

Как внедрить стандарты разработки, чтобы никто не пострадал

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Кто я?

- Глава отдела фронтенда, LOVATA
- Full-stack Node.js разработчик
- Счастливая безработная



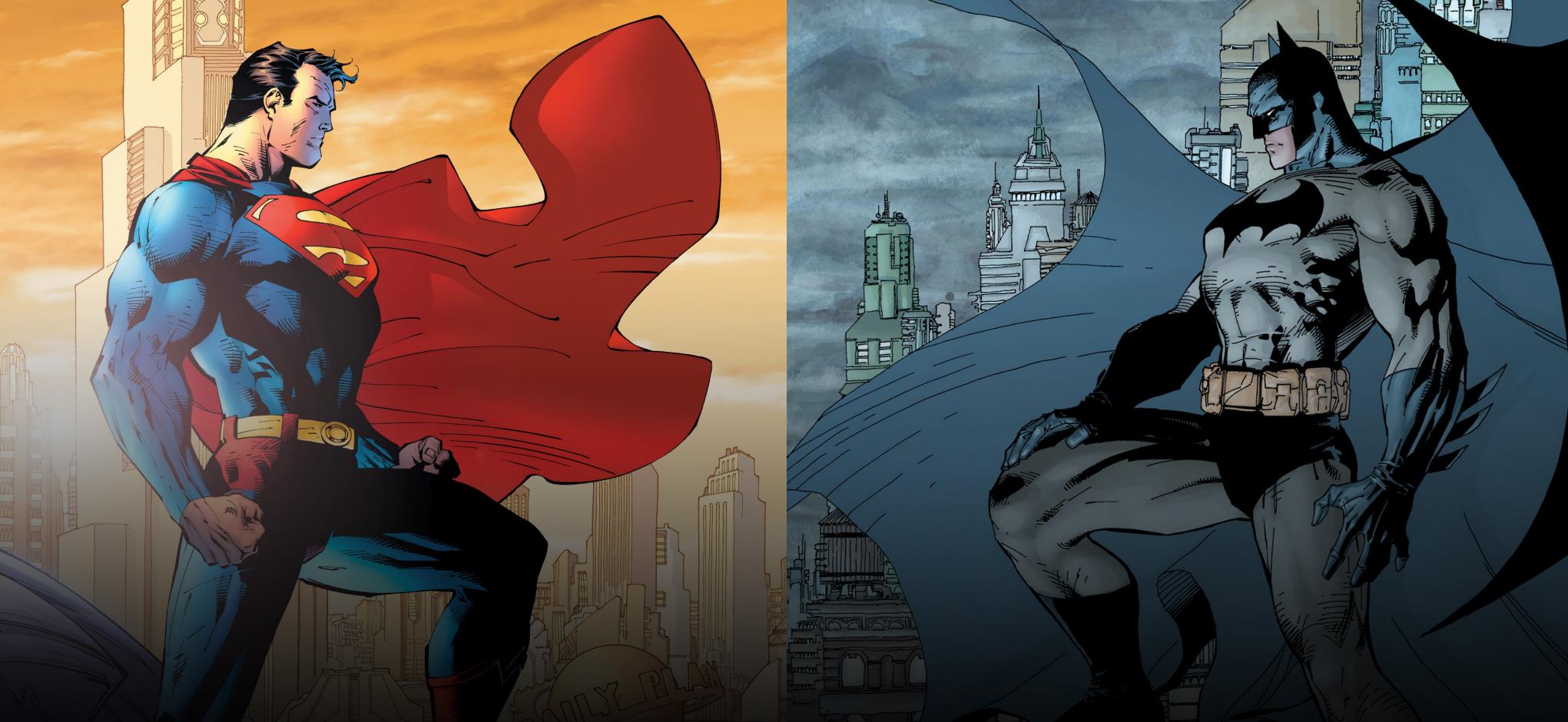
О чём буду говорить?

