

pieterlexis 😱

Running containers and OS images with systemd-nspawn

Pieter Lexis November 21, 2019

whoami

Pieter Lexis

- · SysAdmin by training, developer by accident
- Senior PowerDNS Engineer at PowerDNS
- Packaging and autotools wizard
- Build and test automation fanatic



systemd-nspawn

what is **systemd-nspawn**?

DESCRIPTION

systemd-nspawn may be used to run a command or OS in a light-weight namespace container. In many ways it is similar to chroot(1), but more powerful since it fully virtualizes the file system hierarchy, as well as the process tree, the various IPC subsystems and the host and domain name.¹

- "chroot on steroids"
- · Included in and integrated with systemd
- Everything is documented with manpages
- High degree of container configuration

¹systemd-nspawn(8)

vs Docker/k8s

With systemd-nspawn...

- Image creation etc. considered out of scope
- One image is one container
- Containers are considered persistent
- No multi-node orchestration exists
- Processes are directly managed by systemd
- No separate service (like dockerd) required

vs chroot

systemd-nspawn does...

- Fully virtualize the
 - filesystem hierarchy (using mount namespaces)
 - process tree (first process = PID 1)
 - network isolation
- Resource limiting with cgroups
- Sending the journal to the host

vs LXC

 ${\tt Compared \ to \ systemd-nspawn...}$

- LXC is more low-level
- Not integrated into the service manager

vs libvirt/KVM and friends

- No kernel is booted in systemd-nspawn
- VM introspection not possible from host using KVM
- systemd-nspawn containers must be relatively modern

Using systemd-nspawn

systemd-nspawn commandline usage

NAME

systemd-nspawn - Spawn a command or OS in a light-weight container

SYNOPSIS²

```
systemd-nspawn [OPTIONS...] [COMMAND [ARGS...]]
systemd-nspawn --boot [OPTIONS...] [ARGS...]
```

- Works with images (-i), directories (-D) or machines (-M)
- · First invocation is "like chroot"
- Second used in systemd-nspawn@.service

²systemd-nspawn(8)

systemd-nspawna.service

- Service to control containers from /var/lib/machines
- Uses --boot
- · Private networking by default
- User namespaces by default
- Can be enabled/started like any other service

Configuring containers

"drop-ins" used for configuration overrides³.

- /run/systemd/nspawn/\$machine.nspawn
- /etc/systemd/nspawn/\$machine.nspawn
- /var/lib/machines/\$machine.nspawn (Unable to elevate privileges)

³systemd.nspawn(5)

systemd-nspawn execution options ([Exec])

- Boot/--boot Find and start init in the container
- Ephemeral/--ephemeral Run with a snapshot of the filesystem, removed after termination
- ProcessTwo/--as-pid2 Only with Boot=no, run program as PID 2, inserting a stub init
- Parameters
 - With Boot=no: Run program with parameters as main program
 - With Boot=yes: Pass these parameters to init
- User/--user Run main program as specified user
- Environment/--setenv Set environment variables in the container

Filesystem options ([Files])

- Volatile/--volatile Mount root as tmpfs, /usr as read-only, all state is lost on restart
- ReadOnly/--readonly Run with the root read-only
- Bind, BindReadOnly/--bind, --bind-ro Add bind mounts from host into container
- Overlay, OverlayReadOnly/--overlay=, --overlay-ro Overlay of multiple directories from the host to a directory in the container

Networking options ([Network])

- Private/--private-network Disconnect from host network namespace
- Port/-p, --port Map a port from the host to the container
- VirtualEthernet/--network-veth Create a veth interface*
- Zone/--network-zone As bridge, but creates bridge with DHCP and NAT*
- Interface/--network-interface Assign interface from host to container*
- Other options like Bridge, MACVLAN, and IPVLAN
- * = Implies Private

Resource and Security options ([Exec])

Too many to discuss!

