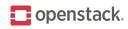




### 오픈스택으로 공부하는 클라우드 인프라

NHN Cloud / 오픈스택 한국 커뮤니티 조성수





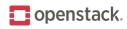
#### 말하는 사람 소개

이름:조성수

#### 무엇을 하는 사람인가요?

- NHN Cloud laaS 운영 및 시스템 엔지니어링
- 오픈스택 한국 커뮤니티 운영진





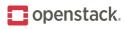


#### 클라우드 인프라 서비스 사용하시나요?





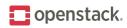






클라우드 인프라 서비스를 어떻게 사용하는지 익히는 공부

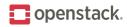
클라우드 인프라, 그 내부 동작 원리 공부





### 상용 클라우드를 쓰기엔..

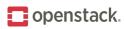






#### 돈이 없으면 직접 만들면 되지!

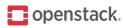






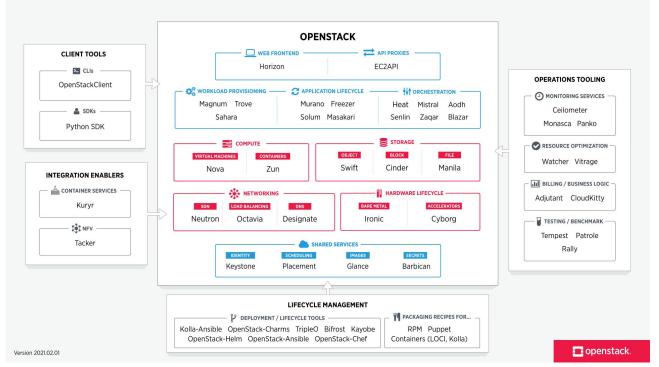
# OpenStack

Cloud Infrastructure for Virtual Machines, Bare Metals and Containers





#### **OpenStack Landscape**



openstack.



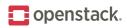
#### Devstack

오픈스택 환경을 손 쉽게 구성해주는 도구. 오픈스택 개발자의 개발 환경 / 테스트 환경으로 주로 쓰인다.

Virtualbox vm (4core, 8GB mem) 1개에 오픈스택 코어 컴포넌트 모두를 구동시킬 수 있다.

https://docs.openstack.org/devstack/latest/

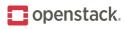
- \$ git clone https://opendev.org/openstack/devstack
- \$ cd devstack
- \$ ./stack.sh