- Что такое и зачем нужны стандарты разработки
- Как унифицировать code style (HTML, CSS, JS)
- Как автоматизировать его проверку
- Как внедрить проверку в CI



Стандарты разработки

- Guidelines
- Styleguide
- Code style



Guidelines VS Styleguide

Guidelines

1.2 Trademarks

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1. Use the RIM Marks as adjectives, not nouns.

Avoid using the RIM Marks as nouns. A trademark is an adjective to be used with the noun it modifies. The BlackBerry wordmark should never be used alone.

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- ✗ The BlackBerry® is...

2. Use the RIM Marks as adjectives, not verbs.

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- ✗ I will BlackBerry you.

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- ✗ BlackBerry's, BlackBerrys, BlackBerry's

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Styleguide

UI Elements

- Buttons:** Click Me (Grey, Green, Red), Buy Me \$25 (Green)
- Form Fields:** Dropdown (Unavailable), Radio Buttons, Search Me, Password, Input Fields (with placeholder)
- Switches:** On/Off (Grey, Green, Red)
- Progress Bars:** Uploading... (Grey), 56% (Green), Finishing... (Green)
- Text Labels:** Click Me Maybe (Grey, Green, Red)
- Image Components:** Album Title (Image with play button), Progress Bar (Black, Green)
- Labels:** Big Label (Large), Small Label (Medium), Small Label (Small)
- Icons:** Navigation icons (Left, Right, Play, Stop), Question marks, Plus/Minus signs, Checkmarks/Errors.
- Graphs:** Line Graph (3:23, 3:23), Circular Progress (75%, 25%)
- Profile Card:** Ryan Clark (ryanvsclark.com)
- Dropdown Menus:** Options (Inactive Option, Other Option), Delete Account

Code Style

Правила, по которым надо писать код

- Быстрое восприятие кода
- Предотвращение ошибок
- Подсказки при написании кода

ALWAYS BE
YOURSELF!



UNLESS YOU
CAN BE BATMAN

← →
THEN ALWAYS
BE BATMAN



F

Detective Mode

9

Linters

Автоматическая проверка кода



Linters

Работают, только если...

- Правила хранятся в репозитории проекта
- Они внедрены в процесс сборки
- Ошибки видно в редакторе
- Невалидный код не попадает в общую кодовую базу

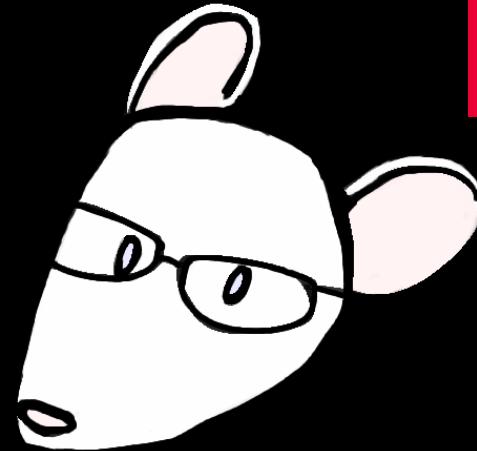
С чего начать?

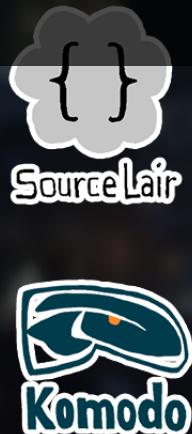
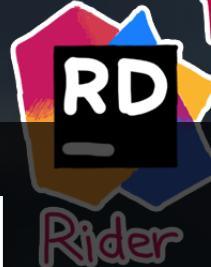
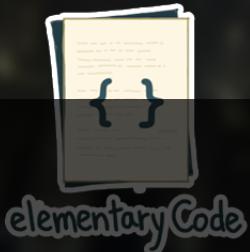
С настройки редактора



.editorconfig

- Единый формат настроек для всех IDE
- ~10 правил
- Разные настройки для разных форматов файлов
- Конец войны «табы или пробелы»





Из коробки



ЕСТЬ ПЛАГИН

Формат .editorconfig

```
root = true

[*]
end_of_line = lf
insert_final_newline = true
charset = utf-8
indent_style = space
indent_size = 4

[*.md, *.jade]
indent_style = tab
```

