

ACD Lab 4

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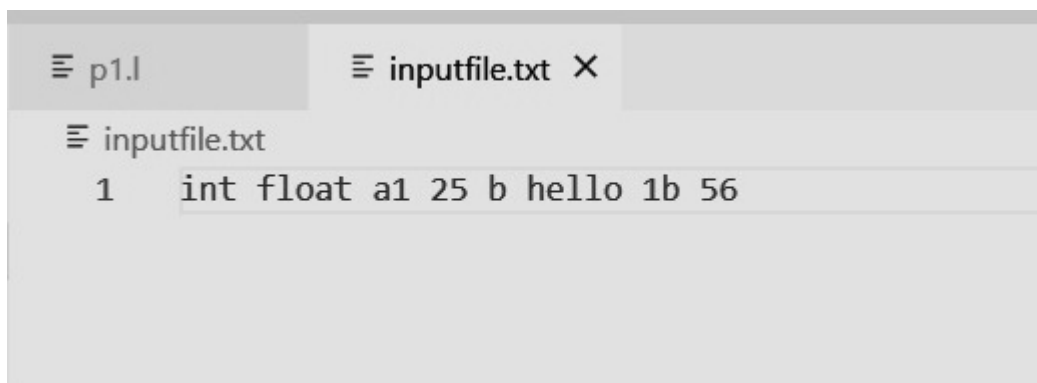
1) Code:

```
%{  
#include <stdio.h>  
int keyword_count = 0;  
int identifier_count = 0;  
int constant_count = 0;  
int operator_count = 0;  
int punctuation_count = 0;  
%}  
  
digit    [0-9]  
letter   [a-zA-Z]  
id       ({letter}({letter}|{digit})*)  
constant ({digit}+)  
  
%%  
  
"if"      { keyword_count++; }  
"else"    { keyword_count++; }  
"while"   { keyword_count++; }  
"for"     { keyword_count++; }  
"return"  { keyword_count++; }  
"int"     { keyword_count++; }  
"float"   { keyword_count++; }  
"double"  { keyword_count++; }  
"char"    { keyword_count++; }  
"bool"    { keyword_count++; }  
{id}     { identifier_count++; }  
{constant} { constant_count++; }  
[+\\-*/%]= { operator_count++; }
```

```
[(){}\\[\\];,] { punctuation_count++; }
```

```
%%
```

```
int main(int argc, char **argv) {  
    if (argc != 2) {  
        printf("Usage: %s input_file\n", argv[0]);  
        return 1;  
    }  
    FILE *fp = fopen(argv[1], "r");  
    if (!fp) {  
        printf("Error: cannot open file '%s'\n", argv[1]);  
        return 1;  
    }  
    yyin = fp;  
    yylex();  
    fclose(fp);  
    printf("number of keywords: %d\n", keyword_count);  
    printf("number of identifiers: %d\n", identifier_count);  
    printf("number of constants: %d\n", constant_count);  
    printf("number of operators: %d\n", operator_count);  
    printf("number of punctuations: %d\n", punctuation_count);  
    printf("total number of tokens: %d\n", keyword_count +  
    identifier_count + constant_count + operator_count +  
    punctuation_count);  
    return 0;  
}
```



```
p1.l inputfile.txt X  
inputfile.txt  
1 int float a1 25 b hello 1b 56
```

```
● vislinux@LAPTOP-KH70SAJQ:~/LEX PROGRAMS/Lab4/Problem1$ ./a.out a.txt
Number of keywords: 2
Number of identifiers: 3
Number of numbers: 2
Number of operators: 0
Number of punctuations: 0
Total number of tokens: 7
```

2)

Code :

```
%{
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdlib.h> // Required for malloc
%}
```

```
%option noyywrap
```

```
%%
```

```
[a-zA-Z] { /* do nothing */ }
[\n]     { /* do nothing */ }
.        { printf("-1\n"); }
```

```
%%
```

```
int main(int argc, char **argv) {
    int N = 0, count = 0;
    char *K = NULL, *comment = NULL;

    scanf("%d", &N);
    getchar(); // This consumes the newline character left in the
    buffer from previous scanf()
```

```
K = (char*)malloc(11 * sizeof(char)); // Allocate memory for K
```

```
if(K == NULL) { // Check that the allocation was successful
    printf("Memory allocation failed for K");
    return -1;
}
```

```
fgets(K, 11, stdin); // Use fgets to read input, this ensures
we don't read more characters than we're expecting
```

```
K[strcspn(K, "\n")] = 0; // This removes the newline
character from the end of the string
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < N; i++) {
    comment = (char*)malloc(256 * sizeof(char)); // Allocate
memory for comment
```

```
    if(comment == NULL) { // Check that the allocation was
successful
        printf("Memory allocation failed for comment");
        return -1;
    }
```

```
    fgets(comment, 256, stdin); // Use fgets to read input, this
ensures we don't read more characters than we're expecting
```

```
    comment[strcspn(comment, "\n")] = 0; // This removes
the newline character from the end of the string
```

```
    int i=0;
    while(comment[i]!='\0')
    {
```

```
        if(comment[i]=='#'||comment[i]==','||comment[i]=='@'||comment
[i]=='!'||comment[i]=='%'||comment[i]=='&')
```

```

        {
            printf("-1\n");
            return 0;
        }
        i++;
    }

    if (strstr(comment, K) != NULL) {
        count++;
    }

    free(comment); // Deallocate the memory used by
comment
}

printf("%d\n", count);

free(K); // Deallocate the memory used by K

return 0;
}

```

```

vislinux@LAPTOP-KH70SAJQ:~/LEX PROGRAMS/Lab4/P2$ gcc lex.yy.c -ll
vislinux@LAPTOP-KH70SAJQ:~/LEX PROGRAMS/Lab4/P2$ ./a.out
2
good
The_video_is_good
Informative
1

```

```

vislinux@LAPTOP-KH70SAJQ:~/LEX PROGRAMS/Lab4/P2$ ./a.out
4
helpful
Most_expensive_topic_now_a_days
It_was_really_helpful
This_is_very_helpful_video
Productive_talk
2

```

```
vislinux@LAPTOP-KH70SAJQ:~/LEX PROGRAMS/Lab4/P2$ ./a.out
2
usefull
#Most_wanted_and_usefull_video
Thanks a lot...
-1
vislinux@LAPTOP-KH70SAJQ:~/LEX PROGRAMS/Lab4/P2$
```