### **AUTOCODING OCCUPATION DATA**

Occupational Employment Statistics (BLS-OES)

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## SOC AUTOCODING (Standard Occupation Classification System)

#### **CHALLENGE**

- 850 imbalanced occupations, 10 million records, 600,000 term vocabulary
- Current model ~62% accurate

#### **CONTRIBUTIONS**

- Contextual Models (+ Open Source Module)
- Automatic discovery of 800,000+ unclassifiable records
- Addressing feedback loops





### JOB TITLES LACK CONTEXT

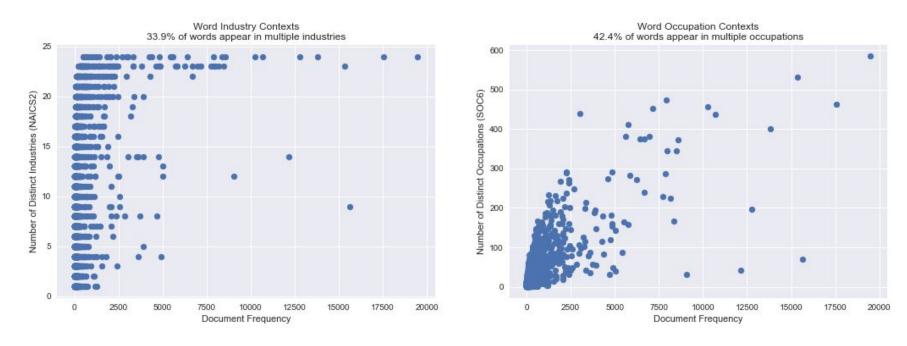




Figure 1. Words that appear in multiple industries (left) and occupation groups (right).

### CONTEXTUAL MODELING

- Autocoder is biased towards common jobs
- Classify rare jobs with word-industry interactions (analyst\_x\_news)
  - Computationally efficient: 23k actual interactions (10 mins) vs 600k possible (2 days)

	occupation	code	jobtitle	industry	count
0	Accountants and Auditors	13-2011	accountant	finance	7
1	Broadcast News Analysts	27-3021	news analyst	news	2
2	Computer Systems Analysts	15-1121	computer analyst	tech	2
3	Financial Analysts	13-2051	financial analyst	finance	2
4	Reporters and Correspondents	27-3022	reporter	news	7
5	Software Developers, Applications	15-1132	developer	tech	7

	correct	occupation	pred	proba	jobtitle	industry
0	False	Computer Systems Analysts	Software Developers, Applications	0.325774	analyst	tech
1	False	Broadcast News Analysts	Reporters and Correspondents	0.325774	analyst	news
2	False	Financial Analysts	Accountants and Auditors	0.325774	analyst	finance
	correct	occupation	n pred	proba	jobtitle	industry
0	True	Computer Systems Analyst	s Computer Systems Analysts	0.399234	analyst	tech
	<u>88</u>	Boundary March 1	- December of Manual Associates	0.399234	analyst	news
1	True	Broadcast News Analyst	s Broadcast News Analysts	0.399234	allalyst	Hews



**Table 1.** Fictional example: interactions determine type of analyst based on industry.

# MODEL RESULTS (73 candidate models)

	name	matrices	hyper	dedupe	partition	v_hacc	v_acc	v_f1_macro	v_prec_macro	v_rec_macro
14	M14	{'E', "WxN2', 'N2', 'N4', 'C', "W', 'N6'}	H1	True	04	0.71	0.629	0.441	0.569	0.407
33	M33	{'E', 'WxN2', 'N2', 'N4', 'C', 'W', 'N6'}	H <sub>0</sub>	False	04	0.71	0.629	0.423	0.553	0.39
15	M15	{'E', 'WxN2', 'N2', 'N4', 'C', 'W', 'N6'}	H0	False		0.707	0.626	0.394	0.534	0.367
13	M13	{'E', "WxN2', 'N2', 'N4', 'C', "W', 'N6'}	H0	True	04	0.707	0.625	0.44	0.571	0.405
26	M26	{'E', 'WxN2', 'N2', 'M2E', 'N4', 'C', 'W', 'N6'}	H0	False		0.711	0.625	0.399	0.547	0.368
28	M28	{'E', 'M2', 'WxN2', 'N2', 'N4', 'C', 'W', 'N6'}	H1	False		0.71	0.625	0.398	0.548	0.367
27	M27	{'E', 'M2', 'WxN2', 'N2', 'N4', 'C', 'W', 'N6'}	H0	False		0.709	0.625	0.396	0.543	0.366
21	M21	{'E', "WxN2', 'N2', 'N4', 'C', 'W', 'N6'}	H1	False		0.707	0.625	0.394	0.534	0.366
46	M46	{"WxN2', 'N2', 'N4', 'C', 'W', 'N6'}		False		0.703	0.622	0.389	0.526	0.362
8	M08	{"WxN2', 'N2', 'N4', 'C', "W', 'N6'}	H <sub>0</sub>	False		0.703	0.62	0.387	0.522	0.361
60	PROD	{'E', 'W', 'N6', 'C'}		False		0.699	0.617	0.38	0.511	0.355

C char grams CxN2 char grams x NAICS-2 CxN4 char grams x NAICS-4 E EIN EN narrative word grams ENxN2 narrative word grams x NAICS-2 M2 major code M2E expanded major codes M2L leaked expanded major codes M2L leaked expanded major codes	CxN2
CxN4 char grams x NAICS-4 E EIN EN narrative word grams ENxN2 narrative word grams x NAICS-2 M2 major code M2E expanded major codes M2L leaked major codes	
EN narrative word grams ENxN2 narrative word grams x NAICS-2 M2 major code M2E expanded major codes M2L leaked major codes	CxN4
EN narrative word grams x NAICS-2  M2 major codes  M2E expanded major codes  M2L leaked major codes	
ENxN2 narrative word grams x NAICS-2  M2 major codes  M2E expanded major codes  M2L leaked major codes	E
M2E expanded major codes M2L leaked major codes	EN
M2E expanded major codes M2L leaked major code	ENxN2
M2L leaked major code	M2
	M2E
M2LE leaked expanded major codes	M2L
	M2LE
N2 NAICS-2	N2
NAICS-4	N4
N6 NAICS-6	N6
W word grams	W
WxN2 single words x NAICS-2	WxN2
WxN4 single words x NAICS-4	WYNA



**Table 2.** Comparison of production model (PROD) with top ten models.

## OCCUPATION REDUCTION

**Figure 2.** Cases where the autocoder misrepresents diversity of occupations employed at firms.

Helped automatically find 800,000+ cases (12% of training data) of unclassifiable data submitted by employers.

