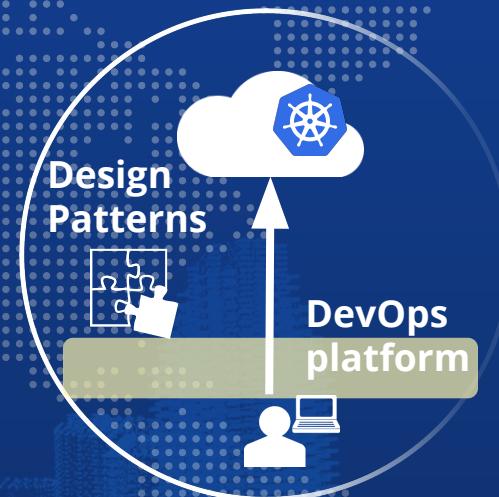
Examples of Our Cloud Native Journey



Operation team to apply modern Cloud architecture to monitor network service equipments

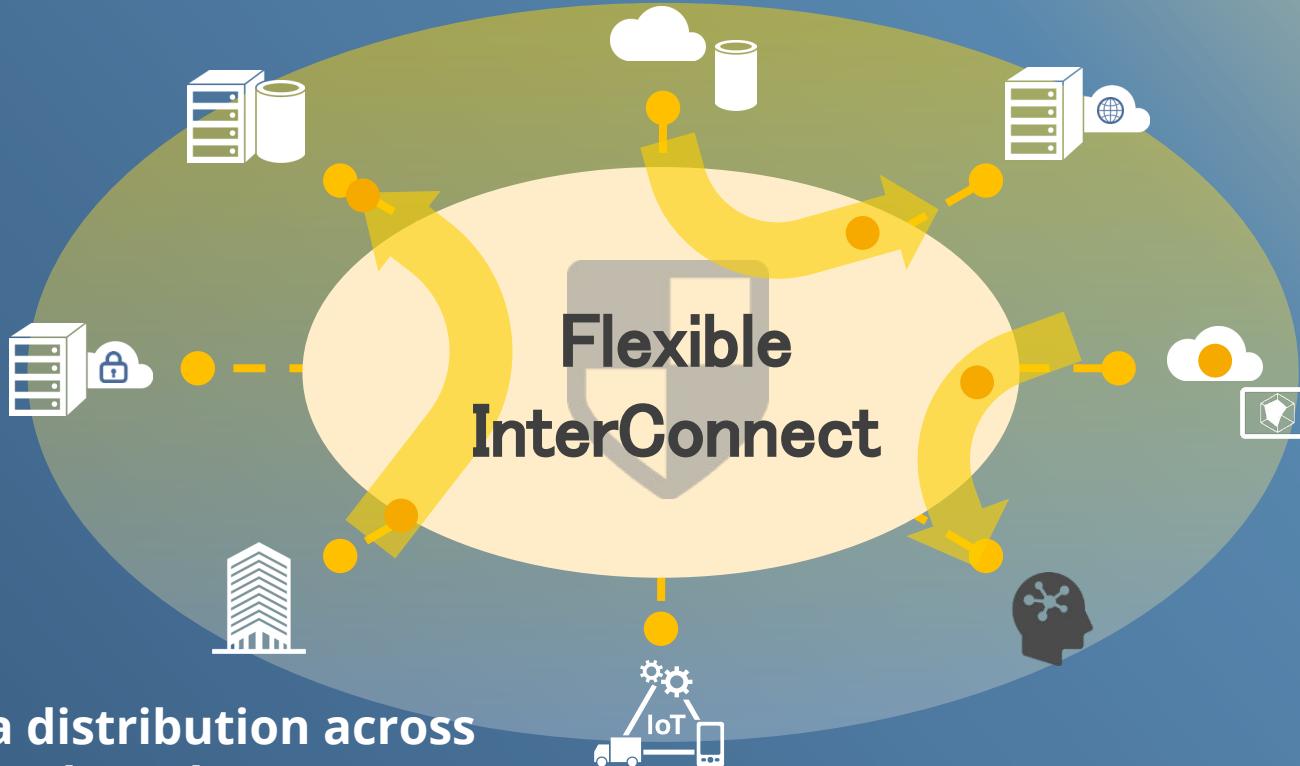


SRE team to manage containerized application and its release pipeline



SRE team to support end-to-end application development cycle

Flexible InterConnect



Secure data distribution across
multiple clouds and SaaS

Our challenges in Infrastructure as Code

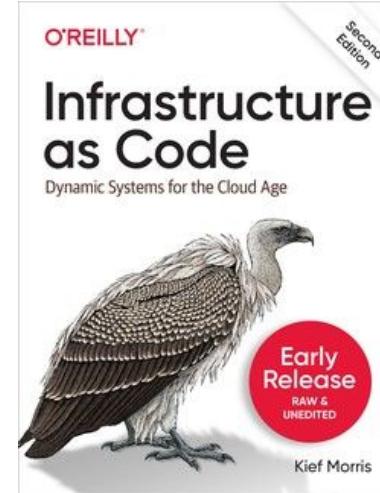
Codify everything for Infrastructure

Define everything as code.

Defining all your stuff “as code” is a core practice for making changes rapidly and reliably. There are a few reasons why this helps:

- *Reusability*
- *Consistency*
- *Transparency*

<https://www.oreilly.com/library/view/infrastructure-as-code/9781098114664/>



Chaos of code

Complicated and fragile code.

- Many project-specific scripts were baked in.
 - Hard to share.
- Parameter hell.
 - envsubst, Jinja, etc.
- Tangled code.
 - Dependencies between different tools like Terraform, Kubernetes, Pipeline, etc.

We don't see *Reusability* and *Consistency*.
Did we lack discipline?



What we wanted:

- Software approach to share code: abstract, module, group...
