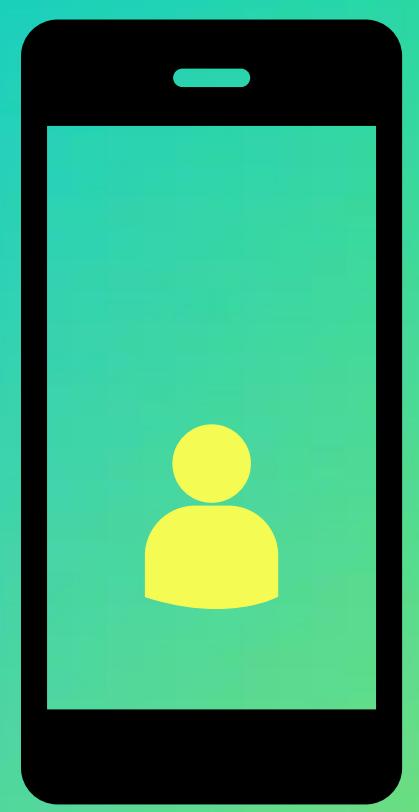




Minor Web Design & Development

# **Web Apps From Scratch**

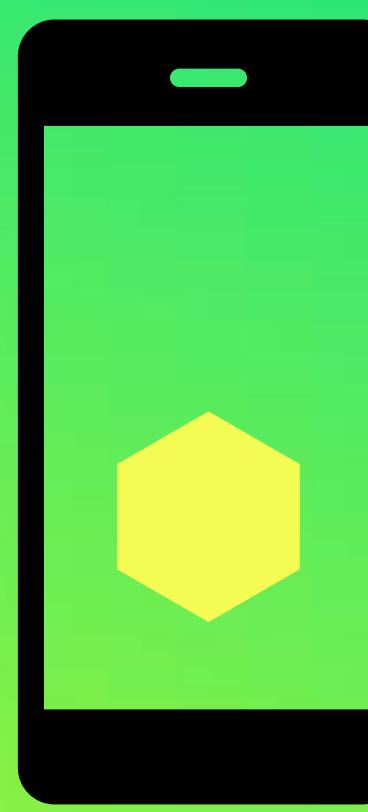
**UI Stack**



{ }



{ }



# UI-Stack



**Every screen you interact with  
in a digital product has multiple  
personalities.**

Scott Hurk

# UI-Stack

UI-Stack

[How to fix a bad user interface](#)

The screenshot shows a web browser displaying a blog post. The header includes the site name 'Scott Hurff' and navigation links for 'HOME', 'BOOK', and 'WRITING'. A 'Subscribe' button with a Twitter icon is also present. The main content area features a blue 'ESSAYS' category label above the title 'How to fix a bad user interface'. Below the title is a small profile picture of Scott Hurff and the text 'SCOTT HURFF' and '20 MIN READ'. The post begins with a paragraph about his book 'Designing Products People Love'. It then poses a question about UI design and concludes with a definition of 'Awkward UI'.