- NoNewPrivileges
- PrivateUsers, PrivateUsersChown
- SystemCallFilter
- LimitCPU, LimitNPROC, LimitRSS, LimitNOFILE
- CPUAffinity
- Capability, DropCapability

.nspawn files

```
[Exec]
Parameters=/usr/bin/foo --foreground
User=foo
ProcessTwo=true
Ephemeral=true
[Files]
Overlay=/srv/dir1:/srv/dir2:/srv/foo
[Network]
Interface=enp0s31f6
```

Creating and booting a single container

```
debootstrap buster /var/lib/machines/my-container
systemd-nspawn -M my-container --as-pid2 \
    systemctl enable systemd-networkd
systemd-nspawn -M my-container --as-pid2 \
    passwd root
systemd-nspawn -M my-container --as-pid2 \
    rm /etc/securetty
systemd-nspawn -M my-container -b -n
```

Proce of three times within to to kill container systemd 241 running in system mode. (+PAM +AUDIT +SELIMUX +IMA +APPARMOR +SMAI Detected virtualization systemicaspana Detected architecture v50:04 Welcome to Debian GMU/Linux 10 (buster): Set hostname to <ananas.home.plexis.eu>. File /lib/systemd/system/systemd-igurnald.service:12 configures an IP fireaul Proceeding WITHOUT firewalling in effect! (This warning is only shown for the W 1 Peached target Suan OK] Started Dispatch Password Requests to Console Directory Match. OK | Started Forward Password Requests to Hall Directory Hatch. OK] Reached target Paths. OK 1 Listening on Journal Socket. Starting Remount Root and Kernel File Systems.. (K | Listening on inited Compatibility Harned Pipe. OK | Created slice system-getty.slice. OK | Reached target Remote File Systems OK] Listening on Sysleg Socket. OK 1 Reached target Local Encrypted Volumes. Mounting Buse Pages File System ... Starting Apply Kernel Variables. OK | Listening on Hetwork Service Hetlink Socket. OK | Reached target Slices. Starting Helper to synchronize boot up for ifundown... OK] Listening on Journal Socket (/dev/log). OK 1 Reached target Sockets. Starting Journal Service. (K) Started Remount Root and Kernel File Systems. OK 1 Hounted Huge Pages File System. Starting Create System Beers OK 1 Started Helper to synchronize boot up for ifundom. OK] Started Apply Kernel Variables. OK 1 Started Greate System Heers Statting Create Static Device Hodes in /dev. (W. 1 Started Create Static Device Modes in John Startice Betweek Service (W. 1 Spacked target Local File Systems (Fre) OK 1 Searched tayout Local File Systems Starting Raise network interfaces. OK 1 Started Journal Service. Starting Flush Journal to Persistent Storage. Started Being metwork interferes OK | Started Hetwork Service. (W) Beached taxeet Meteory OK | Started Flush Journal to Persistent Storage. Startion Create Veletile Files and Directories OK 1 Started Create Volatile Files and Directories. Starting Update UTMP about System Root/Shutdom... OK 1 Reached target System Time Synchronized. OK 1 Started Update UTSP about System Root/Shutdown. OK 1 Reached target System Initialization. OK 1 Started Daily rotation of log files. (K | Started Daily Clearup of Temporary Directories. OK 1 Reached target Basic System. (K | Started Regular background program processing dassen. Starting Permit User Sessions. Starting System Logging Service... OK | Started Daily apt download activities OK | Started Daily apt upgrade and clean activities. Reached target Timers OK 1 Started System Losging Service. OK 1 Started Permit Hear Sessions Started Console Getty Reached target Lotin Promis Reached target Multi-Dser System. OK | Reached target Multi-Dier System. Starting Bodste UTMP about System Dunlavel Changes OV 1 Started Hodate HTMP about System Bunleyel Changes Dahian GMI/Linux 10 ananas home playis au console ananas login:

Spawning container my-container on /home/lieter/tmp/my-container.

```
ananas login: root
Password:
Last login: Sat Nov 16 12:46:00 CET 2019 on pts/0
Linux ananas.home.plexis.eu 5.3.11-arch1-1 @1 SMP PREEMPT Tue. 12 Nov 2019 22:19:48 +0000 x86 64
The programs included with the Debian GNU/Linux system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.
Debian GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent
permitted by applicable law.
root@ananas;~# ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default glen 1000
    link/loophack 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
      valid lft forever preferred lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host
      valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: host08if8: <BROADCAST, MULTICAST, UP, LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc noqueue state UP group default glen 1000
    link/ether based:a2:61:38:f9 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff link-netosid 0
    inet 169.254.220.117/16 brd 169.254.255.255 scope link host0
      valid lft forever preferred lft forever
    inet 192.168.125.74/28 brd 192.168.125.79 scope global dynamic host0
       valid 1ft 3536sec preferred 1ft 3536sec
    inet6 fe80::b8ed:a2ff:fe61:38f9/64 scone link
      valid lft forever preferred lft forever
root@ananas:~# systemctl status
ananas.home.plexis.eu
   State: running
    Jobs: 0 gueued
  Failed: 0 units
   Since: Sat 2019-11-16 12:45:28 CET; 1min 8s ago
   CGroup:
            -init.scope
             L1 /usr/lib/systemd/systemd
           -system.slice
             systemd-networkd.service
               L23 /lib/systemd/systemd-networkd
             -cron.service
               L41 /usr/sbin/cron -f
              -systemd-journald.service
              -19 /lib/systemd/systemd-journald
             -rsyslog.service
               43 /usr/sbin/rsysload -n -iNONE
             -console-getty.service
               -59 /bin/login -p --
               -64 -bash
                -68 systemctl status
               L69 pager
```

root@ananas:~#

Debian GNU/Linux 10 ananas.home.plexis.eu console

machinectl

What is machinectl?

DESCRIPTION

machinectl may be used to introspect and control the state of the systemd(1) virtual machine and container registration manager systemd-machined.service(8). machinectl may be used to execute operations on machines and images.⁴

⁴machinectl(1)

Machine registration service - systemd-machined⁶

- Automatically started when machine.slice is started
- · Keeps track of running containers and their processes
- Optionally allows local resolving of machine-names⁵
- Machines can be controlled with machinectl

⁵nss-mymachines(8)

⁶systemd-machined(8)

machinectl - Image management i

- Download images/directories
- Clone
- Rename
- Import/Export images/directories

machinectl - Image management ii

```
^ sudo machinectl pull-tar https://cloud-images.ubuntu.com/focal/current/focal-server-cloudimg-amd64.tar.gz ubuntu-focal
Engueued transfer job 1. Press C-c to continue download in background.
Pulling 'https://cloud-images.ubuntu.com/focal/current/focal-server-cloudimg-amd64.tar.gz'. saving as 'ubuntu-focal'.
Downloading 246B for https://cloud-images.ubuntu.com/focal/current/focal-server-cloudimg-amd64.nspawn.
HTTP request to https://cloud-images.ubuntu.com/focal/current/focal-server-cloudimg-amd64.nspawn failed with code 404.
Settings file could not be retrieved, proceeding without.
Downloading 253B for https://cloud-images.ubuntu.com/focal/current/focal-server-cloudimg-amd64.tar.gz.sha256.
Downloading 836B for https://cloud-images.ubuntu.com/focal/current/SHA256SUMS.gpg.
Download of https://cloud-images.ubuntu.com/focal/current/SHA256SUMS.gpg complete.
Downloading 449.7M for https://cloud-images.ubuntu.com/focal/current/focal-server-cloudimg-amd64.tar.gz.
Downloading 3.7K for https://cloud-images.ubuntu.com/focal/current/SHA256SUMS.
Download of https://cloud-images.ubuntu.com/focal/current/SHA256SUMS complete.
Got 1% of https://cloud-images.ubuntu.com/focal/current/focal-server-cloudimg-amd64.tar.gz, 4min 2s left at 1.8M/s.
Got 2% of https://cloud-images.ubuntu.com/focal/current/focal-server-cloudimg-amd64.tar.gz. 2min 43s left at 2.6M/s.
Got 3% of https://cloud-images.ubuntu.com/focal/current/focal-server-cloudimg-amd64.tar.gz, 2min 11s left at 3.3M/s.
^CContinuing download in the background. Use "machinectl cancel-transfer 1" to abort transfer.
 ∧ ~ sudo machinectl list-transfers
ID PERCENT TYPE
                    LOCAL
                                 REMOTE
       n/a pull-tar ubuntu-focal https://cloud-images.ubuntu.com/focal/current/focal-server-cloudimg-amd64.tar.gz
1 transfers listed.
```