- **Unified interface** for every infrastructure provider.
- Take **pipeline/operation** into account from the design.



Design Pattern as Code

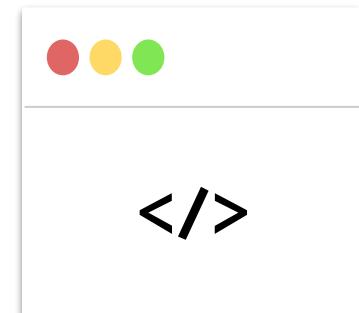
Reusable and **composable** pattern of Cloud Native architecture, written in a powerful language for a software engineer.

Design Pattern as Code addresses the following problems:

- How to deliver a Cloud Native application
- How to integrate Cloud Native solutions

Design Pattern

- Declares all of the infrastructure provider Manifest,
- Puts Manifest and Pipeline together, and
- Is **composable** with other Design Patterns.



Design Pattern schema

Design Pattern written in Cuelang, consists of

- Infrastructure Manifest
- Delivery Pipeline



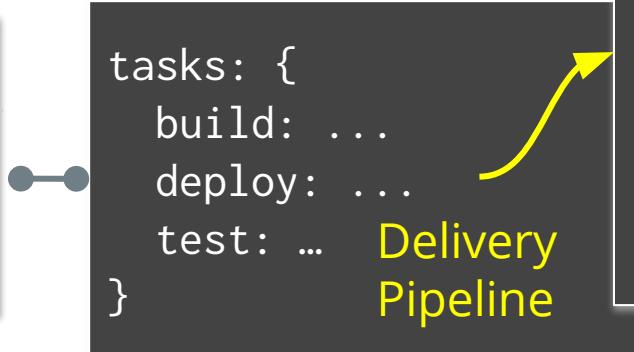
```
resources: {  
    kubernetes: {  
        deployment: ...  
        service: ...  
    } } Infrastructure Manifest  
    gcp: { for all providers  
        monitoring: ...  
    } }  
  
tasks: {  
    build: ...  
    deploy: ...  
    test: ...  
} } Delivery Pipeline
```

Tekton - Declarative Pipeline to run the tasks.

- Each task is isolated from others.
- Can compose a new task to pipeline easily.



