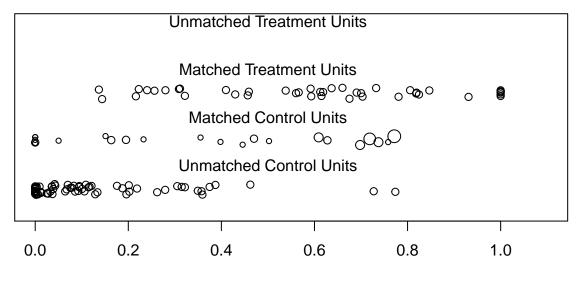
## **Distribution of Propensity Scores**



**Propensity Score**