HTML

HTML



[yaniswang/HTMLHint](#)



HTMLHint

```
~$ npm install htmlhint -g
~$ htmlhint test.html
```

.htmlhintrc

```
{  
  "tagname-lowercase": true,  
  "attr-lowercase": true,  
  "attr-value-double-quotes": true,  
  "doctype-first": true,  
  "tag-pair": true,  
  "spec-char-escape": true,  
  "id-unique": true,  
  "src-not-empty": true,  
  "attr-no-duplication": true,  
  "title-require": true  
}
```



gulp-htmlhint

```
~$ npm install --save-dev gulp-htmlhint
```

```
const htmlhint = require('gulp-htmlhint');
gulp
  .src('./src/*.html')
  .pipe(htmlhint());
```





grunt-htmlhint

```
~$ npm install --save-dev grunt-htmlhint
```

```
grunt.loadNpmTasks('grunt-htmlhint');

...
htmlhint: {
  options: {
    htmlhintrc: '.htmlhintrc'
  },
}
```

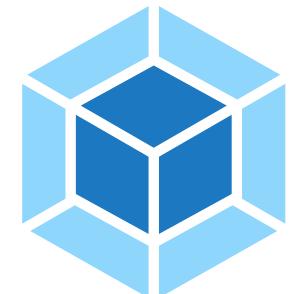




htmlhint-loader

```
~$ npm install --save-dev htmlhint-loader
```

```
module.exports = {
  module: {
    rules: [{
      enforce: 'pre',
      test: /\.html$/,
      loader: 'htmlhint-loader',
      exclude: /node_modules/
    }]
  }
}
```



На любой вкус

- htmlhint
- html-lint
- pug-lint
- markdownlint
- ...



CSS

CSS



[stylelint/stylelint](#)

Stylelint

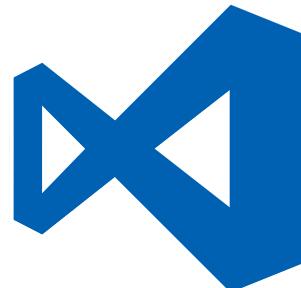
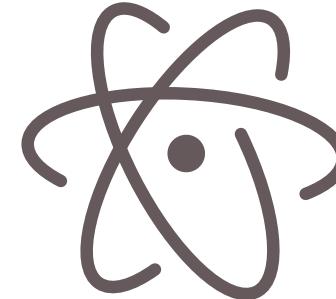
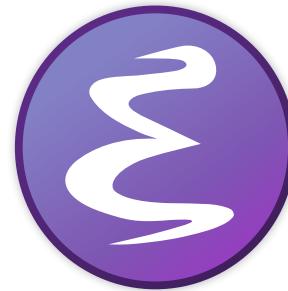
- 170 встроенных правил
- Возможность написания и подключения плагинов
- Возможность наследования и расширения конфигураций
- Работает с препроцессорными кодом (SCSS, Less, PostCSS)

.stylelintrc

```
{  
  "extends": "stylelint-config-recommended",  
  "rules": {  
    "at-rule-no-unknown": [ true, {  
      "ignoreAtRules": ["extends"]  
    }],  
    "block-no-empty": null,  
    "unit-whitelist": ["em", "rem", "s"]  
  }  
}
```

```
stylelint  
~$ npm install -g stylelint  
~$ stylelint "styles/*.css"
```

Плагины для редакторов



stylelint.io/editor-plugins

WebStorm

The screenshot shows a WebStorm interface with a red header bar containing the title "WebStorm". Below the header is a dark-themed code editor window. The file tab shows "index.css". The code editor displays the following CSS:

```
1  .root {  
2      background: #f4f2ed !important;  
3      padding: 3rem 1rem;  
4  }  
5  
6  .inner { text-align: center }  
7  
8  Stylelint: Expected a trailing semicolon (rule-trailing-semicolon)  
9  
10 Stylelint: Expected single space before ")" of a single-line block (block-closing-brace-space-before)  
11      line-height: 2.15;  
12      margin-bottom: 0.25rem;  
13  }
```

