

# Combining Django ORM & FastAPI in a Single App

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# About me



- software engineer at Ataccama creating data products

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- based in Prague, Czech Republic

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- software engineer at Ataccama creating data products
- based in Prague, Czech Republic
- passionate about community work: co-organizer of Prague Python Pizza, EuroPython, PyCon CZ & Pyvo

# My personal experience with Python frameworks

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Flask

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Flask



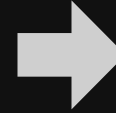
Django

# My personal experience with Python frameworks

Flask



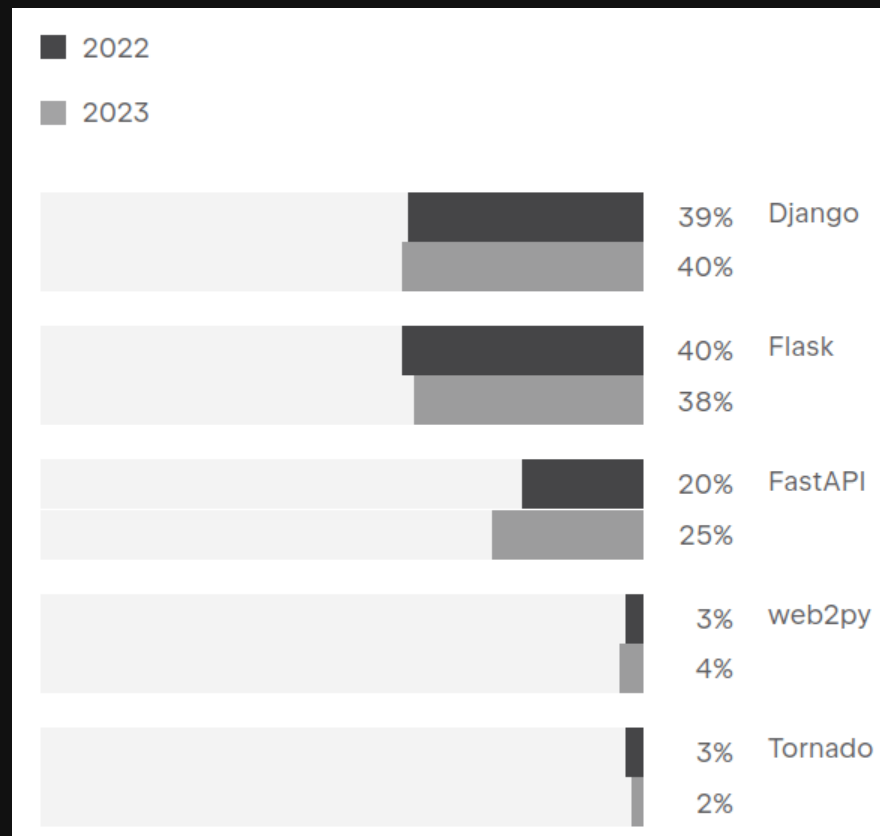
Django



FastAPI



# What web frameworks/libraries do you use in addition to Python?



FastAPI has seen increasing usage over the past couple of years, rising from 14% in 2021 to 25% in 2023.

What web frameworks/libraries do YOU use in addition to Python?



**bunnybook**

Public



**dispatch**

Public



**RasaGPT**

Public



**mealie**

Public



























**Open-Assistant**

Public

Why is Django ORM not commonly used with FastAPI?

# FastAPI is a modern and flexible framework, with the first version released in December 2018.

master	All users	Dec 8, 2018 - Dec 8, 2018
Commits on Dec 8, 2018		
 Add Pipfile.lock	c995efd	 
 tiangolo committed 6 years ago		
 Temporal ignore mypy missing imports	da65030	 
 tiangolo committed 6 years ago		
 Add Pipfile dependencies for development	662909a	 
 tiangolo committed 6 years ago		
 Update .gitignore for VS Code, PyCharm, Jupyter	acf8ddb	 
 tiangolo committed 6 years ago		
 Add scripts, stolen from Starlette	12dbc17	 
 tiangolo committed 6 years ago		
 Add license file, update version	3e4fc9f	 
 tiangolo committed 6 years ago		