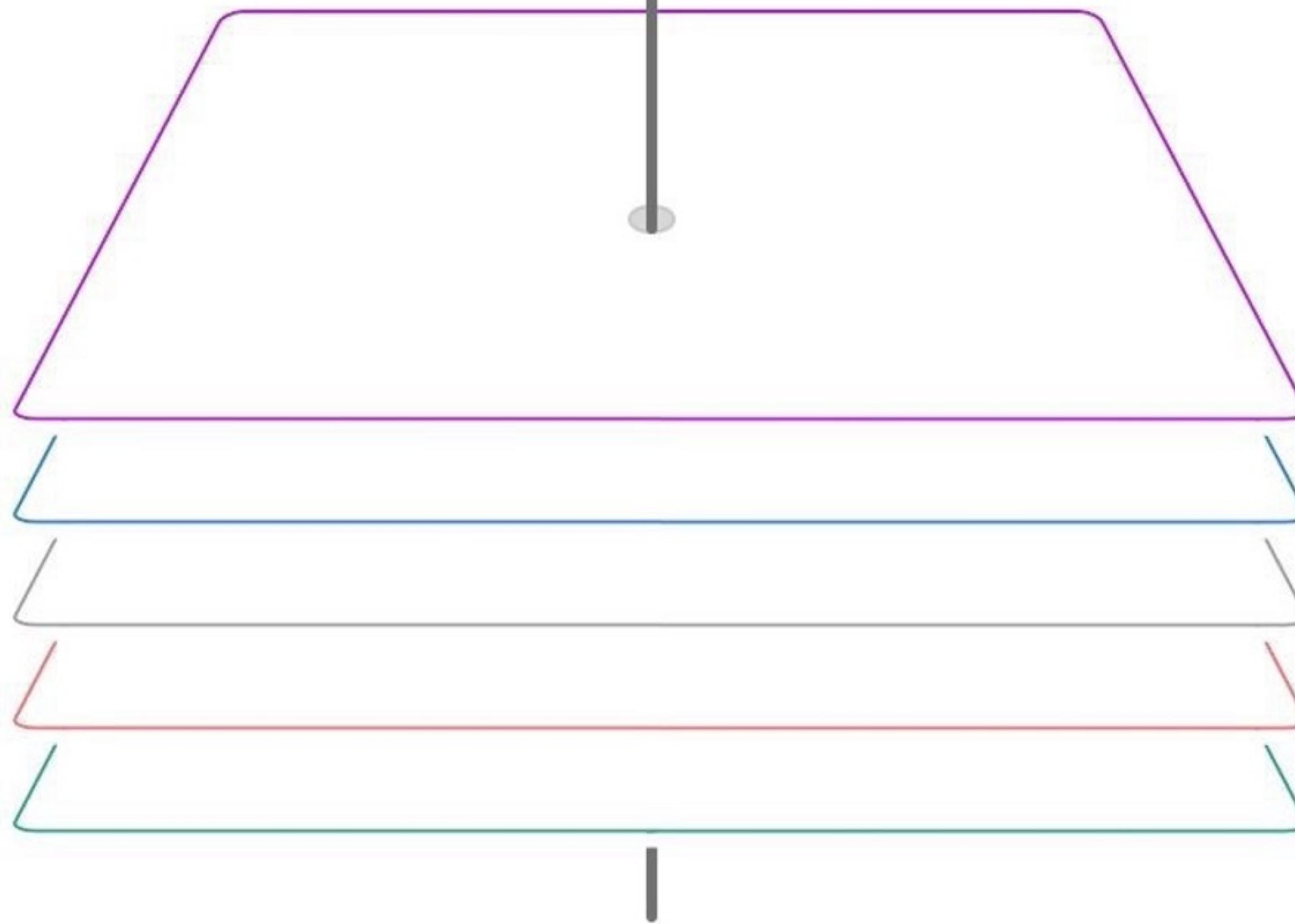
Hey! This is an excerpt from my book [Designing Products People Love](#), which was published by O'Reilly in January 2016. Learn more about the book and the 20+ product designers from Facebook, Twitter, Slack, etc. who were interviewed about how they work.

Have you ever experienced a user interface that feels lifeless? Have you created a UI that just seems to be missing...*something*?

If that's the case, you've probably experienced a case of Awkward UI.

*Awkward UI* is a missing loading indicator. It's forgetting to tell your customer where something went wrong. Bonus points for doing so with a scary error message. It's a graph that looks weird with only a few data points. It's a linear snap into place when introducing a new piece of data.

## The UI Stack



- Blank State
- Loading State
- Partial State
- Error State
- Ideal State

UI-Stack

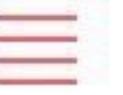
# IDEAL STATE



# EMPTY STATE

De eerste keer dat een gebruiker op je website komt of een app gebruikt.

