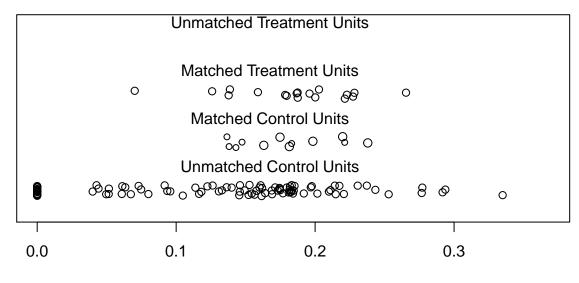
## **Distribution of Propensity Scores**



Propensity Score