## FastAPI

**Starlette**  
web toolkit / micro-framework

**Uvicorn**  
implements ASGI spec

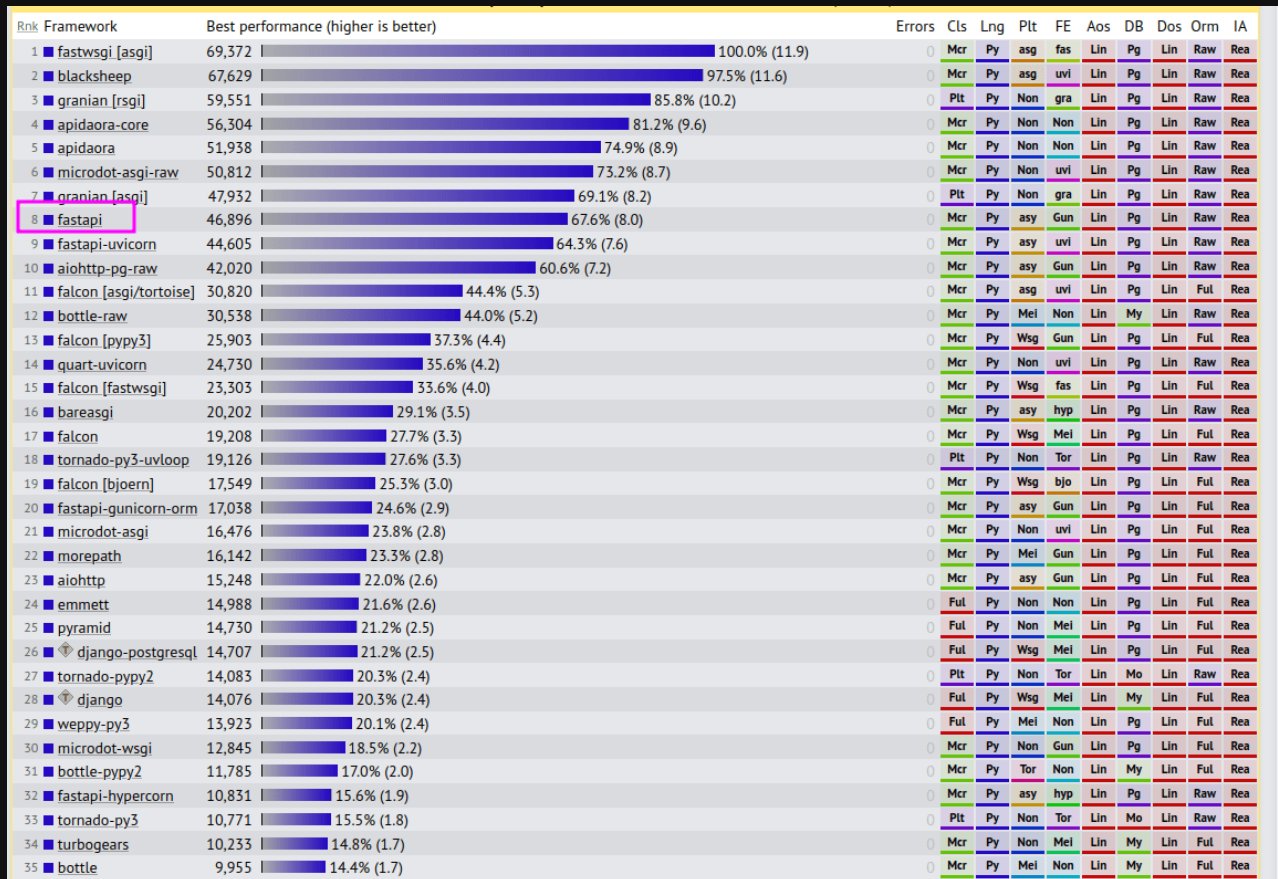
**Uvloop**  
high-performance asyncio

**Cython**  
Compiled Python  
C-Extensions for Python

**Pydantic**  
data validation,  
serialization,  
documentation

**Cython**  
Compiled Python  
C-Extensions for Python

# FastAPI's high performance is primarily due to its asynchronous capabilities.





Django is a very popular, batteries-included framework, with its first release in 2005.