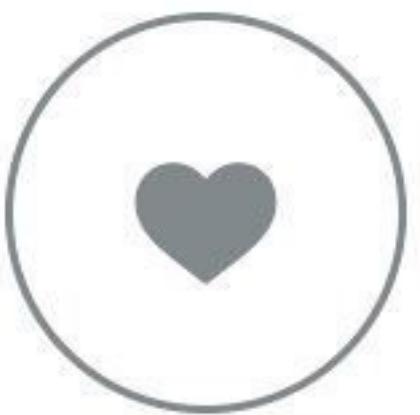
- Een lege *Wish List*



Wish Lists

My Wish Lists

Friends



Your Wish Lists will live  
here

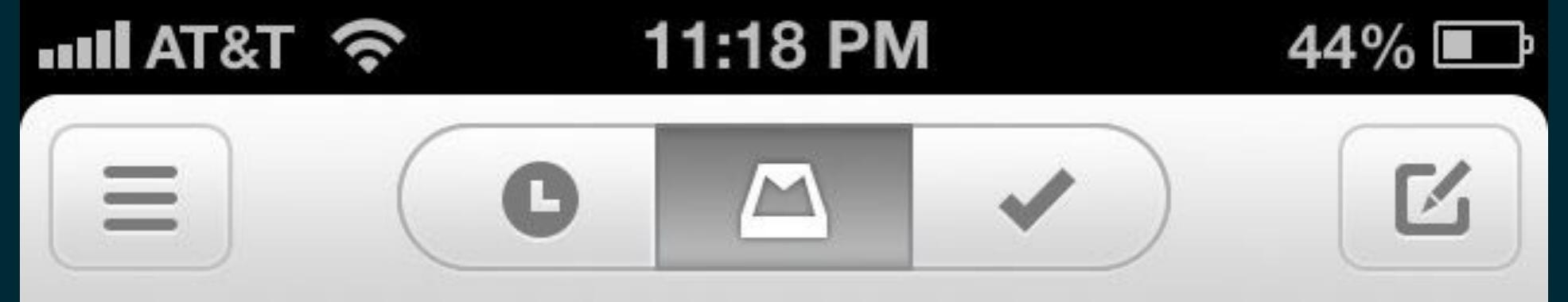
Explore thousands of fairytale  
destinations and add your favorite  
spaces from around the world.

Start Exploring

# EMPTY STATE

Wanneer een gebruiker data of informatie van een scherm haalt.

- Inbox Zero



You're all done.

# EMPTY STATE

Wanneer je niets kan tonen bij een zoekactie of filter/sorteer.

- No result Amazon

Verizon 3:40 PM 98%

amazon Prime

metallikka

Showing results for "metallikka".  
Did you mean: metallica  
[See more results for "metallica" in All Departments](#)

**Metallica**  
by Metallica  
Audio CD  
**\$9.00 ✓Prime**  
Get it by **Tuesday, Mar 31**  
62 offers from **\$4.37**  
 (1528)

**Master Of Puppets**  
by Metallica  
MP3 Music  
This item is not available for purchase from your device.  
 (1477)

**...And Justice for All**  
by Metallica  
Audio CD  
**\$9.20 ✓Prime**  
Get it by **Tuesday, Mar 31**  
50 offers from **\$4.81**  
 (997)

# ERROR STATE

Create an account

:

Correct the following errors: username and password

Name

Stephanie

Smith

Username

stephsm

@email.com

That name is already being used

Password

.....

Confirm password

.....

