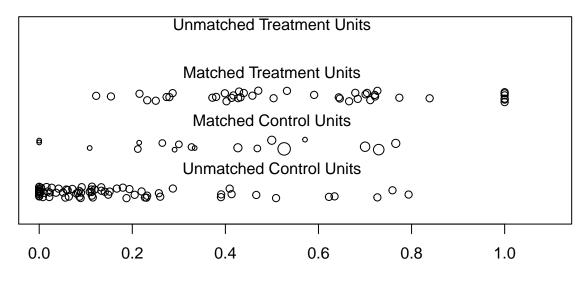
Distribution of Propensity Scores



Propensity Score