### 그런데

### 오픈스택과 상용클라우드는 기능면에서 차이가 있지 않을까요?





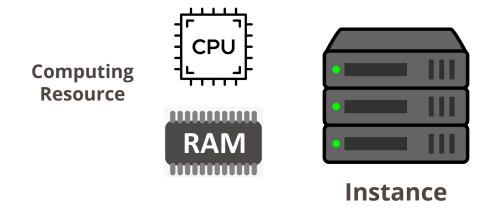
#### 클라우드 인프라 서비스의 기본



**Instance** 

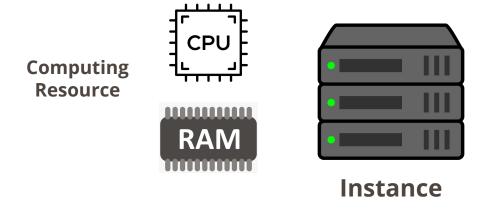






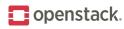






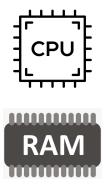


Storage Resource



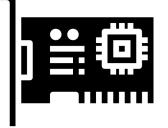








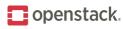




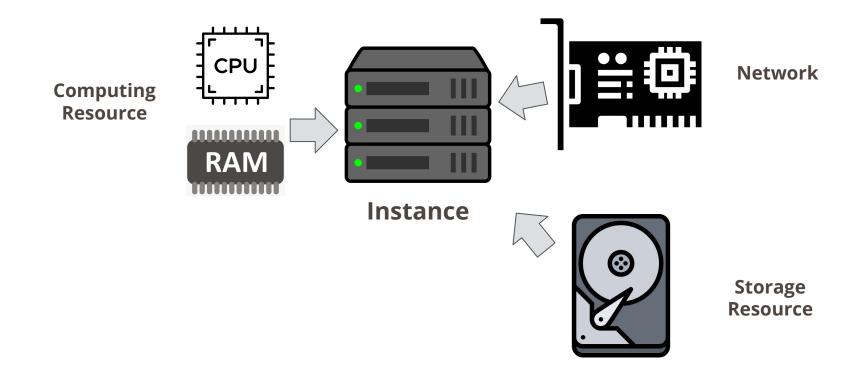
Network



Storage Resource

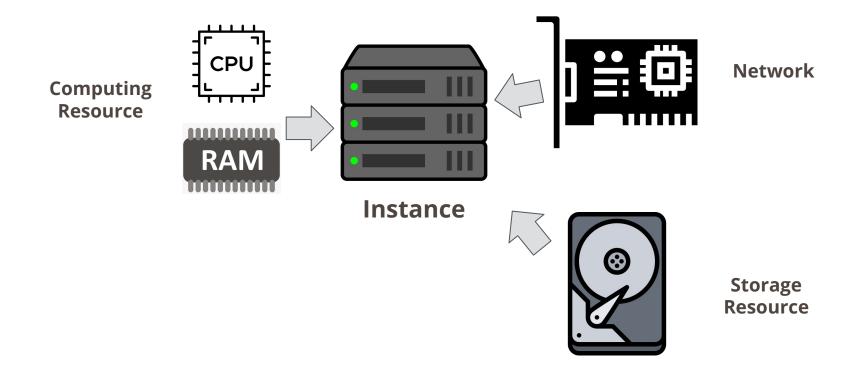








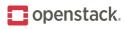
# 클라우드 서비스마다 리소스 제공 방식만 다를 뿐 개념은 동일







# Devstack 살펴보기





클라우드 인프라 서비스를 어떻게 사용하는지 익히는 공부

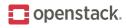
클라우드 인프라, 그 내부 동작 원리 공부





클라우드 인프라 서비스를 어떻게 사용하는지 익히는 공부 <- devstack 으로 개념 학습 가능

클라우드 인프라, 그 내부 동작 원리 공부





클라우드 인프라 서비스를 어떻게 사용하는지 익히는 공부 <- devstack 으로 개념 학습가능

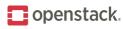
클라우드 인프라, 그 내부 동작 원리 공복



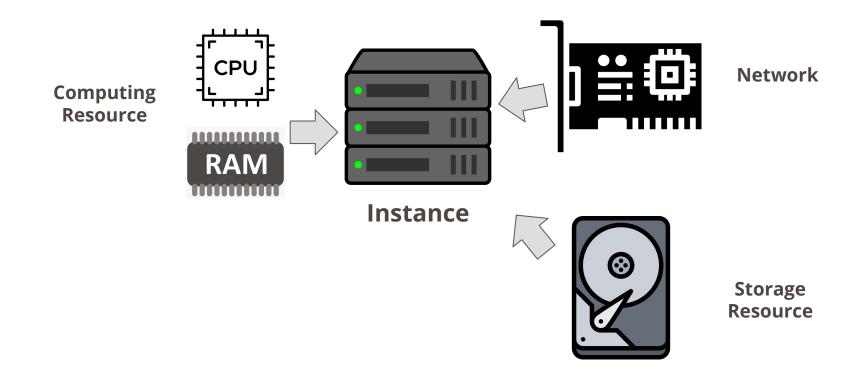


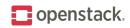
클라우드 인프라 서비스를 어떻게 사용하는지 익히는 공부 <- devstack 으로 개념 학습가능