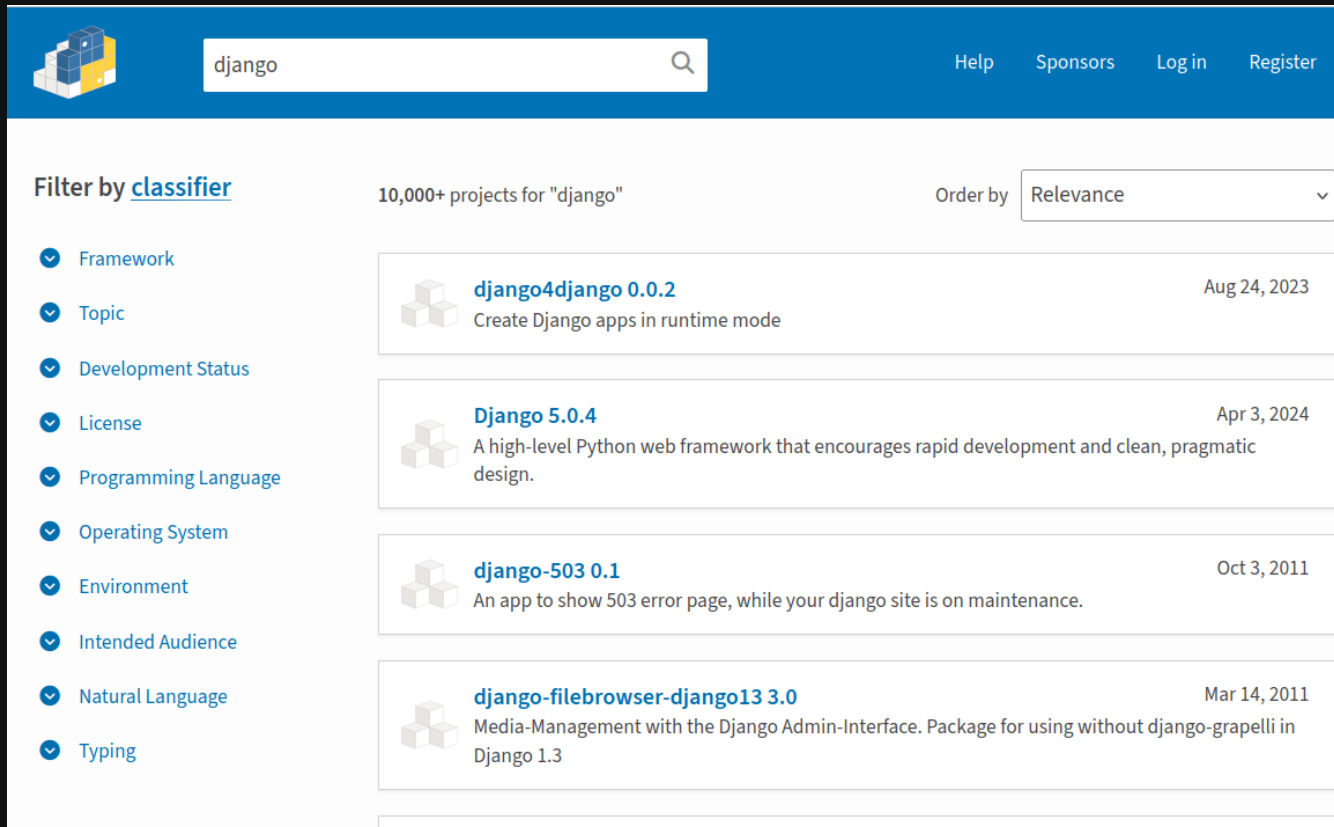
Django is opinionated.

Django ORM is primarily synchronous with some asynchronous features being added from version 4.2.

Why should one consider using Django ORM alongside FastAPI?

Django ORM is easier to learn.

# Django has a rich ecosystem.







The screenshot shows the Django ecosystem search interface. At the top, there's a blue header with the Django logo, a search bar containing 'django', and links for Help, Sponsors, Log in, and Register. Below the header, the page is divided into a left sidebar for filtering and a main content area for project results.

