

Consider a machine with 64 MB physical memory and a 32-bit virtual address space. If the page size is 4KB, what is the approximate size of the page table?

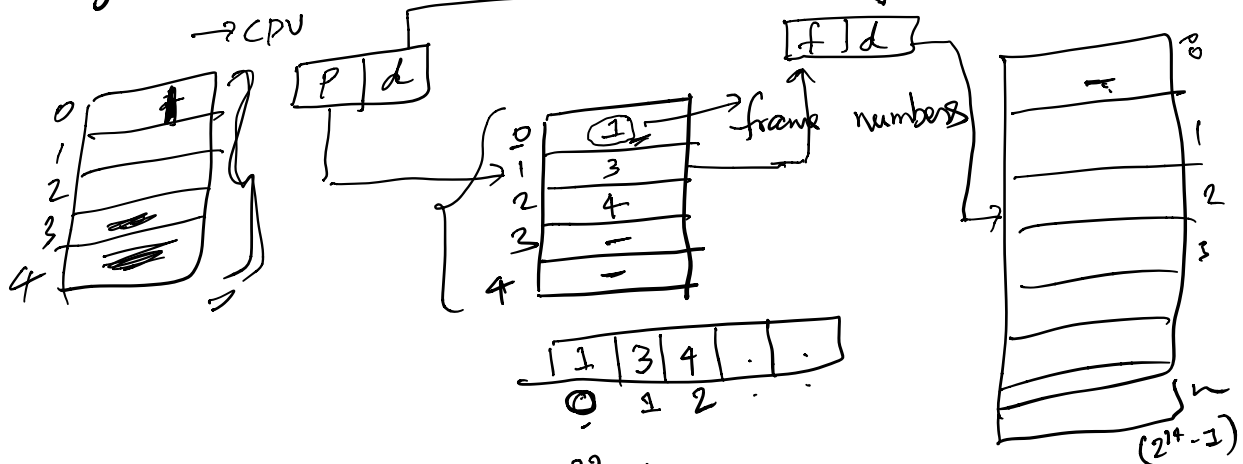
$$1 \text{ KB} = 2^{10} \text{ bytes}, 1 \text{ MB} = 2^{20} \text{ bytes}, 1 \text{ GB} = 2^{30} \text{ bytes}$$

$$\underline{2^n \text{ values}} \rightarrow \underline{n \text{ bits}}, \underline{n \text{ bits}} \rightarrow \underline{2^n \text{ values}}$$

$$\text{Physical memory} = 64 \text{ MB} = 2^6 \times 2^{20} \text{ bytes} = \underline{2^{26} \text{ bytes}}$$

$$\text{virtual address space} = \underline{32\text{-bit}} = \underline{2^{32} \text{ bytes}}$$

$$\text{Page Size} = 4 \text{ KB} = 2^2 \times 2^{10} \text{ bytes} = \underline{2^{12} \text{ bytes}}$$



$$\text{Total no of pages} = \frac{2^{32} \text{ bytes}}{2^{12} \text{ bytes}} = 2^{20} \rightarrow \text{page entries in page Table}$$

How many bits are required to store the frame number?

$$\text{Total no of frames} = \frac{2^{26}}{2^{12}} = 2^{14} \text{ frames}$$

$0 - (2^{14} - 1)$ 14 bits

$$\underline{2^n \text{ values}} \rightarrow \underline{n \text{ bits}}$$

$0 - (2^{14} - 1)$ 14 bits

$$\text{Page table size} = 2^{20} \times \underbrace{14 \text{ bits}} = \underline{2^{20}} \times 2 \text{ bytes}$$

$$\underbrace{1 \text{ byte} = 8 \text{ bits}} = \underline{2 \text{ MB}}$$