Two error messages from Stylelint are highlighted in a light gray box at the bottom of the code editor:

- Stylelint: Expected a trailing semicolon (rule-trailing-semicolon)
- Stylelint: Expected single space before ")" of a single-line block (block-closing-brace-space-before)



gulp-stylelint

```
~$ npm install stylelint gulp-stylelint --save-dev
```

```
const stylelint = require('gulp-stylelint');
gulp
  .src('./src/*.css')
  .pipe(gulpStylelint({
    reporters: [
      { formatter: 'string', console: true }
    ]
  }));

```



```
grunt-stylelint
~$ npm install stylelint grunt-stylelint --save-dev
```

```
grunt.loadNpmTasks('grunt-stylelint');

...
grunt.initConfig({
  stylelint: {
    all: ['css/**/*.{css}', 'sass/**/*.{scss}']
  }
});
```



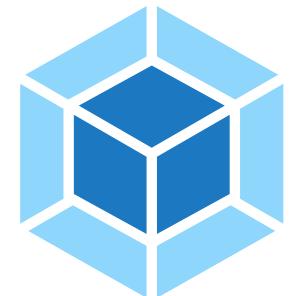


stylelint-webpack-plugin

```
~$ npm install stylelint-webpack-plugin --save-dev
```

```
const StyleLintPlugin = require('stylelint-webpack-plugin');

module.exports = {
  plugins: [
    new StyleLintPlugin(options),
  ]
}
```



Хочется больше?

- [sass-lint](#)
- [stylelint-scss](#)
- [lesshint](#)
- [stylist](#)
- [stylelint-selector-bem-pattern](#)
- [stylelint.io/plugins](#)



CSScomb



CSSComb

- 24 встроенных правила
- Возможность сортировки любых свойств по блокам
- Встроенные конфигурации
- (master) Latest commit on 16 Feb 2017



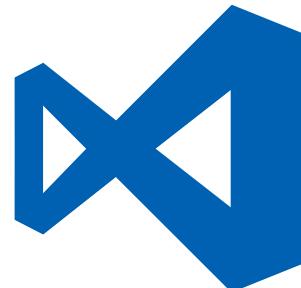
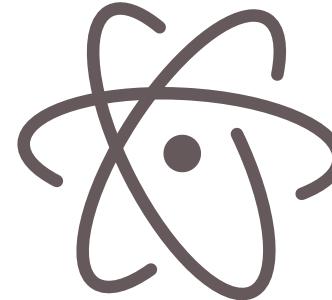
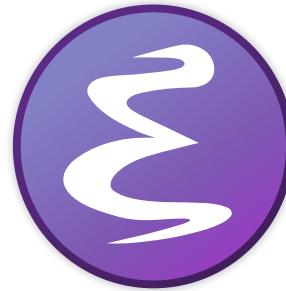
CSScomb

```
~$ npm install csscomb -g  
~$ csscomb assets/css
```

.csscomb.json

```
{  
  "always-semicolon": true,  
  "eof-newline": true,  
  "leading-zero": true,  
  "quotes": "single",  
  ...  
  "sort-order": [  
    [  
      "position",  
      "z-index"  
    ], [  
      "display",  
      "visibility"  
    ]  
  ]  
}
```

Плагины для редакторов





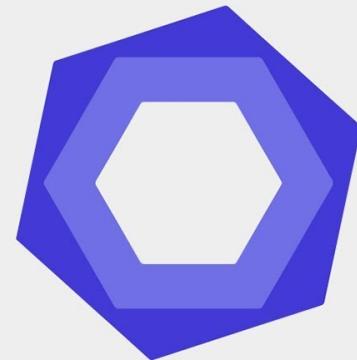
[hudochenkov/postcss-sorting](#)



[davidhund/styleguide-generators](#)