**Filter by [classifier](#)**

- Framework
- Topic
- Development Status
- License
- Programming Language
- Operating System
- Environment
- Intended Audience
- Natural Language
- Typing

10,000+ projects for "django"

Order by Relevance

	<b>django4django 0.0.2</b> Create Django apps in runtime mode	Aug 24, 2023
	<b>Django 5.0.4</b> A high-level Python web framework that encourages rapid development and clean, pragmatic design.	Apr 3, 2024
	<b>django-503 0.1</b> An app to show 503 error page, while your django site is on maintenance.	Oct 3, 2011
	<b>django-filebrowser-django13 3.0</b> Media-Management with the Django Admin-Interface. Package for using without django-grapelli in Django 1.3	Mar 14, 2011

# Django has a rich ecosystem.

## Apps

Small components used to build projects. An app is anything that is installed by placing in `settings.INSTALLED_APPS`.

Show Apps (4,146)

## Frameworks

Large efforts that combine many python modules or apps. Examples include Django, django-cms, and Mezzanine. Most CMSes fall into this category, and so do storefronts.

Show Frameworks (189)

## Projects

This is for individual projects such as Django Packages, DjangoProject.com, and others.

Show Projects (230)


## Other

Other are not installed by `settings.INSTALLED_APPS`, are not frameworks or sites but still help Django in some way.

Show Other (743)

# Django has a powerful and user-friendly built-in admin panel.


Django administration


WELCOME, **ADMIN**. [VIEW SITE](#) / [CHANGE PASSWORD](#) / [LOG OUT](#) 

Home › Core › Books


Start typing to filter...


AUTHENTICATION AND AUTHORIZATION

**Groups**  Add

**Users**  Add


CORE

**Authors**  Add

**Books**  Add


«

Select book to change

ADD BOOK 

Action: 

-----



Go

 0 of 3 selected

☐ BOOK

☐ Siddharta

☐ Steppenwolf

☐ The Glass Bead Game

3 books



Django is supported by a big and active community.

django girls




# Django is supported by a big and active community.

**django** The web framework for perfectionists with deadlines.


OVERVIEWDOWNLOADDOCUMENTATIONNEWSCOMMUNITYCODEISSUESABOUT♥ DONATE ⓘ

Building the Django Community for 18 years, 9 months. Come join us!

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[Forum - Post a question](#)




[Discord - Chat with us](#)

### Get Involved




[Report an issue](#)



[Contribute to Django](#)

### Support Django!



Anurag Panda donated to the Django Software Foundation to support Django development. Donate today!

### More Help

[Frequently Asked Questions](#)  
The FAQ answers many common questions

[r/Django Subreddit](#)  
News and links on Reddit

[StackOverflow](#)  
Search community answers

[#django IRC Channel](#)  
Chat with other Django users like it's 1999

### Dive In

[Ticket System](#)  
View and update bug reports

[Development Dashboard](#)  
Statistics about Django development

FastAPI is performant.

FastAPI offers documentation of endpoints.

# Books App

0.1

OAS 3.1

/openapi.json

## Books



GET

/v0/books/ Get All Books



POST

/v0/books/ Get Book By Id



GET

/v0/books/{book\_id} Get Book By Id



DELETE

/v0/books/{book\_id} Get Book By Id



## Authors



GET

/v0/authors/ Get All Authors



POST

/v0/authors/ Create Author



GET

/v0/authors/{author\_id} Get Author By Id



DELETE

/v0/authors/{author\_id} Delete Author By Id



←

→

↺

127.0.0.1:8000/redoc

90% ☆

📧 👤 📌 ☰

🔍 Search...

Books > Books App (0.1)

Authors > Download OpenAPI specification: [Download](#)

Books

Get All Books

Books: Get all books

Responses

> 200 Successful Response

GET /v0/books/ ▾

Response samples

200

Content type

application/json

Copy Expand all Collapse all

```
[
  - {
    "title": "string",
    "author_id": 0,
    "isbn": "string",
    "publication_date": "2019-08-24",
    "id": 0
  }
]
```