클라우드 인프라, 그 내부 동작 원리 공부 <- OpenStack 이 좋은 학습 자료





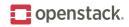






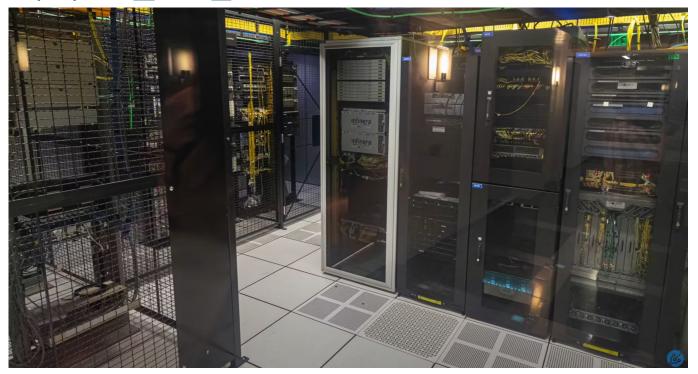
#### IT 인프라의 현실 모습

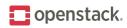






#### IT 인프라의 현실 모습



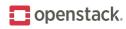




### 나는 단지 웹페이지에서

버튼 몇 개만 클릭했을 뿐인데..

인프라가 만들어졌네.



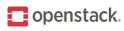


#### 인프라를 클라우드로 제공한다는 것은

가상화된 IT 자원을

**추상화**하여

API로 제공한다





#### **Core Component**











nova (Computing Service) (Networking) (Image Service) (Block Storage)

neutron

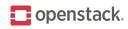
glance

Cinder

swift (Object Storage)



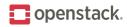
Keystone ( Identity Service)





# 오픈스택의 컴포넌트들이 물리적인 자원을 관리하고

자원을 다룰 수 있도록 표준 API를 제공한다





#### 도대체 IT 자원을

#### 어떻게 API 로 제공한다는 것인가?

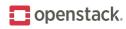




#### OpenStack은 자원의 상태만 관리한다

OpenStack은 자원의 상태만 관리하고 자원의 실체는 다른 서비스를 사용한다.

OpenStack은 실질적인 자원을 다루는 서비스와 연동하기 위해 다양한 Driver를 지원한다.





#### Computing Resource를 제공하는 Component



nova (Computing Service)





#### nova에서 지원하는 하이퍼바이저

#### Choosing a hypervisor A hypervisor provides software to manage virtual machine access to the underlying hardware. The hypervisor creates, manages, and monitors virtual machines. OpenStack Compute (nova) supports many hypervisors to various degrees, including: Ironic KVM • LXC QEMU VMware ESX/ESXi Xen (using libvirt) XenServer Hyper-V PowerVM UML Virtuozzo zVM

https://docs.openstack.org/arch-design/design-compute/design-compute-hypervisor.html





#### nova에서 제공하는 API

on the server and might not necessarily appear when you query the server addresses. However, clients should use an access address to access the server directly.									
GET	/servers List Servers	detail							
POST	/servers Create Server	detail							
POST	/servers Create Multiple Servers	detail							
GET	/servers/detail List Servers Detailed	detail							
GET	/servers/ {server_id} Show Server Details	detail							
PUT	/servers/ {server_id} Update Server	detail							
DELETE	/servers/ {server_id} Delete Server	detail							

33

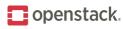




#### nova에서 제공하는 API

#### **Example Create Server**

```
"server" : {
    "accessIPv4": "1.2.3.4",
   "accessIPv6": "80fe::",
   "name" : "new-server-test",
   "imageRef": "70a599e0-31e7-49b7-b260-868f441e862b",
   "flavorRef" : "1",
   "availability_zone": "us-west",
   "OS-DCF:diskConfig": "AUTO",
   "metadata" : {
        "My Server Name" : "Apache1"
    "personality": [
            "path": "/etc/banner.txt",
            "contents": "ICAgICAgDQoiQSBjbG91ZCBkb2VzIG5vdCBrbm93IHdoeSBp dCBtb3ZlcyBpbiBqdXN0IHN1Y2ggYSBkaXJlY3Rpb24gYW5k IGF0IHN1Y2
   "security_groups": [
            "name": "default"
   "user_data" : "IyEvYmluL2Jhc2gKL2Jpbi9zdQplY2hvICJJIGFtIGluIHlvdSEiCg=="
"OS-SCH-HNT:scheduler_hints": {
    "same host": "48e6a9f6-30af-47e0-bc04-acaed113bb4e"
```