machinectl - Container management

- Start/Stop
- Enable/Disable
- Login/Shell
- Reboot/Poweroff/Terminate
- · Copy files from/to the container
- · Bind mount a dir in the container

machinectl - Cloning and starting

```
A ~ sudo machinectl list-images
                          TYPE BO USAGE CREATED
VAME
centos-7
                          raw no 8.06 Tue 2019-05-07 17:29:09 CEST Tue 2019-05-07 17:55:41 CEST
ubuntu-bionic-base
                          raw ves 420.4M Wed 2019-11-13 12:00:01 CET Wed 2019-11-13 12:01:17 CET
ubuntu-bionic-ndns-system raw no. 9.06 Wed 2019-11-13 12:00:01 CET Wed 2019-11-13 14:58:18 CET
3 images listed
A - sudo machinectl clone ubuntu-bionic-base my-new-machine
A - sudo machinectl start my-new-machine
▲ ~ sudo machinectl list
MACHINE CLASS SERVICE
                                     OS VERSION ADDRESSES
my-new-machine container systems-nsnawn ubuntu 18.04 192.168.142.246...
1 machines listed
A - systemetl status systemd-nspawn@my-new-machine.service
p systemd-nspawn@my-new-machine.service - Container my-new-machine
  Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/systemd-nspawn8.service: disabled: vendor preset: disabled)
  Active: active (running) since Sat 2019-11-16 14:27:00 CET; 34s ago
    Docs: man:systemd-nspawn(1)
 Process: 59032 ExecStartPre=/sbin/modprobe -abg tun loop dm-mod (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
Main PID: 59033 (systemd-nsnawn)
  Status: "Container running: Startup finished in 179ms."
   Tasks: 8 (limit: 16384)
  Memory: 37.3M
  CGroup: /machine.slice/systemd-nspawn@my-new-machine.service
            -payload
             -init.scope
              LS9047 /lib/systemd/systemd
             -system.slice
               -console-getty_service
                -59092 /sbin/agetty -o -p -- \u --noclear --keep-baud console 115200.38400.9600 vt220
                L59089 /usr/bin/dbus-daemon --system --address=systemd: --nofork --nopidfile --systemd-activation --syslog-only
                -systemd-journald.service
                L-59080 /lib/systemd/systemd-journald
                -systemd-logind.service
                L59090 /lib/systemd/systemd-logind
                -systemd-networkd.service
                L-50082 /11h/system//systems-networks
              -systemd-resolved.service
                L-59087 /lib/systemd/systemd-resolved
            -supervisor
             L59033 /usr/bin/systemd-nspawn --quiet --keep-unit --boot --link-journal=try-guest --network-veth -U --settings=override
Voy 16 14:27:90 ananas home plexis eu systemd-nspawn[59033]: [ OK ] Started Console Getty.
Vov 16 14:27:00 ananas, home, plexis, eu systemd-nspawn[59033]; [ OK ] Reached target Login Prompts,
Vov 16 14:27:90 ananas home plexis eu systemd-nspawn[59033]: [ OK ] Started Login Service.
Nov 16 14:27:00 ananas.home.plexis.eu systemd-nspawn[59033]: [ OK ] Reached target Multi-User System.
Vov 16 14:27:00 ananas home plexis eu systemd-pspawn[59033]: [ OK ] Reached target Graphical Interface.
Nov 16 14:27:00 ananas.home.plexis.eu systemd-nspawn[59033]:
                                                                    Starting Update UTMP about System Runlevel Changes...
You 16 14:27:99 apanas home plexis ou systemd-papawn[59933]: [ OK ] Started Hodate HTMP about System Runleyel Changes
Vov 16 14:27:01 ananas, home, plexis, eu systemd-nspawn[59033]: [28 blob data]
Vov 16 14:27:01 ananas.home.plexis.eu systemd-nspawn[59033]: Ubuntu 18.04 LTS my-new-machine console
Vov 16 14:27:01 ananas, home, plexis, eu systemd-nspawn[59033]: [18 blob data]
 A ~
```