FastAPI utilizes dependency injection to enhance testability.

```
1 from fastapi import FastAPI, Depends
2 import httpx
3
4 class MyExternalAPI:
5     def __init__(self, url: str):
6         self.url = url
7
8     async def fetch(self):
9         async with httpx.AsyncClient() as client:
10             response = await client.get(self.url)
11             return response
12
13 def get_external_api():
14     return MyExternalAPI(url="https://google.com")
```



```
1 @app.get("/fetch-data")
2 async def fetch_data(api: MyExternalAPI = Depends(get_external_api)):
3     return await api.fetch()
```

```
1 from fastapi.testclient import TestClient
2 from unittest.mock import AsyncMock
3
4
5 def test_fetch_data_from_external_api(client):
6
7     mock_api = MyExternalAPI(url="https://google.com")
8     mock_api.fetch = AsyncMock(return_value={"msg": "Mocked
response"})
9
10
11     app.dependency_overrides[get_external_api] = lambda: mock_api
12
13     response = client.get("/fetch-data")
14
15     assert response.status_code == 200
16     assert response.json() == {"msg": "Mocked response"}
```

```
1 from fastapi.testclient import TestClient
2 from unittest.mock import AsyncMock
3
4
5 def test_fetch_data_from_external_api(client):
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7     mock_api = MyExternalAPI(url="https://google.com")
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14
15     assert response.status_code == 200
16     assert response.json() == {"msg": "Mocked response"}
```

FastAPI is straightforward and simple.

Why should you not use Django ORM with FastAPI?

```
1 django.core.exceptions.SynchronousOnlyOperation:  
  You cannot call this from an async context - use a  
  thread or sync_to_async.
```

Managing synchronous and asynchronous code adds a layer of complexity.



Lots of tools from the rich Django ecosystem  
either cannot be used or have to be tweaked.

There are not many resources about this particular setup.

The initial setup may take more time.

How to set it up?

FastAPI



Database

```
1 # settings.py
2
3 """
4 Django settings for books project.
5
6 Generated by 'django-admin startproject' using Django 5.0.4.
7
8 For more information on this file, see
9 https://docs.djangoproject.com/en/5.0/topics/settings/
10
11 For the full list of settings and their values, see
12 https://docs.djangoproject.com/en/5.0/ref/settings/
13 """
14
15 from pathlib import Path
16
17 # Build paths inside the project like this: BASE_DIR / 'subdir'.
18 BASE_DIR = Path(__file__).resolve().parent.parent
19
20
21 # Quick-start development settings - unsuitable for production
22 # See https://docs.djangoproject.com/en/5.0/howto/deployment/checklist/
23
24 # SECURITY WARNING: keep the secret key used in production secret!
25 SECRET_KEY = "django-insecure-8x@alz@%&=fqvp=nd@qnp69fn=9u3k(qk+n64n_(7+g7="
26
27 # SECURITY WARNING: don't run with debug turned on in production!
28 DEBUG = True
```

```
1 # wsgi.py
2
3 """
4 WSGI config for books project.
5
6 It exposes the WSGI callable as a module-level variable named ``application``
7
8 For more information on this file, see
9 https://docs.djangoproject.com/en/5.0/howto/deployment/wsgi/
10 """
11
12 import os
13
14 from django.core.wsgi import get_wsgi_application
15
16 os.environ.setdefault("DJANGO_SETTINGS_MODULE", "books.settings")
17
18 application = get_wsgi_application()
```

```
1 # main.py
2
3 import os
4 import importlib
5 from books.settings import INSTALLED_APPS
6 from django import setup
7 from django.apps import apps
8 from fastapi import FastAPI
9
10 os.environ.setdefault("DJANGO_SETTINGS_MODULE", "books.settings")
11 setup()
12
13 apps.populate(INSTALLED_APPS)
```





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6 from django import setup
7 from django.apps import apps
8 from fastapi import FastAPI
9
10 os.environ.setdefault("DJANGO_SETTINGS_MODULE", "books.settings")
11 setup()
12
13 apps.populate(INSTALLED_APPS)
14
15 app = FastAPI(title="Books App", version="0.1")
16
```