Passwords don't match

Birthday

November

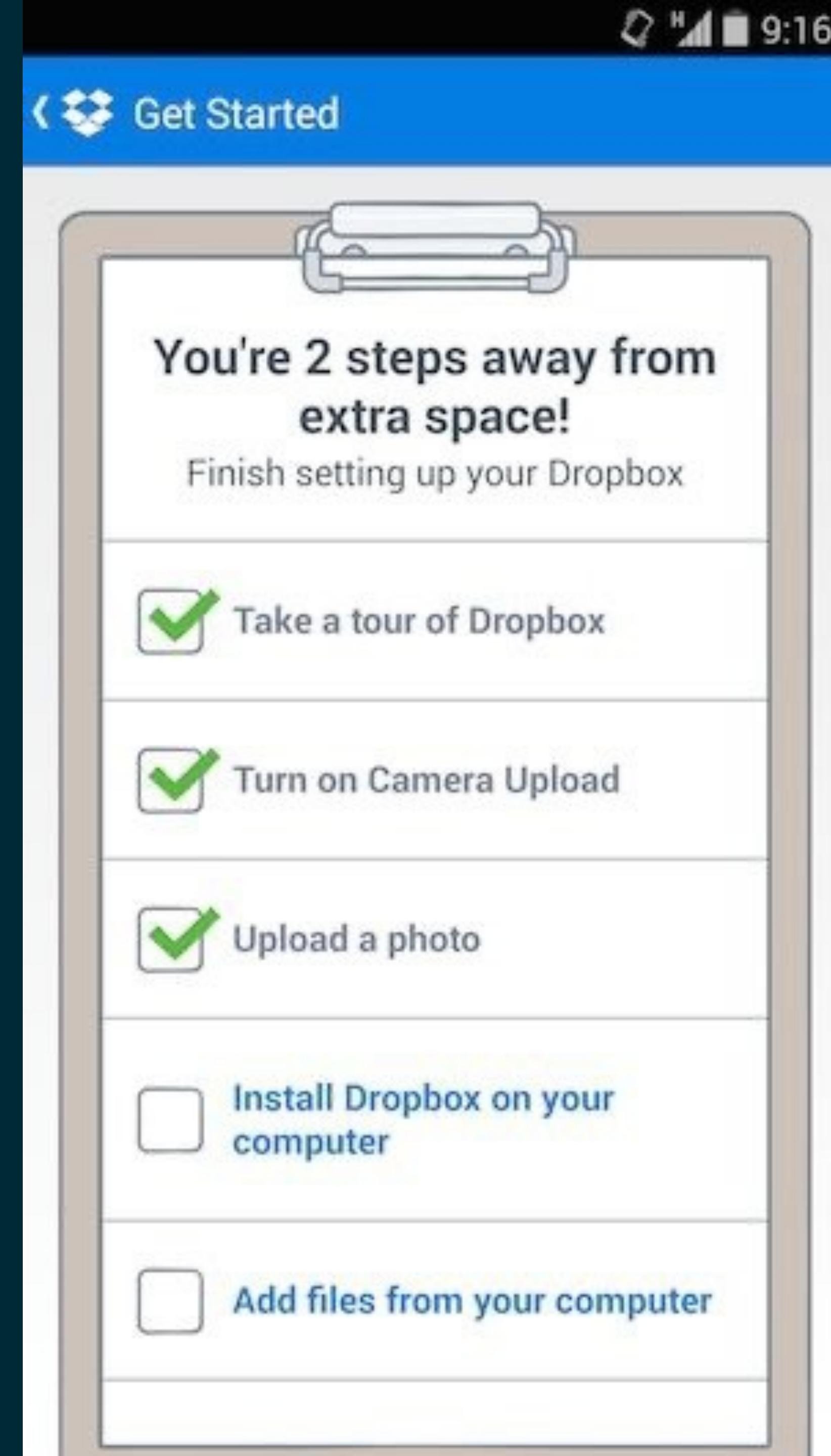


23

1990

Gender

# PARTIAL STATE



nl.pinterest.com/ko2641/\_saved/

**Home** Search your Pins **Your Pins**

**K Opu**  
@ko2641  
0 following

**Share** **Edit Profile**

**Created** **Saved**

**All Pins**  
11 Pins Just now

**house**  
8 Pins Just now

**Skateboard**  
1 Pin 2m

+

?

UI-Stack

# LOADING STATE

77% 07:59



General

FDND (docenten) (1 guest)



POSTS

FILES

MORE

C