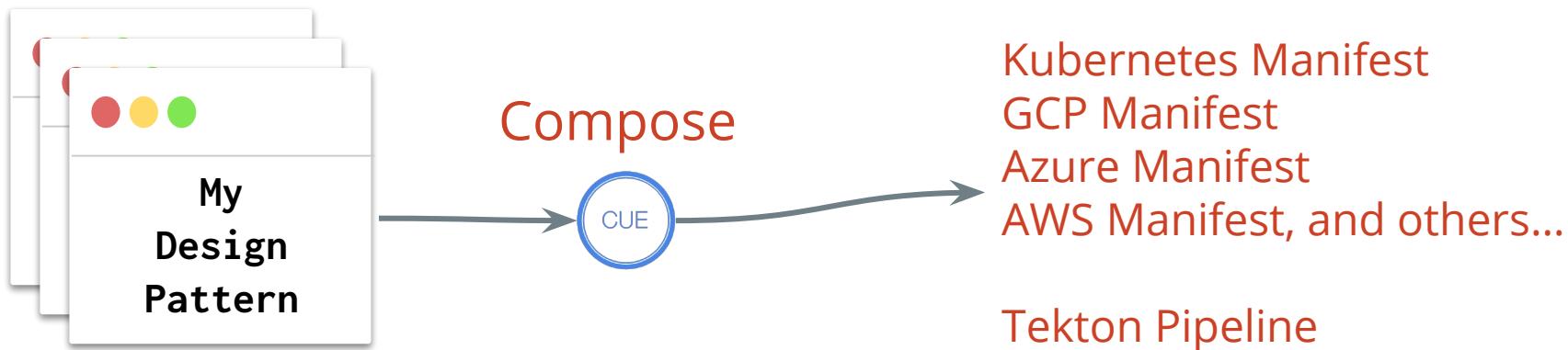
Design Pattern generates Tekton Pipeline from task declarations.



```
kind: Pipeline  
apiVersion: tekton.dev/v1beta1  
spec:  
  tasks:  
    - name: build  
    - name: deploy  
    - name: test
```

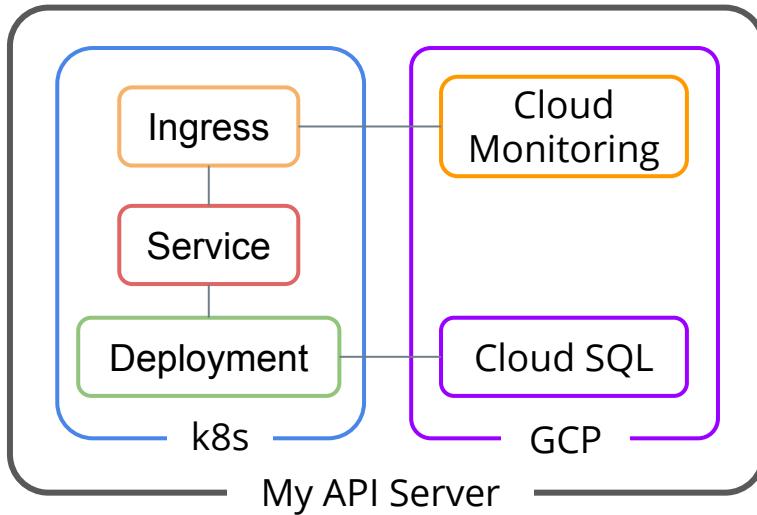
Cuelang to express Design Pattern as Code.

- Powerful typed language focusing on declaring data.
- Designed for scale, generating configs from multiple patterns.
 - Commutative and idempotent to always gives us the same results.