```
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3 import os
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6 from django import setup
7 from django.apps import apps
8 from fastapi import FastAPI
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11 setup()
12
13 apps.populate(INSTALLED_APPS)
14
15 app = FastAPI(title="Books App", version="0.1")
16
17 routes = [
18     ("books.api.books.routes", "/v0/books", ["Books"]),
19     ("books.api.authors.routes", "/v0/authors", ["Authors"]),
20 ]
```

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1 # main.py
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4 import importlib
5 from books.settings import INSTALLED_APPS
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9
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12
13 apps.populate(INSTALLED_APPS)
14
15 app = FastAPI(title="Books App", version="0.1")
16
17 routes = [
18     ("books.api.books.routes", "/v0/books", ["Books"]),
19     ("books.api.authors.routes", "/v0/authors", ["Authors"]),
20 ]
21
22 for router_module_path, prefix, tags in routes:
23     router_module = importlib.import_module(router_module_path)
24     app.include_router(
25         getattr(router_module, "router"),
26         tags=tags,
27         prefix=prefix,
28     )
```

```
1 FROM python:3.11-slim
2
3 WORKDIR /app
4
5 COPY requirements.txt .
6
7 RUN pip install --no-cache-dir -r requirements.txt
8
9 COPY . .
10
11 EXPOSE 8000
12
13 CMD ["uvicorn", "books.main:app", "--host", "0.0.0.0", "--port",
    "8000"]
```

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13 CMD ["uvicorn", "books.main:app", "--host", "0.0.0.0", "--port",
    "8000"]
```



127.0.0.1:8000/docs

90%



# Books App

0.1

OAS 3.1

[/openapi.json](#)

```
1 @router.get(  
2    ("/{author_id}",  
3     description="Authors: Get an author by id",  
4     response_model=ReadAuthorSchema,  
5 )  
6 async def get_author_by_id(author_id: int):  
7     return await sync_to_async(Author.objects.get)(id=author_id)
```

```
1 @router.get(  
2    ("/{author_id}",  
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6 async def get_author_by_id(author_id: int):  
7     return await Author.objects.aget(id=author_id)
```



## Authors



GET /v0/authors/ Get All Authors



Authors: Get all authors

## Parameters

Cancel

No parameters

Execute

Clear

## Responses

## Curl

```
curl -X 'GET' \
  'http://127.0.0.1:8000/v0/authors/' \
  -H 'accept: application/json'
```



## Request URL

<http://127.0.0.1:8000/v0/authors/>

## Server response

Code Details

200

## Response body

```
[
  {
    "name": "Herman Hesse",
    "bio": "Hermann Karl Hesse was a German-Swiss poet, novelist, and painter.",
    "id": 17
  }
]
```



Download

## Response headers

```
content-length: 108
content-type: application/json
date: Wed, 01 May 2024 15:06:13 GMT
server: unicorn
```

```
1 # conftest.py
2
3 def pytest_sessionstart():
4     import os
5     from books.settings import INSTALLED_APPS
6     from django import setup
7     from django.apps import apps
8     from django.core import management
9
10
11     os.environ.setdefault("DJANGO_SETTINGS_MODULE", "books.settings")
12     setup()
13     apps.populate(INSTALLED_APPS)
14
15     management.call_command("migrate")
```

```
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12     setup()
13     apps.populate(INSTALLED_APPS)
14
15     management.call_command("migrate")
```

```
1 # conftest.py
2
3 @pytest.fixture(scope="function")
4 def db(django_db_setup):
5     import django.apps
6     from django.db import connection
7
8     all_models = django.apps.apps.get_models()
9     tables = [model._meta.db_table for model in all_models]
10
11     with connection.cursor() as cursor:
12         for table in tables:
13             cursor.execute(f"TRUNCATE TABLE {table} CASCADE;")
```

```
1 # conftest.py
2
3 @pytest.fixture(scope="session")
4 def books_app() -> "FastAPI":
5     from books.main import app
6
7     yield app
```

```
1 # conftest.py
2
3 @pytest.fixture(scope="session")
4 def books_app() -> "FastAPI":
5     from books.main import app
6
7     yield app
8
9
10 @pytest.fixture(scope="session")
11 def client(books_app) -> TestClient:
12     yield TestClient(books_app, base_url="http://testserver:8001")
```