#### Storage Resource를 제공하는 Component



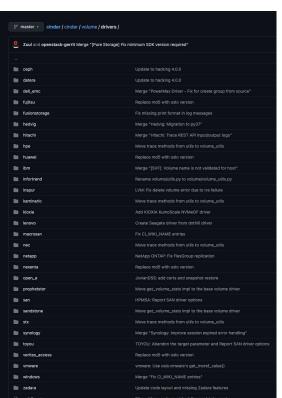
Cinder (Storage Service)





#### Cinder에서 지원하는 backend 예시

	Status	Driver (FC, iSCSI, ScaleIO)	Driver (FC,	Datera Storage Driver	8000) Storage Driver (iSCSI,	Dell EMC PS Series Storage	Storage Driver (iSCSI,		Storage Driver (iSCSI,	Driver (FC,	Dell EMC VMAX V2 (10K, 20K, 40K) Storage Driver (iSCSI, FC)	EMC VNX Storage	Dell EMC VxFlex OS (ScaleIO) Storage Driver (ScaleIO)	Driver (FC,	Fujitsu ETERNUS Driver (FC, iSCSI)	HGST Flash Storage Suite Driver (vgc)	HPE 3PAR Storage Driver (FC, iSCSI)	HPE Lefthand Driver (iSCSI)	Driver	18000 Series Driver		Huawei FusionStorage
Supported Vendor Driver	optional	*	*	₹	2	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	•	<u> </u>	•	×	₹	•	₹	₹	₹	₹
Extend an Attached Volume	optional	<u> </u>	₹	₹	<u> </u>	₹	•	₹	•	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	~	•	₹	•
Snapshot Attachment	optional	×	×	×	×	×	×	<u> </u>	×	×	×	<u> </u>	_	×	×	×	×	×	×	•	<u> </u>	∠
QoS	optional	×	×	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	×	₹	_	<u> </u>	<u>~</u>	×	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	×	×	×	_	×	×	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	×
Volume Replication	optional	×	×	×	<u> </u>	×	<u> </u>	×	•	<u> </u>	×	<u> </u>	×	×	×	×	<u> </u>	•	×	•	<u> </u>	×
Consistency Groups	optional	<u> </u>	×	×	<u> </u>	×	<u> </u>	×	4	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	×	×	₹	<u> </u>	×	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	×
Thin Provisioning	optional	×	×	×	•	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u>~</u>	<u> </u>	×	×	<	<u>✓</u>	×	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	×
Volume Migration (Storage Assisted)	optional	×	×	×	<u> </u>	×	×	×	<u> </u>	₹	×	₹	×	×	×	*	×	×	×	₹	₹	×
Multi- Attach Support	optional	×	*	×	•	×	×	<u> </u>	•	<u> </u>	×	×	<u> </u>	₹	*	×	×	₹	×	×	×	×



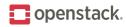
https://docs.openstack.org/cinder/rocky/reference/support-matrix.html https://github.com/openstack/cinder/tree/master/cinder/volume/drivers





#### Cinder에서 제공하는 API

GET	/v3/ {project_id} /volumes/detail List accessible volumes with details	det
POST	/v3/ {project_id} /volumes Create a volume	det
GET	/v3/ {project_id} /volumes List accessible volumes	det
GET	/v3/ {project_id} /volumes/ {volume_id} Show a volume's details	det
PUT	/v3/ {project_id} /volumes/ {volume_id} Update a volume	det
DELETE	<pre>/v3/ {project_id} /volumes/ {volume_id} Delete a volume</pre>	det
POST	/v3/ {project_id} /volumes/ {volume_id} /metadata Create metadata for volume	det

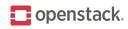




### Network Resource를 제공하는 Component



neutron
( Network Service)