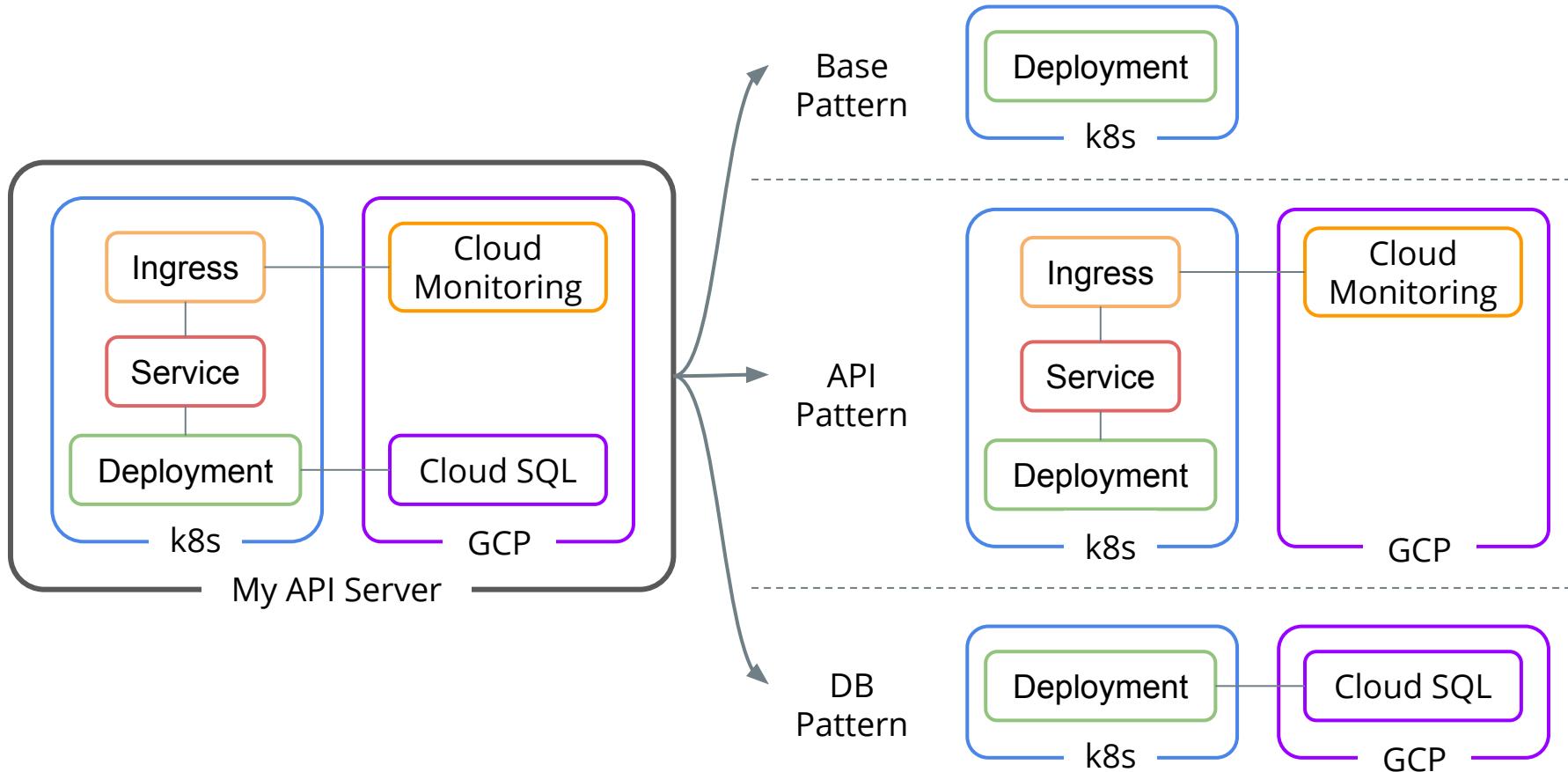


Example of Design Pattern as Code

Break Manifest to reusable portions



Break Manifest to reusable portions



Compose patterns

```
kind: Deployment
apiVersion: v1
spec:
  templates:
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: sample
          image: sample:1.0.0
```