machinectl - Status

```
∧ ~ sudo machinectl status mv-new-machine

my-new-machine(845833ef3841414c9738cb3db92754f9)
           Since: Sat 2019-11-16 14:27:00 CFT: Amin 46s ago
          Leader: 59047 (systemd)
         Service: systemd-nspawn: class container
            Root: /tmp/nspawn-root-1kl Sv0
           Iface: ve-mv-new-mach
         Address: 192.168.142.246
                  169.254.205.163
                  fe80::94b7:67ff:fe9a:ed8%10
              OS: Ubuntu 18.04 LTS
       UTD Shift: 1550450688
            Unit: systemd-nspawn@mv-new-machine.service
                   -pavload
                    Linit, scope
                      └59047 /lib/systemd/systemd
                    -system.slice
                      -console-getty.service
                        └59092 /sbin/agetty -o -p -- \u --noclear --keep-baud console 115200.38400.9600 vt220
                       -dbus.service
                        └59089 /usr/bin/dbus-daemon --system --address=systemd: --nofork --nopidfile --systemd-activation --syslog-only
                      -systemd-journald.service
                        └59080 /lib/systemd/systemd-journald
                       -systemd-logind.service
                        L59090 /lib/systemd/systemd-logind
                      -systemd-networkd.service
                        □59082 /lib/systemd/systemd-networkd
                      -systemd-resolved service
                        ∟59087 /lib/systemd/systemd-resolved
                    59033 /usr/bin/systemd-nspawn --quiet --keep-unit --boot --link-journal=trv-guest --network-veth -U --settings=ove
Nov 16 14:27:00 ananas, home, plexis, eu systemd-nspawn[59033]: [ OK ] Started Console Getty.
Nov 16 14:27:00 ananas.home.plexis.eu systemd-nspawn[59033]: [ OK ] Reached target Login Prompts.
Nov 16 14:27:00 ananas.home.plexis.eu systemd-nspawn[59033]: [ OK ] Started Login Service.
Nov 16 14:27:00 ananas.home.plexis.eu systemd-nspawn[59033]: [ OK ] Reached target Multi-User System.
Nov 16 14:27:00 apanas home plexis eu systemd-pspawn[59033]: [ OK ] Reached target Graphical Interface.
Nov 16 14:27:00 ananas.home.plexis.eu systemd-nspawn[59033]: Starting Update UTMP about System Runlevel Changes...
Nov 16 14:27:00 ananas.home.plexis.eu systemd-nspawn[59033]: [ OK ] Started Update UTMP about System Runlevel Changes.
Nov 16 14:27:01 ananas.home.plexis.eu systemd-nspawn[59033]: [2B blob data]
Nov 16 14:27:01 ananas.home.plexis.eu systemd-nspawn[59033]: Ubuntu 18.04 LTS my-new-machine console
```

Nov 16 14:27:01 apanas home playis au systemd penamp[59033]: [18 blob data]

machinectl - Networking and shell

```
a ~ sudo machinectl shell mv-new-machine
Connected to machine my-new-machine. Press ^1 three times within 1s to exit session.
root@mv-new-machine:~# ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
   link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
   inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
       valid lft forever preferred lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host
       valid lft forever preferred lft forever
2: host@@if10: <BROADCAST.MULTICAST.UP.LOWER UP> mtu 1500 gdisc nogueue state UP group default glen 1000
   link/ether 96:b7:67:9a:0e:d8 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff link-netnsid 0
    inet 169.254.205.163/16 brd 169.254.255.255 scope link host0
       valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet 192.168.142.246/28 brd 192.168.142.255 scope global dynamic host0
       valid lft 3134sec preferred lft 3134sec
    inet6 fe80::94b7:67ff:fe9a:ed8/64 scope link
       valid lft forever preferred lft forever
root@mv-new-machine:~# logout
Connection to machine my-new-machine terminated.
▲ ~ sudo systemd-nspawn -M my-new-machine -a ls /
Disk image /var/lib/machines/my-new-machine.raw is currently busy.
```