JavaScript

JS



ESLint

ESLint

- 250+ встроенных правил
- Возможность написания и подключения плагинов
- Возможность наследования и расширения конфигураций
- Поддерживает различные версии стандартов (ES5/ES6/ESNext)

.eslintrc

```
{  
  "parserOptions": {  
    "parser": "babel-eslint",  
    "sourceType": "module"  
  },  
  "env": { "browser": true },  
  "extends": ["airbnb-base"],  
  "plugins": ["vue"],  
  "rules": {  
    "semi": ["error", "always"],  
    "no-debugger": "warn"  
  }  
}
```

```
eslint
~$ npm install -g eslint
~$ eslint --init
~$ eslint scripts/*.js
```



gulp-eslint

```
~$ npm install gulp-eslint --save-dev
```

```
const eslint = require('gulp-eslint');
gulp
  .src('./scripts/*.js')
  .pipe(eslint())
  .pipe(eslint.format())
  .pipe(eslint.failAfterError());
```



```
grunt-eslint
~$ npm install grunt-eslint --save-dev
```

```
require('load-grunt-tasks')(grunt);

grunt.initConfig({
  eslint: {
    target: ['file.js']
  }
});
```

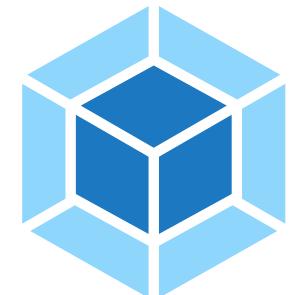


```
eslint-loader
~$ npm install eslint eslint-loader --save-dev
```

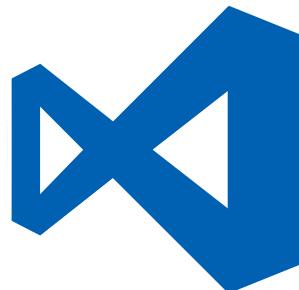
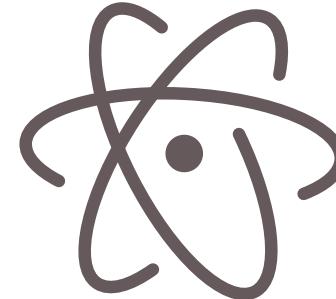
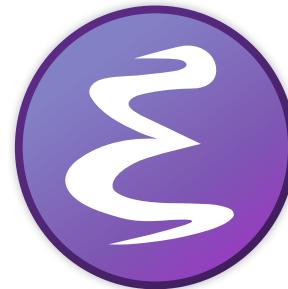
```
module.exports = {
  module: {
    rules: [{

      test: /\.js$/,
      exclude: /node_modules/,
      loader: "eslint-loader",
      options: { emitError: true }

    }]
  }
}
```



Плагины для редакторов



eslint.org/integrations

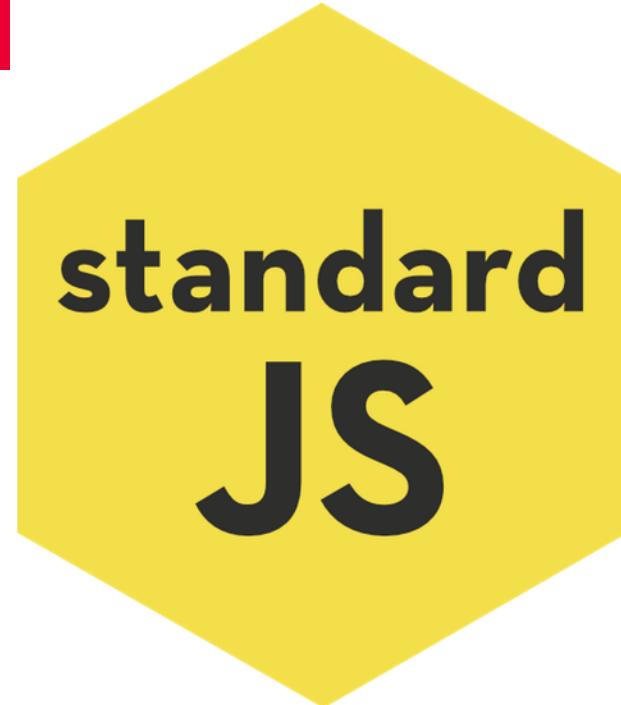
250+ правил?!