Base
Pattern

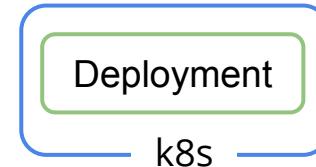


Compose patterns

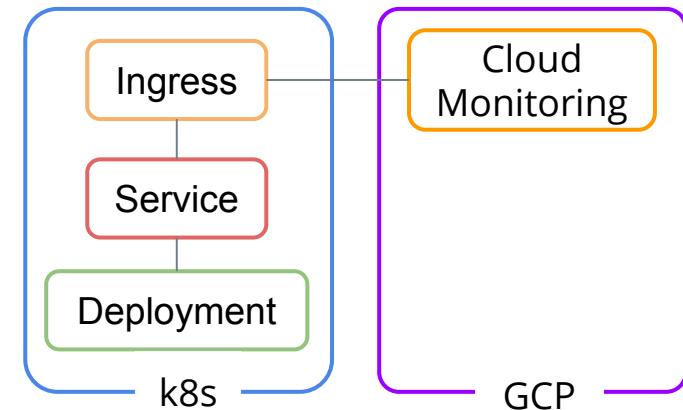
```
kind: Ingress
...
kind: Service
...
kind: Deployment
apiVersion: v1
metadata:
  labels:
    app: sample
spec:
  templates:
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: sample
          image: sample:1.0.0
      ports:
        - containerPort: 8080
```

```
uptimeCheckConfig:
  period: 300s
  monitoredResource:
    type: uptime_url
  labels:
    host: example.com
```

Base Pattern



API Pattern



Compose patterns

```
kind: Ingress
...
kind: Service
...
kind: Deployment
apiVersion: v1
metadata:
  labels:
    app: sample
spec:
  templates:
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: sample
          image: sample:1.0.0
          ports:
            - containerPort: 8080
        - name: cloudsqldb-proxy
```

```
uptimeCheckConfig:
  period: 300s
  monitoredResource:
    type: uptime_url
  labels:
    host: example.com

cloudSQLInstance:
databaseVersion: MYSQL_5_7
settings:
tier: db-n1-standard-1
```

Base Pattern

Deployment

k8s

API Pattern

Ingress

Service

Deployment

k8s

Cloud Monitoring

DB Pattern

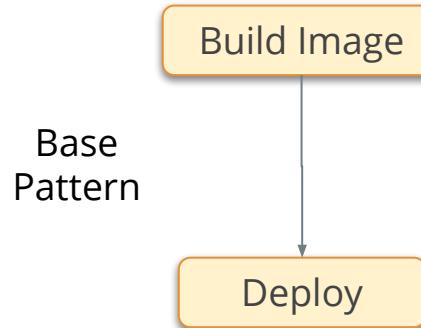
Deployment

k8s

Cloud SQL

GCP

Compose pipeline tasks

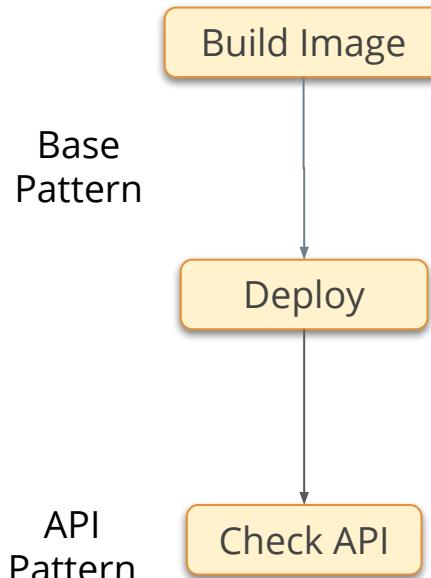


Base
Pattern

```
kind: Pipeline
apiVersion: tekton.dev/v1beta1
spec:
  tasks:
    - name: build-image
      steps:
        - name: run-buildkit
    - name: deploy
      steps:
        - name: generate-manifest
        - name: kubectl-deploy
      runAfter:
        - build-image
```