systemctl and machined integration

```
a sudo systemctl -M my-new-machine status ssh.service

ssh.service - OpenBSD Secure Shell server
   Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/ssh.service: enabled: vendor preset: enabled)
   Active: active (running) since Sat 2019-11-16 14:38:24 CET: 10s ago
Main PID: 2737
  CGroup: /system.slice/ssh.service
           └2737 /usr/sbin/sshd -D

    sudo systemctl -M my-new-machine stop ssh.service

 a ~ sudo systemctl -M my-new-machine status ssh.service

    ssh.service - OpenBSD Secure Shell server

   Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/ssh.service; enabled; vendor preset; enabled)
  Active: inactive (dead) since Sat 2019-11-16 14:38:43 CET; 1s ago
  Process: 2737 ExecStart=/usr/sbin/sshd -D $SSHD_OPTS (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
Main PID: 2737 (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
```

journald integration

```
- sudo journalctl -M my-new-machine -u ssh.service -n 10
-- Logs begin at Sat 2019-11-16 14:27:00 CET, end at Sat 2019-11-16 14:38:43 CET. --
Nov 16 14:38:24 my-new-machine systemd[1]: Starting OpenBSD Secure Shell server...
Nov 16 14:38:24 my-new-machine sshd[2737]: Server listening on 0.0.0.0 port 22.
Nov 16 14:38:24 my-new-machine sshd[2737]: Server listening on :: port 22.
Nov 16 14:38:24 my-new-machine systemd[1]: Started OpenBSD Secure Shell server.
Nov 16 14:38:43 my-new-machine systemd[1]: Stopping OpenBSD Secure Shell server...
Nov 16 14:38:43 my-new-machine sshd[2737]: Received signal 15; terminating.
Nov 16 14:38:43 my-new-machine systemd[1]: Stopped OpenBSD Secure Shell server.
```

Not using sudo

- · machined is polkit enabled
- Permissions in org.freedesktop.machine1.*

```
/etc/polkit-1/rules.d/machined.rules

polkit.addRule(function(action, subject) {
    if (action.id == "org.freedesktop.machine1.manage-images" &&
        subject.isInGroup("users")) {
        return polkit.Result.YES;
    }
});
```

Creating container images

Traditional bootstrap tools

- debootstrap, dnf, pacstrap, zypper
- Use systemd-nspawn -a [...] passwd root to set a root password
- Do ensure that systemd-container is installed
- Using systemd-networkd is highly recommended

docker build

```
docker build -t nspawn-test:latest
cd /var/lib/machines
mkdir nspawn-from-docker
docker export \
    $(docker create nspawn-test:latest true) | \
    tar -x -C nspawn-from-docker
```

mkosi: Make Operating System Image

"Build Legacy-Free OS Images"⁷

- From the systemd team8
- Many output formats:
 - Raw GPT disks (ext4, xfs or btrfs), optionally bootable, optionally LUKS'ed
 - QCOW2 image of the above
 - · squashfs image
 - · Directory, tarball
 - btrfs subvolume
- Checksumming and signing images

⁷ systemd/mkosi

⁸⁰pointer.net blog

mkosi: Files and directories

- mkosi.default Configuration file: distro, output etc.
- mkosi.postinst Script run after install of packages
- mkosi.nspawn systemd-nspawn configuration for the resulting image
- mkosi.skeleton/ Directory tree copied before OS install
- mkosi.extra/ Directory tree copied after OS install
- mkosi.cache/ Packages are stores here for faster rebuilds
- mkosi.rootpw Root password (may be hashed)
- mkosi.passphrase LUKS passphrase file

mkosi files: mkosi.default

```
[Distribution]
Distribution=debian
Release=buster
[Output]
Format=tar
[Packages]
Packages=systemd-container
```

mkosi build

```
$ sudo mkosi build
[..]
$ ls -lsh
total 57M
 57M -rw-r--r-- 1 root root 57M May 3 12:13 image.tar.xz
4.0K drwxr-xr-x 3 lieter users 4.0K May 3 12:10 mkosi.cache
4.0K -rw-r--r- 1 lieter users 110 May 3 12:10 mkosi.default
$ sudo machinectl import-tar image.tar.xz debian-buster-base
```

Conclusion

Conclusion

systemd-nspawn offers

- long-lived containers
- extremely customizable runtime configuration
- full integration in the systemd "ecosystem"
- · a solution for those that don't need
 - Image layering
 - · Orchestration frameworks
- · building blocks for advanced infrastructures

mkosi offers

lightweight, customizable image building

Thanks

Questions?