#### neutron에서 지원하는 driver 예시

Vendor	Plugin/Driver Name	Contact Name	Status	Recheck command	Notes	
Neutron Team	ML2 - OVS/LB	Infra Team	Υ		Covered by Infra (Jenkins)	
A10 Networks	LBaaS Driver	Doug Wiegley	Y	redo-a10	None	
Arista Networks	ML2 Driver	Sukhdev Kapur	Y	recheck/reverify no bug/bug #	None	
Avaya	ML2 Driver	Ravi Palaparthi	Υ		None	
Big Switch	Plugin	Kevin Benton	Υ	recheck-bigswitch	None	
Big Switch	ML2 Driver	Kevin Benton	Υ		None	
BNC	DCFabric-ML2- Driver	Yanwei Xu	Y	recheck-DCFabric	None	
Brocade	Vyatta Plugin	Karthik Natarajan	Υ		None	
Brocade	ML2 Driver	Shiv Haris	Υ		None	
Cisco	Plugin - NXOS	Dane Leblanc	N		It is deprecated and It will be removed in Juno	
Cisco	Plugin - N1Kv	Dane Leblanc	Υ	recheck cisco-n1kv	None	
Cisco	ML2 - APIC	Dane Leblanc	Υ	recheck cisco-apic	None	
Cisco	ML2 - DFA	Dane Leblanc	Υ		None	
Cisco	ML2 - NXOS	Dane Leblanc	Υ	recheck cisco-ml2	None	
Cisco	CSR1kv - router service plugin	Nikolay Fedotov, Richard Winters	Y	recheck cisco-csr1kv	None	
Cisco	VPNaaS - Driver	Dane Leblanc	Y	recheck cisco- vpnaas	None	
Cloudbase Solutions	Plugin - Hyper-V	Alessandro Pilotti	Y		None	
Embrane	Plugin	Innacio Sconetta	N	embrane-recheck	CI fails for their own plugin commits:	

#### ML2 driver support matrix

#### Mechanism drivers and L2 agents

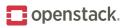
type driver / mech driver	Flat	VLAN	VXLAN	GRE	Geneve
Open vSwitch	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
Linux bridge	yes	yes	yes	no	no
OVN	yes	yes	yes (requires OVN 20.09+)	no	yes
SRIOV	yes	yes	no	no	no
MacVTap	yes	yes	no	no	no
L2 population	no	no	yes	yes	yes

https://wiki.openstack.org/wiki/Neutron\_Plugins\_and\_Drivers https://docs.openstack.org/neutron/latest/admin/config-ml2.html