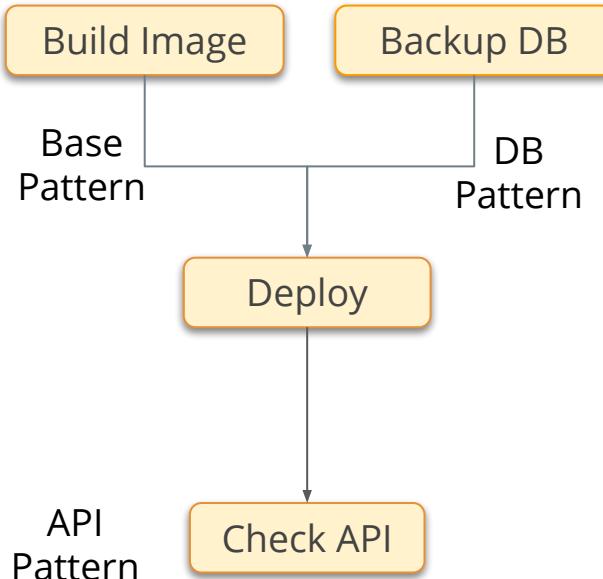
Task to compose patterns for Manifest

Compose pipeline tasks



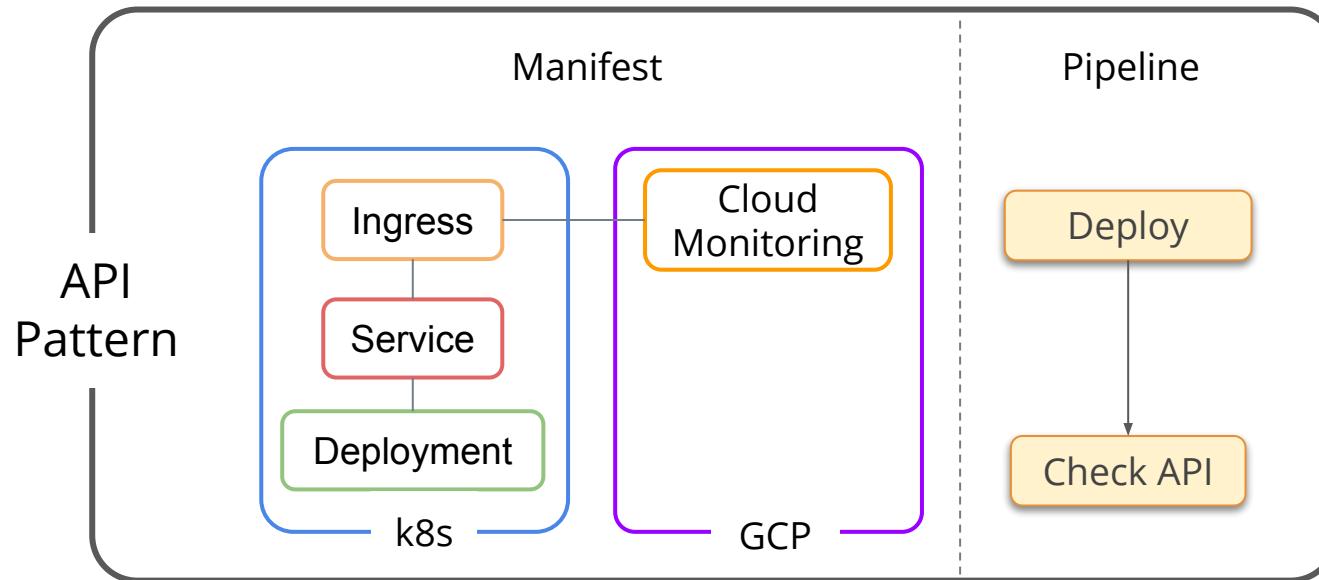
```
kind: Pipeline
apiVersion: tekton.dev/v1beta1
spec:
  tasks:
    - name: build-image
      steps:
        - name: run-buildkit
    - name: deploy
      steps:
        - name: generate-manifest
        - name: kubectl-deploy
      runAfter:
        - build-image
    - name: check-api
      steps:
        - name: check-upptimecheck
      runAfter:
        - deploy
```

Compose pipeline tasks



```
kind: Pipeline
apiVersion: tekton.dev/v1beta1
spec:
  tasks:
    - name: build-image
      steps:
        - name: run-buildkit
    - name: backup-db
      steps:
        - name: export-to-gcs
    - name: deploy
      steps:
        - name: generate-manifest
        - name: kubectl-deploy
      runAfter:
        - build-image
        - backup-db
    - name: check-api
      steps: ...
```

Put together for a API Pattern



API Pattern Implementation Example

The **domainName** used for the resource configuration is consistent with the task to check if the API is active.

Design Pattern as Code helps us keep **consistency between configuration and pipeline**.