```
1 # test_books.py
2
3 class FakeBookRepository:
4     def __init__(self):
5         self.books = []
6         self.next_id = 1
7
8     def create(self, title, author_id, isbn, publication_date):
9         book = {
10             "id": self.next_id,
11             "title": title,
12             "author_id": author_id,
13             "isbn": isbn,
14             "publication_date": publication_date,
15         }
16         self.books.append(book)
17         self.next_id += 1
18         return book
```



```
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12             "author_id": author_id,
13             "isbn": isbn,
14             "publication_date": publication_date,
15         }
16         self.books.append(book)
17         self.next_id += 1
18         return book
```

```
1 # test_books.py
2
3 @pytest.mark.asyncio
4 async def test_create_book():
5     request = CreateBookRequest(
6         title="Test Book",
7         author_id=1,
8         isbn="123-4567890123",
9         publication_date=date.today(),
10     )
```

```
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9         publication_date=date.today(),
10    )
11
12    fake_book_repository = FakeBookRepository()
13    book_service = BookService(repository=fake_book_repository)
```

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9         publication_date=date.today(),
10    )
11
12    fake_book_repository = FakeBookRepository()
13    book_service = BookService(repository=fake_book_repository)
14
15    await book_service.create_book(request)
```

```
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9         publication_date=date.today(),
10    )
11
12    fake_book_repository = FakeBookRepository()
13    book_service = BookService(repository=fake_book_repository)
14
15    await book_service.create_book(request)
16
17    created_book = fake_book_repository.books[-1]
```

```
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2
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4 async def test_create_book():
5     request = CreateBookRequest(
6         title="Test Book",
7         author_id=1,
8         isbn="123-4567890123",
9         publication_date=date.today(),
10    )
11
12    fake_book_repository = FakeBookRepository()
13    book_service = BookService(repository=fake_book_repository)
14
15    await book_service.create_book(request)
16
17    created_book = fake_book_repository.books[-1]
18
19    assert created_book["title"] == request.title
20    assert created_book["author_id"] == request.author_id
21    assert created_book["isbn"] == request.isbn
22    assert created_book["publication_date"] ==
    request.publication_date
```

```
1 # test_books.py
2
3 @pytest.mark.usefixtures("db")
4 def test_get_all_books(books_app, client, books):
5     response = client.get("v0/books")
6     assert response.status_code == 200
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6     assert response.status_code == 200
7
8     expected = [
9         {
10             "title": "Siddharta",
11             "isbn": "9780553208849",
12             "publication_date": "1922-01-01",
13         },
14         {
15             "title": "Steppenwolf",
16             "isbn": "9783518031599",
17             "publication_date": "1924-01-01",
18         },
19         {
20             "title": "The Glass Bead Game",
21             "isbn": "9780030818516",
22             "publication_date": "1943-01-01",
23         },
24     ]
```

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5     response = client.get("v0/books")
6     assert response.status_code == 200
7
8     expected = [
9         ...
10    ]
11
12    assert (
13        DeepDiff(
14            response.json(),
15            expected,
16            exclude_paths=[
17                ...
18            ],
19        )
20        == {}
21    )
```

# Structure

```
1 books-demo-app/
2 |— books/
3 |   |— books/
4 |   |   |— __init__.py
5 |   |   |— asgi.py
6 |   |   |— settings.py
7 |   |   |— urls.py
8 |   |   |— wsgi.py
9 |   |— manage.py
10
```

```
1 books-demo-app/
2 |— src/
3 |   |— authors/
4 |   |   |— __init__.py
5 |   |   |— dependencies.py
6 |   |   |— models.py
7 |   |   |— repository.py
8 |   |   |— routes.py
9 |   |   |— schema.py
10 |   |   |— services.py
11 |   |— books/
12 |   |   |— ...
13 |   |— migrations/
14 |   |   |— __init__.py
15 |   |   |— admin.py
16 |   |   |— main.py
17 |   |   |— models.py
18 |   |   |— settings.py
19 |   |   |— urls.py
20 |   |   |— wsgi.py
21 |— tests/
22 |— .gitignore
23 |— Dockerfile
24 |— Makefile
25 |— README.md
26 |— manage.py
27 |— requirements.txt
```

Is this setup worth it?



Is this setup worth it?



Mixing two  
frameworks in a  
single project  
sounds crazy  
but it works

Thank you for your attention!

slides



contact me