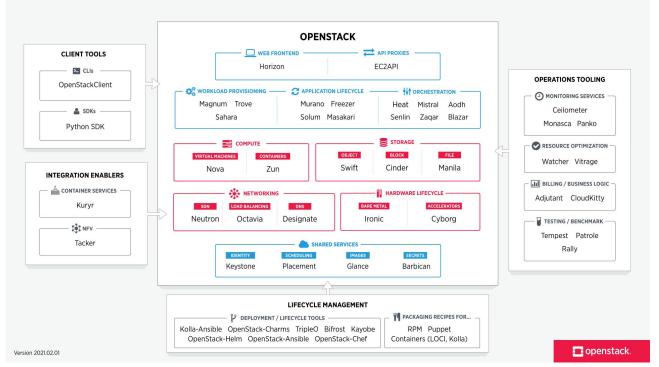




# 수 많은 컴포넌트들이 각자의 역할에 맞게 자원을 관리하고 사용자에게 서비스하는 것이 클라우드 인프라 서비스

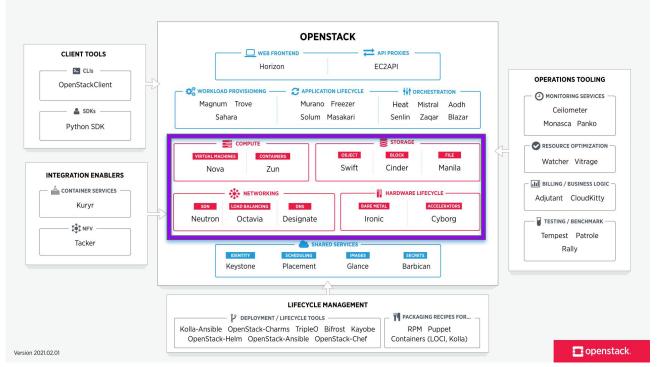






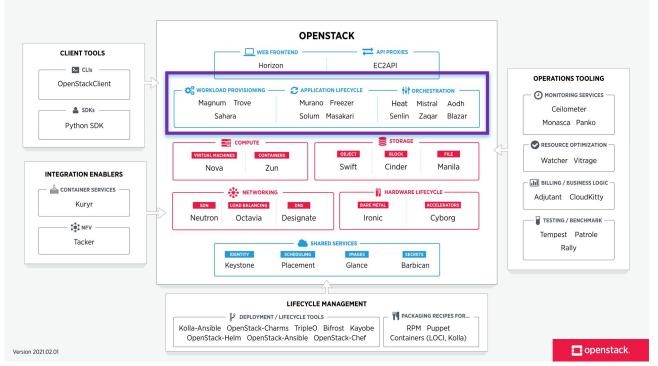






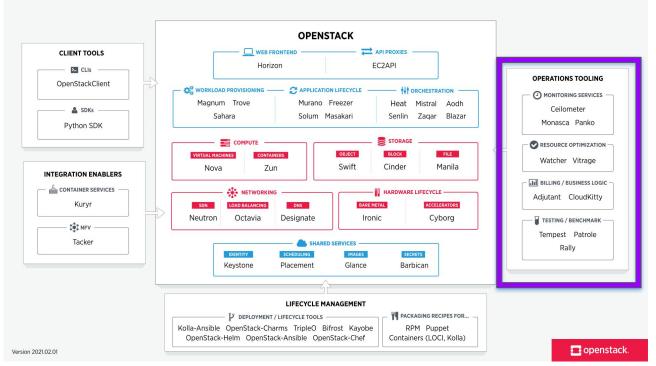
















#### 최근 느낀점

클라우드 인프라의 내부 원리를 알면,

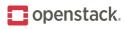
클라우드 인프라를 더 잘 쓸 수 있겠다..





#### 그럼 클라우드 인프라 서비스를 이해하기 위해

공부해야하는 기술은?

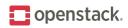




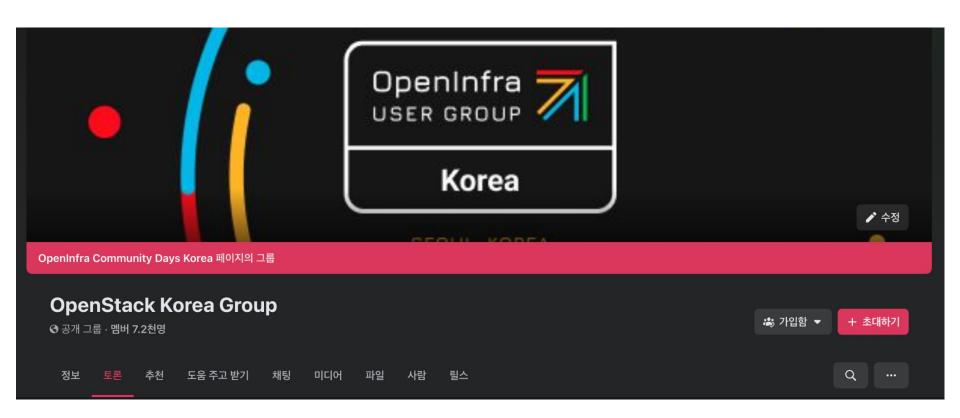
가상화 기술 (반가상화, 전가상화, KVM..)

에트워크/네트워크/ os 이미 네트워크

Linux를 많이 사용해보기









## **Thanks**

ppiyakk2 @ printf.kr