- Kind of a module per scenario, very basic software approach

```
parameters: domainName: string

resources: {
    kubernetes: ...
    gcp: uptimeCheckConfig: {
        period: "300s"
        monitoredResource: {
            type: "uptime_url"
            labels: host: parameters.domainName
        }
    }
}

tasks: test: check-api: {
    steps: [
        command: ["curl", parameters.domainName]
    ]
}
```

Demo

Scenario: Launch a microservice by its tech lead

1. Choose Design Pattern
2. Compile it and get a Tekton Pipeline yaml
3. Install Tekton resources
4. Run the Pipeline
5. Show applied results



Update Design Pattern to **expose api endpoint and add monitoring** function.

Capability - Security & Compliance

Create a Design Pattern to add your security checkpoint, like OSS static analysis of container vulnerabilities, to a pipeline. This **keeps consistency on policy enforcement for your application vulnerabilities scanning**. Also empower your dedicated security team by letting them focus on pattern implementation.



clair



trivy

anchore

Source of photo: <https://landscape.cncf.io/>

Capability - Observability & Analysis

Enable observability and analysis as well with Design Patterns. Install and maintain metrics agents to establish well designed feedback loop. Also, can add a custom metrics exporter base on application requirements.



Prometheus



Source of photo: <https://landscape.cncf.io/>

Capability - Multi Platform

You can leverage any public Cloud specific features by just swapping Design Pattern. Focus in each Design Pattern to provide well-architected best practices specific to each Cloud provider.



Google Cloud



Source of photo: <https://landscape.cncf.io/>

One step further for Design Pattern as Code

Design Pattern Value Proposition



Design Pattern as Code is a new interface for maximizing product Value Stream.

- To scale with software approach.
- To design architecture including Pipeline.
- To reuse well-architected patterns and reduce Infrastructure management cost per project.

Design Pattern as Code aligns with the idea of Configuration as Data, but covers Pipeline as well.

- JSONNET
- Kustomize
- kpt
- Tanka
- and more...

Brian Grant @bgrant0607 · Dec 5, 2019

Configuration as data >> config as code

Kelsey Hightower @kelseyhightower · Dec 5, 2019

During the @ArrestedDevOps podcast, hosted by @bridgetkromhout, I was able to dive into what I refer to as infrastructure as data. Its the idea that configuration should be treated as data and leverage pipelines for manipulation and policy enforcement.
arresteddevops.com

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Design Pattern doesn't address state management.

- Additional layer to maintain infrastructure state is required.

Design Pattern as Code

State Management



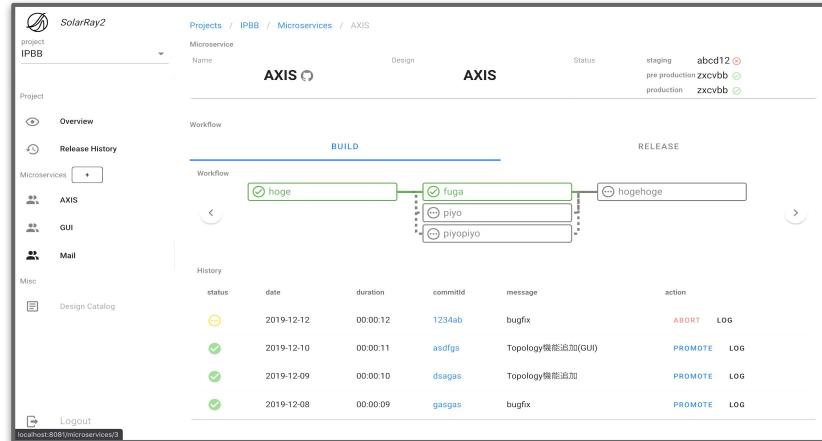
Google Cloud



Our in-house platform

A DevOps platform on top of Design Pattern as Code.

- Bakes in state management with Pulumi.
- Automate all operations for Design Pattern as Code.
 - To let developer easily subscribe patterns and truly focus on application development.



Design Pattern as Code

- **Reusable** and **composable** pattern of Cloud Native architecture.
- Includes all infrastructure providers' **Manifest** and **Pipeline**.
- Addresses **consistency** and **reusability** for the infrastructure Manifest and its delivery Pipeline.

Thank you

Reach out to us at @JunMakishi or @TAR_O_RIN

Demo code:

<https://github.com/j-maxi/designpattern-as-code>

<https://github.com/j-maxi/simple-app>