[dustinspecker/awesome-eslint](#)

StandardJS



Airbnb ESLint config



Search packages



airbnb

Airbnb



@airbnb



@AirbnbEng

53 Packages

Packages 53

eslint-config-airbnb

Airbnb's ESLint config, following our styleguide

published 17.0.0 • 16 days ago

eslint-config-airbnb-base

Airbnb's base JS ESLint config, following our styleguide

published 13.0.0 • 16 days ago

 eslint-config-lovata

А если не просто JS?

- babel-eslint
- tslint
- eslint-plugin-flowtype
- SonarJS





Prettier



[prettier/prettier](https://github.com/prettier/prettier)



usejsdoc.org



Запрещаем коммитить
плохой код



.git/hooks/pre-commit

```
#!/bin/bash
if !(npm run lint:js --silent)
  exit 1;
fi
```



pre-commit

```
~$ npm install --save-dev pre-commit
```

```
{
  "name": "my-project",
  "scripts": {
    "lint:js": "eslint ./js/*.js",
    "test": "echo '⚠️ No' && exit 1"
  },
  "pre-commit": [
    "lint:js",
    "test"
  ]
}
```

Выбери свой вариант

-  [observing/pre-commit](#)
-  [okonet/lint-staged](#)
-  [typicode/husky](#)



Как работать с репозиторием

**COMMIT
B MASTER**

GIT-FLOW



“Gitflow”



```
→ ng-poopy master ✘ git add .
→ ng-poopy master ✘ git cz

All commit message lines will be cropped at 100 characters.

? Select the type of change that you're committing: (Use arrow keys)
❯ feat:    A new feature
fix:      A bug fix
docs:     Documentation only changes
style:    Changes that do not affect the meaning of the code
          (white-space, formatting, missing semi-colons, etc)
refactor: A code change that neither fixes a bug or adds a feature
perf:     A code change that improves performance
test:     Adding missing tests
chore:    Changes to the build process or auxiliary tools
          and libraries such as documentation generation
```



[commitizen/cz-cli](#)





CRIME WILL
FOR FIGHT
FOOD

Проблема 1. Слишком строгие правила

Решение: понижать в local-dev-сборке «мешающие» свойства до `warn`

- Создаем еще 1 файл конфигурации `.local-dev.eslintrc`
- В нем – `extend` от существующей конфигурации
- Добавляем правила с уровнем `warn`
- В сборщике по ключу ENV подключаем нужную конфигурацию

Пример для Webpack

```
const isLocal = process.env.ENV_LOCAL === "local";  
  
module.exports = {  
  module: {  
    rules: [{}  
      ...  
      loader: "eslint-loader",  
      options: {  
        configFile: isLocal ? ".local-dev.eslintrc" : ".eslintrc"  
      }  
    ]  
  }  
}
```

Проблема 2. Плохой код попадает в репозиторий

Решение: делать проверки в CI

- Bitbucket Pipelines
- Travis
- Jenkins
- TeamCity

Bitbucket Pipelines

```
pipelines:  
  default:  
    - step:  
        caches:  
          - node  
        name: Source code linting  
        script:  
          - npm i  
          - npm run lint
```

THE LEGEND ENDS

Подводя итог

- Настроить редактор
- Подключить линтеры
- Вести документацию
- Бить по рукам с помощью `git hooks`
- Настроить CI



Материалы по теме

- Кодстайл и насилие – Антон Немцев [[Youtube](#)]
- Качество кода – Иван Ботанов [[Youtube](#)]
- Как оптимизировать фронтенд – Мария Кабаш [[Youtube](#)]

Вопросы?

bit.ly/Standards-ChernivtsiJS

Александра Шинкевич ([@neesoglasnaja](https://twitter.com/neesoglasnaja))